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                Subcodes for BGP Cease Notification Message

                      draft-chen-bgp-cease-subcode-00.txt

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2. **Abstract**

   This document defines several subcodes for the BGP Cease NOTIFICATION
   message that would provide more information to aid network operators
   in co-relating network events and diagnosing BGP peering issues.

3. Introduction

   This document defines several subcodes for the BGP Cease NOTIFICATION
   message that would provide more information to aid network operators
   in co-relating network events and diagnosing BGP peering issues.

4. Subcode Definition

   The following subcodes are defined for the Cease NOTIFICATION
   message:

      Subcode   Symbolic Name

         1   Maximum Number of Prefixes Reached
         2   Administratively Shutdown
         3   Peer Unconfigured
         4   Administratively Reset
         5   Connection Rejected
         6   Other Configuration Change

5. Subcode Usage

   If a BGP speaker decides to terminate its peering with a neighbor
   because the number of address prefixes received from the neighbor
   exceeds a locally configured upper bound (as described in [BGP-4]),
   then the speaker must send to the neighbor a NOTIFICATION message
   with the Error Code Cease, and the Error Subcode "Maximum Number of
   Prefixes Reached". The message may optionally include the Address
   Family information [BGP-MP] and the upper bound in the "Data" field
   with the following format:

                     +-------------------------------+
                     | AFI (2 octets) |
                     +-------------------------------+
                     | SAFI (1 octet) |
                     +-------------------------------+
                     | Prefix upper bound (4 octets) |
                     +-------------------------------+

   where the meaning and use of the <AFI, SAFI> tuple is the same as
   defined in [BGP-MP, sect. 7].

   If a BGP speaker decides to administratively shut down its peering
   with a neighbor, then the speaker should send a NOTIFICATION message
   with the Error Code Cease, and the Error Subcode "Administratively
   Shutdown".

   If a BGP speaker decides to unconfigure a peer, then the speaker
   should send a NOTIFICATION message with the Error Code Cease, and the
   Error Subcode "Peer Unconfigured".

   If a BGP speaker decides to administratively reset the peering with a
   neighbor, then the speaker should send a NOTIFICATION message with
   the Error Code Cease, and the Error Subcode "Administratively Reset".

   If a BGP speaker decides to dis-allow a BGP connection (e.g., the
   peer is not configured locally) after the speaker accepts a transport
   protocol connection, then the BGP speaker should send a NOTIFICATION
   message with the Error Code Cease, and the Error Subcode "Connection
   Rejected".

   If a BGP speaker decides to administratively reset the peering with a
   neighbor due to a configuration change other than the ones described
   above, then the speaker should send a NOTIFICATION message with the
   Error Code Cease, and the Error Subcode "Other Configuration Change".

   It is recommended that a BGP speaker implement a backoff mechanism in
   re-trying a BGP connection after the speaker receives a Cease
   NOTIFICATION message with subcode of "Administratively Shutdown", or
   "Peer Unconfigured", or "Connection Rejected". An implementation may
   impose an upper bound on the number of consecutive automatic retries.
   Once this bound is reached, the implementation would stop re-trying
   any BGP connections until some administrative intervention.

6. Security Considerations

   This extension to BGP does not change the underlying security issues.

7. Acknowledgments

   The authors would like to thank Yakov Rekhter for discussions and
   review.

8. References

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