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## **An Application Layer Interface for Non-IP device control (NIPC)**

### **Abstract**

This memo specifies RESTful application layer interface for gateways providing operations against non-IP devices. The described interface is extensible. This memo initially describes Bluetooth Low Energy and Zigbee as they are the most commonly deployed.

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## 1. Introduction

Use cases in building management, healthcare, workplaces, manufacturing, logistics and hospitality have introduced low-power devices into these environments. These devices typically do not support IP-based interfaces, hence there is a need for gateway functions to allow these devices to communicate with the applications that manage them.

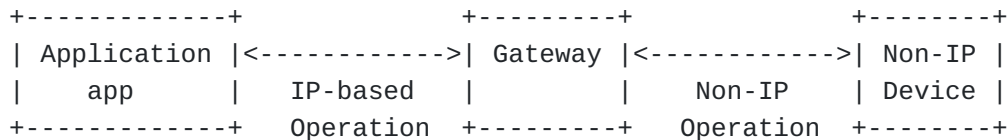


Figure 1: Gateway for non-IP Devices

In absence of a standard describing how applications communicate with such non-IP devices, vertically integrated infrastructure proliferates and applications have bespoke integrations with that infrastructure for every use case. The Application interfaces are non-standard. This stunts the eco-system growth. At the same time, wireless access points have been deployed nearly everywhere, many of which have soft or separate radios that can transmit and receive different frame types, such as [[BLE53](#)] and [[Zigbee22](#)]. To avoid the need for parallel infrastructure and bespoke application integration, a standardized gateway function is necessary.

The gateway provides at a minimum the following functions:

- \*authentication and authorization of application clients that will access devices
- \*the ability to onboard devices that are intended to be deployed within the use case
- \*maintenance of an inventory of onboarded devices that are intended to access and be accessed by the deployment and applications.
- \*interfaces that allow for bi-directional communication to non-IP devices
- \*one or more channels to process requests, responses, and asymmetric communications with the non-IP radio resources (Access Points) in the system.

Combined with a provisioning interface such as [[I-D.shahzad-scim-device-model](#)], this specification supports these aspects, specifically focusing on providing bi-directional communication with non-IP devices.

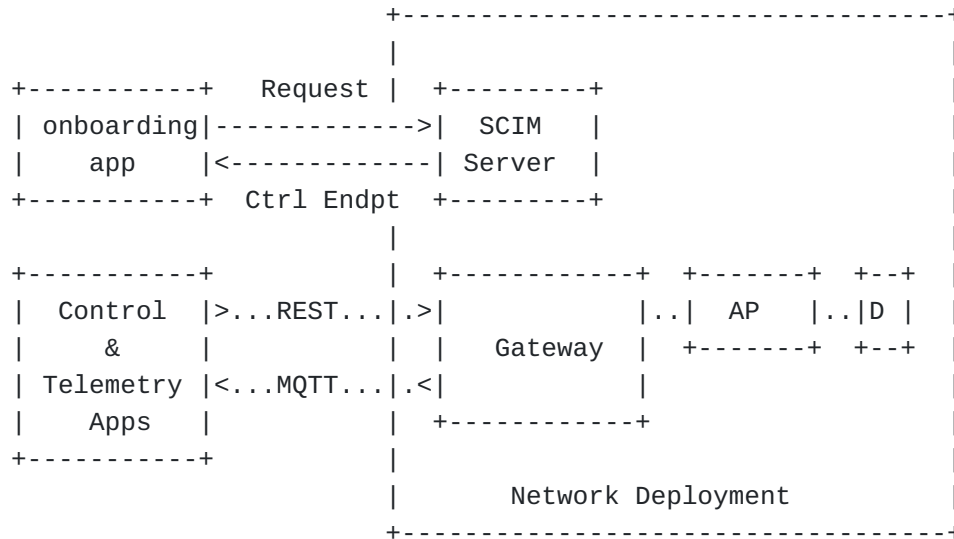


Figure 2: Basic Architecture

[Figure 2](#) shows us the application layer gateway (ALG), an access point (AP), and a device (D) in the enterprise environment. The role of the ALG is to provide a application gateway to non-IP devices connecting into one or more AP. Applications implementing this memo can leverage RESTful interfaces to communicate with these devices and subscribe to streaming data or broadcasts leveraging MQTT.

The flow of operations are as follows:

1. The operator of the network deployment authorizes application(s) to perform operations on the Gateway. This happens out of band and may be accomplished by means of exchanging tokens or public keys. Authorization can be role-based:
  - a. Authorize an onboarding application against a SCIM endpoint supported by the gateway.
  - b. Provision and authorize applications that may control devices.
  - c. Provision and authorize applications that may receive telemetry.
2. The authorized application can now provision one or more devices on the gateway leveraging SCIM.

Steps 1 and 2 are not within the scope of this specification, but are provided for context.

1. The authorized application can perform RESTful calls to the gateway in order to establish bi-directional communication to one or more devices. Optionally, set up a publish/subscribe topic to receive streaming data from a device (telemetry interface).
2. Optionally, an application can receive streaming data on a pub/sub topic configured by the control interface (telemetry interface).

Step 3 and 4 are the subject of this memo.

This specification is organized into three sections:

- \*Basic non-IP control functions described in narrative.
- \*Extensibility of the interfaces.
- \*A specification that can be mapped to a publication/subscribe interface, such as MQTT.
- \*Examples of use cases leveraging both BLE and Zigbee-based devices.
- \*OpenAPI definitions for the control interface and Protobuf definitions for the streaming data interface

## 1.1. Terminology

The key words "MUST", "MUST NOT", "REQUIRED", "SHALL", "SHALL NOT", "SHOULD", "SHOULD NOT", "RECOMMENDED", "NOT RECOMMENDED", "MAY", and "OPTIONAL" in this document are to be interpreted as described in BCP 14 [[RFC2119](#)] [[RFC8174](#)] when, and only when, they appear in all capitals, as shown here.

## 2. Non-IP Control Functions

This section will describe a standardized protocol-agnostic interface that allows the application to establish bi-directional communication with a non-IP device, such as a BLE or Zigbee device. The interface will be supported on a gateway as show in [Figure 2](#).

### 2.1. Approach

In non-IP protocols such as BLE or Zigbee, a number of basic operations are defined that are similar across protocols. Examples of this are read and write data. Devices may choose to implement all

of the operations or a subset. For example in BLE a device may choose to implement a binding, but could also allow connection without a binding. In this memo we have therefore defined a control interface that exposes these basic operations with a communications protocol-agnostic schema, with protocol specific extensions to transmit and receive attributes that are specific to the communications protocol supported by the device. This enables extensions to integrate new non-ip communications protocols, without the need to update the base schema.

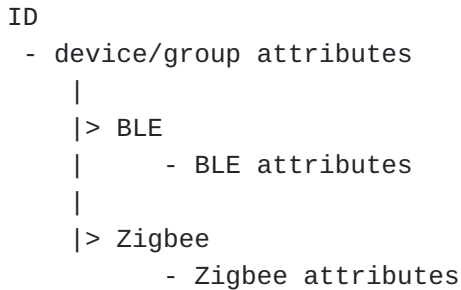


Figure 3: Extensible Schema

As shown in [Figure 3](#), the control interface addresses device and group objects as IDs, hence the requirement to declare a device to the gateway before addressing a NIPC operation to the device. This is done by means of SCIM. A NIPC operation can either be performed against a device-id or a group-id. The gateway will leverage information from the SCIM object to execute a specific NIPC operation. For example, keying material found in the SCIM object may be required to connect to a device. Please refer to [\[I-D.shahzad-scim-device-model\]](#) for more information on SCIM device objects.

Apart from enabling bi-directional communication with non-ip devices, NIPC also allows an application to register pub/sub topics in order to support a programmable data streaming interface.

### 2.1.1. Common base schema

As described, most operations are executed against a device or a group. Control operations refer to either of these as "Object" with an ID as an identifier. The common schema for Object is defined as follows:

Attribute	Req	Type	Example
id	T	uuid	12345678-1234-5678-1234-56789abcdef4
type	T	enum	device

Attribute	Req	Type	Example
technology	F	enum	ble

Table 1: Definition of an Object

where-

\*id is the id returned in the response when registering a device against a SCIM server.

\*type is either "group" or "device".

\*technology is the radio technology extension(s) supported by the device, in this memo either "ble" or "zigbee".

### 2.1.2. Protocol extensions

An object can support one or more communications protocols. These attributes must be described in a protocol object, for example a "ble" or a "zigbee" object.

Attribute	Req	Type	Example
ble	T	object	an object with BLE-specific attributes
zigbee	T	object	an object with Zigbee-specific attributes

Table 2: Protocol extensions

where-

\*"ble" is an object containing attributes that are specific to the BLE protocol.

\*"zigbee" is an object containing attributes that are specific to the Zigbee protocol.

\*Other protocol extensions can be added

### 2.1.3. Response

As most operations have a common base schema, so do responses. As mandatory, a status is returned, optionally also device id and request id.

Success response:

Attribute	Req	Type	Example
status	T	enum	SUCCESS
id	F	uuid	12345678-1234-5678-1234-56789abcdef4
requestID	F	uuid	abcd0987-1234-5678-1234-56789abcdef4

Table 3: Success response

Failure response:

Attribute	Req	Type	Example
status	T	enum	SUCCESS
errorCode	T	int	12
reason	T	string	"Not Found"
requestID	F	uuid	abcd0987-1234-5678-1234-56789abcdef4

Table 4: Failure response

where-

\*status is the status of the request, either "SUCCESS" or "FAILURE". In case of failure an error code and reason are added

\*id is the id the operation was executed against, found in the request

\*requestID is a correlation ID that can be used for end-to-end tracing.

\*errorCode is a numerical value representing the error

\*reason is a human readable explanation of why the error occurred

#### 2.1.4. Categories of operations supported

The common operations are categorized in common categories that describe high level sets of functionalities. Each of the NIPC operations belong to a category. The categories are:

\*/connectivity: Allows an application to establish connectivity with a device (if so required by the technology)

\*/data: Allows applications to exchange data with a device

\*/registrations: Allows an application to make registrations in the network, for example to register a pub/sub topic

\*/extensions: This is a category of operations that leverage basic connectivity, data or registration operations, but are optimized for application usage, allowing applications to perform functions with a reduced number of round-trips. An example of this is the the bulk operation, allowing to send multiple operations is one operation. This category also allows for further extensions based on the basic operations.



### 2.1.5. Connecting to the Non-IP Control Interface

NIPC makes use of RESTful HTTP[RFC9114]. The connection endpoint is provided out of band, most likely through the SCIM devices model extension, in which an authorized application can be registered for a SCIM object. Similarly authentication of the interface can be specified using that SCIM interface. It may be based on a device certificate or an authorization token.

## 2.2. Connectivity

/connectivity

Connectivity elements are elements that allow operations that establish or tear down associations & connectivity with devices. They also allow discovery of services that can be accessed during the connection.

### 2.2.1. Binding

/connectivity/binding

The binding element allows an application to request a binding or association to a device.

Operations:

\*Create binding: POST

\*Return active bindings: GET

\*Delete binding: DELETE

#### 2.2.1.1. Create a Binding

Method: POST /connectivity/binding

Description: Creates a binding with a device

Parameters: None

Request Body: an Object as defined in [Table 1](#)

Response: See [Table 3](#) for success, and [Table 4](#) for failed responses.

#### 2.2.1.2. Return active bindings

Method: GET /connectivity/binding

Description: Returns one or more bindings, based on ids provided in parameters (none = return all)

Parameters: One of following options: - None: return all bindings this application made - single id: return binding for this id - comma separated ids: return bindings for multiple ids

Response: An Array of bindings with contents as shown in [Table 5](#) below or [Table 4](#) for failed responses.

Attribute	Req	Type	Example
status	T	enum	SUCCESS
requestID	F	uuid	abcd0987-1234-5678-1234-56789abcdef4
bindings	T	array	Array of BLE or Zigbee ids

Table 5: Binding response

### 2.2.1.3. Delete a binding

Method: DELETE /connectivity/binding

Description: Delete one or more bindings, based on ids provided in parameters

Parameters: One of following options: - None: delete all bindings this application made - single id: delete binding for this id - comma separated ids: delete bindings for multiple ids

Response: See [Table 3](#) for success, and [Table 4](#) for failed responses.

### 2.2.2. Binding by id

/connectivity/binding//id/{id}

The binding by id element allows an application to request a binding or association to a device by id, which provides a simpler interface than standard binding element, but pertains to a single device only.

Operations:

\*Create binding by id: POST

\*Return active binding by id: GET

\*Delete binding by id: DELETE

#### 2.2.2.1. Create a Binding by id

Method: POST /connectivity/binding/id/{id}

Description: Creates a binding by id

Parameters: id

Response: See [Table 3](#) for success, and [Table 4](#) for failed responses.

#### 2.2.2.2. Return active binding by id

Method: GET /connectivity/binding//id/{id}

Description: Returns a binding by id Parameters: id

Response: See [Table 3](#) for success, and [Table 4](#) for failed responses.

#### 2.2.2.3. Delete binding by id

Method: DELETE /connectivity/binding/id/{id}

Description: Delete a binding by id

Parameters: id

Response: See [Table 3](#) for success, and [Table 4](#) for failed responses.

### 2.2.3. Connection

/connectivity/connection

The connection element allows an application to request to connect to a device.

Operations:

\*Connect to a device: POST

\*Return active connections: GET

\*Disconnect a device: DELETE

#### 2.2.3.1. Connect to a device

Method: POST /connectivity/connection

Description: Connect to a device

Parameters: None

Request Body: - an Object, as defined in [Table 1](#) - optionally a set of services to be discovered. These are supplied in protocol-specific extensions, as defined in [Table 2](#). In the case of BLE, service discovery is performed when connecting to a device. Optionally, service discovery may be limited to services defined in the "ble" protocol extension. The services to be discovered can be added in an array, as well as optional caching parameters. Please

see table below [Table 6](#) for a definition of the content of the BLE protocol extension for limited service discovery

Attribute	Req	Type	Example
services	T	array	Array of serviceIDs to be discovered
cached	F	boolean	no
cacheIdlePurge	F	int	3600
autoUpdate	F	boolean	yes

Table 6: Service Discovery

where-

\*"services" is an array of services defined by their serviceIDs.

\*"cached" refers to whether the services need to be cached for subsequent connects, in order not to perform service discovery on each request.

\*"cacheIdlepurge" defines how long the cache should be maintained before purging

\*some devices support notifications on changes in services, "autoUpdate" allows the network to update services based on notification (on by default)

Response: Success responses include standard success response attributes as defined in [Table 3](#) and also include cwan array of supported services. This array of supported services in turn contains an array of characteristics, which in turn contains an array of descriptors, as shown [Figure 4](#). For a description of the attributes found in this array, please refer to [Table 7](#) below. Please refer to [Table 4](#) for failed responses.

```
services
- serviceID
  |
  |> characteristics
    - charactericID
    - flags
      |
      |> Descriptors
        - descriptorID
```

Figure 4: Services

Attributes in the array of services:

Attribute	Req	Type	Example
serviceID	F	uuid	abcd0987-1234-5678-1234-56789abcdef4
characteristicID	F	uuid	abcd0987-1234-5678-1234-56789abcdef4
flags	F	enum	write
descriptorID	F	uuid	abcd0987-1234-5678-1234-56789abcdef4

Table 7: Service Discovery Response Attributes

### 2.2.3.2. Return active connections

Method: GET /connectivity/connection

Description: Returns one or more active connections, based on ids provided in parameters (none = return all).

Parameters: One of following options: - None: return all active connections for this application - single id: return connection status for this id - comma separated ids: return connection status for multiple ids

Response: An Array of connections with attributes as defined in [Table 8](#) or in case of a failed response, the attributes in [Table 4](#).

Attribute	Req	Type	Example
status	T	enum	SUCCESS
requestID	F	uuid	abcd0987-1234-5678-1234-56789abcdef4
connections	T	array	Array of connections

Table 8: Connection response

### 2.2.3.3. Disconnect a device

Method: DELETE /connectivity/connection

Description: Disconnect one or more devices, based on ids provided in parameters

Parameters: One of following options: - None: Disconnect all devices for connections this application made - single id: disconnect device with id - comma separated ids: disconnect multiple devices with ids

Response: See [Table 3](#) for success, and [Table 4](#) for failed responses.

### 2.2.4. Connections by id

/connectivity/connection/id/{id}

The connection by id element allows an application to request a connection to a device by id, which provides a simpler interface than standard connection element, but pertains to a single device only.

Operations:

\*Connect device by id: POST

\*Return connection state by id: GET

\*Disconnect device by id: DELETE

#### **2.2.4.1. Connect device by id**

Method: POST /connectivity/connection/id/{id}

Description: Creates a connection by id

Parameters: id

Response: See [Table 3](#) for success, and [Table 4](#) for failed responses.

#### **2.2.4.2. Return connection state by id**

Method: GET /connectivity/connection/id/{id}

Description: Returns connection state by id Parameters: id

Response: See [Table 3](#) for success, and [Table 4](#) for failed responses.

#### **2.2.4.3. Delete connection by id**

Method: DELETE /connectivity/connection/id/{id}

Description: Delete a binding by id

Parameters: id

Response: See [Table 3](#) for success, and [Table 4](#) for failed responses.

#### **2.2.5. Discover services supported by a device**

/connectivity/services

The services element allows an application to request a service discovery for a device, possibly to update a cache

Operations:

\*Discover services: GET

##### **2.2.5.1. Discover services supported by a device**

Method: GET /connectivity/service

Description: Discover services supported by a device, this updates cache in case services caching is enabled for a connection.

Parameters: an Object as defined in [Table 1](#) and optionally a set of services to be discovered in case not all services should be discovered. These services need to be provided in protocol-specific extensions as defined in [Table 2](#). The services to be discovered can be added in this extension in an array, as well as optional caching parameters, as described in [Table 6](#).

Response: A successful response will contain success attributes from [Table 3](#) with an array of supported services characteristics and descriptors, as shown in [Figure 4](#), with attributes defined in [Table 7](#). Failure Response is the standard response as defined in [Table 4](#)

#### **2.2.6. Discover services supported by a device by id**

/connectivity/services/id/{id}

The services element allows an application to request a service discovery for a device by id, possibly to update a cache

Operations:

\*Discover services by id: GET

##### **2.2.6.1. Discover services supported by a device by id**

Method: GET /connectivity/service/id/{id}

Description: Discover services supported by a device, this updates cache in case services caching is enabled for a connection. This method does not support partial service discovery, all services are discovered.

Parameters: an Object id

Response: A successful response will contain success attributes from [Table 3](#) with an array of supported services, characteristics and descriptors, as shown in [Figure 4](#), with attributes defined in [Table 7](#). Failure Response is the standard response as defined in [Table 4](#).

#### **2.3. Data**

/data

Data elements are elements that allow operations to exchange data with a device. This could be reading or writing attributes or enabling streaming data.

### 2.3.1. Attribute

/data/attribute

The attribute element allows an application get an attribute value, write, update or delete a value.

Operations:

\*Write value: POST

\*Update value: PUT

\*Read value: GET

\*Delete value: DELETE

#### 2.3.1.1. Writing a value

Method: POST /data/attribute

Description: Writes a value to an attribute

Parameters: None

Request Body: an Object as defined in [Table 1](#), a value to be written, as defined in [Table 9](#) below and an attribute definition in a protocol extension from [Table 2](#). The protocol extension for BLE is defined in [Table 10](#) below. The protocol extension for Zigbee is defined in [Table 11](#) below.

Attribute	Req	Type	Example
value	T	array	100
forcedResponse	F	boolean	no

Table 9: Value

where-

\*value is the value to be written

\*forcedresponse requests a specific response behavior of the device

Contents of the BLE protocol extension defining an attribute:



Attribute	Req	Type	Example
serviceID	T	uuid	abcd0987-1234-5678-1234-56789abcdef4
characteristicID	T	uuid	abcd0987-1234-5678-1234-56789abcdef4
long	F	boolean	no

Table 10: BLE Attribute

where-

\*serviceID defines the Service

\*characteristic ID defines the service characteristic

\*long is an optional attribute that allows to force a write type

Contents of the Zigbee protocol extension defining an attribute:

<b>endpointID</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>int</b>	<b>16</b>
clusterID	T	int	6
attributeID	T	int	12
type	T	int	1

Table 11: Zigbee Attribute

where-

\*endpointID defines the Zigbee endpoint that contains a cluster of attributes

\*clusterID defines the Zigbee cluster that contains the attribute

\*attributeID defines the Zigbee attribute

\*type defines the Zigbee attribute type

Response: A successful response will contain success attributes from [Table 3](#) with optionally the value written as shown in [Table 9](#).

Failure Response is the standard response as defined in [Table 4](#)

### 2.3.1.2. Updating a value

Method: PUT /data/attribute

Description: Updates a value to an attribute

Parameters: None

Request Body: an Object as defined in [Table 1](#), a value to be written, as defined in [Table 9](#) and an attribute definition in a protocol extension from [Table 2](#). The protocol extension for BLE is

defined in [Table 10](#). The protocol extension for Zigbee is defined in [Table 11](#).

Response: A successful response will contain success attributes from [Table 3](#) with optionally the value written as shown in [Table 9](#).

Failure Response is the standard response as defined in [Table 4](#)

#### **2.3.1.3. Read an attribute**

Method: GET /data/attribute

Description: Reads an attribute from a device

Parameters: an Object as defined in [Table 1](#) and an attribute definition in a protocol extension from [Table 2](#). The protocol extension for BLE is defined in [Table 10](#). The protocol extension for Zigbee is defined in [Table 11](#).

Response: A successful response will contain success attributes from [Table 3](#) with the value read as shown in [Table 9](#). Failure Response is the standard response as defined in [Table 4](#)

#### **2.3.1.4. clear the value from an attribute**

Method: DELETE /data/attribute

Description: Clear the value from an attribute of a device

Parameters: an Object as defined in [Table 1](#) and an attribute definition in a protocol extension from [Table 2](#). The protocol extension for BLE is defined in [Table 10](#). The protocol extension for Zigbee is defined in [Table 11](#).

Response: A successful response will contain success attributes from [Table 3](#) with the optionally the value as null as shown in [Table 9](#).

Failure Response is the standard response as defined in [Table 4](#)

#### **2.3.2. Subscription**

/data/subscription

The subscription element allows an application to ask a device to start streaming data attached to a certain attribute.

Operations:

\*Start a subscription data stream: POST

\*Update a subscription data stream value: PUT

\*Get status of a subscription data stream: GET

\*Stop a subscription data stream: DELETE

### 2.3.2.1. Starting a subscription data stream

Method: POST /data/subscription

Description: Start a subscription data stream pertaining to a specific attribute

Parameters: None

Request Body: an Object as defined in [Table 1](#) and an attribute definition in a protocol extension from [Table 2](#). The protocol extension for BLE is defined in [Table 10](#). The protocol extension for Zigbee is defined in [Table 11](#). Optionally a pub/sub topic can be included in the request as defined in [Table 12](#) below. Including a topic allows the app to skip the topic registration process.

Topic attributes:

Attribute	Req	Type	Example
topic	F	string	"enterprise/hospital/pulse"
dataFormat	F	enum	"default"
replay	F	boolean	no
forced_ack	F	boolean	no

Table 12: Topic

where-

\*topic is the pub/sub topic the subscription can be consumed on

\*dataFormat is the data format in which the pub/sub topic is delivered

\*replay is a boolean which defines whether data should be replayed in case of application disconnection

\*forced ack ignores the attribute definition and forces packet ack behavior to the device

Response: See [Table 3](#) for success, and [Table 4](#) for failed responses.

### 2.3.2.2. Updating a subscription data stream

Method: PUT /data/subscription

Description: Update parameters of a subscription data stream pertaining to a specific attribute

Parameters: None

Request Body: an Object as defined in [Table 1](#) and an attribute definition in a protocol extension from [Table 2](#). The protocol extension for BLE is defined in [Table 10](#). The protocol extension for Zigbee is defined in [Table 11](#). Optionally a pub/sub topic can be included in the request as defined in [Table 12](#).

Response: See [Table 3](#) for success, and [Table 4](#) for failed responses.

#### **2.3.2.3. Get status of a subscription data stream**

Method: GET /data/subscription

Description: Gets the status of a subscription data stream, success if active, failure if not active

Parameters: an Object as defined in [Table 1](#) and an attribute definition in a protocol extension from [Table 2](#). The protocol extension for BLE is defined in [Table 10](#). The protocol extension for Zigbee is defined in [Table 11](#). Optionally a pub/sub topic can be included in the request as defined in [Table 12](#).

Response: See [Table 3](#) for success, and [Table 4](#) for failed responses.

#### **2.3.2.4. stop a subscription data stream**

Method: DELETE /data/subscription

Description: stops a subscription data stream

Parameters: an Object as defined in [Table 1](#) and an attribute definition in a protocol extension from [Table 2](#). The protocol extension for BLE is defined in [Table 10](#). The protocol extension for Zigbee is defined in [Table 11](#). Optionally a pub/sub topic can be included in the request as defined in [Table 12](#).

Response: See [Table 3](#) for success, and [Table 4](#) for failed responses.

#### **2.3.3. Subscriptions by id**

/data/subscription/id/{id}

The subscription by id element allows an application to operate on all subscriptions of a specific id.

Operations:

\*Return active subscriptions by id: GET

\*Terminate all subscriptions of an id: DELETE

#### **2.3.3.1. Return active subscriptions by id**

Method: GET /data/subscription/id/{id}

Description: Returns connection state by id

Parameters: id

Response: Success response as defines in [Table 3](#) and an object called "subscriptions" which contains an Array of active subscriptions. Each of these include an object as defined in [Table 1](#) and a subscription attribute definition in a protocolextension from [Table 2](#). The protocol extension for BLE is defined in [Table 10](#). The protocol extension for Zigbee is defined in [Table 11](#). Failure Response is the standard response as defined in [Table 4](#)

#### **2.3.3.2. Stop active subscriptions by id**

Method: DELETE /data/subscription/id/{id}

Description: Delete active subscriptions for an id

Parameters: id

Response: Success response as defines in [Table 3](#) and an object called "subscriptions" which contains an Array of active subscriptions. Each of these include an object as defined in [Table 1](#) and a subscription attribute definition in a protocolextension from [Table 2](#). The protocol extension for BLE is defined in [Table 10](#). The protocol extension for Zigbee is defined in [Table 11](#). Failure Response is the standard response as defined in [Table 4](#)

#### **2.3.4. Subscriptions by topic**

/data/subscription/topic/{topic}

The subscription by topic element allows an application to operate on all subscriptions of a specific topic.

Operations: - Return active subscriptions by topic: GET - Terminate all subscriptions active on a topic: DELETE

#### 2.3.4.1. Return active subscriptions by topic

Method: GET /data/subscription/topic/{topic}

Description: Returns connection state by topic

Parameters: topic

Response: Success response as defines in [Table 3](#) and an object called "subscriptions" which contains an Array of active subscriptions. Each of these include an object as defined in [Table 1](#) and a subscription attribute definition in a protocolextension from [Table 2](#). The protocol extension for BLE is defined in [Table 10](#). The protocol extension for Zigbee is defined in [Table 11](#). Failure Response is the standard response as defined in [Table 4](#)

#### 2.3.4.2. Stop active subscriptions by topic

Method: DELETE /data/subscription/topic/{topic}

Description: Delete all active subscriptions for a topic

Parameters: topic

Response: Success response as defines in [Table 3](#) and an object called "subscriptions" which contains an Array of active subscriptions. Each of these include an object as defined in [Table 1](#) and a subscription attribute definition in a protocolextension from [Table 2](#). The protocol extension for BLE is defined in [Table 10](#). The protocol extension for Zigbee is defined in [Table 11](#). Failure Response is the standard response as defined in [Table 4](#)

#### 2.3.5. Broadcast

/data/broadcast

The broadcast element allows an application to broadcast a message to a specific device. Note that broadcasts can be heard by other devices on the same L2 network.

Operations:

\*Broadcast message: POST

##### 2.3.5.1. Broadcasting a message

Method: POST /data/broadcast

Description: Broadcasts a message to a device

Parameters: None

Request Body: an Object as defined in [Table 1](#) along with broadcast parameters, defined below in [Table 13](#). Defining broadcast attributes is mandatory and is done by adding an array of broadcast attributes in a protocol extension from [Table 2](#). The protocol extension for BLE broadcasts is defined in [Table 14](#) below.

Broadcast parameters:

Attribute	Req	Type	Example
cycle	T	enum	single
broadcastTime	F	int	30
broadcastInterval	F	int	5

Table 13: Broadcast parameters

where-

\*cycle determines the repetitiveness of the broadcast, and is either single or repeat

\*broadcastTime is the maximum time in seconds the broadcast should run

\*broadcastInterval is the time between broadcasts in seconds

Protocol-specific extensions are supplied to identify the attributes to be broadcasted.

Attribute	Req	Type	Example
adType	T	byte	ff
adData	T	byte	4c00

Table 14: BLE Broadcast Attribute

where-

\*adType is the BLE advertisement attribute type

\*adData is the BLE advertisement attribute data

Response: See [Table 3](#) for success, and [Table 4](#) for failed responses.

## 2.4. Registrations

/registration

Registration elements are elements that do not directly execute operations on devices but register attributes on the gateway that support operations, such attributes are topics for data streaming and files to write files.

#### 2.4.1. Topic registration

/registration/topic

The topic registration element allows an application to register a pub/ sub topic for the data interface. By activating a subscription on one or more device(s), the application can then publish streaming data to that topic.

Operations:

\*Register a topic: POST

\*Update a topic: PUT

\*Get configuration of one or more topics: GET

\*Delete a topic: DELETE

##### 2.4.1.1. Registering a topic

Method: POST /registration/topic

Description: Register a pub/sub topic

Parameters: None

Request Body: A topic, including data apps that can subscribe to the topic as defined in [Table 12](#) and protocol-specific extensions as per [Table 2](#) that describe the attributes that will be reported on the topic. In the case of BLE, these are either BLE subscription attributes as in [Table 10](#), device connection status, or Broadcast (advertisement) data as in [Table 14](#). For Zigbee, these are Zigbee attributes as described in [Table 11](#).

Response: See [Table 3](#) with a topic name as in [Table 15](#) below for success, and [Table 4](#) for failed responses.

Topic name that was registered:

Attribute	Req	Type	Example
topic	T	string	"enterprise/hospital/pulse"

Table 15: Topic Name



#### 2.4.1.2. Updating a topic

Method: PUT /registration/topic

Description: Update a pub/sub topic

Parameters: None

Request Body: A topic, including data apps that can subscribe to the topic as defined in [Table 12](#) and protocol-specific extensions as per [Table 2](#) that describe the attributes that will be reported on the topic. In the case of BLE, these are either BLE subscription attributes as in [Table 10](#), device connection status, or Broadcast (advertisement) data as in [Table 14](#). For Zigbee, these are Zigbee attributes as described in [Table 11](#).

Response: See [Table 3](#) with a topic name as in [Table 15](#) below for success, and [Table 4](#) for failed responses.

#### 2.4.1.3. Get configuration of one or more topics

Method: GET /registration/topic

Description: Gets the configuration of one or more topics

Parameters: A topic name. Multiple topics can be added by comma-separated attributes.

Response: A success response as in [Table 3](#) with a "topics" object containing an array of returned topics names with attribute defined in [Table 15](#). For failed responses see [Table 4](#).

#### 2.4.1.4. Delete one or more topics

Method: DELETE /registration/topic

Description: Delete one or more topics

Parameters: A topic name. Multiple topics can be added by comma-separated attributes.

Response: A success response as in [Table 3](#) with a "topics" object containing an array of returned topics names with attribute defined in [Table 15](#). For failed responses see [Table 4](#).

#### 2.4.2. Topic registrations by id

/registration/topic/id/{id}

The topic registration by id element allows an application to get or delete topic registrations for a specific id.

Operations:

\*Return active topics by id: GET

\*Delete all topics for an id: DELETE

#### **2.4.2.1. Return active topics by id**

Method: GET /registration/topic/id/{id}

Description: Returns active topics by id

Parameters: id

Response: A success response as in [Table 3](#) with a "topics" object containing an array of returned topics names with attribute defined in [Table 15](#). For failed responses see [Table 4](#).

#### **2.4.2.2. Delete active topics by id**

Method: DELETE /registration/topic/id/{id}

Description: Deletes active topics by id, will delete all topics that are associated with a specific object id.

Parameters: id

Response: A success response as in [Table 3](#) with a "topics" object containing an array of returned topics names with attribute defined in [Table 15](#). For failed responses see [Table 4](#).

#### **2.4.3. Topic registrations by data app**

/registration/topic/data-app/{data-app}

The topic registration by data-app element allows an application to get or delete topic registrations for which a specific data-application is registered.

Operations:

\*Return active topics by data-app: GET

\*Delete all topics for an data-app: DELETE

##### **2.4.3.1. Return active topics by data-app**

Method: GET /registration/topic/data-app/{data-app}

Description: Returns active topics by data-app

Parameters: data-app

Response: A success response as in [Table 3](#) with a "topics" object containing an array of returned topics names with attribute defined in [Table 15](#). For failed responses see [Table 4](#).

#### 2.4.3.2. Delete active topics by data-app

Method: DELETE /registration/topic/data-app/{data-app}

Description: Deletes active topics by data-app, will delete all topics the specified data app is registered for.

Parameters: data-app

Response: A success response as in [Table 3](#) with a "topics" object containing an array of returned topics names with attribute defined in [Table 15](#). For failed responses see [Table 4](#).

#### 2.4.4. Topic registrations by topic name

/registration/topic/{topic}

The topic registration by topic element allows an application to get or delete a topic registration by topic name.

Operations:

\*Return active topics by topic name: GET

\*Delete all topics for a topic name: DELETE

##### 2.4.4.1. Return active topics by topic name

Method: GET /registration/topic/{topic}

Description: Returns active topics by topic name

Parameters: topic

Response: A success response as in [Table 3](#) with a topic name as defined in [Table 15](#). For failed responses see [Table 4](#).

##### 2.4.4.2. Delete active topics by topic name

Method: DELETE /registration/topic/{topic}

Description: Deletes active topics by topic name

Parameters: topic

Response: A success response as in [Table 3](#) with a topic name as defined in [Table 15](#). For failed responses see [Table 4](#).

#### 2.4.5. File registration

/registration/file

The file registration element allows an application to register a file. a file can be used in operations to devices (such as an attribute)

Operations:

\*Register a file: POST

\*Update a file: PUT

\*Check if a file exists: GET

\*Delete a file: DELETE

##### 2.4.5.1. Registering a file

Method: POST /registration/file

Description: Register a file

Parameters: None

Request Body: a file or URL point to a file, as described in [Table 16](#) below.

File definition:

Attribute	Req	Type	Example
filename	T	string	"firmware.dat"
file	F	binary	file
bindings	F	string	"https://domain.com/firmware.dat"

Table 16: File

Response: See [Table 3](#) for success, and [Table 4](#) for failed responses.

##### 2.4.5.2. Updating a file

Method: PUT /registration/file

Description: Update a file

Parameters: None

Request Body: a file or URL point to a file, as described in [Table 16](#) below.

Response: See [Table 3](#) for success, and [Table 4](#) for failed responses.

#### 2.4.5.3. check presence of a registered file

Method: GET /registration/file

Description: Check the presence of a specific file or get all files if no file name is present in parameters

Parameters: filename

Response: Success as in [Table 3](#) including a "filenames" object with an array of file names as shown in [Table 17](#) or a Failure Response as described in [Table 4](#).

A filenames object with an Array of file names:

Attribute	Req	Type	Example
filename	T	string	"firmware.dat"

Table 17: File name

#### 2.4.5.4. delete a registered file

Method: DELETE /registration/file

Description: Delete a registered file

Parameters: filename

Response: See [Table 3](#) for success, and [Table 4](#) for failed responses.

#### 2.4.6. file registrations by file name

/registration/file/{filename}

The file registration by file name element allows an application to get or delete file registrations by file name.

Operations:

\*Return file registrations by file name: GET

\*Delete file registrations by file name: DELETE

#### 2.4.6.1. Return file registrations by file name

Method: GET /registration/file/{filename}

Description: Checks the presence of a file and returns its name

Parameters: filename

Response: Success as in [Table 3](#) including a file name as shown in [Table 17](#) or a Failure Response as described in [Table 4](#).

#### 2.4.6.2. Delete file registrations by file name

Method: DELETE /registration/file/{filename}

Description: Delete file registrations by file name

Parameters: filename

Response: See [Table 3](#) for success, and [Table 4](#) for failed responses.

### 3. NIPC Extensibility

NIPC is extensible in two ways:

- \*Protocol extensions: Protocol extensions can extend NIPC with support for new non-IP protocols

- \*interface extensions: Interface extensions allow extensions that leverage compound statements of basic elements to simplify common operations for applications.

#### 3.1. Protocol extensions

As described in [Figure 3](#) the NIPC interface supports protocol specific extensions that allow bi-directional communication of attributes that are specific to the protocol supported by the device. This allows for extensions to the schema to integrate new non-ip communications protocols, without the need to update the base schema.

```

ID
- device/group attributes
  |
  |> BLE
  |   - BLE attributes
  |
  |> Zigbee
  |   - Zigbee attributes
  |
  |> Protocol extension
  |   - Protocol extension attributes

```

Figure 5: Extended Schema

As shown in [Figure 5](#), a protocol extension can be added by adding a new technology specific extension to the schema.

This is performed by adding the new protocol to the technology enum in the base object definition [Table 1](#)

Furthermore, the protocol objects need to be extended with the new protocol as well. Protocol objects will be extended as follows:

Attribute	Req	Type	Example
ble	T	object	an object with BLE-specific attributes
zigbee	T	object	an object with Zigbee-specific attributes
newProtocol	T	object	an object with newProtocol-specific attr

Table 18: Adding Protocol extensions

In the new protocol object, protocol specific attributes can be added.

### 3.2. Interface extensions

```
/extensions
```

The interface extension elements are freely extendible interfaces. These elements leverage the basic NIPC defined elements and combine them in compound statements in order to streamline application operation against devices, make operations more expediant and convenient in one API call. In principle they do not add any basic functionality. In the OpenAPI model [Figure 6](#) below, we have defined a few example extensions, and we will describe them here at a high level to provide some context on other possible extensions.

#### 3.2.1. Write file

```
/extension/write/file
```

This extension make use of multiple write operations (attribute post) to write an entire file to an attribute. The interface allows the application to define the chunk size.

Operations:

\*Write file: POST

### 3.2.2. Read conditional file

/extension/read/conditional

This extension performs a read operation sequentially for a defined amount of time until a specified value is read.

Operations:

\*Read Conditional: POST

### 3.2.3. Bulk

/extension/bulk

This extension allows you to create a compound operation made out of multiple connection and data operations that are to be executed sequentially until they all succeed or there is a failure. Supported operations are:

\*/extension/connection/create

\*/extension/connection/delete

\*/extension/attribute/read

\*/extension/attribute/write

\*/extension/attribute/write/file

\*/extension/attribute/write/blob

\*/extension/attribute/read/conditional

Operations:

\*Bulk: POST

## 4. Publish/Subscribe Interface

The publish/subscribe interface, or data streaming interface, is an MQTT publishing interface. Pub/sub topics can be created and managed by means of the /register/topic NIPC element.



In this memo we propose the data format to be protocol buffers, as fully described in the [Figure 7](#) protobuf definition.

## 5. Examples

This section contains a few examples on how applications can leverage NIPC operations to communicate with BLE and Zigbee devices.

### 5.1. BLE Advertisement

In this example, we will onboard a device, and setup an advertisement subscription topic for that device.

The sequence of operations for this are:

- \*Onboard a device using the SCIM Interface (out of scope of this memo)
- \*Register a topic with the device id to subscribe to advertisements POST /register/topic
- \*Subscribe to the topic from the data receiver app MQTT subscribe topic

### 5.2. BLE Attribute Read/Write

In this example, we will connect to a BLE device (BLE device does not require binding) and read and write from an attribute

The sequence of operations for this are:

- \*Onboard a device using the SCIM Interface (out of scope of this memo)
- \*Connect to the BLE device POST /connectivity/connection
- \*Read an attribute from the BLE device GET /data/attribute
- \*Write to an attribute on the BLE device POST /data/attribute
- \*Disconnect from the BLE device DELETE /connectivity/connection

### 5.3. Zigbee Attribute Read/Write

In this example, we will bind a zigbee device to a Zigbee mesh and read and write from an attribute

The sequence of operations for this are:

- \*Onboard a device using the SCIM Interface (out of scope of this memo)

\*Bind the Zigbee device POST /connectivity/binding

\*Read an attribute from the Zigbee device GET /data/attribute

\*Write to an attribute on the Zigbee device POST /data/attribute

\*Disconnect from the Zigbee device DELETE /connectivity/connection

## 6. Security Considerations

TBD.

## 7. IANA Considerations

TBD.

## 8. Normative References

[BLE53] Bluetooth SIG, "Bluetooth Core Specification, Version 5.3", 2021.

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[RFC9114] Bishop, M., Ed., "HTTP/3", RFC 9114, DOI 10.17487/RFC9114, June 2022, <<https://www.rfc-editor.org/info/rfc9114>>.

[Zigbee22] Connectivity Standards Alliance, "zigbee Specification, Version 22 1.0", 2017.

## Appendix A. OpenAPI definition

The following non-normative model is provide for convenience of the implementor.

```
<CODE BEGINS> file "openapi.yml"
```

```
openapi: 3.0.3
```

```
info:
```

```
  title: Non IP Device Control (NIPC) API
```

```
  description: |-
```

```
    There has been a large influx of non-IP devices supporting processes in manufacturing, healthcare, hospitality, retail, the home, and the office. At the same time, wireless access points have been deployed nearly everywhere, many of which have radios that can transmit and receive different frame types, such as BLE, Zigbee. To integrate multiple of these use cases leveraging a single wireless infrastructure and avoid the need for parallel infrastructure, a Non IP device gateway function is necessary.
```

```
  The gateway provides the following functions:
```

- authentication and authorization of application clients that will communicate with devices
- APIs that onboard a device on the network (out of scope for this specification, but covered in SCIM for devices)
- APIs that allow an app to set up a connection with a device
- APIs that allow an app to exchange data with a device
- APIs that allow a device to create registrations in the network for a device

```
  These collection of these APIs, in combination with the onboarding API (SCIM for devices) will allow an application to perform a complete set of operations on Non-IP devices.
```

```
  termsOfService: http://swagger.io/terms/
```

```
  contact:
```

```
    email: bbrinckm@cisco.com
```

```
  license:
```

```
    name: TBD
```

```
    url: TBD
```

```
  version: 0.5.3
```

```
externalDocs:
```

```
  description: NIPC IETF draft
```

```
  url: TBD
```

```
servers:
```

- url: https://{gw\_host}/nipc

```
  variables:
```

```
    gw_host:
```

```
      default: localhost
```

```
      description: Gateway Host
```

```
tags:
```

- name: connectivity  
 description: APIs that allow apps to manage device connections
- name: data  
 description: |-  
 APIs that allow apps to exchange data with non-IP devices
- name: registrations

```
description: |-
  APIs that allow apps to make registrations in the network for
  devices.
- name: extensions
description: |-
  APIs that simplify application interaction by implementing one
  or more basic API's into a single API call.
```

paths:

### Connectivity

/connectivity/binding:

post:

tags:

- connectivity

summary: Create a binding for a device id

description: Create a binding for a device

operationId: CreateBinding

requestBody:

content:

application/json:

schema:

\$ref: '#/components/schemas/Object'

application/xml:

schema:

\$ref: '#/components/schemas/Object'

application/x-www-form-urlencoded:

schema:

\$ref: '#/components/schemas/Object'

required: true

responses:

'200':

description: Success

content:

application/json:

schema:

\$ref: '#/components/schemas/BindingResponse'

application/xml:

schema:

\$ref: '#/components/schemas/BindingResponse'

'400':

description: Bad request

'401':

description: Unauthorized

'405':

description: Invalid request

'500':

description: Server-side failure

content:

application/json:

```
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'
      application/xml:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'

get:
  tags:
    - connectivity
  summary: Get bindings for a device
  description: |-
    Get all bindings control app made (no parameter) or binding
    by object ID, Multiple ids can be provided with comma
    separated strings, or a group id can be provided
  operationId: GetBindings
  parameters:
    - name: id
      in: query
      description: device ids that need to be filtered
      required: false
      explode: true
      schema:
        type: string
        format: uuid
        example: 12345678-1234-5678-1234-56789abcdef4
  responses:
    '200':
      description: Success
      content:
        application/json:
          schema:
            $ref: '#/components/schemas/MultiBindingsResponse'
        application/xml:
          schema:
            $ref: '#/components/schemas/MultiBindingsResponse'
    '400':
      description: Bad request
    '401':
      description: Unauthorized
    '405':
      description: Invalid request
    '500':
      description: Server-side failure
      content:
        application/json:
          schema:
            $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'
        application/xml:
          schema:
```

```

                $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'
delete:
  tags:
    - connectivity
  summary: |-
    Delete bindings for a device or group of devices
  description: |-
    Delete all bindings control app made or bindings by object
    ID, Multiple ids can be provided with comma separated
    strings, or a group id can be provided
  operationId: DeleteBindings
  parameters:
    - name: id
      in: query
      description: device or group ids that need to be filtered
      required: false
      explode: true
      schema:
        type: string
        format: uuid
        example: 12345678-1234-5678-1234-56789abcdef4
  responses:
    '200':
      description: Success
      content:
        application/json:
          schema:
            $ref: '#/components/schemas/SuccessResponse'
        application/xml:
          schema:
            $ref: '#/components/schemas/SuccessResponse'
    '400':
      description: Bad request
    '401':
      description: Unauthorized
    '405':
      description: Invalid request
    '500':
      description: Server-side failure
      content:
        application/json:
          schema:
            $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'
        application/xml:
          schema:
            $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'

/connectivity/binding/id/{id}:
  post:

```

```
tags:
  - connectivity
summary: |-
  Create a binding for a device id (device technology needs to
  support binding)
description: |-
  Create a binding for a device id, will fail if device has
  multiple technologies defined
operationId: CreateBindingbyID
parameters:
  - name: id
    in: path
    description: device or group ids that need to be filtered
    required: true
    schema:
      type: string
      format: uuid
      example: 12345678-1234-5678-1234-56789abcdef4
responses:
  '200':
    description: Success
    content:
      application/json:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/BindingResponse'
      application/xml:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/BindingResponse'
  '400':
    description: Bad request
  '401':
    description: Unauthorized
  '405':
    description: Invalid request
  '500':
    description: Server-side failure
    content:
      application/json:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'
      application/xml:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'

get:
tags:
  - connectivity
summary: Get binding by id for a device
description: |-
```

Get binding by id for a device, success when binding found,  
failure when no binding  
operationId: GetBindingbyId  
parameters:

- name: id
  - in: path
  - description: device or group ids that need to be filtered
  - required: true
  - schema:
    - type: string
    - format: uuid
    - example: 12345678-1234-5678-1234-56789abcdef4

responses:

- '200':
  - description: Success
  - content:
    - application/json:
      - schema:
        - \$ref: '#/components/schemas/BindingResponse'
    - application/xml:
      - schema:
        - \$ref: '#/components/schemas/BindingResponse'
- '400':
  - description: Bad request
- '401':
  - description: Unauthorized
- '405':
  - description: Invalid request
- '500':
  - description: Server-side failure
  - content:
    - application/json:
      - schema:
        - \$ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'
    - application/xml:
      - schema:
        - \$ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'

delete:

- tags:
  - connectivity
- summary: Delete binding by id for a device
- description: Delete binding by id for a device
- operationId: DeleteBindingbyID
- parameters:
  - name: id
    - in: path
    - description: device or group ids that need to be filtered
    - required: true



```
    schema:
      type: string
      format: uuid
      example: 12345678-1234-5678-1234-56789abcdef4
  responses:
    '200':
      description: Success
      content:
        application/json:
          schema:
            $ref: '#/components/schemas/SuccessResponse'
        application/xml:
          schema:
            $ref: '#/components/schemas/SuccessResponse'
    '400':
      description: Bad request
    '401':
      description: Unauthorized
    '405':
      description: Invalid request
    '500':
      description: Server-side failure
      content:
        application/json:
          schema:
            $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'
        application/xml:
          schema:
            $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'
```

/connectivity/connection:

```
  post:
    tags:
      - connectivity
    summary: |-
      Connect a device to the network, optionally with service
      discovery
    description: |-
      Connect a device to the network, optionally with service
      discovery
    operationId: connConnect
    requestBody:
      content:
        application/json:
          schema:
            $ref: '#/components/schemas/Connection'
        application/xml:
          schema:
            $ref: '#/components/schemas/Connection'
```

```
    application/x-www-form-urlencoded:
      schema:
        $ref: '#/components/schemas/Connection'
    required: true
  responses:
    '200':
      description: Success
      content:
        application/json:
          schema:
            $ref: '#/components/schemas/ServiceResponse'
        application/xml:
          schema:
            $ref: '#/components/schemas/ServiceResponse'
    '400':
      description: Bad request
    '401':
      description: Unauthorized
    '405':
      description: Invalid request
    '500':
      description: Server-side failure
      content:
        application/json:
          schema:
            $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'
        application/xml:
          schema:
            $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'

get:
  tags:
    - connectivity
  summary: |-
    Get connection state devices for a device or group of
    devices
  description: |-
    Get all connection status for connections made by control ap
    or connection status by object ID, multiple ids can be
    provided with comma separated strings, or a group id can be
    provided
  operationId: GetConnections
  parameters:
    - name: id
      in: query
      description: device or group ids that need to be filtered
      required: false
      explode: true
      schema:
```

```
    type: string
    format: uuid
    example: 12345678-1234-5678-1234-56789abcdef4
responses:
  '200':
    description: Success
    content:
      application/json:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/MultiConnectionsResponse'
      application/xml:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/MultiConnectionsResponse'
  '400':
    description: Bad request
  '401':
    description: Unauthorized
  '405':
    description: Invalid request
  '500':
    description: Server-side failure
    content:
      application/json:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'
      application/xml:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'
```

```
delete:
  tags:
    - connectivity
  summary: Disconnect a device or group of devices
  description: |-
    Disconnect a device or device group by object ID, Multiple
    ids can be provided with comma separated strings, or a
    group id can be provided
  operationId: DeleteConnections
  parameters:
    - name: id
      in: query
      description: device or group ids that need to be filtered
      required: false
      explode: true
      schema:
        type: string
        format: uuid
        example: 12345678-1234-5678-1234-56789abcdef4
  responses:
```

```
'200':
  description: Success
  content:
    application/json:
      schema:
        $ref: '#/components/schemas/SuccessResponse'
    application/xml:
      schema:
        $ref: '#/components/schemas/SuccessResponse'
'400':
  description: Bad request
'401':
  description: Unauthorized
'405':
  description: Invalid request
'500':
  description: Server-side failure
  content:
    application/json:
      schema:
        $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'
    application/xml:
      schema:
        $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'
```

/connectivity/connection/id/{id}:

post:

tags:

- connectivity

summary: |-

Connect a device by device id (device technology needs to support connection)

description: |-

Connect a device by device id, Service discovery not supported, will fail if device has multiple technologies defined.

operationId: CreateConnectionbyID

parameters:

- name: id

in: path

description: device or group ids that need to be filtered

required: true

schema:

type: string

format: uuid

example: 12345678-1234-5678-1234-56789abcdef4

responses:

'200':

description: Success

```
content:
  application/json:
    schema:
      $ref: '#/components/schemas/SuccessResponse'
  application/xml:
    schema:
      $ref: '#/components/schemas/SuccessResponse'
'400':
  description: Bad request
'401':
  description: Unauthorized
'405':
  description: Invalid request
'500':
  description: Server-side failure
content:
  application/json:
    schema:
      $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'
  application/xml:
    schema:
      $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'

get:
  tags:
    - connectivity
  summary: Get connection by id for a device
  description: |-
    Get connection by id for a device, success when device
    connected, failure when device not connected
  operationId: GetConnectionbyId
  parameters:
    - name: id
      in: path
      description: device or group ids that need to be filtered
      required: true
      schema:
        type: string
        format: uuid
        example: 12345678-1234-5678-1234-56789abcdef4
  responses:
    '200':
      description: Success
      content:
        application/json:
          schema:
            $ref: '#/components/schemas/SuccessResponse'
        application/xml:
          schema:
```

```

        $ref: '#/components/schemas/SuccessResponse'
'400':
  description: Bad request
'401':
  description: Unauthorized
'405':
  description: Invalid request
'500':
  description: Server-side failure
  content:
    application/json:
      schema:
        $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'
    application/xml:
      schema:
        $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'

delete:
  tags:
    - connectivity
  summary: Delete connection by id for a device
  description: Disconnect a device by id
  operationId: DeleteConnectionbyID
  parameters:
    - name: id
      in: path
      description: device or group ids that need to be filtered
      required: true
      schema:
        type: string
        format: uuid
        example: 12345678-1234-5678-1234-56789abcdef4
  responses:
    '200':
      description: Success
      content:
        application/json:
          schema:
            $ref: '#/components/schemas/SuccessResponse'
        application/xml:
          schema:
            $ref: '#/components/schemas/SuccessResponse'
    '400':
      description: Bad request
    '401':
      description: Unauthorized
    '405':
      description: Invalid request
    '500':
```

```
description: Server-side failure
content:
  application/json:
    schema:
      $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'
  application/xml:
    schema:
      $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'
```

/connectivity/services:

get:

tags:

- connectivity

summary: Discover services on a device

description: Discover services on a device

operationId: ServiceDiscover

parameters:

- name: Service

in: query

description: Services to discover

required: true

schema:

\$ref: '#/components/schemas/Service'

responses:

'200':

description: Success

content:

application/json:

schema:

\$ref: '#/components/schemas/ServiceResponse'

application/xml:

schema:

\$ref: '#/components/schemas/ServiceResponse'

'400':

description: Bad request

'401':

description: Unauthorized

'405':

description: Invalid request

'500':

description: Server-side failure

content:

application/json:

schema:

\$ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'

/connectivity/services/id/{id}:

get:

tags:

- connectivity

summary: Get services by id for a device

description: |-  
 Get services by id for a connected device, success when device connected, failure when device not connected

operationId: GetServicesbyId

parameters:

- name: id
  - in: path
  - description: device or group ids that need to be filtered
  - required: true
  - schema:
    - type: string
    - format: uuid
    - example: 12345678-1234-5678-1234-56789abcdef4

responses:

'200':

- description: Success
- content:
  - application/json:
    - schema:
      - \$ref: '#/components/schemas/ServiceResponse'
  - application/xml:
    - schema:
      - \$ref: '#/components/schemas/ServiceResponse'

'400':

- description: Bad request

'401':

- description: Unauthorized

'405':

- description: Invalid request

'500':

- description: Server-side failure
- content:
  - application/json:
    - schema:
      - \$ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'
  - application/xml:
    - schema:
      - \$ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'

### ### Data

/data/attribute:

post:

tags:

- data

summary: Write a value to an attribute on a device

description: Write a value to an attribute on a device

operationId: dataWrite



```
requestBody:
  content:
    application/json:
      schema:
        $ref: '#/components/schemas/AttributeValue'
    application/xml:
      schema:
        $ref: '#/components/schemas/AttributeValue'
    application/x-www-form-urlencoded:
      schema:
        $ref: '#/components/schemas/AttributeValue'
  required: true
responses:
  '200':
    description: Success
    content:
      application/json:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/AttributeValueResponse'
      application/xml:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/AttributeValueResponse'
  '400':
    description: Bad request
  '401':
    description: Unauthorized
  '405':
    description: Invalid request
  '500':
    description: Server-side failure
    content:
      application/json:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'
      application/xml:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'

put:
  tags:
    - data
  summary: Update a value of an attribute on a device
  description: Update a value of an attribute on a device
  operationId: dataUpdate
  requestBody:
    content:
      application/json:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/AttributeValue'
```

```

    application/xml:
      schema:
        $ref: '#/components/schemas/AttributeValue'
    application/x-www-form-urlencoded:
      schema:
        $ref: '#/components/schemas/AttributeValue'
  required: true
responses:
  '200':
    description: Success
    content:
      application/json:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/AttributeValueResponse'
      application/xml:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/AttributeValueResponse'
  '400':
    description: Bad request
  '401':
    description: Unauthorized
  '405':
    description: Invalid request
  '500':
    description: Server-side failure
    content:
      application/json:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'
      application/xml:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'

delete:
  tags:
    - data
  summary: Delete a value from an attribute on a device
  description: Delete a value to an attribute on a device
  operationId: dataDelete
  parameters:
    - name: attribute
      in: query
      description: attributes of a given device
      required: true
      schema:
        $ref: '#/components/schemas/Attribute'
  responses:
    '200':
      description: Success

```

```
content:
  application/json:
    schema:
      $ref: '#/components/schemas/AttributeValueResponse'
  application/xml:
    schema:
      $ref: '#/components/schemas/AttributeValueResponse'
'400':
  description: Bad request
'401':
  description: Unauthorized
'405':
  description: Invalid request
'500':
  description: Server-side failure
content:
  application/json:
    schema:
      $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'
  application/xml:
    schema:
      $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'
```

get:

tags:

- data

summary: Read a value from an attribute on a device

description: Read a value to an attribute on a device

operationId: dataRead

parameters:

- name: attribute

in: query

description: attributes of a given device

required: true

schema:

\$ref: '#/components/schemas/Attribute'

responses:

'200':

description: Success

content:

application/json:

schema:

\$ref: '#/components/schemas/AttributeValueResponse'

application/xml:

schema:

\$ref: '#/components/schemas/AttributeValueResponse'

'400':

description: Bad request

'401':

```
description: Unauthorized
'405':
  description: Invalid request
'500':
  description: Server-side failure
  content:
    application/json:
      schema:
        $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'
    application/xml:
      schema:
        $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'
```

/data/subscription:

```
post:
  tags:
    - data
  summary: |-
    Subscribe to streaming data from an attribute on a device
  description: |-
    Subscribe to streaming data from an attribute on a device
  operationId: dataSubscribe
  requestBody:
    content:
      application/json:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/Subscription'
      application/xml:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/Subscription'
      application/x-www-form-urlencoded:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/Subscription'
    required: true
  responses:
    '200':
      description: Success
      content:
        application/json:
          schema:
            $ref: '#/components/schemas/SuccessResponse'
        application/xml:
          schema:
            $ref: '#/components/schemas/SuccessResponse'
    '400':
      description: Bad request
    '401':
      description: Unauthorized
    '405':
```

```
    description: Invalid request
  '500':
    description: Server-side failure
    content:
      application/json:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'
      application/xml:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'

put:
  tags:
    - data
  summary: |-
    update streaming data subscription from an attribute on a
    device
  description: |-
    update streaming data subscription from an attribute on a
    device
  operationId: dataUpdateSubscribe
  requestBody:
    content:
      application/json:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/Subscription'
      application/xml:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/Subscription'
      application/x-www-form-urlencoded:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/Subscription'
    required: true
  responses:
    '200':
      description: Success
      content:
        application/json:
          schema:
            $ref: '#/components/schemas/SuccessResponse'
        application/xml:
          schema:
            $ref: '#/components/schemas/SuccessResponse'
    '400':
      description: Bad request
    '401':
      description: Unauthorized
    '405':
      description: Invalid request
```

```
'500':
  description: Server-side failure
  content:
    application/json:
      schema:
        $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'
    application/xml:
      schema:
        $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'

delete:
  tags:
    - data
  summary: |-
    Unsubscribe to streaming data from an attribute on a device
  description: |-
    Unsubscribe to streaming data from an attribute on a device
  operationId: dataUnsubscribe
  parameters:
    - name: subscription
      in: query
      description: subscription on a device
      required: true
      schema:
        $ref: '#/components/schemas/Subscription'
  responses:
    '200':
      description: Success
      content:
        application/json:
          schema:
            $ref: '#/components/schemas/SuccessResponse'
        application/xml:
          schema:
            $ref: '#/components/schemas/SuccessResponse'
    '400':
      description: Bad request
    '401':
      description: Unauthorized
    '405':
      description: Invalid request
    '500':
      description: Server-side failure
      content:
        application/json:
          schema:
            $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'
        application/xml:
          schema:
```

\$ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'

get:

tags:

- data

summary: Get the status of a subscription on a device

description: Get the status of a subscription on a device

operationId: dataGetSubscription

parameters:

- name: subscription

in: query

description: subscription on a device

required: true

schema:

\$ref: '#/components/schemas/Subscription'

responses:

'200':

description: Success

content:

application/json:

schema:

\$ref: '#/components/schemas/SuccessResponse'

application/xml:

schema:

\$ref: '#/components/schemas/SuccessResponse'

'400':

description: Bad request

'401':

description: Unauthorized

'405':

description: Invalid request

'500':

description: Server-side failure

content:

application/json:

schema:

\$ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'

application/xml:

schema:

\$ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'

/data/subscription/topic/{topic}:

delete:

tags:

- data

summary: delete all active subscriptions by topic

description: delete all active subscriptions by topic

operationId: deleteSubscriptionbyTopic

parameters:

```
- name: topic
  in: path
  description: topic that needs to be filtered
  required: true
  schema:
    type: string
    example: "enterprise/hospital/pulse_oximeter"
responses:
  '200':
    description: Success
    content:
      application/json:
        schema:
          $ref:
            '#/components/schemas/MultiSubscriptionResponse'
      application/xml:
        schema:
          $ref:
            '#/components/schemas/MultiSubscriptionResponse'
  '400':
    description: Bad request
  '401':
    description: Unauthorized
  '405':
    description: Invalid request
  '500':
    description: Server-side failure
    content:
      application/json:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'
      application/xml:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'

get:
  tags:
    - data
  summary: get all active subscriptions by topic
  description: get all active subscriptions by topic
  operationId: getSubscriptionsbyTopic
  parameters:
    - name: topic
      in: path
      description: topic that needs to be filtered
      required: true
      schema:
        type: string
        example: "enterprise/hospital/pulse_oximeter"
```



```
responses:
  '200':
    description: Success
    content:
      application/json:
        schema:
          $ref:
            '#/components/schemas/MultiSubscriptionResponse'
      application/xml:
        schema:
          $ref:
            '#/components/schemas/MultiSubscriptionResponse'
  '400':
    description: Bad request
  '401':
    description: Unauthorized
  '405':
    description: Invalid request
  '500':
    description: Server-side failure
    content:
      application/json:
        schema:
          $ref:
            '#/components/schemas/MultiSubscriptionResponse'
      application/xml:
        schema:
          $ref:
            '#/components/schemas/MultiSubscriptionResponse'
```

/data/subscription/id/{id}:

delete:

tags:

- data

summary: delete all subscriptions by id

description: delete all subscriptions by id

operationId: deleteSubscriptionbyID

parameters:

- name: id

in: path

description: object id that needs to be filtered

required: true

schema:

type: string

example: 12345678-1234-5678-1234-56789abcdef4

responses:

'200':

description: Success

content:

```
    application/json:
      schema:
        $ref:
          '#/components/schemas/MultiSubscriptionResponse'
    application/xml:
      schema:
        $ref:
          '#/components/schemas/MultiSubscriptionResponse'
  '400':
    description: Bad request
  '401':
    description: Unauthorized
  '405':
    description: Invalid request
  '500':
    description: Server-side failure
    content:
      application/json:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'
      application/xml:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'

get:
  tags:
    - data
  summary: get all subscriptions by object id
  description: get all subscriptions by object id
  operationId: getSubscriptionbyID
  parameters:
    - name: id
      in: path
      description: object id that needs to be filtered
      required: true
      schema:
        type: string
        example: 12345678-1234-5678-1234-56789abcdef4
  responses:
    '200':
      description: Success
      content:
        application/json:
          schema:
            $ref:
              '#/components/schemas/MultiSubscriptionResponse'
        application/xml:
          schema:
            $ref:
```

```

        '#/components/schemas/MultiSubscriptionResponse'
'400':
  description: Bad request
'401':
  description: Unauthorized
'405':
  description: Invalid request
'500':
  description: Server-side failure
  content:
    application/json:
      schema:
        $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'
    application/xml:
      schema:
        $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'

/data/broadcast:
  post:
    tags:
      - data
    summary: Broadcast to a device
    description: Broadcast to a device
    operationId: dataBroadcast
    requestBody:
      content:
        application/json:
          schema:
            $ref: '#/components/schemas/Broadcast'
        application/xml:
          schema:
            $ref: '#/components/schemas/Broadcast'
        application/x-www-form-urlencoded:
          schema:
            $ref: '#/components/schemas/Broadcast'
      required: true
    responses:
      '200':
        description: Success
        content:
          application/json:
            schema:
              $ref: '#/components/schemas/SuccessResponse'
          application/xml:
            schema:
              $ref: '#/components/schemas/SuccessResponse'
      '400':
        description: Bad request
      '401':

```

```
    description: Unauthorized
  '405':
    description: Invalid request
  '500':
    description: Server-side failure
    content:
      application/json:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'
      application/xml:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'
```

### ### Registrations

/registration/topic:

post:

tags:

- registrations

summary: Register a publish/subscribe topic

description: Register a publish/subscribe topic

operationId: registerTopic

requestBody:

content:

application/json:

schema:

\$ref: '#/components/schemas/Topic'

application/xml:

schema:

\$ref: '#/components/schemas/Topic'

application/x-www-form-urlencoded:

schema:

\$ref: '#/components/schemas/Topic'

required: true

responses:

'200':

description: Success

content:

application/json:

schema:

\$ref: '#/components/schemas/TopicResponse'

application/xml:

schema:

\$ref: '#/components/schemas/TopicResponse'

'400':

description: Bad request

'401':

description: Unauthorized

'405':

description: Invalid request

```
'500':
  description: Server-side failure
  content:
    application/json:
      schema:
        $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'
    application/xml:
      schema:
        $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'
```

```
put:
  tags:
    - registrations
  summary: Update a publish/subscribe topic
  description: Update a publish/subscribe topic
  operationId: UpdateTopic
  requestBody:
    content:
      application/json:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/Topic'
      application/xml:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/Topic'
      application/x-www-form-urlencoded:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/Topic'
    required: true
  responses:
    '200':
      description: Success
      content:
        application/json:
          schema:
            $ref: '#/components/schemas/TopicResponse'
        application/xml:
          schema:
            $ref: '#/components/schemas/TopicResponse'
    '400':
      description: Bad request
    '401':
      description: Unauthorized
    '405':
      description: Invalid request
    '500':
      description: Server-side failure
      content:
        application/json:
          schema:
```

```

        $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'
    application/xml:
        schema:
            $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'

delete:
    tags:
        - registrations
    summary: unregister a publish/subscribe topic
    description: |-
        unregister a publish/subscribe topic, Multiple topics can
        be provided with comma separate strings, or a group id can
        be provided.
    operationId: unregisterTopic
    parameters:
        - name: topic
          in: query
          description: topic that need to be filtered
          required: false
          explode: true
          schema:
              type: string
              example: "enterprise/hospital/pulse_oximeter"
    responses:
        '200':
            description: Success
            content:
                application/json:
                    schema:
                        $ref: '#/components/schemas/MultiTopicsResponse'
                application/xml:
                    schema:
                        $ref: '#/components/schemas/MultiTopicsResponse'
        '400':
            description: Bad request
        '401':
            description: Unauthorized
        '405':
            description: Invalid request
        '500':
            description: Server-side failure
            content:
                application/json:
                    schema:
                        $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'
                application/xml:
                    schema:
                        $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'

```

```
get:
  tags:
    - registrations
  summary: get one or multiple publish/subscribe topic
  description: |-
    unregister a publish/subscribe topic, Multiple topics can be
    provided with comma separate strings, or a group id can be
    provided
  operationId: getTopic
  parameters:
    - name: topic
      in: query
      description: topic that need to be filtered
      required: false
      explode: true
      schema:
        type: string
        example: "enterprise/hospital/pulse_oximeter"
  responses:
    '200':
      description: Success
      content:
        application/json:
          schema:
            $ref: '#/components/schemas/MultiTopicsResponse'
        application/xml:
          schema:
            $ref: '#/components/schemas/MultiTopicsResponse'
    '400':
      description: Bad request
    '401':
      description: Unauthorized
    '405':
      description: Invalid request
    '500':
      description: Server-side failure
      content:
        application/json:
          schema:
            $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'
        application/xml:
          schema:
            $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'

/registration/topic/{topic}:
  delete:
    tags:
      - registrations
    summary: delete a publish/subscribe topic by name
```

```
description: unregister a publish/subscribe topic by Name
operationId: deleteTopicbyName
parameters:
  - name: topic
    in: path
    description: topic that needs to be filtered
    required: true
    schema:
      type: string
      example: "enterprise/hospital/pulse_oximeter"
responses:
  '200':
    description: Success
    content:
      application/json:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/TopicResponse'
      application/xml:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/TopicResponse'
  '400':
    description: Bad request
  '401':
    description: Unauthorized
  '405':
    description: Invalid request
  '500':
    description: Server-side failure
    content:
      application/json:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'
      application/xml:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'

get:
  tags:
    - registrations
  summary: get a publish/subscribe topic by name
  description: get a publish/subscribe topic by name
  operationId: getTopicbyName
  parameters:
    - name: topic
      in: path
      description: topic that needs to be filtered
      required: true
      schema:
        type: string
```



```

    example: "enterprise/hospital/pulse_oximeter"
responses:
  '200':
    description: Success
    content:
      application/json:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/TopicResponse'
      application/xml:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/TopicResponse'
  '400':
    description: Bad request
  '401':
    description: Unauthorized
  '405':
    description: Invalid request
  '500':
    description: Server-side failure
    content:
      application/json:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'
      application/xml:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'

```

/registration/topic/data-app/{data-app}:

```

delete:
  tags:
    - registrations
  summary: delete all publish/subscribe topics by data-app
  description: |-
    unregister all publish/subscribe topics by data-app
  operationId: deleteTopicbyDataApp
  parameters:
    - name: data-app
      in: path
      description: data app that needs to be filtered
      required: true
      schema:
        type: string
        example: https://data-app-1
  responses:
    '200':
      description: Success
      content:
        application/json:
          schema:

```

```

        $ref: '#/components/schemas/MultiTopicsResponse'
    application/xml:
        schema:
            $ref: '#/components/schemas/MultiTopicsResponse'
'400':
    description: Bad request
'401':
    description: Unauthorized
'405':
    description: Invalid request
'500':
    description: Server-side failure
    content:
        application/json:
            schema:
                $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'
        application/xml:
            schema:
                $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'

get:
    tags:
        - registrations
    summary: get all publish/subscribe topics by data-app
    description: get all publish/subscribe topics by data-app
    operationId: getTopicbyDataApp
    parameters:
        - name: data-app
          in: path
          description: data app that needs to be filtered
          required: true
          schema:
            type: string
            example: https://data-app-1
    responses:
        '200':
            description: Success
            content:
                application/json:
                    schema:
                        $ref: '#/components/schemas/MultiTopicsResponse'
                application/xml:
                    schema:
                        $ref: '#/components/schemas/MultiTopicsResponse'
        '400':
            description: Bad request
        '401':
            description: Unauthorized
        '405':

```

```
description: Invalid request
'500':
description: Server-side failure
content:
  application/json:
    schema:
      $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'
  application/xml:
    schema:
      $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'
```

/registration/topic/id/{id}:

delete:

tags:

- registrations

summary: delete all publish/subscribe topics by object id

description: unregister all publish/subscribe topics by id

operationId: deleteTopicbyID

parameters:

- name: id

in: path

description: object id that needs to be filtered

required: true

schema:

type: string

example: 12345678-1234-5678-1234-56789abcdef4

responses:

'200':

description: Success

content:

application/json:

schema:

\$ref: '#/components/schemas/MultiTopicsResponse'

application/xml:

schema:

\$ref: '#/components/schemas/MultiTopicsResponse'

'400':

description: Bad request

'401':

description: Unauthorized

'405':

description: Invalid request

'500':

description: Server-side failure

content:

application/json:

schema:

\$ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'

application/xml:

```
    schema:
      $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'

get:
  tags:
    - registrations
  summary: get all publish/subscribe topics by object id
  description: get all publish/subscribe topics by object id
  operationId: getTopicbyID
  parameters:
    - name: id
      in: path
      description: object id that needs to be filtered
      required: true
      schema:
        type: string
        example: 12345678-1234-5678-1234-56789abcdef4
  responses:
    '200':
      description: Success
      content:
        application/json:
          schema:
            $ref: '#/components/schemas/MultiTopicsResponse'
        application/xml:
          schema:
            $ref: '#/components/schemas/MultiTopicsResponse'
    '400':
      description: Bad request
    '401':
      description: Unauthorized
    '405':
      description: Invalid request
    '500':
      description: Server-side failure
      content:
        application/json:
          schema:
            $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'
        application/xml:
          schema:
            $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'

/registration/file:
  post:
    tags:
      - registrations
    summary: Register and upload a file for later use
    description: Register and upload a file for later use
```

```
operationId: registerFile
requestBody:
  content:
    application/json:
      schema:
        $ref: '#/components/schemas/File'
    application/xml:
      schema:
        $ref: '#/components/schemas/File'
    application/x-www-form-urlencoded:
      schema:
        $ref: '#/components/schemas/File'
  required: true
responses:
  '200':
    description: Success
    content:
      application/json:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/SuccessResponse'
      application/xml:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/SuccessResponse'
  '400':
    description: Bad request
  '401':
    description: Unauthorized
  '405':
    description: Invalid request
  '500':
    description: Server-side failure
    content:
      application/json:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'
      application/xml:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'

put:
  tags:
    - registrations
  summary: Update an existing file registration
  description: Update an existing file registration
  operationId: UpdateFile
  requestBody:
    content:
      application/json:
        schema:
```

```

        $ref: '#/components/schemas/File'
application/xml:
  schema:
    $ref: '#/components/schemas/File'
application/x-www-form-urlencoded:
  schema:
    $ref: '#/components/schemas/File'
required: true
responses:
  '200':
    description: Success
    content:
      application/json:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/SuccessResponse'
      application/xml:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/SuccessResponse'
  '400':
    description: Bad request
  '401':
    description: Unauthorized
  '405':
    description: Invalid request
  '500':
    description: Server-side failure
    content:
      application/json:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'
      application/xml:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'

delete:
  tags:
    - registrations
  summary: Delete a file
  description: Delete a file
  operationId: DeleteFile
  parameters:
    - name: filename
      in: query
      description: file that needs to be filtered
      required: false
      explode: true
      schema:
        type: string
        example: "firmware.dat"

```

```
responses:
  '200':
    description: Success
    content:
      application/json:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/SuccessResponse'
      application/xml:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/SuccessResponse'
  '400':
    description: Bad request
  '401':
    description: Unauthorized
  '405':
    description: Invalid request
  '500':
    description: Server-side failure
    content:
      application/json:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'
      application/xml:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'
```

```
get:
  tags:
    - registrations
  summary: get a file
  description: |-
    get a file by name or get all files if no names
    supplied.
  operationId: getFile
  parameters:
    - name: filename
      in: query
      description: file that needs to be filtered
      required: false
      explode: true
      schema:
        type: string
        example: "firmware.dat"
  responses:
    '200':
      description: Success
      content:
        application/json:
          schema:
```

```

        $ref: '#/components/schemas/MultiFileResponse'
    application/xml:
        schema:
            $ref: '#/components/schemas/MultiFileResponse'
'400':
    description: Bad request
'401':
    description: Unauthorized
'405':
    description: Invalid request
'500':
    description: Server-side failure
    content:
        application/json:
            schema:
                $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'
        application/xml:
            schema:
                $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'

/registration/file/{filename}:
    delete:
        tags:
            - registrations
        summary: delete a file by name
        description: delete a file by name
        operationId: deleteFilebyName
        parameters:
            - name: filename
              in: path
              description: file that needs to be filtered
              required: true
              schema:
                type: string
                example: "firmware.dat"
        responses:
            '200':
                description: Success
                content:
                    application/json:
                        schema:
                            $ref: '#/components/schemas/FileResponse'
                    application/xml:
                        schema:
                            $ref: '#/components/schemas/FileResponse'
            '400':
                description: Bad request
            '401':
                description: Unauthorized

```



```
'405':
  description: Invalid request
'500':
  description: Server-side failure
  content:
    application/json:
      schema:
        $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'
    application/xml:
      schema:
        $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'

get:
  tags:
    - registrations
  summary: get a file by name
  description: get a file by name
  operationId: getFilebyName
  parameters:
    - name: filename
      in: path
      description: file that needs to be filtered
      required: true
      schema:
        type: string
        example: 12345678-1234-5678-1234-56789abcdef4
  responses:
    '200':
      description: Success
      content:
        application/json:
          schema:
            $ref: '#/components/schemas/FileResponse'
        application/xml:
          schema:
            $ref: '#/components/schemas/FileResponse'
    '400':
      description: Bad request
    '401':
      description: Unauthorized
    '405':
      description: Invalid request
    '500':
      description: Server-side failure
      content:
        application/json:
          schema:
            $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'
        application/xml:
```

```
    schema:
      $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'
```

### ### Extensions

```
/extension/connection/create:
```

```
  post:
```

```
    tags:
```

```
      - extensions
```

```
    summary: |-
```

```
      Connect a device to the network, optionally with service  
      discovery
```

```
    description: |-
```

```
      Connect a device to the network, optionally with service  
      discovery
```

```
    operationId: ExtConnect
```

```
    requestBody:
```

```
      content:
```

```
        application/json:
```

```
          schema:
```

```
            $ref: '#/components/schemas/Connection'
```

```
        application/xml:
```

```
          schema:
```

```
            $ref: '#/components/schemas/Connection'
```

```
        application/x-www-form-urlencoded:
```

```
          schema:
```

```
            $ref: '#/components/schemas/Connection'
```

```
      required: true
```

```
    responses:
```

```
      '200':
```

```
        description: Success
```

```
        content:
```

```
          application/json:
```

```
            schema:
```

```
              $ref: '#/components/schemas/ServiceResponse'
```

```
          application/xml:
```

```
            schema:
```

```
              $ref: '#/components/schemas/ServiceResponse'
```

```
      '400':
```

```
        description: Bad request
```

```
      '401':
```

```
        description: Unauthorized
```

```
      '405':
```

```
        description: Invalid request
```

```
      '500':
```

```
        description: Server-side failure
```

```
        content:
```

```
          application/json:
```

```
            schema:
```

```
              $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'
```

```
        application/xml:
          schema:
            $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'

/extension/connection/delete:
  post:
    tags:
      - extensions
    summary: |-
      Connect a device to the network, optionally with service
      discovery
    description: |-
      Connect a device to the network, optionally with service
      discovery
    operationId: ExtDisconnect
    requestBody:
      content:
        application/json:
          schema:
            $ref: '#/components/schemas/Object'
        application/xml:
          schema:
            $ref: '#/components/schemas/Object'
        application/x-www-form-urlencoded:
          schema:
            $ref: '#/components/schemas/Object'
      required: true
    responses:
      '200':
        description: Success
        content:
          application/json:
            schema:
              $ref: '#/components/schemas/SuccessResponse'
          application/xml:
            schema:
              $ref: '#/components/schemas/SuccessResponse'
      '400':
        description: Bad request
      '401':
        description: Unauthorized
      '405':
        description: Invalid request
      '500':
        description: Server-side failure
        content:
          application/json:
            schema:
              $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'
```

```
    application/xml:
      schema:
        $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'

/extension/attribute/write:
  post:
    tags:
      - extensions
    summary: Write a value to an attribute on a device
    description: Write a value to an attribute on a device
    operationId: dataAttrWrite
    requestBody:
      content:
        application/json:
          schema:
            $ref: '#/components/schemas/AttributeValue'
        application/xml:
          schema:
            $ref: '#/components/schemas/AttributeValue'
        application/x-www-form-urlencoded:
          schema:
            $ref: '#/components/schemas/AttributeValue'
      required: true
    responses:
      '200':
        description: Success
        content:
          application/json:
            schema:
              $ref: '#/components/schemas/AttributeValueResponse'
          application/xml:
            schema:
              $ref: '#/components/schemas/AttributeValueResponse'
      '400':
        description: Bad request
      '401':
        description: Unauthorized
      '405':
        description: Invalid request
      '500':
        description: Server-side failure
        content:
          application/json:
            schema:
              $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'
          application/xml:
            schema:
              $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'
```

/extension/attribute/write/file:

post:

tags:

- extensions

summary: Write a file to an attribute across multiple writes

description: |-

Write a file to an attribute across multiple writes

operationId: dataWriteFile

requestBody:

content:

application/json:

schema:

\$ref: '#/components/schemas/AttributeFile'

application/xml:

schema:

\$ref: '#/components/schemas/AttributeFile'

application/x-www-form-urlencoded:

schema:

\$ref: '#/components/schemas/AttributeFile'

required: true

responses:

'200':

description: Success

content:

application/json:

schema:

\$ref: '#/components/schemas/SuccessResponse'

application/xml:

schema:

\$ref: '#/components/schemas/SuccessResponse'

'400':

description: Bad request

'401':

description: Unauthorized

'405':

description: Invalid request

'500':

description: Server-side failure

content:

application/json:

schema:

\$ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'

application/xml:

schema:

\$ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'

/extension/attribute/write/blob:

post:

tags:

```
- extensions
summary: |-
  Write a binary blob to an attribute across multiple writes
description: |-
  Write a binary blob to an attribute across multiple writes
operationId: dataWriteBlob
requestBody:
  content:
    application/json:
      schema:
        $ref: '#/components/schemas/AttributeBlob'
    application/xml:
      schema:
        $ref: '#/components/schemas/AttributeBlob'
    application/x-www-form-urlencoded:
      schema:
        $ref: '#/components/schemas/AttributeBlob'
  required: true
responses:
  '200':
    description: Success
    content:
      application/json:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/SuccessResponse'
      application/xml:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/SuccessResponse'
  '400':
    description: Bad request
  '401':
    description: Unauthorized
  '405':
    description: Invalid request
  '500':
    description: Server-side failure
    content:
      application/json:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'
      application/xml:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'

/extension/attribute/read:
  post:
    tags:
      - extensions
    summary: Read an attribute on a device
```

```
description: Write a value to an attribute on a device
operationId: dataAttrRead
requestBody:
  content:
    application/json:
      schema:
        $ref: '#/components/schemas/Attribute'
    application/xml:
      schema:
        $ref: '#/components/schemas/Attribute'
    application/x-www-form-urlencoded:
      schema:
        $ref: '#/components/schemas/Attribute'
  required: true
responses:
  '200':
    description: Success
    content:
      application/json:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/AttributeValueResponse'
      application/xml:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/AttributeValueResponse'
  '400':
    description: Bad request
  '401':
    description: Unauthorized
  '405':
    description: Invalid request
  '500':
    description: Server-side failure
    content:
      application/json:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'
      application/xml:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'
```

/extension/attribute/read/conditional:

```
post:
  tags:
    - extensions
  summary: |-
    Read a value from attribute on a device until it matches a
    specific value.
  description: |-
    Read a value from attribute on a device until it matches a
```

```
specific value.
operationId: dataReadCond
requestBody:
  content:
    application/json:
      schema:
        $ref: '#/components/schemas/AttributeConditional'
    application/xml:
      schema:
        $ref: '#/components/schemas/AttributeConditional'
    application/x-www-form-urlencoded:
      schema:
        $ref: '#/components/schemas/AttributeConditional'
  required: true
responses:
  '200':
    description: Success
    content:
      application/json:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/AttributeValueResponse'
      application/xml:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/AttributeValueResponse'
  '400':
    description: Bad request
  '401':
    description: Unauthorized
  '405':
    description: Invalid request
  '500':
    description: Server-side failure
    content:
      application/json:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'
      application/xml:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'
```

/extension/bulk:

```
post:
  tags:
    - extensions
  summary: Compound operations on a device
  description: Compound operations on a device
  operationId: Bulk
  requestBody:
    content:
```



```
    application/json:
      schema:
        $ref: '#/components/schemas/Bulk'
    application/xml:
      schema:
        $ref: '#/components/schemas/Bulk'
    application/x-www-form-urlencoded:
      schema:
        $ref: '#/components/schemas/Bulk'
  required: true
responses:
  '200':
    description: Success
    content:
      application/json:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/BulkResponse'
      application/xml:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/BulkResponse'
  '400':
    description: Bad request
  '401':
    description: Unauthorized
  '405':
    description: Invalid request
  '500':
    description: Server-side failure
    content:
      application/json:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'
      application/xml:
        schema:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'
```

```
components:
  schemas:
    # BLE objects
    ## An array for BLE services
    BLEServiceslist:
      required:
        - services
      type: object
      properties:
        services:
          type: array
        xml:
          name: services
```

```

        wrapped: true
      items:
        $ref: '#/components/schemas/BLEService'
    xml:
      name: BLEServiceslist

## A BLE service with its characteristics
BLEService:
  required:
    - serviceID
    - characteristics
  type: object
  properties:
    serviceID:
      type: string
      format: uuid
      example: 12345678-1234-5678-1234-56789abcdef4
    characteristics:
      type: array
      xml:
        name: characteristics
        wrapped: true
      items:
        $ref: '#/components/schemas/BLECharacteristic'
  xml:
    name: BLEService

## A BLE characteristics with its descriptors
BLECharacteristic:
  required:
    - characteristicID
    - flags
    - descriptors
  type: object
  properties:
    characteristicID:
      type: string
      format: uuid
      example: 12345678-1234-5678-1234-56789abcdef4
    flags:
      type: array
      example:
        - read
        - write
      items:
        type: string
        enum:
          - read
          - write

```

```

        - notify
    descriptors:
      type: array
      xml:
        name: descriptors
        wrapped: true
      items:
        $ref: '#/components/schemas/BLEDescriptor'
    xml:
      name: BLECharacteristic

## A BLE descriptor
BLEDescriptor:
  required:
    - descriptorID
  type: object
  properties:
    descriptorID:
      type: string
      format: uuid
      example: 12345678-1234-5678-1234-56789abcdef4
  xml:
    name: BLEDescriptor

## BLE service ID only
BLEServiceID:
  type: object
  properties:
    serviceID:
      type: string
      format: uuid
      example: 12345678-1234-5678-1234-56789abcdef4
  xml:
    name: BLEServiceID

## Attributes that define a BLE attribute
BLEAttributes:
  required:
    - ble
  type: object
  properties:
    ble:
      required:
        - serviceID
        - characteristicID
      type: object
      properties:
        serviceID:
          type: string

```

```

        format: uuid
        example: 12345678-1234-5678-1234-56789abcdef4
    characteristicID:
        type: string
        format: uuid
        example: 12345678-1234-5678-1234-56789abcdef4
    long:
        type: boolean
        example: false
xml:
    name: BLEAttributes

## Defines different types of BLE topics
BLETopic:
    required:
        - ble
    type: object
    properties:
        ble:
            oneOf:
                - $ref: '#/components/schemas/BLESubTopic'
                - $ref: '#/components/schemas/BLEConnTopic'
                - $ref: '#/components/schemas/BLEAdvTopic'
xml:
    name: BLETopic

## BLE Gatt Topic definition
BLESubTopic:
    required:
        - type
        - serviceID
        - characteristicID
    type: object
    properties:
        type:
            type: string
            example: gatt
        enum:
            - gatt
        serviceID:
            type: string
            example: 12345678-1234-5678-1234-56789abcdef0
        characteristicID:
            type: string
            example: 12345678-1234-5678-1234-56789abcdef1
xml:
    name: BLESubTopic

## BLE Connection event Topic definition

```

```
BLEConnTopic:
  required:
    - type
  type: object
  properties:
    type:
      type: string
      example: connection_events
    enum:
      - connection_events
  xml:
    name: BLEConnTopic
```

### ## BLE Advertisement Topic definition

```
BLEAdvTopic:
  required:
    - type
  type: object
  properties:
    type:
      type: string
      example: advertisements
    enum:
      - advertisements
    filterType:
      type: string
      example: deny
      enum:
        - deny
        - allow
    filters:
      type: array
      xml:
        name: filters
        wrapped: true
      items:
        $ref: '#/components/schemas/BLEAdvertisement'
  xml:
    name: BLEAdvTopic
```

### ## BLE Advertisement attributes

```
BLEAdvertisement:
  type: object
  properties:
    adTtype:
      type: string
      format: byte
      example: ff
    adData:
```

```

        type: string
        format: byte
        example: 4c00*
    xml:
        name: BLEAdvertisement

## Attributes that define a BLE broadcast
BLEBroadcast:
    required:
        - ble
    type: object
    properties:
        ble:
            required:
                - advertisement
            type: array
            xml:
                name: services
                wrapped: true
            items:
                $ref: '#/components/schemas/BLEAdvertisement'
    xml:
        name: BLEBroadcast

# Zigbee objects
## An array for Zigbee Endpoints
ZigbeeEndpointlist:
    required:
        - endpoints
    type: object
    properties:
        endpoints:
            type: array
            xml:
                name: endpoints
                wrapped: true
            items:
                $ref: '#/components/schemas/ZigbeeEndpoint'
    xml:
        name: ZigbeeEndpointlist

## A Zigbee endpoint with its clusters
ZigbeeEndpoint:
    required:
        - endpointID
        - clusters
    type: object
    properties:
        endpointID:

```

```
    type: integer
    format: int32
    example: 10
  clusters:
    type: array
    xml:
      name: clusters
      wrapped: true
    items:
      $ref: '#/components/schemas/ZigbeeCluster'
  xml:
    name: ZigbeeEndpoint
```

## A Zigbee cluster with its attributes

```
ZigbeeCluster:
  required:
    - clusterID
    - attributes
  type: object
  properties:
    clusterID:
      type: integer
      format: int32
      example: 0
    attributes:
      type: array
      xml:
        name: attributes
        wrapped: true
      items:
        $ref: '#/components/schemas/ZigbeeAttribute'
  xml:
    name: ZigbeeCluster
```

## A Zigbee attribute

```
ZigbeeAttribute:
  required:
    - attributeID
    - attributeType
  type: object
  properties:
    attributeID:
      type: integer
      format: int32
      example: 1
    attributeType:
      type: integer
      format: int32
      example: 32
```

```
xml:
  name: ZigbeeAttribute

## Attributes that define a Zigbee attribute
ZigbeeAttributes:
  required:
    - zigbee
  type: object
  properties:
    zigbee:
      required:
        - endpointID
        - clusterID
        - attributeID
      type: object
      properties:
        endpointID:
          type: integer
          format: int32
          example: 1
        clusterID:
          type: integer
          format: int32
          example: 6
        attributeID:
          type: integer
          format: int32
          example: 16
      type:
        type: integer
        format: int32
        example: 1
    xml:
      name: ZigbeeAttributes

## Attributes that define a Zigbee broadcast
ZigbeeBroadcast:
  required:
    - zigbee
  type: object
  properties:
    zigbee:
      required:
        - endpointID
        - clusterID
        - attributeID
        - value
      type: object
      properties:
```



```
    endpointID:
      type: integer
      format: int32
      example: 1
    clusterID:
      type: integer
      format: int32
      example: 6
    attributeID:
      type: integer
      format: int32
      example: 16
  type:
    type: integer
    format: int32
    example: 1
  value:
    type: integer
    format: int32
    example: 15
xml:
  name: ZigbeeBroadcast
```

# Common objects

## A SCIM object, can be a device or a group

Object:

```
  required:
    - id
  type: object
  properties:
    id:
      type: string
      format: uuid
      example: 12345678-1234-5678-1234-56789abcdef4
    type:
      type: string
      example: device
    enum:
      - device
      - group
  technology:
    type: string
    example: ble
    enum:
      - ble
      - zigbee
xml:
  name: Object
```

```

## A Service is a device with optional service IDs
Service:
  allOf:
    - $ref: '#/components/schemas/Object'
  type: object
  properties:
    ble:
      type: object
      properties:
        services:
          type: array
          xml:
            name: services
            wrapped: true
          items:
            $ref: '#/components/schemas/BLEServiceID'
        cached:
          description: |-
            If we can cache information, then device doesn't need
            to be rediscovered before every connected.
          type: boolean
          default: false
        cacheIdlePurge:
          description: cache expiry period, when device allows
          type: integer
          example: 3600 # default 1 hour
        autoUpdate:
          description: |-
            autoupdate services if device supports it (default)
          type: boolean
          example: true
      xml:
        name: ble
    xml:
      name: Service

```

```

## A Connection
Connection:
  allOf:
    - $ref: '#/components/schemas/Service'
  type: object
  properties:
    retries:
      type: integer
      format: int32
      example: 3
    retryMultipleAPs:
      type: boolean
      example: true

```

```

    xml:
      name: Connection

## A specific attribute of an Device
Attribute:
  allOf:
    - $ref: '#/components/schemas/Object'
  oneOf:
    - $ref: '#/components/schemas/BLEAttributes'
    - $ref: '#/components/schemas/ZigbeeAttributes'
  discriminator:
    propertyName: technology
  mapping:
    ble: '#/components/schemas/BLEAttributes'
    zigbee: '#/components/schemas/ZigbeeAttributes'
  xml:
    name: Attribute

## A value of an attribute of an Device
AttributeValue:
  allOf:
    - $ref: '#/components/schemas/Attribute'
  required:
    - value
  type: object
  properties:
    value:
      type: string
      format: byte
      example: 0001
    forcedResponse:
      description: do or do not wait for a response?
      type: boolean
      example: true
  xml:
    name: AttributeValue

## A file-based attribute of an Device
AttributeFile:
  allOf:
    - $ref: '#/components/schemas/Attribute'
  required:
    - filename
  type: object
  properties:
    filename:
      type: string
      example: "firmware.dat"
    chunksize:

```

```

        type: integer
    forcedResponse:
        description: do or do not wait for a response?
        type: boolean
        example: true
    xml:
        name: AttributeFile

## A binary blob-based attribute of an Device
AttributeBlob:
    allOf:
        - $ref: '#/components/schemas/Attribute'
    required:
        - blob
    type: object
    properties:
        blob:
            type: string
            format: binary
        chunksize:
            type: integer
        forcedResponse:
            description: do or do not wait for a response?
            type: boolean
            example: true
    xml:
        name: AttributeFile

## Conditional read of a value (read until specific value is read)
AttributeConditional:
    allOf:
        - $ref: '#/components/schemas/Attribute'
    required:
        - value
    type: object
    properties:
        value:
            type: string
            format: byte
            example: 0001
        maxTime:
            description: |-
                maximum time the conditional read should run in seconds
                (default 10 sec, max 60 sec)
            type: integer
        maxRepeat:
            description: |-
                maximum time the conditional read should repeat
                (default 5, max 60)

```

```
    type: integer
  frequency:
    description: |-
      time between reads in seconds (default 1, max 60)
    type: integer
  xml:
    name: AttributeConditional
```

## A subscription attribute of an Device

```
Subscription:
  allOf:
    - $ref: '#/components/schemas/Attribute'
  type: object
  properties:
    topic:
      type: string
      example: enterprise/hospital/pulse_oximeter
    dataFormat:
      description: |-
        how is information decorated? default: timestamped and
        attribute ids.
      type: string
      example: default
      enum:
        - default # decorated with attribute ids
        - timestamped
        - payload
    replay:
      type: boolean
      example: false
      default: false
    forcedAck:
      description: |-
        When not looking at device/attribute support MUST we
        acknowledge?
      type: boolean
      example: true
  xml:
    name: Subscription
```

## A broadcast

```
Broadcast:
  allOf:
    - $ref: '#/components/schemas/Object'
  oneOf:
    - $ref: '#/components/schemas/BLEBroadcast'
    - $ref: '#/components/schemas/ZigbeeBroadcast'
  discriminator:
    propertyName: technology
```

```
mapping:
  ble: '#/components/schemas/BLEBroadcast'
  zigbee: '#/components/schemas/ZigbeeBroadcast'
required:
  - cycle
type: object
properties:
  cycle:
    type: string
    example: single
    enum:
      - single
      - repeat
  # broadcast time in ms
  broadcastTime:
    type: integer
    example: 3000
  # interval between broadcasts in ms
  broadcastInterval:
    type: integer
    example: 500
xml:
  name: Broadcast
```

### ## Topic Name

```
TopicName:
  required:
    - topic
type: object
properties:
  topic:
    type: string
    example: enterprise/hospital/pulse_oximeter
xml:
  name: TopicName
```

### ## DataStream Topic

```
Topic:
  allOf:
    - $ref: '#/components/schemas/TopicName'
  oneOf:
    - $ref: '#/components/schemas/BLETopic'
    - $ref: '#/components/schemas/ZigbeeAttributes'
discriminator:
  propertyName: technology
  mapping:
    ble: '#/components/schemas/BLETopic'
    zigbee: '#/components/schemas/ZigbeeAttributes'
type: object
```

```
properties:
  dataFormat:
    description: |-
      How is information decorated? Default: device
      and attribute ids.
    type: string
    example: default
    enum:
      - default
      - timestamped
      - payload
  replay:
    type: string
    example: off
    enum:
      - off #default
      - on
  dataApps:
    type: array
    xml:
      name: dataApps
      wrapped: true
    items:
      type: object
      properties:
        dataAppID:
          type: string
          example: https://data-app-1
  xml:
    name: Topic
```

#### ## FileName

```
FileName:
  required:
    - filename
  type: object
  properties:
    filename:
      type: string
      example: "firmware.dat"
  xml:
    name: FileName
```

#### ## File

```
File:
  allOf:
    - $ref: '#/components/schemas/FileName'
  type: object
  properties:
```

```
file: #file itself is provided
  type: string
  format: binary
fileURL: #file can be downloaded from a URL
  type: string
  example: "https://domain.com/firmware.dat"
xml:
  name: File
```

```
## Defines an operation in a bulk API
```

```
Operation:
  required:
    - operation
  allof:
    - type: object
      properties:
        operation:
          type: string
          enum:
            - /extension/connection/create
            - /extension/connection/delete
            - /extension/attribute/read
            - /extension/attribute/write
            - /extension/attribute/write/file
            - /extension/attribute/write/blob
            - /extension/attribute/read/conditional
    - oneOf:
      - $ref: '#/components/schemas/Service'
      - $ref: '#/components/schemas/Attribute'
      - $ref: '#/components/schemas/AttributeValue'
      - $ref: '#/components/schemas/AttributeConditional'
      - $ref: '#/components/schemas/AttributeFile'
      - $ref: '#/components/schemas/AttributeBlob'
  discriminator:
    propertyName: operation
    mapping:
      /extension/connection/create:
        '#/components/schemas/Service'
      /extension/attribute/read:
        '#/components/schemas/Attribute'
      /extension/attribute/read/conditional:
        '#/components/schemas/AttributeConditional'
      /extension/attribute/write:
        '#/components/schemas/AttributeValue'
      /extension/attribute/write/file:
        '#/components/schemas/AttributeFile'
      /extension/attribute/write/blob:
        '#/components/schemas/AttributeBlob'
```

```
xml:
```



name: Operation

## Bulk schema

Bulk:

allOf:

- \$ref: '#/components/schemas/Object'

type: object

properties:

autoDisconnect:

description: |-

do we automatically disconnect after a RESTful operation?

type: boolean

example: true

default: true

operations:

type: array

xml:

name: operations

wrapped: true

items:

- \$ref: '#/components/schemas/Operation'

xml:

name: Bulk

# responses

## Baseline success reponse

Success:

required:

- status

type: object

properties:

status:

type: string

example: SUCCESS

enum:

- SUCCESS

requestID:

type: string

example: 12345678-5678-1234-5578-abcdef1234

SuccessResponse:

allOf:

- \$ref: '#/components/schemas/Success'

type: object

properties:

id:

type: string

format: uuid

example: 12345678-1234-5678-1234-56789abcdef4

```
## Error 500 application Failure response
FailureResponse:
  required:
    - status
    - errorCode
  type: object
  properties:
    status:
      type: string
      example: FAILURE
      enum:
        - FAILURE
    reason:
      type: string
      example: Not Found
    errorCode:
      type: integer
      format: int32
      example: 12
    requestID:
      type: string
      example: 12345678-5678-1234-5578-abcdef1234
```

```
## Response, success or failure
Response:
  oneOf:
    - $ref: '#/components/schemas/SuccessResponse'
    - $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'
  xml:
    name: Response
```

```
## Success response for binding API
BindingResponse:
  oneOf:
    - $ref: '#/components/schemas/SuccessResponse'
    - $ref: '#/components/schemas/ZigbeeBindingResponse'
    - $ref: '#/components/schemas/FailureResponse'
  xml:
    name: BindingeResponse
```

```
## Returning multiple bindings
MultiBindingsResponse:
  allOf:
    - $ref: '#/components/schemas/Success'
  required:
    - bindings
  type: object
  properties:
```

```

    bindings:
      type: array
      xml:
        name: bindings
        wrapped: true
      items:
        $ref: '#/components/schemas/BindingResponse'
  xml:
    name: MultiBindingsResponse

## Returns Zigbee node & pan ID
ZigbeeBindingResponse:
  allOf:
    - $ref: '#/components/schemas/SuccessResponse'
  type: object
  properties:
    nodeID:
      type: integer
      format: int32
      example: 65234
    panID:
      type: integer
      format: int32
      example: 48734
  xml:
    name: ZigbeeBindingResponse

## Returns discovered services
ServiceResponse:
  allOf:
    - $ref: '#/components/schemas/SuccessResponse'
  oneOf:
    - $ref: '#/components/schemas/BLEServiceslist'
    - $ref: '#/components/schemas/ZigbeeEndpointlist'
  xml:
    name: ConnectionResponse

## Response to multiple connections
MultiConnectionsResponse:
  allOf:
    - $ref: '#/components/schemas/Success'
  required:
    - connections
  type: object
  properties:
    connections:
      type: array
  xml:
    name: connections

```

```

        wrapped: true
      items:
        $ref: '#/components/schemas/Response'
    xml:
      name: MultiConnectionsResponse

## Returns an attribute value
AttributeValueResponse:
  allOf:
    - $ref: '#/components/schemas/SuccessResponse'
  required:
    - value
  type: object
  properties:
    value:
      type: string
      example: 01
      format: byte
  xml:
    name: AttributeValueResponse

## Returns a topic
TopicResponse:
  allOf:
    - $ref: '#/components/schemas/SuccessResponse'
  required:
    - topic
  type: object
  properties:
    topic:
      type: string
      example: enterprise/hospital/pulse_oximeter
  xml:
    name: TopicResponse

## Returning multiple topics
MultiTopicsResponse:
  allOf:
    - $ref: '#/components/schemas/Success'
  required:
    - topics
  type: object
  properties:
    topics:
      type: array
      xml:
        name: topics
        wrapped: true
      items:

```

```

        $ref: '#/components/schemas/TopicName'
    xml:
        name: MultiTopicsResponse

## Returning multiple subscriptions
MultiSubscriptionResponse:
    allOf:
        - $ref: '#/components/schemas/Success'
    required:
        - subscriptions
    type: object
    properties:
        subscriptions:
            type: array
            xml:
                name: subscriptions
                wrapped: true
            items:
                $ref: '#/components/schemas/Subscription'
    xml:
        name: MultiSubscriptionResponse

## Returns a file name
FileResponse:
    allOf:
        - $ref: '#/components/schemas/SuccessResponse'
    required:
        - filename
    type: object
    properties:
        filename:
            type: string
            example: "firmware.dat"
    xml:
        name: FileResponse

## Returning multiple file names
MultiFileResponse:
    allOf:
        - $ref: '#/components/schemas/Success'
    required:
        - filenames
    type: object
    properties:
        filenames:
            type: array
            xml:
                name: filenames
                wrapped: true

```

```

        items:
          $ref: '#/components/schemas/FileName'
    xml:
      name: MultiFileResponse

## Multiple returns for a bulk operation
BulkResponse:
  allOf:
    - $ref: '#/components/schemas/SuccessResponse'
  type: object
  properties:
    operations:
      type: array
      xml:
        name: operations
        wrapped: true
      items:
        $ref: '#/components/schemas/OperationResponse'
  xml:
    name: BulkResponse

## Return for an operation
OperationResponse:
  required:
    - operation
  allOf:
    - type: object
      properties:
        operation:
          type: string
          enum:
            - /connectivity/connection/create
            - /connectivity/connection/delete
            - /extension/attribute/read
            - /extension/attribute/write
            - /extension/attribute/write/file
            - /extension/attribute/write/blob
            - /extension/attribute/read/conditional
    - oneOf:
      - $ref: '#/components/schemas/ServiceResponse'
      - $ref: '#/components/schemas/SuccessResponse'
      - $ref: '#/components/schemas/AttributeValueResponse'
  discriminator:
    propertyName: operation
    mapping:
      /connectivity/connection/create:
        '#/components/schemas/ServiceResponse'
      /connectivity/connection/delete:
        '#/components/schemas/SuccessResponse'

```

```
    /extension/attribute/read:
      '#/components/schemas/AttributeValueResponse'
    /extension/attribute/write:
      '#/components/schemas/AttributeValueResponse'
    /extension/attribute/write/file:
      '#/components/schemas/SuccessResponse'
    /extension/attribute/write/blob:
      '#/components/schemas/SuccessResponse'
    /extension/attribute/read/conditional:
      '#/components/schemas/AttributeValueResponse'
  xml:
    name: Operation

# API key authorization
securitySchemes:
  ApiKeyAuth:
    type: apiKey
    in: header
    name: X-API-KEY
# Apply the API key globally to all operations
security:
  - ApiKeyAuth: []

<CODE ENDS>
```

Figure 6

**Appendix B. Protobuf definition**

The following non-normative protocol buffer definition is provide for convenience of the implementor.



```
<CODE BEGINS> file "data_app.proto"

syntax = "proto3";

option java_package = "org.ietf.nipc.proto";
option java_multiple_files = true;

package nipc;

message DataSubscription {
    optional string device_id = 1;
    bytes data = 2;

    oneof subscription {
        BLESubscription ble_subscription = 3;
        BLEAdvertisement ble_advertisement = 4;
        ZigbeeSubscription zigbee_subscription = 5;
        RawPayload raw_payload = 6;
        BLEConnectionStatus ble_connection_status = 7;
    }
}

message BLESubscription {
    optional string service_uuid = 1;
    optional string characteristic_uuid = 2;
}

message BLEAdvertisement {
    string mac_address = 1;
    optional int32 rssi = 2;
}

message ZigbeeSubscription {
    optional int32 endpoint_id = 1;
    optional int32 cluster_id = 2;
    optional int32 attribute_id = 3;
    optional int32 attribute_type = 4;
}

message BLEConnectionStatus {
    string mac_address = 1;
    bool connected = 2;
    optional int32 reason = 3;
}

message RawPayload {
    optional string context_id = 1;
}
}
```

<CODE ENDS>

Figure 7

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