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Frank da Cruz Jeffrey E. Altman Columbia University April 2002

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### THE KERMIT URL SCHEME

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## **ABSTRACT**

This document defines the Kermit URL according to the rules of RFC 2717.

# 1. URL SCHEME NAME

The scheme name is "kermit".

## 2. URL SCHEME SYNTAX

The Kermit URL scheme is used to fetch files from Internet hosts using the Kermit protocol  $[\underline{1}]$ .

Kermit URLs follow the common Internet scheme syntax described in Section 3.1 of RFC 1738 [2]. If ":<port>" is omitted, the port defaults to 1649 (as registered by IANA). A username and password may be included. If none is included, anonymous access as is used, exactly as in FTP. Examples:

Anonymous retrieval of a file: kermit://kermit.columbia.edu/READ.ME

Authenticated retrieval of a file:

kermit://olga:secret@xyzcorp.com/somepath/oofa.txt

Authenticated retrieval of multiple files: kermit://olga:secret@xyzcorp.com/somepath/\*.[ch]

Secure authenticated retrieval of a file:
 kermit://olga@xyzcorp.com/somepath/oofa.txt

In the latter case, authentication is performed by whatever security scheme the server and client negotiate [1].

## 3. CHARACTER ENCODING CONSIDERATIONS

File and pathnames may be US ASCII (ISO 646 International Reference Version) or UTF-8. UTF-8 names are converted into the native character set of the server. For text-mode transfers, file record format and character set are converted according to normal Kermit rules and procedures.

#### 4. INTENDED USAGE

The specified file or files are retrieved from the host using Kermit protocol. Text files are sent in text mode, binary files in binary mode, as determined automatically by the server.

# 5. INTEROPERABILITY

Any Telnet client that supports Kermit protocol and the Telnet KERMIT Option [3] may use the Internet Kermit Service. Any such Telnet client that can accept URLs on the command line (such as C-Kermit and Kermit 95) can serve as users of or helper applications for kermit URLs.

# 6. SECURITY

Refer to [1]. No new security issues are raised by the use of this URL.

# 7. AUTHORS' ADDRESS

Frank da Cruz fdc@columbia.edu

Jeffrey E. Altman jaltman@columbia.edu

The Kermit Project Columbia University 612 West 115th Street New York NY 10025-7799 USA

http://www.columbia.edu/kermit/

#### 8. BIBLIOGRAPHY

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- [2] T. Berners-Lee, L. Masinter, and M. McCahill, "Uniform resource locators (URL)," Request for Comments 1738, Internet Engineering Task Force, Dec. 1994.
- [3] Altman, J., and F. da Cruz, "Telnet Kermit Option", Request for Comments 2840, Internet Engineering Task Force, May 2000.

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