

Network Working Group  
Internet-Draft  
Intended status: Standards Track  
Expires: December 15, 2016

M. Boucadair  
C. Jacquet  
Orange  
S. Sivakumar  
Cisco Systems  
June 13, 2016

YANG Data Model for the DS-Lite Address Family Transition Router (AFTR)  
[draft-boucadair-softwire-dslite-yang-04](#)

#### Abstract

This document defines a YANG data model for the DS-Lite Address Family Transition Router (AFTR).

#### Status of This Memo

This Internet-Draft is submitted in full conformance with the provisions of [BCP 78](#) and [BCP 79](#).

Internet-Drafts are working documents of the Internet Engineering Task Force (IETF). Note that other groups may also distribute working documents as Internet-Drafts. The list of current Internet-Drafts is at <http://datatracker.ietf.org/drafts/current/>.

Internet-Drafts are draft documents valid for a maximum of six months and may be updated, replaced, or obsoleted by other documents at any time. It is inappropriate to use Internet-Drafts as reference material or to cite them other than as "work in progress."

This Internet-Draft will expire on December 15, 2016.

#### Copyright Notice

Copyright (c) 2016 IETF Trust and the persons identified as the document authors. All rights reserved.

This document is subject to [BCP 78](#) and the IETF Trust's Legal Provisions Relating to IETF Documents (<http://trustee.ietf.org/license-info>) in effect on the date of publication of this document. Please review these documents carefully, as they describe your rights and restrictions with respect to this document. Code Components extracted from this document must include Simplified BSD License text as described in Section 4.e of the Trust Legal Provisions and are provided without warranty as described in the Simplified BSD License.

## Table of Contents

<a href="#">1. Introduction</a>	2
<a href="#">1.1. Terminology</a>	2
<a href="#">1.2. Tree Diagrams</a>	2
<a href="#">2. DS-Lite AFTR YANG Data Model</a>	3
<a href="#">3. AFTR YANG Module</a>	8
<a href="#">4. Security Considerations</a>	28
<a href="#">5. IANA Considerations</a>	28
<a href="#">6. Acknowledgements</a>	28
<a href="#">7. References</a>	28
<a href="#">7.1. Normative references</a>	28
<a href="#">7.2. Informative references</a>	29
<a href="#">Authors' Addresses</a>	30

## [1. Introduction](#)

This document defines a data model for DS-Lite [[RFC6333](#)] architectures, using the YANG data modeling language [[RFC6020](#)]. Only the Address Family Transition Router (AFTR) element is covered by this specification. As a reminder, [[RFC6334](#)] can be used to configure the name of the AFTR to a B4 element.

This document assumes [[RFC4787](#)][[RFC5382](#)][[RFC5508](#)] are enabled by default.

This document follows the guidelines of [[RFC6087](#)].

This document uses the common YANG types defined in [[RFC6991](#)].

### [1.1. Terminology](#)

This document makes use of the terms defined in [[RFC6333](#)].

The terminology for describing YANG data models is defined in [[RFC6020](#)].

### [1.2. Tree Diagrams](#)

The meaning of the symbols in these diagrams is as follows:

- o Brackets "[" and "]" enclose list keys.
- o Curly braces "{" and "}" contain names of optional features that make the corresponding node conditional.
- o Abbreviations before data node names: "rw" means configuration (read-write), "ro" state data (read-only).

Boucadair, et al.

Expires December 15, 2016

[Page 2]

- o Symbols after data node names: "?" means an optional node, "!" a container with presence, and "\*" denotes a "list" or "leaf-list".
- o Parentheses enclose choice and case nodes, and case nodes are also marked with a colon (":").
- o Ellipsis ("...") stands for contents of subtrees that are not shown.

## [2. DS-Lite AFTR YANG Data Model](#)

Figure 1 depicts the YANG data model for the AFTR element.

A device can enable multiple AFTR instances; each responsible to service a group of B4s. Also, it assumes that each AFTR instance can: be enable/disabled, be provisioned with a dedicated configuration data, and maintain its own mapping table. This data model assumes that pools of IPv4 addresses can be provisioned to the AFTR. These pools may be contiguous or non-contiguous. Also, it assumes that an AFTR can either assign individual port numbers or port sets. Both features are supported in the YANG data model.

This model supports state migration as per [[RFC7785](#)].

PCP-related considerations are out of scope of the document.

```
module: ietf-dslite-aftr
++-rw dslite-aftr-config
| +-rw enable?          boolean
| +-rw dslite-aftr-instances
|   +-rw dslite-aftr-instance* [id]
|     +-rw id              uint32
|     +-rw name?           string
|     +-rw dslite-aftr-ip-address* [address-id]
|       +-rw address-id    uint32
|       +-rw ip-address?   inet:ipv6-address
|       +-rw ipv4-address?  inet:ipv4-address
|       +-rw tunnel-mtu?   uint16
|       +-rw external-ip-address-pool* [address-id]
|         +-rw address-id  uint32
|         +-rw external-ip-pool?  inet:ipv4-prefix
|         +-rw subscriber-mask?  uint8
|         +-rw port-quota      uint16
|         +-rw exclude-ports* [id]
|           +-rw id          uint16
|           +-rw (port-type)?
|             +-:(single-port-number)
|               +-rw single-port-number?  inet:port-number
```

Boucadair, et al.

Expires December 15, 2016

[Page 3]

```
|     +--:(port-range)
|       +-rw start-port-number?    inet:port-number
|       +-rw end-port-number?    inet:port-number
+--rw port-set
|   +-rw port-set-enable?    boolean
|   +-rw port-set-size?    uint16
|   +-rw port-set-timeout?    uint32
+--rw enable-app?          boolean
+--rw max-softwire-per-subscriber?    uint8
+--rw transport-protocol* [transport-protocol-id]
|   +-rw transport-protocol-id    uint8
+--rw new-mappings-rate-limit?    uint32
+--rw mss-clamping-enable?    boolean
+--rw port-randomization-enable?    boolean
+--rw port-preservation-enable?    boolean
+--rw port-parity-preservation-enable?    boolean
+--rw udp-lifetime?    uint32
+--rw tcp-idle-timeout?    uint32
+--rw tcp-trans-open-timeout?    uint32
+--rw tcp-trans-close-timeout?    uint32
+--rw tcp-in-syn-timeout?    uint32
+--rw fragment-min-timeout?    uint32
+--rw icmp-timeout?    uint32
+--rw hold-down-timeout?    uint32
+--rw v6-v4-dscp-preservation    boolean
+--rw logging-enable?    boolean
+--rw notify-address-pool-usage
|   +-rw pool-id?    uint32
|   +-rw notify-pool-hi-threshold    percent
|   +-rw notify-pool-low-threshold?    percent
+--rw ftp-alg-enable?    boolean
+--rw tftp-alg-enable?    boolean
+--rw sip-alg-enable?    boolean
+--rw rtsp-alg-enable?    boolean
+--rw h323-alg-enable?    boolean
+--rw all-algs-enable?    boolean
+--rw mapping-table
    +-rw mapping-entry* [index]
        +-rw index    uint32
        +-rw status?    enumeration
        +-rw type?    enumeration
        +-rw b4-ip-address    inet:ipv6-address
        +-rw internal-ip-address    inet:ipv4-prefix
        +-rw internal-port
            +-rw (port-type)?
                +--:(single-port-number)
                    |   +-rw single-port-number?    inet:port-number
                +--:(port-range)
```

Boucadair, et al.

Expires December 15, 2016

[Page 4]

```
|           +-rw start-port-number?    inet:port-number
|           +-rw end-port-number?    inet:port-number
+-rw external-ip-address      inet:ipv4-address
+-rw external-port
|   +-rw (port-type)?
|     +--:(single-port-number)
|       |   +-rw single-port-number?    inet:port-number
|     +--:(port-range)
|       +-rw start-port-number?    inet:port-number
|       +-rw end-port-number?    inet:port-number
+-rw transport-protocol      uint8
+-rw lifetime                  uint32
+-rw v6-dscp?                 uint8
+-rw internal-v4-dscp?        uint8
+-rw external-v4-dscp?        uint8
+-rw description?             string

```

+--ro dslite-aftr-state

```
+--ro dslite-aftr-instances
  +-ro dslite-aftr-instance* [id]
    +-ro id                      int32
    +-ro name?                   string
    +-ro aftr-capabilities
      +-ro pcp-support?          boolean
      +-ro subscriber-mask-support? boolean
      +-ro port-set-support?      boolean
      +-ro self-state-migration? boolean
      +-ro mss-clamping-support? boolean
      +-ro port-randomization-support? boolean
      +-ro port-preservation-suport? boolean
      +-ro port-parity-preservation-support? boolean
      +-ro transport-proto-capabilities* [transport-protocol-id]
        |   +-ro transport-protocol-id      uint8
        +-ro v6-v4-dscp-preservation-support? boolean
        +-ro logging-support?            boolean
        +-ro ftp-alg-support?          boolean
        +-ro tftp-support?             boolean
        +-ro sip-alg-support?          boolean
        +-ro rtsp-alg-support?         boolean
        +-ro h323-alg-support?         boolean
    +-ro aftr-current-config
      +-ro dslite-aftr-ip-address* [address-id]
        |   +-ro address-id            uint32
        |   +-ro ip-address?          inet:ipv6-address
        +-ro ipv4-address?           inet:ipv4-address
        +-ro tunnel-mtu?             uint16
      +-ro external-ip-address-pool* [address-id]
        |   +-ro address-id            uint32
        |   +-ro external-ip-pool?     inet:ipv4-prefix
```

Boucadair, et al.

Expires December 15, 2016

[Page 5]

```
|   +-+ro subscriber-mask?          uint8
|   +-+ro port-quota              uint16
|   +-+ro exclude-ports* [id]
|     |   +-+ro id                  uint16
|     |   +-+ro (port-type)?
|     |     +--+:(single-port-number)
|     |       |   +-+ro single-port-number?  inet:port-number
|     |     +--+:(port-range)
|     |       +-+ro start-port-number?  inet:port-number
|     |       +-+ro end-port-number?   inet:port-number
|   +-+ro port-set
|     |   +-+ro port-set-enable?    boolean
|     |   +-+ro port-set-size?      uint16
|     |   +-+ro port-set-timeout?   uint32
|   +-+ro enable-app?             boolean
|   +-+ro max-softwire-per-subscriber?  uint8
|   +-+ro transport-protocol* [transport-protocol-id]
|     |   +-+ro transport-protocol-id  uint8
|   +-+ro new-mappings-rate-limit?    uint32
|   +-+ro mss-clamping-enable?      boolean
|   +-+ro port-randomization-enable? boolean
|   +-+ro port-preservation-enable? boolean
|   +-+ro port-parity-preservation-enable? boolean
|   +-+ro udp-lifetime?            uint32
|   +-+ro tcp-idle-timeout?        uint32
|   +-+ro tcp-trans-open-timeout?   uint32
|   +-+ro tcp-trans-close-timeout?  uint32
|   +-+ro tcp-in-syn-timeout?      uint32
|   +-+ro fragment-min-timeout?    uint32
|   +-+ro icmp-timeout?           uint32
|   +-+ro hold-down-timeout?      uint32
|   +-+ro v6-v4-dscp-preservation  boolean
|   +-+ro logging-enable?         boolean
|   +-+ro notify-address-pool-usage
|     |   +-+ro pool-id?            uint32
|     |   +-+ro notify-pool-hi-threshold  percent
|     |   +-+ro notify-pool-low-threshold? percent
| +-+ro mapping-table
|   +-+ro mapping-entry* [index]
|     |   +-+ro index                uint32
|     |   +-+ro status?              enumeration
|     |   +-+ro type?                enumeration
|     |   +-+ro b4-ip-address        inet:ipv6-address
|     |   +-+ro internal-ip-address  inet:ipv4-prefix
|     |   +-+ro internal-port
|     |     |   +-+ro (port-type)?
|     |     |     +--+:(single-port-number)
|     |     |       |   +-+ro single-port-number?  inet:port-number
```

Boucadair, et al.

Expires December 15, 2016

[Page 6]

```

|   |   +--:(port-range)
|   |   |   +-ro start-port-number?    inet:port-number
|   |   |   +-ro end-port-number?    inet:port-number
|   +-ro external-ip-address      inet:ipv4-address
|   +-ro external-port
|   |   +-ro (port-type)?
|   |   |   +--:(single-port-number)
|   |   |   |   +-ro single-port-number?    inet:port-number
|   |   |   +--:(port-range)
|   |   |   |   +-ro start-port-number?    inet:port-number
|   |   |   |   +-ro end-port-number?    inet:port-number
|   +-ro transport-protocol      uint8
|   +-ro lifetime                uint32
|   +-ro v6-dscp?                uint8
|   +-ro internal-v4-dscp?      uint8
|   +-ro external-v4-dscp?      uint8
|   +-ro description?          string
+-ro statistics
|   +-ro traffic-statistics
|   |   +-ro sent-packet?        yang:zero-based-counter64
|   |   +-ro sent-byte?         yang:zero-based-counter64
|   |   +-ro rcvd-packet?       yang:zero-based-counter64
|   |   +-ro rcvd-byte?         yang:zero-based-counter64
|   |   +-ro dropped-packet?    yang:zero-based-counter64
|   |   +-ro dropped-byte?      yang:zero-based-counter64
|   +-ro mapping-table-stats
|   |   +-ro current-mt-size?   yang:zero-based-counter64
|   |   +-ro max-mt-size?       uint32
+-ro available-capacity-client? percent
+-ro available-capacity-ext?  percent
+-ro address-pool-in-use?    percent
+-ro port-in-use?           percent

```

Figure 1: YANG Data Model for DS-Lite AFTR

The following notifications are supported. These notifications are triggered by configurable parameters.

```

notifications:
  +---n dslite-aftr-event
    +-ro id?                  -> /dslite-aftr-state/dslite-aftr-instances/
    |                           dslite-aftr-instance/id
    +-ro notify-pool-threshold percent

```



### 3. AFTR YANG Module

```
<CODE BEGINS> file "ietf-dslite-aftr@2016-06-13.yang"
module ietf-dslite-aftr {
    namespace "urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:yang:ietf-dslite-aftr";
    prefix dslite-aftr;

    import ietf-inet-types { prefix inet; }
    import ietf-yang-types { prefix yang; }

    organization "xxxx Working Group";
    contact
        "Mohamed Boucadair <mohamed.boucadair@orange.com>
         Christian Jacquenet <christian.jacquenet@orange.com>
         Senthil Sivakumar (ssenthil) <ssenthil@cisco.com>";

    description
        "This module is a YANG module for
         DS-Lite AFTR implementations.

    Copyright (c) 2016 IETF Trust and the persons identified as
    authors of the code. All rights reserved.

    Redistribution and use in source and binary forms, with or
    without modification, is permitted pursuant to, and subject
    to the license terms contained in, the Simplified BSD License
    set forth in Section 4.c of the IETF Trust's Legal Provisions
    Relating to IETF Documents
    (http://trustee.ietf.org/license-info).

    This version of this YANG module is part of RFC XXXX; see
    the RFC itself for full legal notices.";

    revision 2015-12-16 {
        description "Update the module.";
        reference "-04";
    }
    revision 2015-12-16 {
        description "Fix an error.";
        reference "-03";
    }
    revision 2015-09-01 {
        description "Add port threshold notifications.";
        reference "-02";
    }
    revision 2015-08-31 {
```

Boucadair, et al.

Expires December 15, 2016

[Page 8]

```
        description "Fix a timeout issue.";
        reference "-01";
    }

revision 2015-08-17 {
    description "Changes xxxx.";
    reference "-00";
}

// Typedef

typedef percent {
    type uint8 {
        range "0 .. 100";
    }
    description
        "Percentage";
}

/*
 * Grouping
 */

// port numbers: single or port range

grouping port-number {
    description
        "Individual port or a range of ports.';

    choice port-type {
        default single-port-number;
        description
            "Port type: single or port-range.';

        case single-port-number {
            leaf single-port-number {
                type inet:port-number;
                description
                    "Used for single port numbers.';
            }
        }

        case port-range {
            leaf start-port-number {
                type inet:port-number;
                description
                    "Beginning of the port range.';
            }
        }
    }
}
```



```
leaf end-port-number {
    type inet:port-number;
    description
        "End of the port range.";
}
}

}

}

}

// Timeout variables

grouping lifetime {
    description
        "Configure values of various timeouts.';

leaf udp-lifetime {
    type uint32;
    default 120;
    description
        "UDP inactivity timeout.";
}

leaf tcp-idle-timeout {
    type uint32;
    default 7440;
    description
        "TCP Idle timeout as per RFC 5382 should be no
        more than 2 hours and 4 minutes.";
}

leaf tcp-trans-open-timeout {
    type uint32;
    default 240;
    description
        "The value of the transitory open connection
        idle-timeout.";
}

leaf tcp-trans-close-timeout {
    type uint32;
    default 240;
    description
        "The value of the transitory close connection
        idle-timeout.";
}

leaf tcp-in-syn-timeout {
    type uint32;
```



```
    default 6;
    description
      "6 seconds, as defined in [RFC5382].";
}

leaf fragment-min-timeout {
  type uint32;
  default 2;
  description
    "As long as the AFTR has available resources,
     the AFTR allows the fragments to arrive
     over fragment-min-timeout interval.
     The default value is inspired from RFC6146.";
}

leaf icmp-timeout {
  type uint32;
  default 60;
  description
    "60 seconds, as defined in [RFC5508].";
}

leaf hold-down-timeout {
  type uint32;
  default 120;
  description
    "Hold down timer. Ports in the
     hold down pool are not reassigned till
     this timer expires.";
}
}

// AFTR Parameters

grouping aftr-parameters {

  description
    "A set of AFTR parameters";

  list dslite-aftr-ipv6-address {

    key address-id;

    description
      "set one or multiple IP addresses for
       the dslite-aftr";

    leaf address-id {
      type uint32;
```



```
        description
          "The identifier of the address";
    }

    leaf ipv6-address {
      type inet:ipv6-address;
      description
        "IPv6 address of the dslite-aftr";
    }
}

leaf ipv4-address {
  type inet:ipv4-address;
  description
    "IPv4 address of the DS-Lite AFTR.
    192.0.0.1 is reserved for the AFTR element
    [RFC6333].
    This address can be used to report ICMP
    problems and will appear in traceroute
    outputs.";
}

leaf tunnel-mtu {
  type uint16;
  description
    "Configures a tunnel MTU.";
}

list external-ip-address-pool {
  key address-id;

  description
    "Pool of external IP addresses used to service
     internal hosts.
    Both contiguous and non-contiguous pools
    can be configured to an AFTR.";

  leaf address-id {
    type uint32;
    description
      "An identifier of the address.";
  }

  leaf external-ip-pool {
    type inet:ipv4-prefix;
    description
      "An IPv4 prefix used by the AFTR
       for NAT purposes.";
```



```
        }
```

```
}
```

```
leaf subscriber-mask {
```

```
    type uint8 {
```

```
        range "0 .. 128";
```

```
    }
```

```
    default "56";
```

```
    description
```

```
        "The subscriber-mask is an integer that indicates
```

```
        the length of significant bits to be applied on
```

```
        the source IPv6 address (internal side) to
```

```
        unambiguously identify a CPE.
```

```
Subscriber-mask is a system-wide configuration
```

```
parameter that is used to enforce generic
```

```
per-subscriber policies (e.g., port-quota).
```

```
The enforcement of these generic policies does not
```

```
require the configuration of every subscriber's prefix.
```

```
Example: suppose the 2001:db8:100:100::/56 prefix is
```

```
assigned to a DS-Lite enabled CPE. Suppose also that the
```

```
2001:db8:100:100::1 is the IPv6 address used by the
```

```
B4 that resides in that CPE. When the AFTR
```

```
receives a packet from this client,
```

```
it applies the subscriber-mask (e.g., 56) on
```

```
the source IPv6 address to compute the associated prefix
```

```
for this client (that is 2001:db8:100:100::/56). Then,
```

```
the AFTR enforces policies based on that prefix
```

```
(2001:db8:100:100::/56), not on the exact
```

```
source IPv6 address [RFC7785].";
```

```
}
```

```
leaf port-quota {
```

```
    type uint16;
```

```
    mandatory true;
```

```
    description
```

```
        "Configures a port quota to be assigned per
```

```
        subscriber.";
```

```
}
```

```
list exclude-ports {
```

```
    key "id";
```

```
    description
```

```
        "The set of ports not to be assigned
```

```
        by the AFTR.";
```



```
leaf id {
    type uint16;
    description
        "An identifier";
}

uses port-number;
}

container port-set {
    description
        "Manages port-set assignments.';

    leaf port-set-enable {
        type boolean;
        description
            "Enable/Disable port set assignment.";
    }

    leaf port-set-size {
        type uint16;
        description
            "Indicates the size of assigned port sets.";
    }

    leaf port-set-timeout {
        type uint32;
        description
            "Inactivity timeout for port sets.";
    }
}

leaf enable-app {
    type boolean;
    default true;
    description
        "Enable/disable Address Pooling of Paired
        (APP) feature.";
}

leaf max-softwire-per-subscriber {
    type uint8;
    default 1;
    description
        "Configures the maximum softwire per subscriber
        feature.";
}
```



```
list transport-protocol {
    key "transport-protocol-id";
    description
        "Set of (transport) protocols supported by
        the AFTR. Default must be set to
        TCP and UDP.";
    leaf transport-protocol-id {
        type uint8;
        description
            "Identifier of the transport protocol.";
    }
}

leaf new-mappings-rate-limit {
    type uint32;
    description
        "Rate-limit sessions per subscriber.";
}

leaf mss-clamping-enable {
    type boolean;
    description
        "Enable/disable MSS clamping feature.";
}

leaf port-randomization-enable {
    type boolean;
    description
        "Enable/disable port randomization feature.";
}

leaf port-preservation-enable {
    type boolean;
    description
        "Indicates whether the AFTR should
        preserve the internal port number.";
}

leaf port-parity-preservation-enable {
    type boolean;
    description
        "Indicates whether the AFTR should
        preserve the port parity of the
        internal port number.";
}

uses lifetime;
```



```
leaf v6-v4-dscp-preservation {
    type boolean;
    mandatory true;
    description
        "Copies the DSCP value from the IPv6 header
        and vice versa.";
}

leaf logging-enable {
    type boolean;
    description
        "Enable logging features.";
}

container notify-address-pool-usage {
    description
        "Notification of Pool usage when certain criteria
        is met";

    leaf pool-id {
        type uint32;
        description
            "Pool-ID for which the notification criteria is
            defined";
    }

    leaf notify-pool-hi-threshold {
        type percent;
        mandatory true;
        description
            "Notification must be generated when the defined
            high threshold is reached. For example, if a
            notification is required when the pool utilization
            reaches 90%, this configuration parameter must be
            set to 90%";
    }

    leaf notify-pool-low-threshold {
        type percent;
        description
            "Notification must be generated when the defined
            low threshold is reached. For example, if a
            notification is required when the pool utilization
            reaches below 10%, this configuration parameter
            must be set to 10%";
    }
}
```

Boucadair, et al.

Expires December 15, 2016

[Page 16]

```
leaf ftp-alg-enable {
    type boolean;
    description
        "Enable/Disable FTP ALG";
}

leaf tftp-alg-enable {
    type boolean;
    description
        "Enable/Disable TFTP ALG";
}

leaf sip-alg-enable {
    type boolean;
    description
        "Enable/Disable SIP ALG";
}

leaf rtsp-alg-enable {
    type boolean;
    description
        "Enable/Disable RTSP ALG";
}

leaf h323-alg-enable {
    type boolean;
    description
        "Enable/Disable H323 ALG";
}

leaf all-algs-enable {
    type boolean;
    description
        "Enable/Disable all the ALGs";
}

}

// Mapping Entry (Extended NAT44 mapping Entry)

grouping mapping-entry {
    description
        "A DS-Lite AFTR mapping entry.";

    leaf index {
        type uint32;
        description
            "A unique identifier of a mapping entry.";
```



```
}

leaf status {
    type enumeration {

        enum "disabled" {
            description
                "The mapping entry is not in use (Disabled).";
        }

        enum "assigned" {
            description
                "This mapping has been granted by the server.";
        }

        enum "stale" {
            description
                "This is a stale mapping (case of reboot).";
        }
    }
    description
        "Indicates the status of a mapping entry.";
}

leaf type {
    type enumeration {

        enum "static" {
            description
                "The mapping entry is manually configured.";
        }

        enum "implicit" {
            description
                "This mapping is created by an outgoing packet.";
        }

        enum "explicit" {
            description
                "This is a dynamic explicit mapping created as a result
                 of a PCP operation.";
        }
    }
    description
        "Indicates the type of a mapping entry. E.g.,
         a mapping can be: static, dynamic implicit or
         dynamic explicit.";
}
```



```
leaf b4-ip-address {
    type inet:ipv6-address;
    mandatory true;
    description
        "Corresponds to the IPv6 address
         used by the B4 element.";
}

leaf internal-ip-address {
    type inet:ipv4-prefix;
    mandatory true;
    description
        "Corresponds to the source IPv4 address
         of the IPv4 packet conveyed over the softwire.";
}

container internal-port {
    description
        "Corresponds to the source port of the
         IPv4 packet conveyed over the softwire.";
    uses port-number;
}

leaf external-ip-address {
    type inet:ipv4-address;
    mandatory true;
    description
        "External IPv4 address assigned by the AFTR.";
}

container external-port {
    description
        "External port number assigned by the AFTR.";
    uses port-number;
}

leaf transport-protocol {
    type uint8;
    mandatory true;
    description
        "Upper-layer protocol associated with this mapping.
         Values are taken from the IANA protocol registry.
         For example, this field contains 6 (TCP) for a TCP
         mapping or 17 (UDP) for a UDP mapping.";
}

leaf lifetime {
    type uint32;
```

Boucadair, et al.

Expires December 15, 2016

[Page 19]

```
mandatory true;
description
  "Lifetime of the mapping.";
}

leaf v6-dscp {
  type uint8;
  description
    "DSCP value used at the softwire level
     (i.e., IPv6 header).";
}

leaf internal-v4-dscp {
  type uint8;
  description
    "DSCP value of the encapsulated IPv4 packet.";
}

leaf external-v4-dscp {
  type uint8;
  description
    "DSCP value of the translated IPv4 packet
     as marked by the AFTR.";
}

leaf description {
  type string;
  description
    "A description string associated with the mapping.";
}
}

/*
 * DS-Lite AFTR Configuration
 */

container dslite-aftr-config {
  description
    "dslite-aftr";

  leaf enable {
    type boolean;
    description
      "Enable/Disable dslite-aftr function.";
  }

  container dslite-aftr-instances {
    description
```



```
"dslite-aftr instances";

list dslite-aftr-instance {
    key "id";
    description
        "a dslite-aftr instance.";

    leaf id {
        type uint32;
        description
            "dslite-aftr instance identifier.";
    }

    leaf name {
        type string;
        description
            "A name associated with the dslite-aftr instance.";
    }

    uses aftr-parameters;

    container mapping-table {
        description
            "dslite-aftr mapping table maintained by
             the dslite-aftr server.";

        list mapping-entry {
            key "index";
            description
                "dslite-aftr mapping entry.";
            uses mapping-entry;
        }
    }
}

/*
 * DS-Lite AFTR State
 */
container dslite-aftr-state {

    config false;

    description
        "dslite-aftr";
```



```
container dslite-aftr-instances {
    description
        "dslite-aftr instances";

    list dslite-aftr-instance {
        key "id";

        description
            "dslite-aftr instance";

        leaf id {
            type int32;
            description
                "The identifier of the dslite-aftr instance.";
        }

        leaf name {
            type string;
            description
                "The name of the dslite-aftr instance.";
        }
    }

    container aftr-capabilities {
        description
            "AFTR capabilities";

        leaf pcp-support {
            type boolean;
            description
                "Indicates whether a PCP server is enabled.";
        }

        leaf subscriber-mask-support{
            type boolean;
            description
                "Indicates whether the subscriber-mask feature
                 is supported";
        }

        leaf port-set-support {
            type boolean;
            description
                "Indicates whether port set assignment is
                 supported.";
        }

        leaf self-state-migration {
            type boolean;
```



```
description
  "Indicates whether mappings migration
  to the new IPv6 address used by the B4 is
  supported [RFC7785].";
}

leaf mss-clamping-support {
    type boolean;
    description
      "Indicates whether the MSS clamping
      feature is supported.";
}

leaf port-randomization-support {
    type boolean;
    description
      "Indicates whether port randomization is
      supported.";
}

leaf port-preservation-support {
    type boolean;
    description
      "Indicates whether port preservation
      is supported.";
}

leaf port-parity-preservation-support {
    type boolean;
    description
      "Indicates whether port parity preservation is
      supported.";
}

list transport-proto-capabilities {
    key "transport-protocol-id";
    description
      "A set of supported transport protocols.";

    leaf transport-protocol-id {
        type uint8;
        description
          "ID of the transport protocol.";
    }
}

leaf v6-v4-dscp-preservation-support {
    type boolean;
```



```
description
  "Copy the DSCP value from the IPv6 header
   and vice versa.";
}

leaf logging-support {
  type boolean;
  description
    "Indicates whether a logging feature is
     supported.";
}

leaf ftp-alg-support {
  type boolean;
  description
    "Indicates whether FTP ALG is supported";
}

leaf tftp-support {
  type boolean;
  description
    "Indicates whether TFTP ALG is supported";
}

leaf sip-alg-support {
  type boolean;
  description
    "Indicates whether SIP ALG is supported";
}

leaf rtsp-alg-support {
  type boolean;
  description
    "Indicates whether RTSP ALG is supported";
}

leaf h323-alg-support {
  type boolean;
  description
    "Indicates whether H323 ALG is supported";
}
}

container aftr-current-config {
  description
    "current config";

  uses aftr-parameters;
```



```
}

container mapping-table {
    description
        "Mapping table";
    list mapping-entry {
        key "index";
        description
            "mapping entry";
        uses mapping-entry;
    }
}

container statistics {
    description
        "traffic statistics";

    container traffic-statistics {
        description
            "Generic traffic statistics.';

        leaf sent-packet {
            type yang:zero-based-counter64;
            description
                "Number of packets sent.";
        }

        leaf sent-byte {
            type yang:zero-based-counter64;
            description
                "Counter for sent traffic in bytes.";
        }

        leaf rcvd-packet {
            type yang:zero-based-counter64;
            description
                "Number of received packets.";
        }

        leaf rcvd-byte {
            type yang:zero-based-counter64;
            description
                "Counter for received traffic
                in bytes.";
        }

        leaf dropped-packet {
            type yang:zero-based-counter64;
```



```
        description
          "Number of dropped packets.";
      }

      leaf dropped-byte {
        type yang:zero-based-counter64;
        description
          "Counter for dropped traffic in
           bytes.";
      }
    }

    container mapping-table-stats {
      description
        "Mapping table statistics.";

      leaf current-mt-size {
        type yang:zero-based-counter64;
        description
          "Size of the mapping table.";
      }

      leaf max-mt-size {
        type uint32;
        description
          "Maximum configured size of the
           mapping table.";
      }
    }
  }

  leaf available-capacity-client {
    type percent;
    description
      "Ratio of available capacity in the
       customer-facing interfaces.";
  }

  leaf available-capacity-ext {
    type percent;
    description
      "Ratio of available capacity in the
       Internet-facing interfaces.";
  }

  leaf address-pool-in-use {
    type percent;
    description
```



```
                    "Ratio of the shared address pool.";  
                }  
  
                leaf port-in-use {  
                    type percent;  
                    description  
                        "Ratio of the port usage.";  
                }  
            }  
        }  
    }  
  
/*  
 * Notifications  
 */  
  
notification dslite-aftr-event {  
  
    description  
        "Notifications must be generated when the defined  
        high/low threshold is reached. Related configuration  
        parameters must be provided to trigger  
        the notifications.";  
  
    leaf id {  
        type leafref {  
            path  
                "/dslite-aftr-state/dslite-aftr-instances/"  
                + "dslite-aftr-instance/id";  
        }  
        description  
            "AFTR instance ID.";  
    }  
  
    leaf notify-pool-threshold {  
        type percent;  
        mandatory true;  
        description  
            "A treshold has been fired.";  
    }  
}  
}  
<CODE ENDS>
```



#### **4. Security Considerations**

The YANG module defined in this memo is designed to be accessed via the NETCONF protocol [[RFC6241](#)]. The lowest NETCONF layer is the secure transport layer and the support of SSH is mandatory to implement secure transport [[RFC6242](#)]. The NETCONF access control model [[RFC6536](#)] provides means to restrict access for particular NETCONF users to a pre-configured subset of all available NETCONF protocol operations and contents.

All data nodes defined in the YANG module which can be created, modified and deleted (i.e., config true, which is the default). These data nodes are considered sensitive. Write operations (e.g., edit-config) applied to these data nodes without proper protection can negatively affect network operations.

#### **5. IANA Considerations**

This document requests IANA to register the following URI in the "IETF XML Registry" [[RFC3688](#)]:

```
URI: urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:yang:ietf-dslite-aftr
Registrant Contact: The IESG.
XML: N/A; the requested URI is an XML namespace.
```

This document requests IANA to register the following YANG module in the "YANG Module Names" registry [[RFC6020](#)].

```
name: ietf-dslite-aftr
namespace: urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:yang:ietf-dslite-aftr
prefix: dslite-aftr
reference: RFC XXXX
```

#### **6. Acknowledgements**

Thanks to Q. Wu for identifying a compiling error.

#### **7. References**

##### **7.1. Normative references**

- [RFC3688] Mealling, M., "The IETF XML Registry", [BCP 81](#), [RFC 3688](#), DOI 10.17487/RFC3688, January 2004,  
<<http://www.rfc-editor.org/info/rfc3688>>.



- [RFC6020] Bjorklund, M., Ed., "YANG - A Data Modeling Language for the Network Configuration Protocol (NETCONF)", [RFC 6020](#), DOI 10.17487/RFC6020, October 2010, <<http://www.rfc-editor.org/info/rfc6020>>.
- [RFC6241] Enns, R., Ed., Bjorklund, M., Ed., Schoenwaelder, J., Ed., and A. Bierman, Ed., "Network Configuration Protocol (NETCONF)", [RFC 6241](#), DOI 10.17487/RFC6241, June 2011, <<http://www.rfc-editor.org/info/rfc6241>>.
- [RFC6242] Wasserman, M., "Using the NETCONF Protocol over Secure Shell (SSH)", [RFC 6242](#), DOI 10.17487/RFC6242, June 2011, <<http://www.rfc-editor.org/info/rfc6242>>.
- [RFC6333] Durand, A., Droms, R., Woodyatt, J., and Y. Lee, "Dual-Stack Lite Broadband Deployments Following IPv4 Exhaustion", [RFC 6333](#), DOI 10.17487/RFC6333, August 2011, <<http://www.rfc-editor.org/info/rfc6333>>.
- [RFC6536] Bierman, A. and M. Bjorklund, "Network Configuration Protocol (NETCONF) Access Control Model", [RFC 6536](#), DOI 10.17487/RFC6536, March 2012, <<http://www.rfc-editor.org/info/rfc6536>>.
- [RFC6991] Schoenwaelder, J., Ed., "Common YANG Data Types", [RFC 6991](#), DOI 10.17487/RFC6991, July 2013, <<http://www.rfc-editor.org/info/rfc6991>>.

## [7.2. Informative references](#)

- [RFC4787] Audet, F., Ed. and C. Jennings, "Network Address Translation (NAT) Behavioral Requirements for Unicast UDP", [BCP 127](#), [RFC 4787](#), DOI 10.17487/RFC4787, January 2007, <<http://www.rfc-editor.org/info/rfc4787>>.
- [RFC5382] Guha, S., Ed., Biswas, K., Ford, B., Sivakumar, S., and P. Srisuresh, "NAT Behavioral Requirements for TCP", [BCP 142](#), [RFC 5382](#), DOI 10.17487/RFC5382, October 2008, <<http://www.rfc-editor.org/info/rfc5382>>.
- [RFC5508] Srisuresh, P., Ford, B., Sivakumar, S., and S. Guha, "NAT Behavioral Requirements for ICMP", [BCP 148](#), [RFC 5508](#), DOI 10.17487/RFC5508, April 2009, <<http://www.rfc-editor.org/info/rfc5508>>.
- [RFC6087] Bierman, A., "Guidelines for Authors and Reviewers of YANG Data Model Documents", [RFC 6087](#), DOI 10.17487/RFC6087, January 2011, <<http://www.rfc-editor.org/info/rfc6087>>.



- [RFC6334] Hankins, D. and T. Mrugalski, "Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol for IPv6 (DHCPv6) Option for Dual-Stack Lite", [RFC 6334](#), DOI 10.17487/RFC6334, August 2011, <<http://www.rfc-editor.org/info/rfc6334>>.
- [RFC7785] Vinapamula, S. and M. Boucadair, "Recommendations for Prefix Binding in the Context of Softwire Dual-Stack Lite", [RFC 7785](#), DOI 10.17487/RFC7785, February 2016, <<http://www.rfc-editor.org/info/rfc7785>>.

#### Authors' Addresses

Mohamed Boucadair  
Orange  
Rennes 35000  
France

EMail: [mohamed.boucadair@orange.com](mailto:mohamed.boucadair@orange.com)

Christian Jacquenet  
Orange  
Rennes 35000  
France

EMail: [christian.jacquenet@orange.com](mailto:christian.jacquenet@orange.com)

Senthil Sivakumar  
Cisco Systems  
7100-8 Kit Creek Road  
Research Triangle Park, North Carolina 27709  
USA

Phone: +1 919 392 5158  
EMail: [ssenthil@cisco.com](mailto:ssenthil@cisco.com)

