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YANG Data Model for RIB Extensions
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Abstract

The Routing Information Base (RIB) is a list of routes and their corresponding administrative data and operational state.

The document [[ROUTING-CFG](#)] defines the basic building blocks for RIB, and this model augments it to support repair paths and additional attributes for routes and next-hops (aka, paths).

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1. Introduction

This document defines a YANG, [YANG], data model which extends the generic data model for RIB by augmenting the ietf-routing model as defined in [ROUTING-CFG].

RIB is a collection of best routes from all routing protocols. Within a protocol routes are selected based on the metrics in use by that protocol, and the protocol install its best routes to RIB. RIB selects the best route by comparing the route preference (aka, administrative distance) of the associated protocol.

The augmentations described herein extend the RIB to support repair paths route metrics, and administrative tags.

1.1. Requirements Notation

The key words "MUST", "MUST NOT", "REQUIRED", "SHALL", "SHALL NOT", "SHOULD", "SHOULD NOT", "RECOMMENDED", "MAY", and "OPTIONAL" in this document are to be interpreted as described in [RFC-KEYWORDS].

2. Design of the Model

The YANG definitions in this document augment the ietf-routing model defined in [ROUTING-CFG], which provides a basis for routing system data model development. Together with modules defined in [ROUTING-CFG], a generic RIB Yang model is defined to implement and monitor RIB.

The models in [[ROUTING-CFG](#)] also define the basic configuration and operational state for both IPv4 and IPv6 static routes and this document also provides augmentations for static routes to support more next-hop attributes.

2.1. Static routes

Both Ipv4 and IPv6 static route configuration are defined in [[ROUTING-CFG](#)] with a multi-next-hop option.

A static route/prefix can be configured to have multiple next-hops, each with their own tag and route preference.

This model augments both IPv4 and IPv6 static route configuration with tag and route preference.

2.2. Next-Hop Repair path

IP Fast Reroute repair paths can be pre-computed for route next-hops and installed in a RIB. For example, a routing protocol can install repair paths computed using the LFA (Loop-Free Alternative) computation.

A repair path is augmented in RIB operation state for each path.

3. RIB Model Tree

A simplified graphical representation of the augmentations described herein is included below.

The meaning of the symbols in this diagrams is as follows:

- o Brackets "[" and "]" enclose list keys.
- o Curly braces "{" and "}" contain names of optional features that make the corresponding node conditional.
- o Abbreviations before data node names: "rw" means configuration (read-write), "ro" state data (read-only), "-x" RPC operations, and "-n" notifications.
- o Symbols after data node names: "?" means an optional node, "!" a container with presence, and "*" denotes a "list" or "leaf-list".
- o Parentheses enclose choice and case nodes, and case nodes are also marked with a colon (":").
- o Ellipsis ("...") stands for contents of subtrees that are not shown.


```
module: ietf-rib-extension
augment /rt:routing/rt:control-plane-protocols/rt:control-plane-protocol
  /rt:static-routes/v4ur:ipv4/v4ur:route/v4ur:next-hop
  /v4ur:next-hop-options/v4ur:simple-next-hop:
  +-rw preference?   uint32
  +-rw tag?          uint32
augment /rt:routing/rt:control-plane-protocols/rt:control-plane-protocol
  /rt:static-routes/v4ur:ipv4/v4ur:route/v4ur:next-hop
  /v4ur:next-hop-options/v4ur:next-hop-list/v4ur:next-hop-list
  /v4ur:next-hop:
  +-rw preference?   uint32
  +-rw tag?          uint32
augment /rt:routing/rt:control-plane-protocols/rt:control-plane-protocol
  /rt:static-routes/v6ur:ipv6/v6ur:route/v6ur:next-hop
  /v6ur:next-hop-options/v6ur:simple-next-hop:
  +-rw preference?   uint32
  +-rw tag?          uint32
augment /rt:routing/rt:control-plane-protocols/rt:control-plane-protocol
  /rt:static-routes/v6ur:ipv6/v6ur:route/v6ur:next-hop
  /v6ur:next-hop-options/v6ur:next-hop-list
  /v6ur:next-hop-list/v6ur:next-hop:
  +-rw preference?   uint32
  +-rw tag?          uint32
augment /rt:routing-state/rt:ribs/rt:rib/rt:routes/rt:route:
  +-ro metric?       uint32
  +-ro tag?          uint32
augment /rt:routing-state/rt:ribs/rt:rib/rt:routes/rt:route
  /rt:next-hop/rt:next-hop-options/rt:simple-next-hop:
  +-ro repair-path
  +-ro interface?    if:interface-ref
  +-ro address?      inet:ip-address
  +-ro metric?       uint32
augment /rt:routing-state/rt:ribs/rt:rib/rt:routes/rt:route
  /rt:next-hop/rt:next-hop-options/rt:special-next-hop:
  +-ro repair-path
  +-ro interface?    if:interface-ref
  +-ro address?      inet:ip-address
  +-ro metric?       uint32
augment /rt:routing-state/rt:ribs/rt:rib/rt:routes/rt:route
  /rt:next-hop/rt:next-hop-options/rt:next-hop-list
  /rt:next-hop-list/rt:next-hop:
  +-ro repair-path
  +-ro interface?    if:interface-ref
  +-ro address?      inet:ip-address
  +-ro metric?       uint32
```


4. RIB YANG Model

```
<CODE BEGINS> file "ietf-rib-extension@2015-10-28.yang"
module ietf-rib-extension {
  namespace "urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:yang:ietf-rib-extension";

  prefix rib;

  import ietf-inet-types {
    prefix "inet";
  }

  import ietf-interfaces {
    prefix "if";
  }

  import ietf-routing {
    prefix "rt";
  }

  import ietf-ipv4-unicast-routing {
    prefix "v4ur";
  }

  import ietf-ipv6-unicast-routing {
    prefix "v6ur";
  }

  organization
    "Cisco Systems
     170 West Tasman Drive
     San Jose, CA 95134-1706
     USA";
  contact
    "Acee Lindem - acee@cisco.com
     Yingzhen QU - yiqu@cisco.com";

  description
    "This YANG module extends the generic data model for
     RIB by augmenting the ietf-netmod-routing-cfg
     model. It is intended that the module will be extended
     by vendors to define vendor-specific RIB parameters.
    ";

  revision 2016-10-28 {
    description
      "* Update to new routing-cfg model.
    ";
  }
}
```



```
reference
  "RFC XXXX: A YANG Data Model for RIB Extensions.";
}

revision 2016-03-15 {
  description
    "* Update to new routing-cfg model.
    * Added MPLS label forwarding table.
    ";
  reference
    "RFC XXXX: A YANG Data Model for RIB Extensions.";
}

revision 2015-10-16 {
  description
    "Initial revision.";
  reference
    "RFC XXXX: A YANG Data Model for RIB Extensions.";
}

/* Groupings */
grouping next-hop {
  description
    "Next-hop grouping";
  leaf interface {
    type if:interface-ref;
    description
      "Outgoing interface";
  }
  leaf address {
    type inet:ip-address;
    description
      "IPv4 or IPv6 Address of the next-hop";
  }
}

grouping attributes {
  description
    "Common attributes applicable to all paths";
  leaf metric {
    type uint32;
    description "Route metric";
  }
  leaf tag {
    type uint32;
    description "Route tag";
  }
}
```



```
grouping path-attribute {
  description
    "Path attribute grouping";
  container repair-path {
    uses next-hop;
    leaf metric {
      type uint32;
      description "Route metric";
    }
    description
      "IP Fast ReRoute (IPFRR) repair path";
  }
}

augment "/rt:routing/rt:control-plane-protocols/"
  + "rt:control-plane-protocol/rt:static-routes/v4ur:ipv4/"
  + "v4ur:route/v4ur:next-hop/v4ur:next-hop-options/"
  + "v4ur:simple-next-hop"
{
  description
    "Augment 'simple-next-hop' case in IPv4 unicast route.";
  leaf preference {
    type uint32;
    default "1";
    description "Route preference - Used to select among multiple
      static routes with a lower preference next-hop
      preferred and equal preference paths yielding
      Equal Cost Multi-Path (ECMP).";
  }
  leaf tag {
    type uint32;
    default "0";
    description "Route tag";
  }
}

augment "/rt:routing/rt:control-plane-protocols/"
  + "rt:control-plane-protocol/rt:static-routes/v4ur:ipv4/"
  + "v4ur:route/v4ur:next-hop/v4ur:next-hop-options/"
  + "v4ur:next-hop-list/v4ur:next-hop-list/v4ur:next-hop"
{
  description
    "Augment static route configuration 'next-hop-list'.";

  leaf preference {
    type uint32;
    default "1";
    description "Route preference - Used to select among multiple
```

```
static routes with a lower preference next-hop
preferred and equal preference paths yielding
Equal Cost Multi-Path (ECMP).";
}
leaf tag {
  type uint32;
```

```
        default "0";
        description "Route tag";
    }
}

augment "/rt:routing/rt:control-plane-protocols/"
    + "rt:control-plane-protocol/rt:static-routes/v6ur:ipv6/"
    + "v6ur:route/v6ur:next-hop/v6ur:next-hop-options/"
    + "v6ur:simple-next-hop"
{
    description
        "Augment 'simple-next-hop' case in IPv6 unicast route.";
    leaf preference {
        type uint32;
        default "1";
        description "Route preference - Used to select among multiple
            static routes with a lower preference next-hop
            preferred and equal preference paths yielding
            Equal Cost Multi-Path (ECMP).";
    }
    leaf tag {
        type uint32;
        default "0";
        description "Route tag";
    }
}

augment "/rt:routing/rt:control-plane-protocols/"
    + "rt:control-plane-protocol/rt:static-routes/v6ur:ipv6/"
    + "v6ur:route/v6ur:next-hop/v6ur:next-hop-options/"
    + "v6ur:next-hop-list/v6ur:next-hop-list/v6ur:next-hop"
{
    description
        "Augment static route configuration 'next-hop-list'.";

    leaf preference {
        type uint32;
        default "1";
        description "Route preference - Used to select among multiple
            static routes with a lower preference next-hop
            preferred and equal preference paths yielding
            Equal Cost Multi-Path (ECMP).";
    }
    leaf tag {
        type uint32;
        default "0";
        description "Route tag";
    }
}
```

```
}  
  
augment "/rt:routing-state/rt:ribs/rt:rib/"  
    + "rt:routes/rt:route"  
{  
    description
```

```
    "Augment a route in RIB with tag.";
    uses attributes;
}

augment "/rt:routing-state/rt:ribs/rt:rib/"
  + "rt:routes/rt:route/rt:next-hop/rt:next-hop-options/"
  + "rt:simple-next-hop"
{
  description
    "Add more parameters to a path.";
  uses path-attribute;
}

augment "/rt:routing-state/rt:ribs/rt:rib/"
  + "rt:routes/rt:route/rt:next-hop/rt:next-hop-options/"
  + "rt:special-next-hop"
{
  description
    "Add more parameters to a path.";
  uses path-attribute;
}

augment "/rt:routing-state/rt:ribs/rt:rib/"
  + "rt:routes/rt:route/rt:next-hop/rt:next-hop-options/"
  + "rt:next-hop-list/rt:next-hop-list/rt:next-hop"
{
  description
    "This case augments the 'next-hop-options' in the routing
    model.";
  uses path-attribute;
}
}
<CODE ENDS>
```

5. Security Considerations

The YANG model augmentations defined herein do not introduce any security issues other than those already discussed in [\[ROUTING-CFG\]](#), and [\[NETCONF\]](#). If confidentiality is desired, the underlying NETCONF communication should be utilized as described in [\[NETCONF-SSH\]](#).

6. IANA Considerations

This document registers a URI in the IETF XML registry [\[XML-REGISTRY\]](#). Following the format in [RFC 3688](#), the following registration is requested to be made:

URI: urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:yang:ietf-rib

Registrant Contact: The IESG.

XML: N/A, the requested URI is an XML namespace.

This document registers a YANG module in the YANG Module Names registry [[YANG](#)].

name: ietf-acl namespace: urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:yang:ietf-rib
prefix: ietf-rib reference: RFC XXXX

7. References

7.1. Normative References

[RFC-KEYWORDS]

Bradner, S., "Key words for use in RFC's to Indicate Requirement Levels", [BCP 14](#), [RFC 2119](#), March 1997.

[ROUTING-CFG]

Lhothka, L. and A. Lindem, "A YANG Data Model for Routing Management", [draft-ietf-netmod-routing-cfg-24.txt](#) (work in progress), October 2016.

[YANG]

Bjorklund, M., "YANG - A Data Modeling Language for the Network Configuration Protocol (NETCONF)", [RFC 6020](#), October 2010.

7.2. Informative References

[NETCONF] Enns, R., Bjorklund, M., Schoenwaelder, J., and A. Bierman, "Network Configuration Protocol (NETCONF)", [RFC 6241](#), June 2011.

[NETCONF-SSH]

Wasserman, M., "Using NETCONF Protocol over Secure Shell (SSH)", [RFC 6242](#), June 2011.

[XML-REGISTRY]

Mealling, M., "The IETF XML Registry", [BCP 81](#), [RFC 3688](#), January 2004.

Appendix A. Acknowledgments

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