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6lowpan Management Information Base  
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Abstract

This draft defines a portion of the Management Information Base (MIB), the lowpan MIB for use with network management protocols. In particular it defines objects for managing functions related to a 6lowpan entity.

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## **1. Introduction**

This draft defines a portion of the Management Information Base (MIB), the 6lowpan MIB for use with network management protocols. In particular it defines objects for managing functions related to a 6lowpan entity.

## **2. The Internet-Standard Management Framework**

For a detailed overview of the documents that describe the current Internet-Standard Management Framework, please refer to [section 7 of RFC 3410](#) [[RFC3410](#)].

Managed objects are accessed via a virtual information store, termed the Management Information Base or MIB. MIB objects are generally accessed through the Simple Network Management Protocol (SNMP). Objects in the MIB are defined using the mechanisms defined in the Structure of Management Information (SMI). This memo specifies a MIB module that is compliant to the SMIV2, which is described in STD 58, [RFC 2578](#) [[RFC2578](#)], STD 58, [RFC 2579](#) [[RFC2579](#)] and STD 58, [RFC 2580](#) [[RFC2580](#)].

## **3. Conventions**

The key words "MUST", "MUST NOT", "REQUIRED", "SHALL", "SHALL NOT", "SHOULD", "SHOULD NOT", "RECOMMENDED", "MAY", and "OPTIONAL" in this document are to be interpreted as described in [RFC 2119](#) [[RFC2119](#)].

## **4. Overview**

### **4.1. IPv6 over Wireless PAN (6LoWPAN)**

Low-power wireless personal area networks (LoWPANs) comprise devices that conform to the IEEE 802.15.4-2003 standard by the IEEE [[IEEE802.15.4](#)]. IEEE 802.15.4 devices are characterized by short range, low bit rate, low power and low cost. Many of the devices employing IEEE 802.15.4 radios will be limited in their computational power, memory, and/or energy availability. This document defines a set of managed objects (MOs) that can be used to monitor and control 6lowpan entities.

## **5. Relationship to Other MIB Modules**

### **5.1. MIB modules required for IMPORTS**

The following MIB module IMPORTS objects from SNMPv2-SMI [[RFC2578](#)], SNMPv2-TC [[RFC2579](#)] and SNMPv2-CONF [[RFC2580](#)]



## 6. Definitions

```
LOWPAN-TC-MIB DEFINITIONS ::= BEGIN
```

```
    IMPORTS
```

```
        TEXTUAL-CONVENTION
```

```
        FROM SNMPv2-TC
```

```
        MODULE-IDENTITY, mib-2
```

```
        FROM SNMPv2-SMI;
```

```
    -- definition of textual conventions
```

```
lowpanTCMIB      MODULE-IDENTITY
```

```
    LAST-UPDATED   "200807101307Z"
```

```
    ORGANIZATION   "IETF 6lowpan Working Group"
```

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    CONTACT-INFO   "Ki-Hyung Kim, Editor  
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Support Group E-mail: 6lowpan@ietf.org"

DESCRIPTION "A MIB module containing textual conventions  
for 6lowpan data types. This module  
addresses an immediate need for data types not  
directly supported in the SMIV2.

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version of this MIB module is part of RFC XXXX;  
see the RFC itself for full legal notices."

-- RFC Ed.: replace XXXX with actual RFC number & remove this note

REVISION "200807101307Z"

DESCRIPTION "Initial version, published as RFC XXXX."

-- RFC Ed.: replace XXXX with actual RFC number & remove this note

::= { mib-2 XXX } -- will be assigned by IANA

-- IANA Reg.: Please assign a value for "XXX" under the 'mib-2'  
-- subtree and record the assignment in the SMI Numbers registry.

-- RFC Ed.: When the above assignment has been made, please  
-- remove the above note  
-- replace "XXX" here with the assigned value and  
-- remove this note.

LowpanIEEEEEEUI64Address ::= TEXTUAL-CONVENTION  
DISPLAY-HINT "1x:"  
STATUS current  
DESCRIPTION  
"The IEEE defined 64-bit extended unique  
identifier (EUI-64) is a concatenation of the  
24-bit company\_id value by the IEEE Registration  
Authority and a 40-bit extension identifier  
assigned by the organization with that company\_id  
assignment."

REFERENCE  
"IEEE 64-BIT GLOBAL IDENTIFIER (EUI64)"

SYNTAX OCTET STRING (SIZE (8))

LowpanShortAddress ::= TEXTUAL-CONVENTION





```
DISPLAY-HINT "1x:"
STATUS      current
DESCRIPTION
    "The 16-bit Short Address used for 802.15.4
    networks."
REFERENCE
    "IEEE Std 802.15.4 specifications"
SYNTAX      OCTET STRING (SIZE (2))
```

END

IPV6LOWPAN-MIB DEFINITIONS ::= BEGIN

IMPORTS

```
    TruthValue
        FROM SNMPv2-TC
    OBJECT-GROUP, MODULE-COMPLIANCE
        FROM SNMPv2-CONF
    MODULE-IDENTITY, OBJECT-TYPE, Unsigned32, mib-2
        FROM SNMPv2-SMI
    LowpanIEEEUI64Address, LowpanShortAddress
        FROM LOWPAN-TC-MIB;
```

lowpanMIB MODULE-IDENTITY

```
    LAST-UPDATED      "200807101307Z"
    ORGANIZATION      "IETF 6lowpan Working Group"
    CONTACT-INFO      "Ki-Hyung Kim, Editor
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Support Group E-mail: 6lowpan@ietf.org"

DESCRIPTION "The MIB module for monitoring 6lowpan  
entities.

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version of this MIB module is part of RFC XXXX;  
see the RFC itself for full legal notices."

-- RFC Ed.: replace XXXX with actual RFC number & remove this note

REVISION "200807101307Z"

DESCRIPTION "Initial version, published as RFC XXXX."

-- RFC Ed.: replace XXXX with actual RFC number & remove this note

::= { mib-2 YYY } -- will be assigned by IANA

-- IANA Reg.: Please assign a value for "YYY" under the 'mib-2'  
-- subtree and record the assignment in the SMI Numbers registry.

-- RFC Ed.: When the above assignment has been made, please  
-- remove the above note  
-- replace "YYY" here with the assigned value and  
-- remove this note.

-- The major groups

lowpanNotifications	OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { lowpanMIB 0 }
lowpanObjects	OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { lowpanMIB 1 }
lowpanConformance	OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { lowpanMIB 2 }

lowpanDeviceRole OBJECT-TYPE



SYNTAX	INTEGER { coordinator ( 0 ) , router ( 1 ) , endDevice ( 2 ) }
MAX-ACCESS	read-only
STATUS	current
DESCRIPTION	"The device in 6lowpan can play three roles. coordinator(0) indicates that the device is a PAN Coordinator which is the primary controller of the PAN. Its a full-function device (FFD). It MAY initiate the synchronization of the entire 6LoWPAN by transmitting beacons. router(1) a FFD which has the capability of routing packets to the next hop device in 6LoWPAN. endDevice(2) RFD (Reduced function device) or FFD in a 6LoWPAN, which is neither the coordinator nor a router."  ::= { lowpanObjects 1 }

lowpanDeviceCapabilities OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX	BITS { alternatePANcoordinator ( 0 ) , deviceType ( 1 ) , powerSource ( 2 ) , recieverOnWhenIdle ( 3 ) , securityCapability ( 6 ) , allocateAddress ( 7 ) }
MAX-ACCESS	read-only
STATUS	current
DESCRIPTION	"alternatePANcoordinator(0)- The alternate PAN coordinator subfield shall be set to 1 if the device is capable of becoming a PAN coordinator. Otherwise, the alternate PAN coordinator subfield shall be set to 0.  deviceType(1) -The device type subfield shall be set to 1 if the device is an FFD. Otherwise, the device type subfield shall be set to 0 to indicate an RFD.  powerSource(2)- The power source subfield shall be set to 1 if the device is receiving power from the alternating current mains. Otherwise, the power source subfield shall be set to 0.  recieverOnWhenIdle(3) - The receiver on when idle shall be set to 1 if the device does not disable its receiver to conserve power during idle periods. Otherwise, the receiver on when idle subfield shall be set to 0.



securityCapability(6)- The security capability subfield shall be set to 1 if the device is capable of sending and receiving MAC frames secured using the security suite. Otherwise the security capability subfield shall be set to 0.

allocateAddress(7)- The allocate address subfield shall be set to 1 if the device wishes the coordinator to allocate a short address as a result of the association procedure. If this subfield is set to 0, the special short address of 0 x fffe shall be allocated to the device and returned through the association response command. In this case, the device shall communicate on the PAN using only its 64 bit extended address.

BITS 4-5 are reserved."

REFERENCE "IEEE Std 802.15.4 specifications [section 7.3.1.1.2](#)"

::= { lowpanObjects 2 }

lowpanRoutingTable OBJECT-TYPE  
 SYNTAX SEQUENCE OF LowpanRoutingEntry  
 MAX-ACCESS not-accessible  
 STATUS current  
 DESCRIPTION "The routing table entries of a device."  
 ::= { lowpanObjects 3 }

lowpanRoutingEntry OBJECT-TYPE  
 SYNTAX LowpanRoutingEntry  
 MAX-ACCESS not-accessible  
 STATUS current  
 DESCRIPTION "This entry represents a conceptual row in the routing table. It represents a single routing entry."  
 INDEX { lowpanRouteDestAddress }  
 ::= { lowpanRoutingTable 1 }

LowpanRoutingEntry ::= SEQUENCE {  
 lowpanRouteDestAddress LowpanShortAddress,  
 lowpanRouteNextHopAddress LowpanShortAddress,  
 lowpanRouteProtocol INTEGER  
 }





lowpanRouteDestAddress      OBJECT-TYPE  
SYNTAX                      LowpanShortAddress  
MAX-ACCESS                  not-accessible  
STATUS                      current  
DESCRIPTION                  "The 16-bit short address of destination of this  
                                route."  
::= { lowpanRoutingEntry 1 }

lowpanRouteNextHopAddress      OBJECT-TYPE  
SYNTAX                      LowpanShortAddress  
MAX-ACCESS                  read-only  
STATUS                      current  
DESCRIPTION                  "The short address of the next hop which leads  
                                to the destination."  
::= { lowpanRoutingEntry 2 }

lowpanRouteProtocol          OBJECT-TYPE  
SYNTAX                      INTEGER { other ( 0 ), dymoLow ( 1 ), hiLow  
                                ( 2 ), load ( 3 ) }  
MAX-ACCESS                  read-only  
STATUS                      current  
DESCRIPTION                  "6lowpan currently supports three routing  
                                protocols  
                                dymoLow(1) - Dynamic MANET On-demand routing  
                                for 6LoWPAN  
                                hiLow(2) - Hierarchical Routing over 6LoWPAN  
                                load(3) -Ad Hoc On-Demand Distance Vector  
                                Routing for 6lowpan"  
REFERENCE                    "IETF 6lowpan WG  
                                [draft-daniel-6lowpan-load-adhoc-routing](#)  
                                (Work in progress), IETF 6lowpan WG  
                                [draft-montenegro-6lowpan-dymo-low-routing](#)  
                                (Work in progress), IETF 6lowpan WG  
                                [draft-daniel-6lowpan-hilow-hierarchical-routing](#)  
                                (Work in progress)"  
::= { lowpanRoutingEntry 3 }

lowpanNeighborTable          OBJECT-TYPE  
SYNTAX                      SEQUENCE OF LowpanNeighborEntry  
MAX-ACCESS                  not-accessible  
STATUS                      current  
DESCRIPTION                  "The neighbor table entries of a device"  
::= { lowpanObjects 4 }

lowpanNeighborEntry          OBJECT-TYPE  
SYNTAX                      LowpanNeighborEntry



```
MAX-ACCESS      not-accessible
STATUS          current
DESCRIPTION     "This entry represents a conceptual row in the
                neighbor table. It represents a single
                neighbor table entry."
INDEX          { lowpanNeighborEUI64Address }
::= { lowpanNeighborTable 1 }
```

```
LowpanNeighborEntry ::= SEQUENCE {
    lowpanNeighborPanID  Unsigned32,
    lowpanNeighborEUI64Address  LowpanIEEEEEEUI64Address,
    lowpanNeighborShortAddress  LowpanShortAddress,
    lowpanNeighborDeviceType  INTEGER,
    lowpanNeighborIsParent  TruthValue
}
```

```
lowpanNeighborPanID  OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX             Unsigned32 (0..65536)
    MAX-ACCESS         read-only
    STATUS             current
    DESCRIPTION        "The Personal area network Identifier
                        (PanID) of the neighbor entry."
    ::= { lowpanNeighborEntry 1 }
```

```
lowpanNeighborEUI64Address  OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX             LowpanIEEEEEEUI64Address
    MAX-ACCESS         not-accessible
    STATUS             current
    DESCRIPTION        "The EUI64 bit address of the neighbor entry."
    ::= { lowpanNeighborEntry 2 }
```

```
lowpanNeighborShortAddress  OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX             LowpanShortAddress
    MAX-ACCESS         read-only
    STATUS             current
    DESCRIPTION        "The 16-bit short address of the neighbor entry."
    ::= { lowpanNeighborEntry 3 }
```

```
lowpanNeighborDeviceType  OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX             INTEGER { coordinator ( 0 ) , router ( 1 ) ,
                                endDevice ( 2 ) }
    MAX-ACCESS         read-only
    STATUS             current
    DESCRIPTION        "The device type of the neighbor entry."
    ::= { lowpanNeighborEntry 4 }
```



**lowpanNeighborIsParent** OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX TruthValue  
MAX-ACCESS read-only  
STATUS current  
DESCRIPTION "The value 'true(1)' indicates that the  
neighbor is a topological parent of the  
device."  
::= { lowpanNeighborEntry 5 }

**lowpanUseHierarchicalRouting** OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX TruthValue  
MAX-ACCESS read-only  
STATUS current  
DESCRIPTION "The value 'true(1)' indicates that the  
entity uses tree based routing. 'false(2)'  
indicates that entity is not using  
tree based routing."  
::= { lowpanObjects 5 }

**lowpanBroadcastSequenceNumber** OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX Unsigned32 (0..65536)  
MAX-ACCESS read-only  
STATUS current  
DESCRIPTION "The last value of the sequence number  
that was added to the 6lowpan broadcast or  
multicast frame."  
REFERENCE "[Section 11 draft-ietf-6lowpan-format](#) (work in  
progress)"  
::= { lowpanObjects 6 }

**lowpanAckTimeout** OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX Unsigned32  
UNITS "milli-seconds"  
MAX-ACCESS read-write  
STATUS current  
DESCRIPTION "The maximum time allowed for retransmission  
of a broadcast message"  
::= { lowpanObjects 7 }

**lowpanBroadcastRetries** OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX Unsigned32  
MAX-ACCESS read-write  
STATUS current  
DESCRIPTION "The maximum number of retries allowed for a  
broadcast message."  
::= { lowpanObjects 8 }



```
-- Conformance information
lowpanGroups      OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { lowpanConformance 1 }
lowpanCompliances OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { lowpanConformance 2 }

lowpanGeneralGroup OBJECT-GROUP
  OBJECTS      { lowpanDeviceCapabilities , lowpanDeviceRole,
                  lowpanUseHierarchicalRouting,
                  lowpanAckTimeout, lowpanBroadcastRetries,
                  lowpanBroadcastSequenceNumber,
                  lowpanNeighborDeviceType,
                  lowpanNeighborPanID,
                  lowpanNeighborIsParent,
                  lowpanNeighborShortAddress,
                  lowpanRouteNextHopAddress,
                  lowpanRouteProtocol }
  STATUS      current
  DESCRIPTION  "A collection of objects for basic 6lowpan
                  monitoring"
  ::= { lowpanGroups 1 }

lowpanCoreCompliance MODULE-COMPLIANCE
  STATUS      current
  DESCRIPTION  "The compliance statement for SNMP entities
                  which implement the LOWPAN-MIB."
  MODULE -- this module
    MANDATORY-GROUPS { lowpanGeneralGroup }

  ::= { lowpanCompliances 1 }

lowpanCoreReadOnlyCompliance MODULE-COMPLIANCE
  STATUS      current
  DESCRIPTION  "The compliance statement for SNMP entities
                  which implement the LOWPAN-MIB without support
                  for read-write (i.e. in read-only mode) .
                  "
  MODULE -- this module
    MANDATORY-GROUPS { lowpanGeneralGroup }

  OBJECT      lowpanAckTimeout
  MIN-ACCESS  read-only
  DESCRIPTION  "Write access is not required."

  OBJECT      lowpanBroadcastRetries
  MIN-ACCESS  read-only
  DESCRIPTION
```





"Write access is not required."

::= { lowpanCompliances 2 }

END

## 7. Security Considerations

There are a number of management objects defined in this MIB module with a MAX-ACCESS clause of read-write and/or read-create. Such objects may be considered sensitive or vulnerable in some network environments. The support for SET operations in a non-secure environment without proper protection can have a negative effect on network operations. These are the objects and their sensitivity/vulnerability:

- o The vulnerabilities for lowpanAckTimeout object will be discussed in the next version of the draft.
- o The vulnerabilities for lowpanBroadcastRetries object will be discussed in the next version of the draft.

Some of the readable objects in this MIB module (i.e., objects with a MAX-ACCESS other than not-accessible) may be considered sensitive or vulnerable in some network environments. It is thus important to control even GET and/or NOTIFY access to these objects and possibly to even encrypt the values of these objects when sending them over the network via SNMP. The vulnerabilities will be discussed in next versions on this draft

SNMP versions prior to SNMPv3 did not include adequate security. Even if the network itself is secure (for example by using IPsec), even then, there is no control as to who on the secure network is allowed to access and GET/SET (read/change/create/delete) the objects in this MIB module.

It is RECOMMENDED that implementers consider the security features as provided by the SNMPv3 framework (see [\[RFC3410\]](#), [section 8](#)), including full support for the SNMPv3 cryptographic mechanisms (for authentication and privacy).

Further, deployment of SNMP versions prior to SNMPv3 is NOT RECOMMENDED. Instead, it is RECOMMENDED to deploy SNMPv3 and to enable cryptographic security. It is then a customer/operator responsibility to ensure that the SNMP entity giving access to an instance of this MIB module is properly configured to give access to



the objects only to those principals (users) that have legitimate rights to indeed GET or SET (change/create/delete) them.

## **8. IANA Considerations**

The MIB module in this document uses the following IANA-assigned OBJECT IDENTIFIER values recorded in the SMI Numbers registry:

Descriptor	OBJECT IDENTIFIER value
-----	-----
lowpanTCMIB	{ mib-2 XXX }
lowpanMIB	{ mib-2 YYY }

## **9. Contributors**

Thanks to the contribution from 6lowpan WG MIB Doctor, Juergen Schoenwaelder for the review and useful discussion for writing this document

## **10. Acknowledgements**

Thanks to Ali Hammad, Shafique Ahmed Choadry, Won-Do Jung, Kang Myo Kim, Chae-seong Lim and Geoff Mulligan for their useful discussion and support for writing this document and Glenn M. Keeni for reviewing the MIB module.

## **11. References**

### **11.1. Normative References**

- [RFC2119] Bradner, S., "Key words for use in RFCs to Indicate Requirement Levels", [BCP 14](#), [RFC 2119](#), March 1997.
- [RFC2578] McCloghrie, K., Ed., Perkins, D., Ed., and J. Schoenwaelder, Ed., "Structure of Management Information Version 2 (SMIV2)", STD 58, [RFC 2578](#), April 1999.
- [RFC2579] McCloghrie, K., Ed., Perkins, D., Ed., and J. Schoenwaelder, Ed., "Textual Conventions for SMIV2", STD 58, [RFC 2579](#), April 1999.
- [RFC2580] McCloghrie, K., Perkins, D., and J. Schoenwaelder, "Conformance Statements



for SMIPv2", STD 58, [RFC 2580](#), April 1999.

- [IEEE802.15.4] 802.15.4-2003, IEEE Standard., "Wireless medium access control and physical layer specifications for low-rate wireless personal area networks.", May 2003.
- [RFC4944] N., Kushalnagar., Montenegro, G., Hui, J., and D. Culler, "6LoWPAN: Transmission of IPv6 Packets over IEEE 802.15.4 Networks", [RFC 4944](#), September 2007.

## **11.2. Informative References**

- [RFC3410] Case, J., Mundy, R., Partain, D., and B. Stewart, "Introduction and Applicability Statements for Internet-Standard Management Framework", [RFC 3410](#), December 2002.
- [EUI64] 802.15.4-2003, IEEE Standard., "GUIDELINES FOR 64-BIT GLOBAL IDENTIFIER (EUI-64) REGISTRATION AUTHORITY".
- [RFC4919] N., Kushalnagar., Montenegro, G., and C. Schumacher, "6LoWPAN: Overview, Assumptions, Problem Statement and Goals", [RFC 4919](#), August 2007.
- [I-D.montenegro-6lowpan-dymo-low-routing] Kim, K., Montenegro, G., Daniel Park, S., Chakeres, I., and S. Yoo, "Dynamic MANET On-demand for 6LoWPAN (DYMO-low) Routing", [draft-montenegro-6lowpan-dymo-low-routing](#) (work in progress), October 2005.
- [I-D.daniel-6lowpan-hilow-hierarchical-routing] Kim, K., Yoo, S., Park, J., Daniel Park, S., and J. Lee, "Hierarchical Routing over 6LoWPAN (HiLow)", [draft-daniel-6lowpan-hilow-hierarchical-routing](#) (work in progress), July 2005.



[I-D.daniel-6lowpan-load-adhoc-routing]

Kim, K., Daniel Park, S., Montenegro, G.,  
Yoo, S., and Kushalnagar. N., "6LoWPAN  
Ad Hoc On-Demand Distance Vector Routing  
(LOAD)", [draft-daniel-6lowpan-load-adhoc-  
routing](#) (work in progress), March 2006.

## **[Appendix A.](#) Open Issues**

For transmission over 802.15.4 only 33 bytes are available for application data using UDP in the worst case. Therefore compression mechanisms for SNMP packets are required. Furthermore SNMP based access to 802.15.4 PHY/MAC PIBs should also be provided by assigning them standard SNMP object identifiers.

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