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**Session Initiation Protocol (SIP) Call Flow Examples with PASSport
Diversion and History-Info
draft-barnes-stir-passport-div-hi-callflows-01**

Abstract

This document focuses on use cases and call flows which include the History-Info header field and a SIP Identity header field with a PASSport with a "div" claim in cases of retargeting. These use cases are derived from those provided in the SIP History-Info call flows document. The objective is to describe the optimal way to correlate the History-Info header fields with a PASSport with diversion information to increase the level of confidence in the History-Info header field by the terminating entity making use of the information.

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[1.](#) Overview

Many services that use SIP require the ability to determine why and how the call arrived at a specific application. The use cases provided in [[RFC7131](#)] illustrate the use of the History-Info header field [[RFC7044](#)] for example applications and common scenarios. The document [[I-D.ietf-stir-passport-divert](#)] extends the PASSport, defined in [[RFC8225](#)] to cryptographically-sign the calling party information, to include an indication that a call has been diverted from its original destination to a new one. This document discusses the applicability and use of this PASSport extension for diverted calls in the context of scenarios for which use of the History-Info header field is essential for processing by the terminating entity. Descriptions of the example use cases, call flow diagrams and messaging details including both History-Info header field and a SIP Identity header field with a PASSport capturing the retargeted identity are provided.

[2.](#) Conventions and Terminology

The term "retarget" is used as defined in [[RFC7044](#)]. The term "divert" refers to a specific type of retargeting and is used per the context in [[I-D.ietf-stir-passport-divert](#)]. The terms "location service", "redirect" and "address-of-record (AOR)" are used consistent with the terminology in [[RFC3261](#)].

3. Detailed call flows

The scenarios in this section provide sample use cases for the History-Info header along with a PASSporT(s) containing the retargeted identity for informational purposes only. They are not intended to be normative. In many cases, only the relevant messaging details are included in the body of the call flow.

The current objective of these call flows is for discussion purposes to determine if the current set of information proposed to be captured in the PASSporT in cases of retargeting is sufficient. It is anticipated that the cases where a "div" PASSporT is added would be cases where the a History-Info header field has been added and tagged "mp", indicating the hi-targeted-to-URI represents a user other than the target user associated with the Request-URI in the incoming request that was retargeted.

Given that the History-Info header field captures a full set of information as to why a request is retargeted, it might seem reasonable to just add the PASSporT to the History-Info header field as opposed to adding a new Identity header field in cases of retargeting. However, in that case, that would then require the terminating user to search the History-Info entries to determine if the request was "diverted" and whether the identity at the point of retargeting was authenticated. An alternative is that rather than just adding the retargeted destination, the complete History-Info header field could be added to the PASSporT. This could increase the confidence at the terminating user that all the information is valid. At a minimum the "index" should be included as it's possible to have entries containing the same target. For example, a proxy forwards a request in the case of loose routing and then the request is retargeted at the next hop. Also, there are cases whereby the first entry with a specific tag is most relevant. Thus, being able to at least correlate the contents of that entry with a PASSporT with diverted information could be quite useful.

Editor's note: currently, there are only two examples - consumer and PBX voicemail. It's probably quite useful to document more of the flows once there is agreement on the best approach for correlating the information.

3.1. PBX Voicemail Example

A typical use case for voicemail is one whereby the original called party is not reachable and the call arrives at a voicemail system. In some cases multiple alternate destinations may be tried without success. The voicemail system typically requires the original called party information to determine the appropriate mailbox so an

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appropriate greeting can be provided and the appropriate party notified of the message.

In this example, Alice calls Bob, whose SIP client is forwarded to Carol. Carol does not answer the call, thus it is forwarded to a VM (voicemail) server (VMS). In order to determine the appropriate mailbox to use for this call, the VMS needs the original target for the request. The original target is determined by finding the first hi-entry tagged with "rc" or "mp" and using the hi-entry referenced by the index of "rc" or "mp" header field parameter as the target for determining the appropriate mailbox. This first hi-entry is used to populate the "target" URI parameter as defined in [\[RFC4458\]](#).

If the SIP Identity header field with "div" claims has been added by the entities retargeting, it can be ascertained that the call should be forwarded to Bob's voicemail prior to forwarding the call to voicemail. The value of the "tn" in the "div" field of the claim should match the hi-targeted-to URI in the hi-entry with the hi-index matching the "hi" value in the "div" claim.

The reason associated with the first hi-entry tagged with "rc" or "mp" (i.e., 302) could be used to provide a customized voicemail greeting and is used to populate the "cause" URI parameter as defined in [\[RFC4458\]](#). Note that some VMSs may also (or instead) use the information available in the History-Info headers for custom handling of the VM based on how and why the call arrived at the VMS.

Furthermore it is the proxy forwarding the call to VMS that determines the target of the voicemail, it is the proxy that sets the target of voicemail which is also the entity that utilizes [\[RFC7044\]](#) to find the target which is usually based on local policy installed by the user or an administrator.

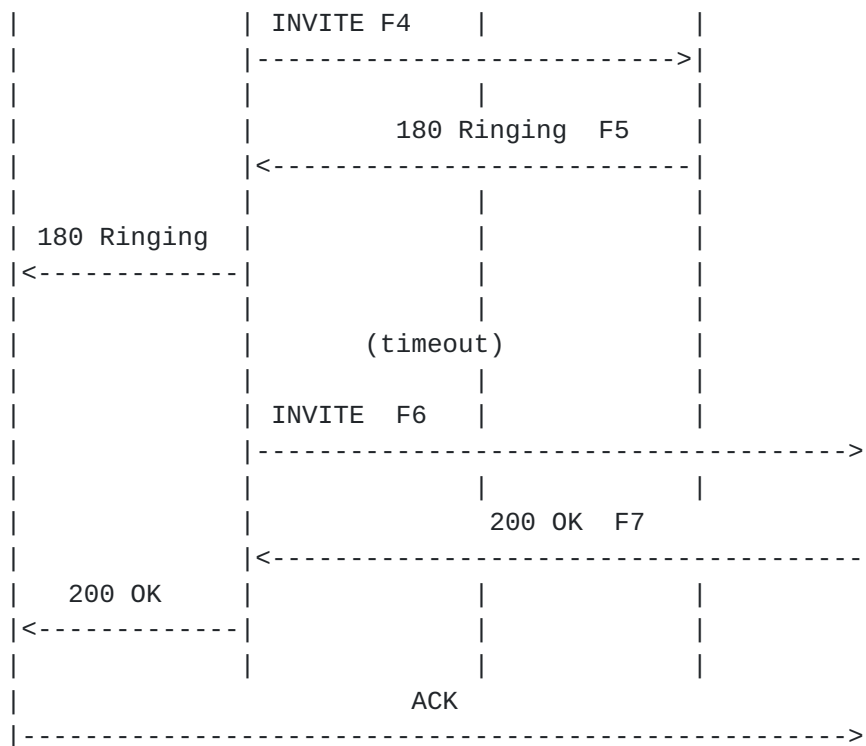
Alice	example.com	Bob	Carol	VM
		12155551212	12155551213	

INVITE F1				
----->				
	INVITE F2			
	----->			
100 Trying				
<-----	302 Moved Temporarily F3			
	<-----			
	ACK			
	----->			

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[Editor's note: call flows need revision to use TNs]

F1 INVITE Alice -> Example.com

```

INVITE sip:bob@example.com SIP/2.0
Via: SIP/2.0/TCP 192.0.2.3:5060;branch=z9hG4bK42t2
Max-Forward: 70
From: Alice <sip:alice@example.com>;tag=kkaz-
To: Bob <sip:bob@example.com>
Supported: histinfo
Call-Id: 12345600@example.com
CSeq: 1 INVITE
History-Info: <sip:bob@example.com>;index=1
Contact: Alice <sip:alice@192.0.2.3>
Content-Length: <appropriate value>
  
```

[SDP Not Shown]

F2 INVITE Example.com -> Bob

```

INVITE sip:12155551212@example.com;user=phone SIP/2.0
Via: SIP/2.0/TCP proxy.example.com:5060;branch=z9hG4bK12s4
Via: SIP/2.0/TCP 192.0.2.3:5060;branch=z9hG4bK42t2
Max-Forward: 69
  
```


From: Alice <sip:alice@example.com>;tag=kkaz-
To: Bob <sip:bob@example.com>;tag=1928301774>
Supported: histinfo
Call-Id: 12345600@example.com
CSeq: 1 INVITE
History-Info: <sip:bob@example.com>;index=1
History-Info: <sip:12155551212@example.com;user=phone>;\
index=1.1;rc=1
Identity: eyJhbGciOiJFUzI1NiIsInR5cCI6InBhc3Nwb3J0IiwieDV1Ii \\
joiaHR0cHM6Ly9jZXJ0LmV4YW1wbGUub3JnL3Bhc3Nwb3J0LmNlciJ9.eyJ \\
kZXN0Ijp7InVyaSI6WyJzaXA6YWxpY2VAZXhhbXBsZS5jb20iXX0sIm1hdC \\
I6IjE0NDMyMDgzNDUiLCJvcmlnIjp7InRuIjoimTIxNTU1NTEyMTIifX0.r \\
q3pjT1hoRwakEGjHCnWSwUnshd0-zJ6F1V0gFWSjHBr8Qjpjlk-cpFYpFYs \\
ojNCpTz03QfP0lckGaS6hEck7w;info=<https://biloxi.example.org \\
/biloxi.cert>;alg=ES256
Contact: Alice <sip:alice@192.0.2.3>
Content-Type: application/sdp
Content-Length: <appropriate value>

[SDP Not Shown]

F3 302 Moved Temporarily Bob -> Example.com

SIP/2.0 302 Moved Temporarily
Via: SIP/2.0/TCP proxy.example.com:5060;branch=z9hG4bK12s4;\
received=192.0.2.101
Via: SIP/2.0/TCP 192.0.2.3:5060;branch=z9hG4bK42t2
From: Alice <sip:alice@example.com>;tag=kkaz-
To: Bob <sip:bob@example.com>;tag=2g22d-lnf
Supported: histinfo
Call-Id: 12345600@example.com
CSeq: 1 INVITE
History-Info: <sip:bob@example.com>;index=1
History-Info: <sip:12155551212@example.com;user=phone>;\
index=1.1;rc=1
Identity: eyJhbGciOiJFUzI1NiIsInR5cCI6InBhc3Nwb3J0IiwieDV1Ii \\
joiaHR0cHM6Ly9jZXJ0LmV4YW1wbGUub3JnL3Bhc3Nwb3J0LmNlciJ9.eyJ \\
kZXN0Ijp7InVyaSI6WyJzaXA6YWxpY2VAZXhhbXBsZS5jb20iXX0sIm1hdC \\
I6IjE0NDMyMDgzNDUiLCJvcmlnIjp7InRuIjoimTIxNTU1NTEyMTIifX0.r \\
q3pjT1hoRwakEGjHCnWSwUnshd0-zJ6F1V0gFWSjHBr8Qjpjlk-cpFYpFYs \\
ojNCpTz03QfP0lckGaS6hEck7w;info=<https://biloxi.example.org \\
/biloxi.cert>;alg=ES256
Contact: <sip:carol@example.com>;mp=1
Content-Type: application/sdp
Content-Length: <appropriate value>

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F4 INVITE Example.com -> Carol

```
INVITE sip:12155551213@example.com;user=phone SIP/2.0
Via: SIP/2.0/TCP proxy.example.com:5060;branch=z9hG4bK4522
Via: SIP/2.0/TCP 192.0.2.3:5060;branch=z9hG4bK42t2
Max-Forward: 69
From: Alice <sip:alice@example.com>;tag=kkaz-
To: Bob <sip:bob@example.com>
Supported: histinfo
Call-Id: 12345600@example.com
CSeq: 1 INVITE
History-Info: <sip:bob@example.com>;index=1
History-Info: <sip:12155551212@example.com;user=phone?\\
Reason=SIP%3Bcause%3D302>;\\
index=1.1;rc=1
History-Info: <sip:carol@example.com;cause=480>;index=1.2;mp=1
History-Info: <sip:12155551213@example.com;user=phone;cause=480>;\\
index=1.2.1;rc=1.2
Identity: eyJhbGciOiJIUzI1NiIsInR5cCI6ImlwIEV1IiwiaHR0cHMiLy9jZXJ0LmV4YW1wbGUub3JnL3Bhc3Nwb3J0LmNlciJ9.eyJ\\
kZXN0Ijp7InVyaSI6WyJzaXA6YXxpY2VAZXhhbXBsZS5jb20iXX0sIm1hdC\\
I6IjE0NDMyMDgzNDUiLCJvcmlnIjp7InRuIjoimTIxNTU1NTEyMTIifX0.r\\
q3pjT1hoRwakEGjHCnWSwUnshd0-zJ6F1V0gFWSjHBr8Qjpjlkc-pFYpFYs\\
ojNCpTzO3QfP0lckGaS6hEck7w;info=<https://biloxi.example.org\\
/biloxi.cert>;alg=ES256
Identity:..sv5CTo05KqpSmtHt3dcEi0/1CWTSZtnG3iV+1nmurLXV/HmtyNS7L
eU7d7OV8HweTTDobV3itTmgPwCFjaEmMyEI3d7SyN21yNDo2ER/Ovgtw0Lu5csIp
pPqOg1uXndzhBg7mR6RL9BnUhufVRbp51Mn3w0gfUs;;\\
info=<https://atlanta.example.com/atlanta.cert>;alg=ES256;
ppt=div
Contact: Alice <sip:alice@192.0.2.3>
Content-Type: application/sdp
Content-Length: <appropriate value>
```

[SDP Not Shown]

F5 180 Ringing Carol -> Example.com

```
SIP/2.0 180 Ringing
Via: SIP/2.0/TCP proxy.example.com:5060;branch=z9hG4bK4522;\
received=192.0.2.101
Via: SIP/2.0/TCP 192.0.2.3:5060;branch=z9hG4bK42t2
From: Alice <sip:alice@example.com>;tag=kkaz-
To: Bob <sip:bob@example.com>;tag=setss3x
Supported: histinfo
Call-Id: 12345600@example.com
CSeq: 1 INVITE
History-Info: <sip:bob@example.com>;index=1
```

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History-Info: <sip:12155551212@example.com;user=phone?\nReason=SIP%3Bcause%3D302>;\nindex=1.1;rc=1\nHistory-Info: <sip:carol@example.com;cause=480>;index=1.2;mp=1\nHistory-Info: <sip:12155551213@example.com;user=phone;\ncause=480>;index=1.2.1;rc=1.2\nContact: <sip:carol@192.0.2.4>\nContent-Type: application/sdp\nContent-Length: <appropriate value>

[SDP Not Shown]

F6 INVITE Example.com -> VM

INVITE sip:vm@192.0.2.6;target=sip:bob%40example.com;cause=480\nSIP/2.0\nVia: SIP/2.0/TCP proxy.example.com:5060;branch=z9hG4bK4523\nVia: SIP/2.0/TCP 192.0.2.3:5060;branch=z9hG4bK42t2\nMax-Forward: 69\nFrom: Alice <sip:alice@example.com>;tag=kkaz-\nTo: Bob <sip:bob@example.com>\nSupported: histinfo\nCall-Id: 12345600@example.com\nCSeq: 1 INVITE\nHistory-Info: <sip:bob@example.com>;index=1\nHistory-Info: <sip:sip:12155551212@example.com;user=phone?\nReason=SIP%3Bcause%3D302>;\nindex=1.1;rc=1\nHistory-Info: <sip:carol@example.com;cause=480?\nReason=SIP%3Bcause%3D408>;\nindex=1.2;mp=1\nHistory-Info: <sip:12155551213@example.com;user=phone;cause=480?\nReason=SIP%3Bcause%3D408408>;\nindex=1.2.1;rc=1.2\nHistory-Info: <sip:vm@example.com;\ntarget=sip:bob%40example.com;cause=480>;\nindex=1.3;mp=1\nHistory-Info: <sip:vm@192.0.2.6;\ntarget=sip:bob%40example.com;cause=480>;\nindex=1.3.1;rc=1.3\nIdentity: eyJhbGciOiJFUzI1NiIsInR5cCI6ImlhbnNwb3J0IiwieDV1Ii\njoiaHR0cHM6Ly9jZXJ0LmV4YW1wbGUub3JnL3Bhc3Nwb3J0LmNlciJ9.eyJ\nkZXN0Ijpw7InVyaSI6WyJzaXA6YWxpY2Y2VAZXhhbXBsZS5jb20iXX0sIm\nIhdC\nI6IjE0NDMyMDgzNDUiLCJvcmlnIjpw7InRuIjoimTIxNTU1NTEyMTIifX0.r\nq3pjT1hoRwakEGjHCnWSwUnshd0-zJ6F1V0gFWSjHBr8Qjplk-cpFYpFYs\nojNCpTz03QfP0lckGaS6hEck7w;info=<https://biloxi.example.org\n/biloxi.cert>;alg=ES256\nIdentity: ..sv5CTo05KqpSmtHt3dcEi0/1CWTsZtnG3iV+1nmurLXV/HmtyNS7L


```

eU7d70V8HweTTDobV3itTmgPwCFjaEmMyEI3d7SyN21yNDo2ER/Ovgtw0Lu5csIp
pPq0g1uXndzHbG7mR6Rl9BnUhHufVRbp51Mn3w0gfUs=; \
info=<https://atlanta.example.com/atlanta.cert>;alg=ES256;ppt=div
Identity: ... L2V4YW1wbGUuY2VydcJ9eyJhdHRlc3QiOiJBIiwiZGVzdCI6 \
eyJ0biI6IisxMjE1NTU1MTIxMyJ9LCJpYXQiOiIxNDcxMzc1NDE4Iiwib3JpZyI \
6eyJ0biI64oCdKzEyMTU1 NTUxMjEyIn0sIm9yaWdpZCI6IjEyM2U0NTY3LWU40 \
;info =<http://cert.example2.net/example.cert>;alg=ES256; ppt=div
Contact: Alice <sip:alice@192.0.2.3>
Content-Type: application/sdp
Content-Length: <appropriate value>

```

[SDP Not Shown]

F7 200 OK VM -> Example.com

```

SIP/2.0 200 OK
Via: SIP/2.0/TCP proxy.example.com:5060;branch=z9hG4bK4523;\
received=192.0.2.101
Via: SIP/2.0/TCP 192.0.2.3:5060;branch=z9hG4bK42t2
From: Alice <sip:alice@example.com>;tag=kkaz-
To: Bob <sip:bob@example.com>;tag=3dweggs
Supported: histinfo
Call-Id: 12345600@example.com
CSeq: 1 INVITE
History-Info: <sip:bob@example.com>;index=1
History-Info: <sip:sip:sip:1215551212@example.com;user=phone?\
Reason=SIP%3Bcause%3D302>;\
index=1.1;rc=1
History-Info: <sip:carol@example.com;cause=480?Reason=SIP%3Bcause%3D\
408>;index=1.2;mp=1
History-Info: <sip:1215551213@example.com;user=phone;cause=480?\
Reason=SIP%3Bcause%3D\
408>;index=1.2.1;rc=1.2
History-Info: <sip:vm@example.com;\
target=sip:bob%40example.com;cause=480>;\
index=1.3;mp=1
History-Info: <sip:vm@192.0.2.6;\
target=sip:bob%40example.com;cause=480>;\
index=1.3.1;rc=1.3
Contact: <sip:vm@192.0.2.6>
Content-Type: application/sdp
Content-Length: <appropriate value>

```

[SDP Not Shown]

Figure 1: Enterprise Voicemail Example

The VMS can look at the last hi-entry and finds the target of the mailbox by looking at the URI entry in the "target" URI parameter in the hi-entry.

3.2. Consumer Voicemail Example

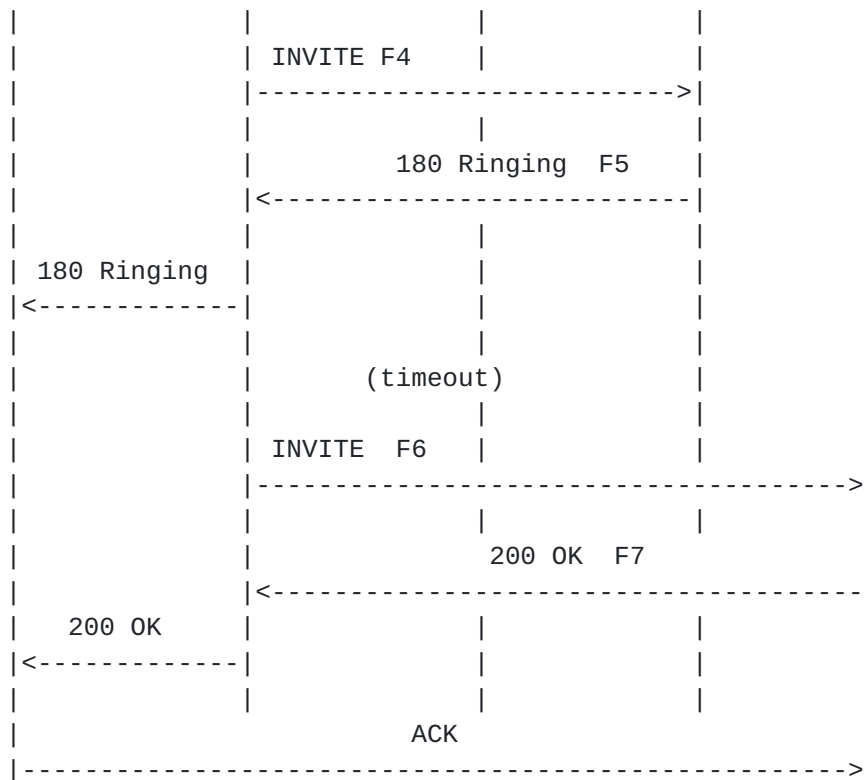
In the case of a consumer, when the call is retargeted, it is usually to another administrative domain. The voicemail system in these environment typically requires the last called party information to determine the appropriate mailbox so an appropriate greeting can be provided and the appropriate party notified of the message.

In this example, Alice calls Bob but Bob has temporarily forwarded his phone to Carol because she is his wife. Carol does not answer the call, thus it is forwarded to a VM (voicemail) server (VMS). In order to determine the appropriate mailbox to use for this call, the VMS needs the appropriate target for the request. The last target is determined by finding the hi-entry referenced by the index of last hi-entry tagged with "mp" for determining the appropriate mailbox.

If the SIP Identity header field with "div" claims has been added by the entities retargeting, it can be ascertained that the call should be forwarded to Carol's voicemail prior to forwarding the call to voicemail. The value of the "tn" in the "div" field of the claim should match the hi-targeted-to URI in the hi-entry with the hi-index matching the "hi" value in the "div" field.

This hi-entry is used to populate the "target" URI parameter as defined in [\[RFC4458\]](#). Note that some VMSs may also (or instead) use the information available in the History-Info headers for custom handling of the VM in terms of how and why the called arrived at the VMS.

Alice	example.com	Bob	Carol	VM
INVITE F1				
----->				
	INVITE F2			
	----->			
100 Trying				
<-----	302 Moved Temporarily F3			
	<-----			
	ACK			
	----->			



[Editor's note: call flows need revision to use TNs]

F1 INVITE Alice -> Example.com

```

INVITE sip:bob@example.com SIP/2.0
Via: SIP/2.0/TCP 192.0.2.3:5060;branch=z9hG4bK42t2
Max-Forward: 70
From: Alice <sip:alice@example.com>;tag=kkaz-
To: Bob <sip:bob@example.com>
Supported: histinfo
Call-Id: 12345600@example.com
CSeq: 1 INVITE
History-Info: <sip:bob@example.com>;index=1
Contact: Alice <sip:alice@192.0.2.3>
Content-Length: <appropriate value>
  
```

[SDP Not Shown]

F2 INVITE Example.com -> Bob

```

INVITE sip:bob@192.0.2.5 SIP/2.0
Via: SIP/2.0/TCP proxy.example.com:5060;branch=z9hG4bK12s4
Via: SIP/2.0/TCP 192.0.2.3:5060;branch=z9hG4bK42t2
Max-Forward: 69
  
```


From: Alice <sip:alice@example.com>;tag=kkaz-
To: Bob <sip:bob@example.com>
Supported: histinfo
Call-Id: 12345600@example.com
CSeq: 1 INVITE
History-Info: <sip:bob@example.com>;index=1
History-Info: <sip:bob@192.0.2.5>;index=1.1;rc=1
Identity: eyJhbGciOiJFUzI1NiIsInR5cCI6InBhc3Nwb3J0IiwieDV1IiA6IjoiaHR0cHM6Ly9jZXJ0LmV4YW1wbGUub3JnL3Bhc3Nwb3J0LmNlciJ9.eyJ \\\nkZXN0Ijp7InVyaSI6WyJzaXA6YWxpY2VAZXhhbXBsZS5jb20iXX0sIm1hdC \\\nI6IjE0NDMyMDgzNDUiLCJvcmlnIjp7InRuIjoimTIxNTU1NTEyMTIifX0.r \\\nq3pjT1hoRwakEGjHCnWSwUnshd0-zJ6F1V0gFWSjHBr8Qjpjlk-cpFYpFYs \\\nojNCpTz03QfP0lckGaS6hEck7w;info=<https://biloxi.example.org \\\n/biloxi.cert>;alg=ES256
Contact: Alice <sip:alice@192.0.2.3>
Content-Type: application/sdp
Content-Length: <appropriate value>

[SDP Not Shown]

F3 302 Moved Temporarily Bob -> Example.com

SIP/2.0 302 Moved Temporarily
Via: SIP/2.0/TCP proxy.example.com:5060;branch=z9hG4bK12s4;\nreceived=192.0.2.101
Via: SIP/2.0/TCP 192.0.2.3:5060;branch=z9hG4bK42t2
From: Alice <sip:alice@example.com>;tag=kkaz-
To: Bob <sip:bob@example.com>;tag=224ls3s-t
Supported: histinfo
Call-Id: 12345600@example.com
CSeq: 1 INVITE
History-Info: <sip:bob@example.com>;index=1
History-Info: <sip:bob@192.0.2.5>;index=1.1;rc=1
Contact: <sip:carol@example.com>;mp=1
Content-Type: application/sdp
Content-Length: <appropriate value>

[SDP Not Shown]

F4 INVITE Example.com -> Carol

INVITE sip:carol@192.0.2.4 SIP/2.0
Via: SIP/2.0/TCP proxy.example.com:5060;branch=z9hG4bK24s5
Via: SIP/2.0/TCP 192.0.2.3:5060;branch=z9hG4bK42t2
Max-Forward: 69
From: Alice <sip:alice@example.com>;tag=kkaz-
To: Bob <sip:bob@example.com>

Supported: histinfo
 Call-Id: 12345600@example.com
 CSeq: 1 INVITE
 History-Info: <sip:bob@example.com>;index=1
 History-Info: <sip:bob@192.0.2.5?Reason=SIP%3Bcause%3D302\
 %3Btext%3D%22Moved%20Temporarily%22>\
 ;index=1.1;rc=1
 History-Info: <sip:carol@example.com>;index=1.2;mp=1
 History-Info: <sip:carol@192.0.2.4>;index=1.2.1;rc=1.2
 Identity: eyJhbGciOiJFUzI1NiIsInR5cCI6InBhc3Nwb3J0IiwieDV1Ii \\
 joiaHR0cHM6Ly9jZXJ0LmV4YW1wbGUub3JnL3Bhc3Nwb3J0LmNlciJ9.eyJ \\
 kZXN0Ijp7InVyaSI6WyJzaXA6YWxpY2VAZXhhbXBsZS5jb20iXX0sIm1hdC \\
 I6IjE0NDMyMDgzNDUiLCJvcmlnIjp7InRuIjoimTIxNTU1NTEyMTIifX0.r \\
 q3pjT1hoRwakEGjHCnWSwUnshd0-zJ6F1V0gFWSjHBr8Qjplk-cpFYpFYs \\
 ojNCpTz03QfP0lckGaS6hEck7w;info=<https://biloxi.example.org \\
 /biloxi.cert>;alg=ES256
 Identity:..sv5CTo05KqpSmtHt3dcEi0/1CWTsZtnG3iV+1nmurLXV/HmtyNS \\
 7Ltrg9dlxkWzoeU7d70V8HweTTDobV3itTmgPwCFjaEmMyEI3d7SyN21yNDo2\ \\
 EROvgtw0Lu5csIppPq0g1uXndzHbG7mR6Rl9BnUhufVRbp51Mn3w0gfUs=; \\
 info=<https://atlanta.example.com/atlanta.cert>;alg=ES256;ppt=div
 Contact: Alice <sip:alice@192.0.2.3>
 Content-Type: application/sdp
 Content-Length: <appropriate value>

[SDP Not Shown]

F5 180 Ringing Carol -> Example.com

SIP/2.0 180 Ringing
 Via: SIP/2.0/TCP proxy.example.com:5060;branch=z9hG4bK24s5;\
 received=192.0.2.101
 Via: SIP/2.0/TCP 192.0.2.3:5060;branch=z9hG4bK42t2
 From: Alice <sip:alice@example.com>;tag=kkaz-
 To: Bob <sip:bob@example.com>;tag=setss3x
 Supported: histinfo
 Call-Id: 12345600@example.com
 CSeq: 1 INVITE
 History-Info: <sip:bob@example.com>;index=1
 History-Info: <sip:bob@192.0.2.5?Reason=SIP%3Bcause%3D302\
 %3Btext%3D%22Moved%20Temporarily%22>;\
 index=1.1;rc=1
 History-Info: <sip:carol@example.com>;index=1.2;mp=1
 History-Info: <sip:carol@192.0.2.4>;index=1.2.1;rc=1.2
 Contact: <sip:carol@192.0.2.4>
 Content-Type: application/sdp
 Content-Length: <appropriate value>

[SDP Not Shown]

F6 INVITE Example.com -> VM

```

INVITE sip:vm@192.0.2.6;target=sip:carol%40example.com SIP/2.0
Via: SIP/2.0/TCP proxy.example.com:5060;branch=z9hG4bKbbg4
Via: SIP/2.0/TCP 192.0.2.3:5060;branch=z9hG4bK42t2
Max-Forward: 69
From: Alice <sip:alice@example.com>;tag=kkaz-
To: Bob <sip:bob@example.com>
Supported: histinfo
Call-Id: 12345600@example.com
CSeq: 1 INVITE
History-Info: <sip:bob@example.com>;index=1
History-Info: <sip:bob@192.0.2.5?Reason=SIP%3Bcause%3D302\
                %3Btext%3D%22Moved%20Temporarily%22>;\
                index=1.1;rc=1
History-Info: <sip:carol@example.com>;\
                index=1.2;mp=1
History-Info: <sip:carol@192.0.2.4?Reason=SIP%3Bcause%3D408>;\
                index=1.2.1;rc=1.2
History-Info: <sip:vm@example.com;target=sip:carol%40example.com;\
                cause=408>;index=1.2.2;mp=1.2
History-Info: <sip:vm@192.0.2.5;target=sip:carol%40example.com;\
                cause=408>;index=1.2.2.1;rc=1.2.2
Identity: eyJhbGciOiJFUzI1NiIsInR5cCI6InBhc3Nwb3J0IiwieDV1IiA6
  joiaHR0cHM6Ly9jZXJ0LmV4YW1wbGUub3JnL3Bhc3Nwb3J0LmNlciJ9.eyJ
  kZXN0Ijp7InVyaSI6WyJzaXA6YWxpY2VAZXhhbXBsZS5jb20iXX0sIm1hdC
  I6IjE0NDMyMDgzNDUiLCJvcmlnIjp7InRuIjoiaMTIxNTU1NTEyMTIifX0.r
  q3pjT1hoRwakEGjHCnWSwUnshd0-zJ6F1V0gFWSjHBr8Qjplk-cpFYpFYs
  oJNCpTz03QfP0lckGaS6hEck7w;info=<https://biloxi.example.org
  /biloxi.cert>;alg=ES256
Identity:..sv5CTo05KqpSmtHt3dcEi0/1CWTSZtnG3iV+1nmurLXV/HmtYNS
  7Ltrg9dlxkWzoeU7d70V8HweTTDobV3itTmgPwCFjaEmMyEI3d7SyN21yND02\
  EROvgtw0Lu5csIppPq0g1uXndzHbG7mR6Rl9BnUhufVRbp51Mn3w0gfUs=;
  info=<https://atlanta.example.com/atlanta.cert>;alg=ES256;ppt=div
Identity: ... L2V4YW1wbGUuY2Vydcj9eyJhdHRlc3QiOiJBIiwizGVzdCI6
  eyJ0biI6IisxMjE1NTU1MTIxMyJ9LCJpYXQiOiIxNDcxMzc1NDE4Iiwib3JpZyI
  6eyJ0biI640CdKzEyMTU1NTUxMjE1NTU1MTIxMyJ9LCJpYXQiOiIxNDcxMzc1NDE4Iiwib3JpZyI
  ;info=<http://cert.example2.net/example.cert>;alg=ES256; ppt=div
Contact: Alice <sip:alice@192.0.2.3>
Content-Type: application/sdp
Content-Length: <appropriate value>

```

[SDP Not Shown]

F7 200 OK VM -> Example.com

```

SIP/2.0 200 OK
Via: SIP/2.0/TCP proxy.example.com:5060;branch=z9hG4bKbbg4

```



```
Via: SIP/2.0/TCP 192.0.2.3:5060;branch=z9hG4bK42t2
From: Alice <sip:alice@example.com>;tag=kkaz-
To: Bob <sip:bob@example.com>;tag=3dweggs
Supported: histinfo
Call-Id: 12345600@example.com
CSeq: 1 INVITE
History-Info: <sip:bob@example.com>;index=1
History-Info: <sip:bob@192.0.2.5?Reason=SIP%3Bcause%3D302\
               %3Btext%3D%22Moved%20Temporarily%22>;\
               index=1.1;rc=1
History-Info: <sip:carol@example.com>;\
               index=1.2;mp=1
History-Info: <sip:carol@192.0.2.4?Reason=SIP%3Bcause%3D408>;\
               index=1.2.1;rc=1.2
History-Info: <sip:vm@example.com;target=sip:carol%40example.com;\
               cause=408>;index=1.2.2;mp=1.2
History-Info: <sip:vm@192.0.2.5;target=sip:carol%40example.com;\
               cause=408>;index=1.2.2.1;rc=1.2.2
Contact: <sip:carol@192.0.2.5>
Content-Type: application/sdp
Content-Length: <appropriate value>

[SDP Not Shown]
```

Figure 2: Consumer Voicemail Example

The VMS can look at the last hi-entry and find the target of the mailbox by looking for the "target" URI parameter in the hi-entry and the reason by the "cause" URI parameter in the same hi-entry.

4. Security Considerations

This document adds no new security considerations beyond those specified in [\[RFC7044\]](#) for the History-Info header field and [\[RFC8224\]](#) for the Identity header field.

5. IANA Considerations

This document has no IANA considerations.

5.1. Acknowledgements

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