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Mathematical Mesh 3.0 Part IV: Schema Reference

Abstract

The Mathematical Mesh 'The Mesh' is an end-to-end secure infrastructure that facilitates the exchange of configuration and credential data between multiple user devices. The core protocols of the Mesh are described with examples of common use cases and reference data.

[Note to Readers]

Discussion of this draft takes place on the MATHMESH mailing list (mathmesh@ietf.org), which is archived at https://mailarchive.ietf.org/arch/search/?email_list=mathmesh.

This document is also available online at <http://mathmesh.com/Documents/draft-hallambaker-mesh-schema.html>.

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1. Introduction

This document describes the data structures of the Mathematical Mesh with illustrative examples. For an overview of the Mesh objectives and architecture, consult the accompanying *Architecture Guide* [[draft-hallambaker-mesh-architecture](#)]. For information on the implementation of the Mesh Service protocol, consult the accompanying *Protocol Reference* [[draft-hallambaker-mesh-protocol](#)].

This document has two main sections. The first section presents examples of the Mesh assertions, catalog entries and messages and their use. The second section contains the schema reference. All the material in both sections is generated from the Mesh reference implementation [[draft-hallambaker-mesh-developer](#)].

Although some of the services described in this document could be used to replace existing Internet protocols including FTP and SMTP, the principal value of any communication protocol lies in the size of the audience it allows them to communicate with. Thus, while the Mesh Messaging service is designed to support efficient and reliable transfer of messages ranging in size from a few bytes to multiple terabytes, the near-term applications of these services will be to applications that are not adequately supported by existing protocols if at all.

2. Definitions

This section presents the related specifications and standard, the terms that are used as terms of art within the documents and the terms used as requirements language.

2.1. Requirements Language

The key words "MUST", "MUST NOT", "REQUIRED", "SHALL", "SHALL NOT", "SHOULD", "SHOULD NOT", "RECOMMENDED", "MAY", and "OPTIONAL" in this document are to be interpreted as described in [[RFC2119](#)].

2.2. Defined Terms

The terms of art used in this document are described in the *Mesh Architecture Guide* [[draft-hallambaker-mesh-architecture](#)].

2.3. Related Specifications

The architecture of the Mathematical Mesh is described in the *Mesh Architecture Guide* [[draft-hallambaker-mesh-architecture](#)]. The Mesh documentation set and related specifications are described in this document.

2.4. Implementation Status

The implementation status of the reference code base is described in the companion document [[draft-hallambaker-mesh-developer](#)].

3. Actors

The Mesh mediates interactions between three principal actors: **Accounts**, **Devices**, and **Services**.

Currently two account types are specified, **user accounts** which belong to an individual user and **group accounts** that are used to share access to confidential information between a group of users. It may prove useful to define new types of account over time or to eliminate the distinction entirely. When active a Mesh account is bound to a Mesh Service. The service to which an account is bound **MAY** be changed over time but an account can only be bound to a single service at a time.

A Mesh account is an abstract construct that (when active) is instantiated across one or more physical machines called a device. Each device that is connected to an account has a separate set of cryptographic keys that are used to interact with other devices connected to the account and **MAY** be provisioned with access to the account private keys which **MAY** or **MAY NOT** be mediated by the current Mesh Service. A user's Mesh accounts and the devices connected to them constitute that user's Personal Mesh.

A Mesh Service is an abstract construct that is provided by one or more physical machines called Hosts. A Mesh Host is a device that is attached to a service rather than an account.

3.1. Accounts

A Mesh Account is described by a Profile descended from Profile Account and contains a set of Mesh stores. Currently two account profiles are defined:

ProfileUser

Describes a user account.

ProfileGroup Describes a group account used to share confidential information between a group of users.

Both types of profile specify the following fields:

ProfileSignature The public signature key used to authenticate the profile itself

AccountAddress The account name to which the account is currently bound. (e.g. alice@example.com, @alice).

ServiceUdf If the account is active, specifies the fingerprint of the service profile to which the account is currently bound.

AdministratorSignature The public signature key used to verify administrative actions on the account. In particular addition of devices to a user account or members to a group account.

AccountEncryption The public encryption key for the account. All messages sent to the account **MUST** be encrypted under this key. By definition, all data encrypted under this account is encrypted under this key.

User accounts specify two additional public keys, AccountSignature and AccountAuthentication which allow signature and authentication operations under the account context.

Every account contains a set of catalogs and spools that are managed by the service as directed by the contents of the associated Access catalog.

For example, the personal account profile Alice created in

For example, Alice creates a personal account:

```
Alice> meshman account create alice@example.com
Account=alice@example.com
UDF=MAMQ-ETEA-JBL3-6UKE-LRNT-DGC3-OIDF
```

The account profile created is:

```
{
  "ProfileUser":{
    "ProfileSignature":{
      "Udf":"MAMQ-ETEA-JBL3-6UKE-LRNT-DGC3-0IDF",
      "PublicParameters":{
        "PublicKeyECDH":{
          "crv":"Ed448",
          "Public":"ni85QjaM8wU5vRoKmwnxD0F9c4SK303Mk0Gad5WlJ8hgB
iYWw9oNzmi32sw8XAmer6UM0SoTc24A"}}},
      "AccountAddress":"alice@example.com",
      "ServiceUdf":"MDSK-EUHS-QXGD-LK0F-AVC7-V2RH-LV6Z",
      "EscrowEncryption":{
        "Udf":"MBZP-WZAZ-B6KQ-MYYP-H7KD-VVBA-7T6U",
        "PublicParameters":{
          "PublicKeyECDH":{
            "crv":"X448",
            "Public":"tR85RCqWv8-X5Bk0NU4EVljQFJ585FNE3ZwyWzXSVtJHi
x0FZ7jZQ7xg9uurw8K0K15M0UW7LL0A"}}},
        "AdministratorSignature":{
          "Udf":"MBDV-XXNH-2RUB-RBMZ-5NG7-L3CD-3THV",
          "PublicParameters":{
            "PublicKeyECDH":{
              "crv":"Ed448",
              "Public":"HUwN4RVhGczFl0m2bDcevvVYyd6gjdq33QqV8Uq39dGas
RzQn9_PVgCBRI_8MjiverTKdaaEI32A"}}},
          "CommonEncryption":{
            "Udf":"MDPR-FJVV-GK5Z-2LJA-LMYV-XSCH-HE2C",
            "PublicParameters":{
              "PublicKeyECDH":{
                "crv":"X448",
                "Public":"55jUkmqn3gwG0b2HzDVu3Hlf5s06GgVlj_vaYFwAEksDc
My3wyvUwt9ojkeUKT6304Dwfrh-Uw8A"}}},
            "CommonAuthentication":{
              "Udf":"MBVI-EWLO-EI7J-0VAK-GGZH-6YHW-ZJSU",
              "PublicParameters":{
                "PublicKeyECDH":{
                  "crv":"X448",
                  "Public":"fTU3TeB1-7K8SZpo4tQxZPpJAb-_d3NIdJhlkxWaiZogJ
REK9adPf9Kns5mqr11UTToIMhzfdJaA"}}},
              "CommonSignature":{
                "Udf":"MAMP-BX4G-AKK2-YHPA-IXJV-Z2KV-UXBW",
                "PublicParameters":{
                  "PublicKeyECDH":{
                    "crv":"Ed448",
                    "Public":"Y6-D2DbbKlaVXvG5ZQweLd5_kP1ECACR40bDmpg-Y4Ks9
2FNe-uysWUrM_LmQK0IPjjr5L8N0BEA"}}}}}
```


3.2. Device

Every Mesh device has a set of private keys that are unique to that device. These keys **MAY** be installed during manufacture, installed from an external source after manufacture or generated on the device. If the platform capabilities allow, device private keys **SHOULD** be bound to the device so that they cannot be extracted or exported without substantial effort.

The public keys corresponding to the device private keys are specified in a ProfileDevice. This **MUST** contain at least the following fields:

ProfileSignature The public signature key used to authenticate the profile itself.

Encryption Public encryption key used as a share contribution to generation of device encryption keys to be used in the context of an account and to decrypt data during the process of connecting to an account.

Authentication Public authentication key used as a share contribution to generation of device authentication keys to be used in the context of an account and to authenticate the device to a service during the process of connecting to an account.

Signature Public signature key used as a share contribution to generation of device signature keys to be used in the context of an account.

For example, the device profile corresponding to one of the devices belonging to Alice is:

```
{
  "ProfileDevice":{
    "ProfileSignature":{
      "Udf":"MA75-5N5Q-BPQF-5LMP-AN6X-NM4E-U4KS",
      "PublicParameters":{
        "PublicKeyECDH":{
          "crv":"Ed448",
          "Public":"pwa2YXUVQCKc31N0BL1_aSo270xT1Qo37IW6HWadhTx-b
wqFEvdbZJ4UnjPjabKFLPs3NeXj77yA"}}},
      "Encryption":{
        "Udf":"MAAB-KTVM-DBAR-H2M0-BR65-7ADT-MLLA",
        "PublicParameters":{
          "PublicKeyECDH":{
            "crv":"X448",
            "Public":"pD72qIWSU1Z51BA0C220t-ZgE22uhnBP77VZz4gsiBj_8
8XnpfK33J34WuKorrW32CZe_-SkqviA"}}},
        "Signature":{
          "Udf":"MBQA-M2E2-PZPR-GIM3-JCRJ-QDDC-NJXL",
          "PublicParameters":{
            "PublicKeyECDH":{
              "crv":"Ed448",
              "Public":"Hwu1tsJThxHMvig7PhCBnjgEYY9r7Ima0uYyKkYY5kwB9
iD4K30jiEomSrdWfP0z6I4j_wWsFKsA"}}},
          "Authentication":{
            "Udf":"MDRS-RHS6-4XIE-34VE-2ZLM-GKWL-VMMN",
            "PublicParameters":{
              "PublicKeyECDH":{
                "crv":"X448",
                "Public":"ywFQCwMmLGNTUZh-py50ef30Dy9j8CwWIvCZAPsuWowfM
EUjR00PFF3q2NAG0PI3Lq87bPaUdrQA"}}}}}}}
```

3.2.1. Activation

The device private keys are only used to perform cryptographic operations during the process of connecting a device to an account. During that connection process, a threshold key generation scheme is used to generate a second set of device keys bound to the account by combining the base key held by the device with a second device private key provided by the administration device approving the connection of the device to the account. The resulting key is referred to as the device key. The process of combining the base keys with the contributions to form the device keys is called Activation.

For example, Alice connects the device whose profile is shown above to her account:

Alice2> meshman device complete

Device UDF = MA75-5N5Q-BPQF-5LMP-AN6X-NM4E-U4KS

Account = alice@example.com

Account UDF = MAMQ-ETEA-JBL3-6UKE-LRNT-DGC3-0IDF

The activation record granting the device rights to operate as a part of the account is:

```
{
  "ActivationAccount":{
    "ActivationKey":"ZAAQ-GK4S-YP0U-UMUP-MVLX-2F03-QN7Y-UFQK-HEPB-R
Y4L-WSUB-2NYA-VW5G-VFL5",
    "AccountUdf":"MA75-5N5Q-BPQF-5LMP-AN6X-NM4E-U4KS"}}}
```

And:

```

{
  "ActivationCommon":{
    "Entries":[{
      "Resource":"MMM_Contact",
      "Key":{
        "Udf":"MDRE-XGSY-3FEQ-7JBD-5CGH-QTC7-TZEV",
        "PublicParameters":{
          "PublicKeyECDH":{
            "crv":"X448",
            "Public":"rJf0V0iZXyn_r--rH7gff3rIQFbtYMnhHsKQFYibG
1R9W-RSXUIjHZfBx4F94e7FSe3Qi9wIb1CA"}}},
        "PrivateParameters":{
          "PrivateKeyECDH":{
            "crv":"X448",
            "Private":"8yGWHtYjkzgr0Es13qsqZmS93diaEiFxp2IBMJJ7
M3-LF_SfVv02Wzp3_557yaPh6U0YE7K2r-I"}}}},
      {
        "Resource":"MMM_Publication",
        "Key":{
          "Udf":"MDAV-VMHF-DRT3-BKDL-Y2HL-GLK2-GHEW",
          "PublicParameters":{
            "PublicKeyECDH":{
              "crv":"X448",
              "Public":"Igv5xtCKBf1hcoMivJ-sBYXF8-sn4AuTe_lzgHzKq
_8wyiejH7-QEzrOIux0vnFaTphUM24DXqYA"}}},
          "PrivateParameters":{
            "PrivateKeyECDH":{
              "crv":"X448",
              "Private":"EhcNn0UISxV3XIdx-7Dcy8_bSPHyXv6YN1Sr-OLp
5EPV22v5GRNQ63-4RWPe2AwGowo-J09LQCU"}}}},
      {
        "Resource":"MMM_Inbound",
        "Key":{
          "Udf":"MCPS-VCZ3-XVV5-PBAI-QN5B-CF6E-A75G",
          "PublicParameters":{
            "PublicKeyECDH":{
              "crv":"X448",
              "Public":"P6u7tVLfiqyvmACUQJWiu_P36h38sHXcXbaVqL5nh
wVE7g9w6IAmP22cBm-omewfEdpZN7rR1bqA"}}},
          "PrivateParameters":{
            "PrivateKeyECDH":{
              "crv":"X448",
              "Private":"ItPikKdNBdWk1bzKw10zc4H1g9L96MvbVrWSlL2o
PKg-kVtak8idY3jblfetl_wpEK8lf5mi2AI"}}}},
      {
        "Resource":"MMM_Outbound",
        "Key":{
          "Udf":"MAFH-RDQT-JWOQ-INJX-WEBR-J3HJ-M7TZ",
          "PublicParameters":{

```

```

        "PublicKeyECDH":{
            "crv":"X448",
            "Public":"LJi26ccidXyLIetfl5nwtKa1pY0eYhB9XkxUpPYxJ
wleIq06pwYX14PRxdWKvpm4vMx4V_W1Tk4A"}},
        "PrivateParameters":{
            "PrivateKeyECDH":{
                "crv":"X448",
                "Private":"v3Ra_hFcIHgRavFA_BKTW5jaHlFN3RR7GNwX81XX
BEymY7Jn42Zu2r9RYIxJqbf25pvbnpN03ME"}}}},
    {
        "Resource":"MMM_Network",
        "Key":{
            "Udf":"MABR-5WCQ-TNIL-GJGY-JLEH-F477-ABMS",
            "PublicParameters":{
                "PublicKeyECDH":{
                    "crv":"X448",
                    "Public":"s-RYfBg8hEC4BPRWnDR-DSa3Pb1qNzcozSSugzBwB
XOVUti4jDJBoF5naUr5cbtabSj0EsgLZmkA"}},
            "PrivateParameters":{
                "PrivateKeyECDH":{
                    "crv":"X448",
                    "Private":"KhYa4lUPXaVe8fQL4fzbcH7-yhMhEf7LBacgxMdB
kqJ-8F1arGILPArRAF3Ib4MvphwEafcEsIA"}}}},
    {
        "Resource":"MMM_Application",
        "Key":{
            "Udf":"MBXU-FZUK-KFH2-72J2-Q4N2-A7AB-25GF",
            "PublicParameters":{
                "PublicKeyECDH":{
                    "crv":"X448",
                    "Public":"lwu54QyqdNjLWQHIRdZ3_bpv9JKuoJDtyCG0lWghA
xOt4toLqrdswrC0qqZnt3edJKJKJ8m608CA"}},
            "PrivateParameters":{
                "PrivateKeyECDH":{
                    "crv":"X448",
                    "Private":"i0UDwM6SAetyLJMC6uG_3CIWFOpWAMy9mZC11WSL
dzkiSfnwWhz2a0NQ5bwTRLyDAYyccBx_s7c"}}}},
    {
        "Resource":"MMM_Credential",
        "Key":{
            "Udf":"MDG5-EPRO-L3LG-GGFU-WKSG-EXU3-GGAB",
            "PublicParameters":{
                "PublicKeyECDH":{
                    "crv":"X448",
                    "Public":"INLLEyrLIPzFvcrxknMiC6CBWpZbn8i6PkyYrTWdK
adc8DqCQ1PaW0gayF-Fjyh2nAl0sTJu8nqA"}},
            "PrivateParameters":{
                "PrivateKeyECDH":{
                    "crv":"X448",

```

```

        "Private": "csfYsFBXA0qawDzo5kA8lCku_yV-jv9tro0yNvNv
740-gzNM1jaRRNdp1xXu01tgWDa3gEmwNRc"}}}}},
    {
        "Resource": "MMM_Task",
        "Key": {
            "Udf": "MAT6-WUMY-SZ3J-ZREZ-RLV2-YJQ5-ASC7",
            "PublicParameters": {
                "PublicKeyECDH": {
                    "crv": "X448",
                    "Public": "_wW7zyQPuEJLZ7oVTd_EccJwZ1Ld5KAIdkw2RBBG1
btoVF1Gpna4yr4qVlgSrR0driZDaZUJIDaA"}},
            "PrivateParameters": {
                "PrivateKeyECDH": {
                    "crv": "X448",
                    "Private": "JWzHJH5yBYh1tzkwuWtL2H4N2svYfem3p8oiB129
Mqz59t87R1jctfh19kwwill1PF54xJmXmTg"}}}}},
    {
        "Resource": "MMM_Bookmark",
        "Key": {
            "Udf": "MBQJ-3DZR-GNXB-W3UQ-P620-G4RK-HX20",
            "PublicParameters": {
                "PublicKeyECDH": {
                    "crv": "X448",
                    "Public": "n270oqLidzKr9ju-p9jY-0R4vsKyUy_5e6lak4_kC
aG1Mr5jroj-w7y4VrybGm-NfGEyY-UMBkMA"}},
            "PrivateParameters": {
                "PrivateKeyECDH": {
                    "crv": "X448",
                    "Private": "1IeSz2X9UOCME9mQF37f_8RziEV3LVBQgDxVZNGb
yh0YWATkwGQM17l2oXYYaWm2zdY6Bu8r7uE"}}}}},
    ],
    "Encryption": {
        "Udf": "MDPR-FJWV-GK5Z-2LJA-LMYV-XSCH-HE2C",
        "PublicParameters": {
            "PublicKeyECDH": {
                "crv": "X448",
                "Public": "55jUkmqn3gwG0b2HzDVu3H1f5s06GgV1j_vaYFwAEksDc
My3wyvUwt9ojkeUKT6304Dwfrh-Uw8A"}},
            "PrivateParameters": {
                "PrivateKeyECDH": {
                    "crv": "X448",
                    "Private": "14xBD_TtMiv4VXLfv53eQqAXkGzDsI5d15IZekWy4Yi8
uTPw35kXuzIhgNvw1REvfU2JdBVh3wo"}},
            "Authentication": {
                "Udf": "MBVI-EWLO-EI7J-OVAK-GGZH-6YHW-ZJSU",
                "PublicParameters": {
                    "PublicKeyECDH": {
                        "crv": "X448",
                        "Public": "fTU3TeB1-7K8SZpo4tQxZPpJAb-_d3NIdJh1kxWaiZogJ

```

```

REK9adPf9Kns5mqr11UTToIMhzfdJaA"}},
  "PrivateParameters":{
    "PrivateKeyECDH":{
      "crv":"X448",
      "Private":"LqBnHkzzISgjBeoCMjlxX1p_pnrZ8Cdfn0kMTzIUf4tL
IvwRIueHQEYWP5_nvYSmYbMrJCWUA0U"}},
  "Signature":{
    "Udf":"MAMP-BX4G-AKK2-YHPA-IXJV-Z2KV-UXBW",
    "PublicParameters":{
      "PublicKeyECDH":{
        "crv":"Ed448",
        "Public":"Y6-D2DbbKlaVXvG5ZQweLd5_kP1ECACR40bDmpg-Y4Ks9
2FNe-uysWUrM_LmQK0IPjJr5L8N0BEA"}},
      "PrivateParameters":{
        "PrivateKeyECDH":{
          "crv":"Ed448",
          "Private":"IAfy3NjVxhiNYFt16w5A99iy3TqCByxQLb9l5WoWlxN5
pjHzHeH9Ibr3n22suIvvscTPdfPAeeo"}]]}}}}

```

The Mesh protocols are designed so that there is never a need to export or escrow private keys of any type associated with a device, neither the base key, nor the device key nor the contribution from the administration device.

This approach to device configuration ensures that the keys that are used by the device when operating within the context of the account are entirely separate from those originally provided by the device manufacturer or generated on the device, provided only that the key contributions from the administration device are sufficiently random and unguessable.

3.2.2. Connection Assertion

The administration device combines the public keys specified in the device profile with the public components of the keys specified in the activation record to calculate the public keys of the device operating in the context of the account. These public keys are then used to create a `ConnectionDevice` and a `ConnectionService` assertion signed by the account administration signature key.

The `ConnectionDevice` assertion is used by the device to authenticate it to other devices connected to the account. This connection assertion specifies the Encryption, Authentication, and Signature keys the device is to use in the context of the account and the list of roles that have been authorized for the device..

```
{
  "ConnectionDevice":{
    "Authentication":{
      "Udf":"MAVT-XX2Y-B6D2-7SJ3-VVTW-MQ6C-S2MU",
      "PublicParameters":{
        "PublicKeyECDH":{
          "crv":"X448",
          "Public":"yrFrem_3XKqaQAvn1TxaZ2msYD-dBceF8N0ssaE7BS5bh
BD_ViasKtPXFncsZ-4LdAjpHE2bWKIA"}}},
      "Roles":["message",
        "web"
      ],
      "Signature":{
        "Udf":"MCJE-YAQI-I40U-EXTX-CQ5W-IORV-HKH4",
        "PublicParameters":{
          "PublicKeyECDH":{
            "crv":"Ed448",
            "Public":"ayCD-NfNvsgHfxy4lyDEysG8PD36zgLq1AZmh86_R4qY2
IpzPiymPiunbLL-pRZy8pPKDiwHPG0A"}}},
        "Encryption":{
          "Udf":"MDCW-SXW2-R0VU-4R3G-E5R3-2JGI-YBPF",
          "PublicParameters":{
            "PublicKeyECDH":{
              "crv":"X448",
              "Public":"Un-_awwiGjXga099A66zrVJwUi1nUaYAuftP4HTmsnZg_
fhq3Z0rcja-z-er-BbJ9MHAqf3TxfyA"}}}}}
```

The ConnectionService assertion is used to authenticate the device to the Mesh service. In order to allow the assertion to fit in a single packet, it is important that this assertion be as small as possible. Only the Authentication key is specified.

The corresponding ConnectionService assertion is:

```
{
  "ConnectionService":{
    "Authentication":{
      "Udf":"MAVT-XX2Y-B6D2-7SJ3-VVTW-MQ6C-S2MU",
      "PublicParameters":{
        "PublicKeyECDH":{
          "crv":"X448",
          "Public":"yrFrem_3XKqaQAvn1TxaZ2msYD-dBceF8N0ssaE7BS5bh
BD_ViasKtPXFncsZ-4LdAjpHE2bWKIA"}}}}}
```


The ConnectionDevice assertion **MAY** be used in the same fashion as an X.509v3/PKIX certificate to mediate interactions between devices connected to the same account without the need for interaction with the Mesh service. Thus, a coffee pot device connected to the account can receive and authenticate instructions issued by a voice recognition device connected to that account.

While the ConnectionDevice assertion **MAY** be used to mediate external interactions, this approach is typically undesirable as it provides the external parties with visibility to the internal configuration of the account, in particular which connected devices are being used on which occasions. Furthermore, the lack of the need to interact with the service means that the service is necessarily unable to mediate the exchange and enforce authorization policy on the interactions.

Device keys are intended to be used to secure communications between devices connected to the same account. All communication between Mesh accounts **SHOULD** be mediated by a Mesh service. This enables abuse mitigation by applying access control to every outbound and every inbound message.

3.3. Service

Mesh services are described by a ProfileService. This specifies the encryption, and signature authentication keys used to interact with the abstract service.

```
{
  "ProfileService":{
    "ProfileSignature":{
      "Udf":"MDSK-EUHS-QXGD-LKOF-AVC7-V2RH-LV6Z",
      "PublicParameters":{
        "PublicKeyECDH":{
          "crv":"Ed448",
          "Public":"UuWD8qxdeqk6pyWkoz63qBpJPCcZ0b-hySYQb_Lx5fGfY
OoU4gB7V6VauAfG-uIBDBMqg1QmcGQA"}}},
      "ServiceAuthentication":{
        "Udf":"MDAL-ZI5N-4UKZ-H6VL-F25K-PHNF-ZUVA",
        "PublicParameters":{
          "PublicKeyECDH":{
            "crv":"X448",
            "Public":"d3bn_-qEVwBM69Z93Kabn3MqSnc9GQDlFT2_Rcx5tVRme
b_bjy71vSRsk3ZP04Dj2cUBM4Agr-oA"}}},
        "ServiceEncryption":{
          "Udf":"MA4K-EVCK-360Z-UHSQ-SHLK-36N3-YW7L",
          "PublicParameters":{
            "PublicKeyECDH":{
              "crv":"X448",
              "Public":"P_owWGt7wdtuvcsGCPfQo8uF5CFXG2RPwcTB1KZqx0VIf
9hpMdeyuAjrMFeE5_3nRm0ywl6tkUQA"}}},
          "ServiceSignature":{
            "Udf":"MAC3-YJSU-42F3-BB4L-T47H-VF6M-4IXM",
            "PublicParameters":{
              "PublicKeyECDH":{
                "crv":"Ed448",
                "Public": "_pT0cmw66uaQbd0QhE15yUtm1UDsdoZ1zLtGrqNnDfTbh
Q8qUqDlpPG4fszIFa9viKYE90CBA2EA"}}}}}}}
```

Since Mesh accounts and services are both abstract constructs, they cannot interact directly. A device connected to an account can only interact with a service by interacted with a device authorized to provide services on behalf of one or more accounts connected to the service. Such a device is called a Mesh Host.

Mesh hosts **MAY** be managed using the same ProfileDevice and device connection mechanism provided for management of user devices or by whatever other management protocols prove convenient. The only part of the Service/Host interaction that is visible to devices connected to a profile and to hosts connected to other services is the ConnectionHost structure that describes the set of device keys to use in interactions with that specific host.

```
{
  "ConnectionService":{
    "Subject":"MBDH-L24Q-ZFNI-RSNS-AQ7Y-WGCQ-HRZ4",
    "Authority":"MDSK-EUHS-QXGD-LKOF-AVC7-V2RH-LV6Z",
    "Authentication":{
      "PublicParameters":{
        "PublicKeyECDH":{
          "crv":"X448",
          "Public":"_fdKv0XPYHKFFb8oljLKA3raIGkamEuL8beeoknQpBZVc
hhCv9Q0Gm47SBPow59_avyQuK02fWSA"}},
      "Account":"@example"}}
}
```

Mesh Services **MAY** make use of the profile and activation mechanism used to connect devices to accounts to manage the connection of hosts to services. But this is optional. It is never necessary for a device to publish a ProfileHost assertion.

4. Catalogs

Catalogs track sets of persistent objects associated with a Mesh Service Account. The Mesh Service has no access to the entries in any Mesh catalog except for the Device and Contacts catalog which are used in device authentication and authorization of inbound messages.

Each Mesh Catalog managed by a Mesh Account has a name of the form:

<prefix>_<name>

Where <prefix> is the IANA assigned service name. The assigned service name for the Mathematical Mesh is mmm. Thus, all catalogs specified by the Mesh schema have names prefixed with the sequence mmm_.

The following catalogs are currently specified within the Mathematical Mesh.

Access: mmm_Access Describes access control policy for performing operations on the account. The Access catalog is the only Mesh

catalog whose contents are readable by the Mesh Service under normal circumstances.

Application: mmm_Application Describes configuration information for applications including mail (SMTP, IMAP, OpenPGP, S/MIME, etc) and SSH and for the MeshAccount application itself.

Bookmark: mmm_Bookmark Describes Web bookmarks and other citations allowing them to be shared between devices connected to the profile.

Contact: mmm_Contact Describes logical and physical contact information for people and organizations.

Credential: mmm_Credential Describes credentials used to access network resources.

Device: mmm_Device Describes the set of devices connected to the account and the permissions assigned to them

Network: mmm_Network Describes network settings such as WiFi access points, IPSEC and TLS VPN configurations, etc.

Member: mmm_Member Describes the set of members connected to a group account.

Publication: mmm_Publication Describes data published under the account context. The data **MAY** be stored in the publication catalog itself or on a separate service (e.g. a Web server).

Task: mmm_CatalogTask Describes tasks assigned to the user including calendar entries and to do lists.

The Access, and Publication catalogs are used by the service in certain Mesh Service Protocol interactions. The Device and Member catalogs are used to track the connection of devices to a user account and members to a group for administrative purposes. These interactions are further described below.

In many cases, the Mesh Catalog offers capabilities that represent a superset of the capabilities of an existing application. For example, the task catalog supports the appointment tracking functions of a traditional calendar application and the task tracking function of the traditional 'to do list' application. Combining these functions allows tasks to be triggered by other events other than the passage of time such as completion of other tasks, geographical presence, etc.

In such cases, the Mesh Catalog entries are designed to provide a superset of the data representation capabilities of the legacy

formats and (where available) recent extensions. Where a catalog entry is derived from input presented in a legacy format, the original data representation **MAY** be attached verbatim to facilitate interoperability.

4.1. Access

The access catalog `mmm_Access` contains a list of access control entries providing authorization to devices authenticated by a particular credential. The access catalog provides information that is necessary for the Mesh Service to act on behalf of the user. It is therefore necessary for the service to be able to decrypt entries in the catalog.

The entries in the catalog have type `CatalogedAccess` and specify a capability. The following capabilities are defined:

NullCapability A capability granting no access rights. May be used to establish a positive statement denying all access.

AccessCapability Authorizes a device authenticated by specified means to request privileged account operations. For example, requesting the status of an account catalog. Also used to provision devices with a copy of their `CatalogedDevice` entry encrypted under a key held by the device.

CryptographicCapability Specifies a private key encrypted under the encryption key of the service and criteria specifying the parties authorized to request use of the key.

PublicationCapability Authorizes a device authenticated by specified means to obtain a data item.

The Access catalog plays a central role in all operations performed by the service on behalf of the user.

Every access capability is gated by a specified set of authentication criteria. The following authentication criteria are currently defined:

Profile Authentication Key The account profile authentication key authorizes any account action without the need for an access catalog entry. This capability is normally only used during account binding. Administration devices **SHOULD NOT** have access to the account profile authentication key after binding is completed.

Device Authentication Key The service will only perform the operation if the device making the request presents the specified authentication key.

This form of authentication is necessary to restrict access to account operations so that only connected devices can interact with stores, etc.

Account Profile Identifier The service will only perform the operation if the device making the request presents an authentication key that is credentialed by a connection assertion to the specified account profile.

This form of authentication is necessary to perform administration operations on a group account since it is the account rather than the device that is authorized to perform the operation.

Proof of Knowledge The service will only perform the operation if proof of knowledge of the identified shared secret is provided.

This form of authentication criteria is used to allow device connection and contact exchange by means of static (i.e. printed) QR codes.

Future: Currently, the set of authentication criteria is limited to direct grants of a single capability to a single specified device or account. This approach may prove to be unnecessarily verbose requiring the same information to be repeated multiple times.

4.1.1. Access Capability

The access capability permits a specified service operation on the account. Optionally, an access capability **MAY** specify a Data entry encrypted to a key held by the device.

The access capability specifies the set of rights granted to the requester and optionally specifies an EnvelopedCatalogedDevice entry containing the CatalogedDevice entry for the device encrypted under the base encryption key or account encryption key of the device.

The CatalogedDeviceDigest value serves as a tag for the cached data.

4.1.1.1. Operation Rights

The reference code does not currently implement operation rights beyond denying all operations to devices that do not have an access capability entry.

Expansion of the rights handling is planned to permit granular expression of access rights.

mmm_o_UnbindAccount UnbindAccount

mmm_o_Connect

Connect

mmm_o_Complete Complete

mmm_o_Status Status (of specified catalogs or all catalogs)

mmm_o_Download Download (of specified catalogs or all catalogs)

mmm_o_Transact Transact (of specified catalogs or all catalogs)

mmm_o_Post Post outbound message

4.1.1.2. Messaging

The reference code has limited messaging capabilities at present and messaging rights are not specified. The following is a list of possible rights:

mmm_m_Contact Contact messages from the specified subject.

mmm_m_Confirmation Confirmation messages from the specified subject.

mmm_m_Async Asynchronous delivery messages (e.g. mail)

mmm_m_Sync Synchronous delivery messages (e.g. chat)

mmm_m_Presence Forward presence request.

The following media are defined

mmm_c_Text Text that **MUST NOT** contain links or external references

mmm_c_Linked Text that **MAY** contain links or external reference

mmm_c_Audio Audio data (e.g. VOIP, voicemail)

mmm_c_Video Video data

mmm_c_Code Content containing active code including macros, scripts and executables.

4.1.2. Null Capability

The null capability is used to affirmatively deny access to a function. This allows access requests from previously authorized devices whose credentials have been revoked to be handled separately from requests from devices that were never authorized.

4.1.3. Cryptographic Capabilities

A Mesh Service can perform cryptographic operations on a private key according to access criteria specified by the user. This capability is used to support use of threshold cryptography to mitigate compromise of a particular device or individual. The splitting of a cryptographic key into two or more parts allows the use of that key to be split into two or more roles.

Note that this approach limits rather than eliminates trust in the service. As with services presenting themselves as 'zero trust', a Mesh service becomes a trusted service after a sufficient number of breaches in other parts of the system have occurred. And the user trusts the service to provide availability of the service.

A Mesh Service **MAY** also offer to perform private key operations for other purposes. An embargo agent might offer to decrypt data under a private key but only after a specified date and time. An expiry agent might offer to decrypt data but only before a specified date and time. Such services **MAY** be reserved to the customers of a specified service or provided to the general public. Users of such services **MAY** combine key services provided by multiple service providers using threshold techniques to achieve separation of roles.

Since a service might not willingly co-operate with an account transfer request, extension of the Mesh service protocol will be required to enable threshold sharing of the keys required to effect account transfer. This would require one administration device to act as a proxy for threshold signature etc. operations being requested by another administration device. While implementation of such a scheme to support this limited function could be achieved with little difficulty, such a scheme might not support the wider range of peer-to-peer threshold capabilities that might be useful. For example, the confirmation protocol might be modified so that instead of merely providing non-repudiable evidence of the user's response to a request, the confirmation device served as a policy enforcement point through control of a necessary threshold share.

The following service cryptographic operations are specified:

4.1.3.1. Threshold Key Share

A private key share s , held by the service is split into key shares x , y such that $a = x + y$. One key share is encrypted under a decryption key held by the service. The other is encrypted under a public key specified by the party making the request.

This operation is not currently implemented in the Reference code. When implemented, it will allow the functions of the administration device to be threshold shared between the device and the service,

thus allowing the administration capability to be revoked if the device is lost, stolen or otherwise compromised.

Implementation of this capability is expected to be based on the scheme described in [. \[draft-komlo-frost\]](#)

4.1.3.2. Key Agreement

A private key share s , held by the service is used to calculate the value $(sl + c).P$ where l , c are integers specified by the requestor and P is a point on the curve.

This operation is used

4.1.3.3. Threshold Signature

A private key share s , held by the service is used to calculate a contribution to a threshold signature scheme.

The implementation of the cryptographic operations described above is described in [\[draft-hallambaker-threshold\]](#).

Implementation of signatures is not currently covered pending completion of [\[draft-irtf-cfrg-frost\]](#).

4.1.3.4. Fair Exchange

Perform a Micali Fair Exchange trusted intermediary operation.

On receipt of a signature $SIG_B(Z)$, where $Z = E_k(A, B, M)$, the service decrypts Z and returns the result to B .

4.1.4. Publication Capability

The publication capability is not currently implemented. Implementation would allow the Claim/PollClaim mechanism to be eliminated in favor of a mechanism capable of re-use for other purposes.

4.2. Application

The application catalog `mmm_Application` contains `CatalogEntryApplication` entries which describe the use of specific applications under the Mesh Service Account. Multiple application accounts for a single application **MAY** be connected to a single Mesh Service Account. Each account being specified in a separate entry.

The `CatalogEntryApplication` entries only contain configuration information for the application as it applies to the account as a whole. If the application requires separate configuration for

individual devices, this is specified in the device activation record.

Two applications are currently defined:

Mail An SMTP email account and associated encryption and signature keys for S/MIME and OpenPGP.

SSH Secure Shell Client.

Accounts **MAY** specify multiple instances of each but each application instance is considered as describing a single application account. Thus, if Alice has email accounts `alice@example.com` and `alice@example.net`, she will have application entries for each. Accounts connected to Alice's Mesh account may be authorized to use either, both or none of the email accounts.

Note: The implementation of these features in the current specification is considered to be a 'proof of concept' rather than a proposed final form. There are many issues that need to be considered when integrating a legacy protocol with extensive deployment into a new platform.

4.2.1. Mail

Mail configuration profiles are described by one or more `CatalogEntryApplicationMail` entries, one for each email account connected to the Mesh profile. The corresponding activation records for the connected devices contain information used to provide the device with the necessary decryption information.

Entries specify the email account address(es), the inbound and outbound server configuration and the cryptographic keys to be used for S/MIME and OpenPGP encryption.

```

{
  "CatalogedApplicationMail":{
    "Key":"mailto:alice@example.net",
    "Grant":["web"
    ],
    "EnvelopedEscrow":[[ {
      "enc":"A256CBC",
      "kid":"EBQL-UZXE-NDYQ-4Zwu-MD2J-ZRVB-VKMJ",
      "Salt":"YpZfSceDyfABMtX0EaezWQ",
      "recipients":[ {
        "kid":"MBZP-WZAZ-B6KQ-MYYP-H7KD-VVBA-7T6U",
        "epk":{
          "PublicKeyECDH":{
            "crv":"X448",
            "Public":"-G2w5cKrAlMlTWkcds8EdD_Q9yXkkmVrroiG-
S7oupxqwWa81j4D51Uz0SXYw4ppzS8Wivahq1SA"}},
          "wmk":"mNAKX_Hqp6ceS_sGCcmPrEUl9f-0lS_yP9NjePwvsbtc
BFewa1jXHQ"}
        ]},
        "c2049fWM29aBRW-li7JCSch34qT9yLKa6-lt3bpQWXGr7P6iXboku0je
bMaQy3hYRU72pXJGOUkUadfyMayRzHKoiQw0lFyCni6JpVwBvjsHZ41nXQKzZW5c
nmIAMyB6Uspq8R_FKpKBf8QfzvDjCgTz0xTbfDixRHxXM1D2WGsgZ4a4vWPedSOEX
MXHZ5C2KVYhvcOD5M0LDeinD06RUQKajRmIxe20UP34N3d2wr_J9KaWyByAU0LRut
Jvh1oVa8EqIFcQ8jDoTI48le5fttEuHRPuaR8IB_ypsn3t8udgPDbIyZ_k3gNQV8_
LHflxeGls6GfeVU4WdHPyldFpU6pz0gGU_H06wbMMwhemwYwnOKD7zHs3pwfxLp9k
t3Ez22s6-Gt8eVcAyTUoIv6wfeqZhkB0-K7sRlPgRKnL3MQDBwtX_s5bkJns3WBuL
1s8XExqt02j6zC2fa5Pnevvyq0xEfQpUMhYuQHioTrPuLzHWS82x7cfCIomZIIa0K
jg0XeA8f8lUgwf-PyFG5XZ3RPivGBPIuhkj3Jkra1L4sYP9p0byq3rByDwuXVeDhJ
CdoRiRfoKoDnEE72axBKDFHDusAum_RvKjVIOfvsJ1K8u8hPZlIPfrUGX80nt03yF
x3a7Vvw0Kngjw_3fAgmnJBAt4tNA1Kv6K650byAeyA7ePGST9aXRpmgZqeSHuDTD4
7LbpW9772R8IPrMPP0fB-z559sIuaKd0-Va_qKF0bDsdb-_DR_UFYc6j5kaz_CcQy
h-Z7ENT1-5Cn8SZn6YJ_ppwGCV9BzY-zKRbMvY040Pm7kgHis6Ypz5uWNEuwUR_Xq
_F20ojdhPBD_V52quh8kZ5mr9Yhq5APnsNX8xe4qoBJb12D1zeYwGPq2ycU5-vzp1
cA2LAUGJ9kAFBLimpn0uev1nJqKJmG9v0KglhByQJzyIVSn1Lb9F1CJfPMKrLZv-h
kukW5eoZuHdMUFKWBip0UfH0uWaoLd0EdHo06FewH7CUGF1AkpGYCwSnI5cB4N0qF
QWDw6RMq390c46kaTeAUW6zVpMmQ5gIIIt1sBR2yxpIs4m0bgfugTdEDSAKwvHQ_iX
ZE5pPw-D7nmvx7ubtBHLp3KSBm8qHdroiQRjPQHkbtSnoVExgJQBhchAe18Ef5kDp
33TcRSocW56K-CJBW8uG0p3MgeaEwWcR9psSdIWpfweIwi3uQLPfTk1VGBLrcNoTw
q2cDtrlWTTxuFmUNNyxyMoFfJ95yasEKFscz2HzPKqYN4eK9MWh3qs5fIj0Lmr-30
HhEbaky88mvszrXg1ZrNb3TJINSHSSVw1MH7M7o-jWdImMUowqSzdgvXyTVEPglf
NTpIN3cWPD2WS_281j1CBZXo0K6cj-SkNxzzEvR5qg7pslatW_5ucehZXRN_MSARo
ffWDFKfjF1rXi8Z0o5gqaKpniJ2rxIKIjbiGule2ayeKB9A5PErAEJ44LKKc34fTiH
L5Xe_jiDDPijfT8YUcWDRULvv8PcjQexAP9A0ji-hLYB2pv6z36p12z8JxqrjskiM
EtipMIJserHYFj3TqQnLv7PUiR5ifgSHB1B4Be20lT95T3W5TqZ0xEMW9LJKfw6YC
xp53HqqW7Fjc2r3mWmb1dkqKunrr1ZnXKwszWMV97gzjTgc1y4iT0TndETW8ucT1T
DdeLae9IKFimsKgL0xkxBHT16ECSYZL0ztW2E5uDF23175bZocsnLGj7JW4TMk0jq
SODI7q2L46yhJcNbKctPAB0Fhi8HV_qz1J13Lep6VGCUXdeFDWSMwZKvbwHAFf01M
YSxhNavVycaGnIfcld4w_nLiJw2r-hLuH0zk_dy3H0sPD4h-dDyu7aCnD77Y0dFdK
yfWPhi4lD0GrkN3XsNDihu72RNo1kEEqqbyRPxmFURJP8Dn1xgJiaPdMBiDFpkJSS

```

olwLL1s0V4j6w8m1Dqox91rrZnpnBzANjS_BAGuLM4f7KyQ-JTIFPcybCgfbxn1aQ
cxejBDERoePNaddM_IeCQM9RRN0CTWjQZWWw17at7nxafleQw3IKva2_3U525CA9M
oFHRSJ756jcZlklrCoJ0K0iuL0-ZL0mTRPsEFfAskMuDtD6t889dA31ueToKcClBJ
xurcvo1_8LD1-oe7Ky0yTEI3-w1viSiorJGtleVLnCyn5ZylH4rRE-6Tayz_23UR3
-JTNjky4mDnDCeXsZINpiZKsZd3DyoNkThwV08mv4IsTYQj_sBzEjnPkaCZMZ2CNj
u8aqHmVqLyW3JWIkTxwIPihlZ0feM6faVhh1SmhubnBneAeJWb5vJw24d1h1I2U1T
odUEMFfNjth06rUZjZtVzIhbi4ma3G_-eTJGC0g__7z12-V-a2wk70HleJVGb5HNq
06vP55GTvnkSV8NL40kmAB0Y5Q33ePYxFK7TXnTlsYj3uqvHZw_-kDgy_U2MW3VTX
Fc8N5a7jFF1pwv2SWmjYCg7VXB6gqsTTBECUMTVxc8w44RJdduHBeCLk1UY36BHB3
UXt4eNctHsY6UNynzRzuMhw5cVU4vhmCinDdx_xPTbptWQzqtQd2ARWEDWl6BEze7
tft2upt70o18hlRg0BQRH1ywfwbmiGd35lwykRIKL2l4MAa1rbCgPLz411U5FMNBq
Jyn8irtjeNDTPm7BG6J4ehBz4pcDffIKsYtVbMT68iEl15una1o1itUfkyXV4UCHr
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18SBvv0aQPmLCdjx3m_fxDaRsYF-I3Sk4VpuiZ62YS532bsvteVo521D7U9A1Gj-X
jrxC61bnHrQ_4FQlK5vRs1cK5yK7HFFMERkomBmD1E3IQW0BLF774R6NJMD8Mbxw
JHi0iHqQLFnmNRvjPomjd_bc28yFncGdRpqW3g6upZr-8GX82MM4EKKdwPamr5QsX
t0NeIJxNDEVTXnyHM3IMekbwXA-aMhRHMCK5mXGMnXL3jW0gPwEdEON48dyu53y9
osbusDhzhrINDTD6uhCjsXuG1Gnhv_YQV9S-0xF9FVB20fjciwwg8J7SaGILqU_20
t6IP5N4ciN9zoBd2bFqIik19Esp6HLnMLxboq-rpq6qJzABptj1LNywhMMzuFxf8
Rm0vUD9F7x3EhblzoaGvAsItI-cuZFZxpeCUQFRFTxvxx6iKNZDwiYTBdSHIEjXkU
L2Xqg5yNPJ23-B5q3px2wsUVyQRi336A7s6mQJuH70W0TDLK8Ppcb_gBzwt-ndEVC
ZPE-RSpUZMDFZ6tbtKY14P9cq9Kb0Uby2MLMLQao8vRjECTrEA5-q48rgN5kYdkCp
oI6uLdCGIqVzrIy8oHUDDzw3G4R0BJ1Tk1YVxn29f0vBKX20YCuxe8bz6kktX8vSd
3vf30A0-kW0SEwSDL3YIhbXIgVTeB7vqo-Sam-nX_IVvu0F5JD6tIK_usSkAbIrEU
flu0fV7eCQN9exXc3cVQUWRLjKh1JkQR1-f_jdKb2xMNCQ"
]

],
"AccountAddress":"alice@example.net",
"InboundConnect":"imap://alice@imap.example.net",
"OutboundConnect":"submit://alice@submit.example.net",
"SmimeSign":{
 "Udf":"MBFI-KY4H-RDBR-TZAS-ZZUP-GRQD-VGDK",
 "PublicParameters":{
 "PublicKeyRSA":{
 "kid":"MBFI-KY4H-RDBR-TZAS-ZZUP-GRQD-VGDK",
 "n":"1tp65TuDE-Bg1ALU15QM1bK-78H6oMMYZcjdCnVjynM5wYIdvb
ZG1pPexxnkjWyHx55qAS-C1dNAQ-rqCwezpk3klfwIwrFVbOnVP9fZrdFPnWLZZOC
y31mU1VGh055Tj0ZrjC8g7uxc-Ea5aw9sA0Im0H5nGwtinolHsHY05aZq_pYG0D3S
LdXkHzyyVfbrQV85iE9_szKN70GAv1A-JxBJ1M5dLrEmUvBo40fiZvVgv1H2Ij8mL
HYJC_5fSUL5-0suIzEGrCgEoYpHLVF2YcxbHski2huplGyWqau80F9R6wmSCZKIjN
gTPfNece0cN4bNkiP8FinNVcd-TnVEIQ",
 "e":"AQAB"}}},
 "SmimeEncrypt":{
 "Udf":"MA4K-FLCZ-MITB-NDNH-UUVK-IBRT-P3MC",
 "PublicParameters":{
 "PublicKeyRSA":{
 "kid":"MA4K-FLCZ-MITB-NDNH-UUVK-IBRT-P3MC",
 "n":"2bUq7peCou6gvvFFSgqGs6eLvSfcSLy11sgZ3zKwb3vQd2K6H0
Ia1R9qht7lsypsbvFY1VXNN_0ku2t-dfm1q0G6vkvIgz5tpB4zCcQudum9MKNavbd
ieWHAfi6iVctK6ugbPCMX7yZJwAnI0gh0Tj1ICZIZ_oG9NXnlL3RAgc1p-Qtw8t1v
jE_yTn1iBEUuOX0MLumQ1QbPwj_-o0Mv5cU1y9RJhQDk0X66gcD0oFdInRHZX60Yh
_ojYrtVM1Y66-As3sbRpJGCg69tNnHQ0x0AAZYa2nuJVoQoV4Rs4zK-fwvbwXWfVZ
dcw9Ni8gqs1U13_2shC_f-wKCbMQwjEQ",
 "e":"AQAB"}}},
 "OpenpgpSign":{


```

"Udf": "MBWE-RBKQ-2FVU-4YYB-E23N-ZRXC-CEOI",
"PublicParameters": {
  "PublicKeyRSA": {
    "kid": "MBWE-RBKQ-2FVU-4YYB-E23N-ZRXC-CEOI",
    "n": "qCGk27z6pWkMB3JTTz_VNJsp2iTion1lDThZpD66zPIweV573L
FQdziNyUt3LfZ0g3gNNRGaYu80cU8YAq4hLDggWF1Vcbh4vDhMNgnPy3Mx4l1F62x
s8nbxJSqoZwboBtp_KZoGF4yeaDuDW2Mn3DMYfJI4iFm6WjHIPxP6LFUg3hY06Edx
uesvxS80fnc_xmH9RgMhxf4JGf1EFxBBXz6SJ4wZLYHuFx985tdEFmQdDEvZii11g
03s5B-3S8SL15uEr945aa19-zo6IbLuuVfRlr2ycWc2fAadv4K-P76IfpigCQfdls
dVG2Q23LFw5mzHWZscQ6nZsWoeEWVL-Q",
    "e": "AQAB" } } },
"OpenpgpEncrypt": {
  "Udf": "MDNE-BRJE-2RCO-T3BN-2KTU-NU6J-WSPU",
  "PublicParameters": {
    "PublicKeyRSA": {
      "kid": "MDNE-BRJE-2RCO-T3BN-2KTU-NU6J-WSPU",
      "n": "4qQ0ipjyNkIgg3xWU1e20tFamnda1vqluPa6KSQTCmHUNxHegV
GHBU9yyL3I0SFca7T1a20bs5KLMvx4ITz-pxebDIhs1hs6pTdzcWSuk8zFUHm65
P1VyiHXZn630Rlc6MzMZT_WoGsSFTf0cMhbs0k0Z5-mRtWPJX88cAT3hXxew0u0Tc
_3PZUWIYhwo57txefvNqpMVjfcxCOF9gFJhT-uyl1tYYQ46c0cG0czKTd02gkziE_
P-xhS5sQVnvJJUxqvH7XnvZ50_3BqlLpaxalceSmC3DkaQs1vDpWaCNb9VfABAAQg
ynowqslbPRBzuFw1D1FbiWnxnF2XnAQQ",
      "e": "AQAB" } } } } }

```

Note that the inbound and outbound server configuration does not specify the access credentials to be used to access the service. These are specified in the Credential catalog.

Future: The mail application should support automated means of credentialling the public key including obtaining an X.509v3 certificate or uploading the key to a key service.

4.2.2. SSH

SSH configuration profiles are described by entries in multiple catalogs

CatalogedApplicationSsh entries in the Applications catalog.

Specify an SSH client credential or certificate signing credential

CatalogedCredential entries in the Credential catalog. Specify SSH host keys (i.e. contents of the known hosts file)

CatalogedContact entries in the Contacts catalog. Specify SSH client keys (i.e. material from which an authorized_key file entry might be constructed).

Future: Client and Host certificates are not currently supported. This is clearly desirable but requires additional implementation considerations.

Future: Provisioning of SSH host private keys is currently out of scope. This is best considered as part of the device provisioning and authorization flow and will lead to entries being created/updated in the device catalog.

A user may have separate SSH configurations for separate purposes within a single Mesh Account. This allows a system administrator servicing multiple clients to maintain separate SSH profiles for each of her customers allowing credentials to be easily (and verifiably) revoked at contract termination.

```

{
  "CatalogedApplicationSsh":{
    "LocalName":"ssh",
    "Key":"MCXP-WQVY-RTKQ-ZU6P-VOM4-7U6K-FHXH",
    "Grant":["web",
      "threshold"
    ],
    "EnvelopedEscrow":[[ {
      "enc":"A256CBC",
      "kid":"EBQG-TSDD-KPUM-Y3KS-TSIF-OGQ2-UIBE",
      "Salt":"K0-vj1hCiJn_L7gETkIiew",
      "recipients":[ {
        "kid":"MBZP-WZAZ-B6KQ-MYYP-H7KD-VVBA-7T6U",
        "epk":{
          "PublicKeyECDH":{
            "crv":"X448",
            "Public":"G5PYCVsNi99zjwXBuxbzxS-yOeBeYwApIrHvM
xPS0ttBQS5wLqj6Q7x8xP-7B0c_Cbk8qwShNE-A"}},
          "wmk":"-K10vu8TcHok8Wo9BAHoLwaDUkBxhMDJ6FpS8vvvhQSF
v-VEjLyw6A"}
        ]},
        "4eG28l0r231JLShpB1X4Nc0jxVUp8X-LBaNaAEROX9Ngk9A-8u10NoWr
KCbJlRBG8orgqdSYwHEj5SruwRX09uAkb8ru1xvg2toik5T1od1YaImeD2gY9mSTD
iWEeUSBl_E909W100ULjd58zjWWlHs8vIiNh1zWoQSJXMD78gyUtZhjfk0J2mT_It
_zCVpPmT6uAWPYlX3n33wH8Hw5b34VyF1NLIJh6Yho_6bV08wR7kAGoOYJCs6N3V4
JFPrmnhpZyCEF1qJ4X3quCPZchpnQsoRMtF10XsWbuaIT7sYxdh53Tf1JAnvEgrZY
keVR0RTDQlqtNjtoS1lHmBusg7NSIbv7vZ0XfEx0T8fQrze3Ls5QFS1HSglQN-qUR
e1ZfMz6CBIoiZ_q-ctvkQtKMBTxWR5ABoZjGZg0aSSct_o7JwUoDnm14hyX9Ptzw7
0hbyTXJE1_JX2V4dIJ4YpdH8HtdUIKfB5c-_TCu-ex1B850UI7LEqqo07FTuNewZ0
OjHEf1t4gos2wjSthNnFcn6TY4XxXrp4KSa7Uw9060gFrYqIYDvkiGs8XabMr_Afb
n3-9xxrHWDgzvDn3n5lKEEf-omH8goD45m-UzgVi_1fJTrNqePcJ1Js6Jb4xqPw0J
UC2Rp-zB6nA-MzdFLnbh0VaF6l0oX-nQxVNhiVml4ABifIiDz0hDIK39aC9EzYESN
vYJU50aDZ_2yIfC9ADC2WabkeRgYP7-imVcBFKcARTIgcj6--DTDnFtFc4hoS_UZc
hnuKW1Pmc-AH4pej1VjnEYMG2Ch4-UDvWdu5yJLiR2asFxn1R84bcrCJf6qCZs-nX
6xG6nz0iHo1-cDD0tQB3pvm6Hauvo4RRftqjy1Tg-VlY9V6kD4TfhgQKLkLfTHqe
MRFZiVjVS_d6n4oFnPE85y54As3XEHu0P06bT47GNZJ352XFZiXK477F_5gzmRVbc
kcHLjbmdqDKCAzKzGp0ah3VyCl2TidCEq4_qKveEMcXLehB1kPrfEzef5DtWkzRM1
ZvahMgw3uAtNzp_7po9BrWeuBWqmrTWbvWYMDuzQktlYi6b06uN1vPV6msQCRs_f4
fPoBc0ItMS1bjQgfgRSuLr76qK43TzoFMbClDhcZv6gZGUphiQS5BqGgWqFneJzu0
hZJVKbPxgNZ18Xe6k0deJNkK2TbAkQ9HfdMZ3QcAcFaGU8WjhUqWnCwMA-GEPJat5
t0_BtovwCY_phpkbbQVyDhJvhAHYp43zcwNTNbss81FVNJPfv-bibLumK6w2oT9yk
pLm7pHWYY__TaMl3w5zeSL7Dxbuknfiv5-SY-3o6_5s_p8_57H13TAhub0cP303DT
uZf10XexPGRv3zrloeXgb4tDKFXMDiE1qwdBvY00Zl8Y9-Ku3mW9M1pP6nBuHcOR
HSbzBLjgDBMS7jz1esUvr08wLNQ1g38o0Ja2EbtRE8ghPOE3SI1_QH15V4fNct17Q
BZ_yld26ley0jYBQWApYtsEoV058Su-IpfWsc166p500U0eZ-GmlYoGoVodjDr002
sBKbcFZStEM8a0p50EevhtMrPxd6sQaf7HDc422mYI2649dibVxWDgajnZc7NSE2m
j5F2zyjpkEt3yqSSqFY9eRlw0InNtr1PG3d0bwdNqAECZnAZqIBCrr6SVrn3bgyaF
RTpDMQRJt-vIKLFRBbJw8GV6NRNovv24VCPYCIhfKfHoAV0rvBZr-qR3MTWEbWkTA
AUPneGZKgSVDUphKjd8vMZwnrT7xauAcxLAE1_K7bvGbu05aFgkQM1EICn42-VSfs

```

```
UDhYv4ZsOd0PEymKrgzr3Pb6N6pKz8YuznB6RmmBhkNgz8_DHGbFVgaovMLpk9ZL7
0wMVh7hiX5XcgAvk8b3Zarwbni0dERXE4-zRw_j7Rnt7twmfFSDVInPhFPiCiFixg
R4hnG1Ecn8s82Q-3QJ9BrMBE5xwScoJh_BxeAk1LE2Epb95UkQBV6b9Xp5gz-6x0J
dBYsJCWVBnWXH190QNeta9TQ0eM-7k7Xc5n3HVkn0q040SsL2FNTxaFUgwZW4dSCp
XZPzaGFRdDG4nr710EkBBQD_Lpv7UzSdAQcluSxwfT7DdxnhktoSx8yMFR2KIDtVI
UmDN4EfulAKiD_fZJQl1NRk4GndN-ePAZGgZr3mHZqTguCmmfC8y4qPQIR30HofJx
rWHU-uzZDKN2Kq3TydR0GQxLkL-fCW3ejebtbU_q2xDD1KUpVzCYEeP8PuwYawCak
adYsTFJrVzPSyb0QrboIdGk-PyLTQ1vY45Xp3I4tiGnKWreBM2CJAmt_vLEa77ru9
rM3fY-Z2WrB0ILIL943PxPHFx2aqQ2s0W6AAf1grIIi8sTLL7GEyhsqTO_Xzui-q9
5ZBbrz-mpy1MMphpNAGvv9hz49vyEvmQZY8Gd1M7IP00DgaL14tNPn3gcmCiQ8CCZ
9NXYLCAzfaqIUMZU9BukkAG9p04LY3amI_c0lFIInKBSAmqcTFLcKJFP0FhskxqubG
dr8VNH5MdZUM5bmoiQZwvMDt-az39M_MZYAfWvy9opM0-oe1nI4Bw2Kh4aoteIOi
mEi7kbucpth03r7VN46n5SXf1GrbKR4LsDAWyROBURvRLDthbKP9a2pt3MWuGvgFa
W9nta5x51LKf471vyvtFkmX_eJslRZGyhDt21Pf5iJ3R02bqYGpkxoFDfP0iJYTvs
Soz8MiF5KrGFB213k7aXkzhQ0qnSuIpzeIzKW6SJJqf70_mGugetW5CCZq73H39zZ
BqzkeQtTi0ZVmIsnvcs0SRs0Nc7nRxocka6W9HexdE_H0kPajl_fND8Blom5H13zQ
raZuxfV_K3-yNgltDBMEFPtAgVWgE28Pvame14HDFfmDMoLVjmQyjhVv5JBcPTeCD
Tph99ZFh4285Nzy0o4PUPUI0B0-XzRn6MmsaDh7ySmtDNEDYdJTIJEQDpHWTfAXoi
we0Ijd0anDgDg55LuGhyhafR1E57pZYuIEc1gioFY_uA_xm6g4HSTVkcN99r-M7x0
t1214SIBF24lpUiW-wMMLpRBWHQPFaG-HeK85oBGrnE4kMVlPb7ax7nQnpd1hQd7m
_dw9x4Je5-nZGInlS7WC4iL4_hu0RPpUcsHaBUAM4wjLsGpPftg8YW-RrmL0VHToi
MY6HhB61b0bwQvSQgXjA3DMEYBCfZ52wtc50KQd8R8aVrw"
```

```
]
],
"ClientKey":{
  "Udf":"MCXP-WQVY-RTKQ-ZU6P-VOM4-7U6K-FHXH",
  "PublicParameters":{
    "PublicKeyRSA":{
      "kid":"MCXP-WQVY-RTKQ-ZU6P-VOM4-7U6K-FHXH",
      "n":"v0EWseYtsQP3dC_eBaDEK76z7Sg_fMmYaMiq_WrR_tJJvcxxrV
3rHFLAuqg4NAH4evuCjq99W07T4PLNnr3Dee6HrFpf9ktKplHina37_Zqv0UbpLSY
DGCnV_4ghAun1qYcyREcZ-x88NuXbHSni09k2KAc5HxSfKQPuhUOnTBck8xR83psR
u4jpYTM31Djga8iFVJQRaC9t0Q1aD3BXHKtak3mMMV0GGYBX55xLcYTsIggXLEm0x
ZhJqLgY3pNE77jIqmyWL8aryPBVrdYIYne8uNSCaDa-mE-ao_9jsjGYse0eTrkJ6g
1Ne1CpL4iiNzpJmP4kAI_3Si4jJk8xyQ",
      "e":"AQAB"}}}}}
```

4.3. Bookmark

The bookmark catalog `mmm_bookmark` contains `CatalogEntryBookmark` entries which describe Web bookmarks and other citations allowing them to be shared between devices connected to the profile.

The fields currently supported by the Bookmarks catalog are currently limited to the fields required for tracking Web bookmarks. Specification of additional fields to track full academic citations is a work in progress.

```
{
  "CatalogedBookmark":{
    "LocalName":"Sites-1",
    "Uid":"NDU5-XXSS-6KLM-M06Q-S3F5-SJ7P-F073",
    "Uri":"http://www.example.com",
    "Title":"site1"}}}
```

4.4. Contact

The contact catalog mmm_contact contains CatalogEntryContact entries which describe the person, organization or location described.

The fields of the contact catalog provide a superset of the capabilities of vCard [[RFC2426](#)].

```
{
  "CatalogedContact": {
    "Key": "MAMQ-ETEA-JBL3-6UKE-LRNT-DGC3-OIDF",
    "Self": true,
    "Contact": {
      "ContactPerson": {
        "Id": "MAMQ-ETEA-JBL3-6UKE-LRNT-DGC3-OIDF",
        "Anchors": [ {
          "Udf": "MAMQ-ETEA-JBL3-6UKE-LRNT-DGC3-OIDF",
          "Validation": "Self"
        } ],
        "NetworkAddresses": [ {
          "Address": "alice@example.com",
          "EnvelopedProfileAccount": [ {
            "EnvelopeId": "MAMQ-ETEA-JBL3-6UKE-LRNT-DGC3-OIDF",
            "dig": "S512",
            "ContentMetaData": "ewogICJvbm1xdWVJZCI6ICJNQU1RLU
VURUEtSkJMMY02VUtFLUxSTlQtRedDMY1PSURGIiwKICAiTWVzc2FnZVR5cGUiOiA
iUHJvZmlsZVVzZXIiLAogICJjdHkiOiAiYXBwbGljYXRpb24vbW1tL29iamVjdCI
sCiAgIkNyZWFOZWQiOiAiMjAyMi0wNC0yMFQxNjoxNzoxN1oifQ"}],
            "ewogICJQcm9maWxlVXNlciI6IHsKICAgICJQcm9maWxlU2lnbm
F0dXJlIjogewogICAgICAiVWRmIjogIkk1BTVEtRVRFS1KQkwzLTZVS0UtTFJ0VC1
ER0MzLU9JREYiLAogICAgICAiUHVibGljUGFyYW1ldGVycyI6IHsKICAgICAgICAgI
UHVibGljS2V5RUNESCI6IHsKICAgICAgICAgICJjcnYiOiAiRWQ0NDgiLAogICAgI
CAgICAgICIlB1YmXpYyI6ICJuaTg1UWphTTh3VTU2Um9LbXdueEQwRjljNFNLMzAzTW
swR2FknVdsSjhoZ0JpWvd30W90CiAgem1pMzJzdzhYQW1lcjZVTTBtb1RjMjRBin1
9fSwKICAgICJBY2NvdW50QWRkcmVzcyI6ICJhbGljZUBleGFtcGx1LmNvbSIsCiAg
ICAiU2Vydm1jZVZkZiI6ICJNRFNLLUVVSFMtUvHhRC1MS09GLUFwQzctVjJSSC1MV
jZaIiwKICAgICJFc2NyY3dFbmNyeXB0aW9uIjogewogICAgICAiVWRmIjogIkk1CW1
AtV1pBwi1CNktRLU1ZWVatSDdLRC1WVkJBLTdUNlUiLAogICAgICAiUHVibGljUGF
yYW1ldGVycyI6IHsKICAgICAgICAgICAiUHVibGljS2V5RUNESCI6IHsKICAgICAgIC
AgICJjcnYiOiAiWDQ0OCIsCiAgICAgICAgICAgICAgICAiUHVibGljIjogInRSODVSQ3FXdjgtW
DVCazBOVTRFVmXqUUZKNTg1Rk5FM1p3eVd6WFNwdEpIaXgwRlo3aLoKICBRN3hn0X
V1cnc4S09LbDVMFMVXN0xMT0EifX19LAogICAgICFkbWluaXN0cmF0b3JTaWduYXR
1cmUiOiB7CiAgICAgICJvZGYiOiAiTUJlVjE1YWE5ILTJSVUitUk1JNWi01Tkc3LUwz
Q0QtM1RiViIsCiAgICAgICJQdWJsawNQYXJhbWV0ZXJzIjogewogICAgICAgICJQd
WJsawNLZXlFQ0RIIjogewogICAgICAgICAgImNydiI6ICJFZDQ0OCIsCiAgICAgIC
AgICAgICAiUHVibGljIjogIkhvd040U1Zor2N6RmxPbTJiRGNldnZWWXlkNmdqZHEzM1F
xVjhVcTM5ZEdhc1J6UW45X1AKICBWZ0NCUklfOE1qaXZlc1RLZGFhRUKzMkEifX19
LAogICAgICIkNvbW1vbKvUy3J5cHRpb24iOiB7CiAgICAgICJvZGYiOiAiTURQUi1GS
lZXLUdLNVotMkxKQS1MTVlVhTQ0gtSEUyQyIsCiAgICAgICJQdWJsawNQYXJhbW
V0ZXJzIjogewogICAgICAgICJQdWJsawNLZXlFQ0RIIjogewogICAgICAgICAgImN
ydiI6ICJYNDQ4IiwKICAgICAgICAgICJQdWJsawMiOiAiNTVqVWttcW4zZ3dHMGYy
SHpEVnUzSGxmNXNPNkdnVmxqX3ZhWUZ3QUVrc0RjTXkzd3l2VQogIHd0OW9qa2VVS
1Q2Mza0RHdmcmgtVXc4QSJ9fX0sCiAgICAgICQ29tbW9uQXV0aGVudGljYXRpb24iOi
B7CiAgICAgICJvZGYiOiAiTUJWSS1FV0xPLUVJN0otT1ZBSy1HR1pILTZZSFctWkp
TVSIsCiAgICAgICJQdWJsawNQYXJhbWV0ZXJzIjogewogICAgICAgICJQdWJsawNL
ZXlFQ0RIIjogewogICAgICAgICAgImNydiI6ICJYNDQ4IiwKICAgICAgICAgICJQd
WJsawMiOiAiZlRVM1RlQjEtN0s4U1pwbzR0UXhaUHBKQWItX2QzTk1kSmhsa3hXYW
```

```
iab2dKUKVL0WfKUAoGIGY5S25zNW1xcjExVVRUB0lNaHpmZephQSJ9fX0sCiAgICA
iQ29tbw9uU2lnbmF0dXJlIjogewogICAgICAIvWRmIjogIk1BTVAtQlg0Ry1BS0sy
LVlIUeEtSVhKVi1aMktWLvVYQlciLAogICAgICAIuHVibGljUGFyYW1ldGVycyI6I
HsKICAgICAgICAIuHVibGljs2V5RUNESCi6IHsKICAgICAgICAgICJjcniOiAiRW
Q0NDgiLAogICAgICAgICAgILB1YmxpYyI6ICJZNi1EMkRiYktsYVZYdkc1WlF3ZUx
kNV9rUDFFQ0FDUjQwYkRtcGctWTRLczkyRk5lLXV5CiAgc1dvck1ftG1RS09JUgpgq
cjVMOE5PQkBIn19fx19",
{
  "signatures": [{
    "alg": "S512",
    "kid": "MAMQ-ETEA-JBL3-6UKE-LRNT-DGC3-OIDF",
    "signature": "FOqGS7sd-l-iXew0NnW0IUbmJxw0SLBH
k_F4VYYa8AIu23JVkegbh-MtSAK_-0FVuXyWcRUdT8AsHeGljsGe7Y9tn4q_NT8t
IAss9ZsZa4HXuyAB3vOzMus06wi5bHehc-zWhkEPZhvdIBMcizkODYA"}
],
  "PayloadDigest": "pbnx3FGewuZWOrANRD5vo3UYnkZRPhGm
pLwSWVJnsNZ4SFe4qVn-hfNrZ557hnJhp4ad7EN2p6B7IVNmMuK_9w"}
],
"Protocols": [{
  "Protocol": "mmm"}
]}
],
"Sources": [{
  "Validation": "Self",
  "EnvelopedSource": [{
    "dig": "S512",
    "ContentMetaDate": "ewogICJNZXNzYWdlVHlwZSI6ICJDb2
50YWN0UGVyc29uIiwKICAiY3R5IjogImFwcGxpY2F0aw9uL21tbS9vYmplY3QiLAo
gICJDcmVhdGVkIjogIjIwMjItMDQtMTJUMTY2MTc2MTdaIn0"},
    "ewogICJDb250YWN0UGVyc29uIjogewogICAgIkFuY2hvbnMiOi
BbewogICAgICAgICJvZGYiOiAiTUFNUS1FEVBUpCTDMtNlVLRs1MUK5ULURHQzM
tT0lERiIsCiAgICAgICAgILZhbGlkYXRpb24iOiAiU2VsZiJ9XSwwKICAgICJ0ZXRs
b3JrQRkcmVzc2VzIjogW3skICAgICAgICAIQRkcmVzc2VzIjogW3skICAgICAgIC
AgICAgICAgICAgIkVudmVsb3BlZFByb2ZpbGVBY2NvdW50IjogW3skIC
AgICAgICAgICAgIkVudmVsb3BlSWQiOiAiTUFNUS1FEVBUpCTDMtNlVLRs1MUK5
ULURHQzMtT0lERiIsCiAgICAgICAgICAgICAgICJkaWciOiAiUzUxMiIsCiAgICAgIC
AgICAgICAgICJDb250ZW50TWV0YURhdGEiOiAiZXdvZ0lDSlZibWx4ZFdWSlpDSTZJQ0pOU
VUXkxVVlVSUVU0U2tKTU15MAogIDJWVXRGTfV4U1RsUXRSRWRETkxkUUFNVukdJaX
dLSUNBaVRXVnpjMkZuwlZSNWNHVVlPaUFpVUHkdltbHNacCAGvLZ6WlhJaUxBb2d
JQ0pqZEhraU9pQwLZWEJ3YkdsallYunBiMJr2YlcxdEwy0WlhbvZqZENJc0NpQwdJ
a04KICB5WldGMFPXuWlPaUFpTwBeU1pMHdOQzB5TUZReE5qb3h0em94TjFvaWZRI
n0sCiAgICAgICAgICAIzXdvZ0lDSlFjbTltYVd4bFYZTMxjaUk2SUhzS0lDQwdJQ0
pRY205bWFxeAogIGxVMmxuYm1GMGRYSmxJam9nZXdvZ0lDQwdJQ0FpVldSbUlqb2d
JazFCVFZFdfJWUKZRUZFLUwt3ekxUWlZTCiAgMFV0VEZKT1ZDMUVSMEl6TFU5SlJF
WWlMQW9nSUNBZ0lDQwlvSFZpYkdsalVHRnlZVzFsZEdWeWN5STZJSMMKICBLSUNBZ
0lDQwdJQ0FpVuhWawJHbGpTMLY1U1VORVNDSTZJSNNLSUNBZ0lDQwdJQ0FnSUNKam
NuWWlPaUFpUgogIFdRME5EZ2lMQW9nSUNBZ0lDQwdJQ0FnSwxCMVlteHBZeUk2SUN
KdwFUZZfV3BoVFRom1ZUVjJVbTlMYlhkCiAgdWVFXdSamxqTkZ0TE16QXPuv3N3
UjjGa05WZHNTAmhvwjBKCFdWZDNPVzlpQ2lBZ2VtMXBNekp6ZHpoWVEKICBMwxj
```


1pwVFRVCVGixUmpNa1JCSW4x0WZTd0tJQ0FnSUNKQ1kyTnZkVzUwUVDsa2NtVnpJeu
k2SUNKA6JHbAogIGpaVUJsZUDGdGNHeGxMbU52Y1NjC0NpQwdJQ0FpVTJWewRtbGp
aVlZrWm1JNk1DSk5SRk5MTFVWVlNGTXRVCiAgVmhiUkMxTVMw0UDMVUZXUXpjdfZq
SlNTQzFNVmpaYUlpd0tJQ0FnSUNKRmMyTn1iM2RGYm10ewVYQjBhVzkkICB1SwpvZ
2V3b2dJQ0FnSUNBaVZXUm1Jam9nSwsxQ1dsQXRWMXBCV2kxQ05rdFJMVTFaV1ZBdF
NEZExSQzFXVgogIGtKQkxUZFV0bFVpTEFvZ0lDQwdJQ0FpVUhwWJHbGpVR0Z5WVc
xbGRHVn1jeUk2SUhzS0lDQwdJQ0FnSUNBCiAgaVVIVm1iR2xqUzJWNVJVtKtVtQ0k2
SUhzS0lDQwdJQ0FnSUNBZ0lDSmpjb1lpT2lBaVdEUTBPQ0lZQ2lBZ0kKICBDQwdJQ
0FnSUNBaVVIVm1iR2xqSwpvZ0luU1NPRFZTUTNGWGRqZ3RXRFZDYXpCT1ZUuKZWb
hxVVVaS05UZwogIDFSazVGTTfWm2VWZDZXRk5XEwSwFYZ3dSbG8zYwXvS0lDQlJ
OM2huT1hWMWNUyZRTMDlMYkRWtk1GV1hOCiAgMHhNVDBFawZYMTlMQW9nSUNBZ0lR
RmtiV2x1YVhOMGntRjBiM0pUYVdkdVlYUjFjbVVPt2lCN0NpQwdJQ0EKICBnSUNKV
lpHWWlPaUFpVfVVKRVZpMVlXRTVJtFRKU1ZVSXRva0pOV2kwMVRrYzNMVXd6UTBRdE
0xUk1Wau1zQwogIGlBZ0lDQwdJQ0pRZFdkC2FXTlFZWEPoYldWMFPySnpJam9nZXd
vZ0lDQwdJQ0FnSUNKUWRXSnNhV05MWlHsCiAgRlEWUk1Jam9nZXdvZ0lDQwdJQ0Fn
SUNBZ0ltTn1kaUk2SUNKR1pEUTBPQ0lZQ2lBZ0lDQwdJQ0FnSUNBaVUKICBIVm1iR
2xqSwpvZ0lraFZkMDQwVWxab1IyTjZSbXhQYlRkaVJHTmxkblpXV1hsa05tZHFase
V6TTfGeFZqaAogIFZjVE01WkVkaGMxSjZVvZq1WDFBS0lDQldaME5DVWtsZk9FMXF
hWFpsY2xSTfPpHRmhSVwt6TwtFawZYMTlMCiAgQW9nSUNBZ0lRtnZiVzF2YmtWdVkz
SjVjSFJwYjI0aU9pQjdDaUFnSUNBZ0lDSlZaR1lpT2lBaVRVUlFVaTEKICBU2xaw
ExVZExOVm90Twt4S1FTMU1UVmxXTFZovFEwZ3RTRRV5UXlJc0NpQwdJQ0FnSUNKUW
RXSnNhV05RWQogIFhKaGJXVjBaWEp6SwpvZ2V3b2dJQ0FnSUNBZ0lDSlFkV0pzYVd
OTfPybEZRMfJJSwpvZ2V3b2dJQ0FnSUNBCiAgZ0lDQwdJbu55ZG1JNk1DSl1ORFE0
SWl3S0lDQwdJQ0FnSUNBZ0lDSlFkV0pzYVdNaU9pQw1OVFZxVld0dGMKICBXNHpam
2RITudJevNIcEVWblV6U0d4bU5YTlB0a2RuVm14cVgzWmhXVVOzUVVWcmMwUmpUWG
t6ZDNsMlZRbwogIGdJSGQwt1c5cWEyVlZTMVEyTxpBMFJIZG1jbWd0V1hjNFFTSjl
mWDBzQ2lBZ0lDQw1RMjl0Y1lc5dVFYVjBhCiAgR1Z1ZEdsallYUnBiMjRpT2lCN0Np
QwdJQ0FnSUNKVlpHWWlPaUFpVfVVKV1NTMUZWMHhQTFVWSk4wb3RUMVoKICBCU3kxS
FixcElMVfpaU0ZjdfdrCFRWU0lZQ2lBZ0lDQwdJQ0pRZFdkC2FXTlFZWEPoYldWMF
pYSnpJam9nZQogIHdvZ0lDQwdJQ0FnSUNKUWRXSnNhV05MWlHsRlEWUk1Jam9nZXd
vZ0lDQwdJQ0FnSUNBZ0ltTn1kaUk2SUNKCiAgWU5EUTRJaXdlSUNBZ0lDQwdJQ0Fn
SUNKUWRXSnNhV01pT2lBaVpsUlZNMVJsUwpFdE4wcZVMXB3YnpSMFUKICBYaGFVS
EJLUvdJdFgyUXpUa2xrU21oc2EzaFhZV2xhyjJkS1VrVkxPV0ZrVUFvZ0lHWTVTmj
V6TlcxeGNqRQogIHhWVlJVYjBsTmFicG1aRXBoUVNKOWZYMHNdaUFnSUNBaVEyOXR
ivZl1VTJsbmJtRjBkWepsSwpvZ2V3b2dJcIagQ0FnSUNBaVZXUm1Jam9nSwsxQ1RW
QXRRbGcwUnkxQ1Mwc3lMVmxJVUVdFDNwaEtWaTFhTwt0V0xwV1lRbGMKICBpTEFvZ
0lDQwdJQ0FpVUhwWJHbGpVR0Z5WVcxbGRHVn1jeUk2SUhzS0lDQwdJQ0FnSUNBaV
VIVm1iR2xqUwogIDJWNVJVtKtVtQ0k2SUhzS0lDQwdJQ0FnSUNBZ0lDSmpjb1lpT2l
BaVJXUTBORGdpTEFvZ0lDQwdJQ0FnSUNBCiAgZ0lsQjFZBxhWwXlJNk1DSlP0aTFF
TwtSav1rdHNZVlpZGZgtjMVdsRjNaVXhrTlY5c1VERkZRMZEwWpRd1kKICBrUnRjR
2N0V1RSTGN6a3lSazVsTFhWNUNpQwdjMWRWY2sxZlRHMVJTMDlKVUdwcWnQvK1PRT
VQUWtwQklmQogIDlMWDE5IiwKICAgICAgICAgIHsKICAgICAgICAgICAgInNpZ25
hdHVyZXMiOiBbewogICAgICAgICAgICAgICAgImFsZyI6ICJTNTEyIiwKICAgICAg
ICAgICAgICAgICJrawQiOiAiTUFNUS1FEVBLUpCTDMtNlVLRs1MUK5ULURHQzMtT
0lERiIsCiAgICAgICAgICAgICAgICaIc2lbnmF0dXJlIjogIkZPCuDTN3NkLWwtaV
hlVzB0bldPSVvibUp4dzBTTEJia19GNFZZeWE4QUl1MjNKVksKICBlYmDiSC1NdFN
BS18tMEZwdVh5V2NSVWRUOEfZSGVhbGpzR2U3WTl0TjRxx05UOHRJQVNzOVpzWmE0
SFhVeQogIEFCM3ZPek11U082d2k1YkhlaGMteIdoa0VQWmh2ZG1CTWNpemtPRFlBI
n1dLAogICAqICAqICAqICAiUGF5bG9hZERpZ2VzdCI6ICJwYm54M0ZHZVd1WldPc


```

FOUkQ1dm8zVVlua1pScEhHbXBmd1NXVkpuc05aNFMKICBGZTRxVm4taGZ0clo1NTd
obkpocDRhRDdFTjJwNkI3SVZ0TW11S185dyJ9XS WKICAgICAgICAIUHJvdG9jb2xz
IjogW3sKICAgICAgICAgICAgIlByb3RvY29sIjogIm1tbSJ9XX1dfX0",
    {
        "signatures":[{
            "alg":"S512",
            "kid":"MAMP-BX4G-AKK2-YHPA-IXJV-Z2KV-UXBW",
            "signature":"P5Zhrm_5gMxQ2Q1EQKXSDr03F6xjL1TR
CjS568xsRv_o13mr84x80mEV0UwWBVLltpaD5ezjLEGAYyjupBS1qtRVxWLLyY8w-
Vje3zocM-kn_wQgxbBjWE6GwrLoSjlKICFD08Brg1SkZMtgpw97FzEA"}
        ],
        "PayloadDigest":"aRSD7Lw6GWggbqxAhn77PN0e2ekZNQR1
bCVj-ESSgdDH836wVdwzFXwkMe63uvysVSdtoR4mAYojoG2LU5j_nA"}
    ]}
}]}}}

```

The Contact catalog is typically used by the MeshService as a source of authorization information to perform access control on inbound and outbound message requests. For this reason, Mesh Service **SHOULD** be granted read access to the contacts catalog by providing a decryption entry for the service.

4.5. Credential

The credential catalog mmm_credential contains CatalogEntryCredential entries which describe credentials used to access network resources.

```

{
  "CatalogedCredential":{
    "Service":"ftp.example.com",
    "Username":"alice1",
    "Password":"password"}}

```

Only username/password credentials are stored in the credential catalog. If public key credentials are to be used, these **SHOULD** be managed as an application profile allowing separate credentials to be created for each device.

4.6. Device

The device catalog mmm_Device contains CatalogEntryDevice entries which describe the devices connected to the account and the permissions assigned to them.

Each device connected to a Mesh Account has an associated CatalogEntryDevice entry that includes the activation and connection records for the account. These records are described in further detail in section ???.

4.7. Network

The network catalog contains CatalogEntryNetwork entries which describe network settings, IPSEC and TLS VPN configurations, etc.

```
{
  "CatalogedNetwork":{
    "Service":"myWiFi",
    "Password":"securePassword"}}
```

4.8. Publication

[Note, this catalog is obsolete, the functions provided by this catalog are being merged with the Access catalog]

The publication catalog mmm_Publication contains CatalogEntryPublication entries which describe content published through the account.

If the data being published is small, it **MAY** be specified in the CatalogEntryPublication entry itself as enveloped data. Otherwise a link to the external content is required.

The Publication catalog is currently used to publish two types of data:

Contact Used in the Static QR Code Contact Exchange interaction.

Profile Device Used in the Preconfigured Device Connection interaction.

The interactions using this published data are described in [[draft-hallambaker-mesh-protocol](#)].

>>>> Unfinished SchemaEntryPublication

Missing example 11

4.9. Task

The Task catalog `mmm_Task` contains `CatalogEntryTask` entries which describe tasks assigned to the user including calendar entries and to do lists.

The fields of the task catalog currently reflect those offered by the iCalendar specification [[RFC5545](#)]. Specification of additional fields to allow task triggering on geographic location and/or completion of other tasks is a work in progress.

```
{
  "CatalogedTask":{
    "Title":"SomeItem",
    "Key":"NC4X-EQN6-S6RF-NJKY-PTPW-2SI7-QELL"}}}
```

5. Spools

Spools are DARE Sequences containing an append only list of messages sent or received by an account. Three spools are currently defined:

Inbound Messages sent to the account. These are encrypted under the account encryption keys of the sender and receiver that were current at the time the message was sent.

Outbound Messages sent from the account. These are encrypted under the account encryption keys of the sender and receiver that were current at the time the message was sent.

Local Messages sent from the account for internal use. These are encrypted under the encryption key of the intended recipient alone. This is either the account administration encryption key or a device encryption key.

Every Mesh Message has a unique message identifier. Messages created at the beginning of a new messaging protocol interaction are assigned a random message identifier. Responses to previous messages are assigned message identifiers formed from the message identifier to which they respond by means of a message digest function.

Every Mesh Message stored in a spool is encapsulated in an envelope which bears a unique identifier that is formed by applying a message digest function to the message identifier. Each stored message has an associated state which is initially set to the state `Initial` and **MAY** be subsequently altered by one or more `MessageComplete` messages subsequently appended to the spool. The allowable message states depending upon the spool in question.

5.1. Outbound

The outbound spool stores messages that are to be or have been sent and MessageComplete messages reporting changes to the status of the messages stored on the spool.

Messages posted to the outbound spool have the state Initial, Sent, Received or Refused:

Initial The initial state of a message posted to the spool.

Sent The Mesh Service of the sender has delivered the message to the Mesh Service of the recipient which accepted it.

Received The Mesh Service of the sender has delivered the message to the Mesh Service of the recipient and the recipient has acknowledged receipt.

Refused The Mesh Service of the sender has delivered the message to the Mesh Service of the recipient which refused to accept it.

MessageComplete messages are only valid when posted to the spool by the service.

5.2. Inbound

The inbound spool stores messages that have been received by the Mesh service servicing the account and MessageComplete messages reporting changes to the status of the messages stored on the spool.

Messages posted to the outbound spool have the state Initial, Read:

Initial The initial state of a message posted to the spool.

Read The message has been read.

A message previously marked as read **MAY** be returned to the unread state by marking it as being in the Initial state.

5.3. Local

The local spool stores messages that are used for administrative functions. In normal circumstances, only administrator devices and the Mesh Service require access to the local spool.

The local spool is used to store MessagePin messages used to notify administration devices that a PIN code has been registered for some purpose and RespondConnection messages used to inform a device of the result of a connection request.

The local spool is used in a device connection operation to provide a device with the activation and connection records required to access the service as an authorized client. Servicing these requests requires that the service be able to access messages stored in the spool by envelope id.

Messages posted to the outbound spool have the states Initial, Closed:

Initial The initial state of a message posted to the spool.

Closed The action associated with the message has been completed.

Future: Redefining the role of the Local spool would allow the Claim/PollClaim operations used in device connection to be eliminated and greater consistency achieved between the device connection interactions.

5.4. Log

The log spo

6. Logs

The logging functions are not currently implemented.

Logs are records of events. Mesh logs **SHOULD** be encrypted and notarized.

The following logs are specified:

Service A log written by the Mesh Service containing a list of all actions performed on the account

Exception A log written by the Mesh Service containing a list of all exception events such as requests for access that were refused.

Notary A log written by administration devices connected to the account containing a sequence of status entries and cross notarization receipts.

The notary log will perform a particularly important role in future Mesh versions as it provides the ultimate root of trust for the account itself through cross notarization with the account holder's MSP which in turn achieves mutual cross notarization with every other MSP by cross notarizing with the Callsign registry. Thus every Mesh user is cross notarized with every other Mesh user making use of the Callsign registry through a graph with a diameter of 4.

7. Cryptographic Operations

The Mesh makes use of various cryptographic operations including threshold operations. For convenience, these are gathered here and specified as functions that are referenced by other parts of the specification.

7.1. Key Derivation from Seed

Mesh Keys that derived from a seed value use the mechanism described in [[draft-hallambaker-mesh-udf](#)]. Use of the keyname parameter allows multiple keys for different uses to be derived from a single key. Thus escrow of a single seed value permits recovery of all the private keys associated with the profile.

The keyname parameter is a string formed by concatenating identifiers specifying the key type, the actor that will use the key and the key operation:

7.2. Message Envelope and Response Identifiers.

Every Mesh message has a unique Message Identifier MessageId. The MakeID() function is used to calculate the value of Envelope Identifier and Response identifier from the message identifier as follows:

```
static string MakeID(string udf, string content) {
    var (code, bds) = UDF.Parse(udf);
    return code switch
    {
        UdfTypeIdIdentifier.Digest_SHA_3_512 =>
            UDF.ContentDigestOfDataString(
                bds, content, cryptoAlgorithmId:
                    CryptoAlgorithmId.SHA_3_512),
        _ => UDF.ContentDigestOfDataString(
            bds, content, cryptoAlgorithmId:
                CryptoAlgorithmId.SHA_2_512),
    };
}
```

Where the values of content are given as follows:

application/mmm/envelopeid The proposed IANA content identifier for the Mesh message type.

application/mmm/responseid The proposed IANA content identifier for the Mesh message type.

For example:

MessageID
= NCAA-7UYA-TG2C-6XUC-UG3B-4XGT-OBIE

EnvelopeID
= MBHZ-QYVP-T5DQ-FQAP-AWD4-FLM0-ZZJT

ResponseID
= MB2Z-JQXS-7IE0-K50J-YI3P-FZC2-OGFU

7.3. Proof of Knowledge of PIN

Mesh Message classes that are subclasses of MessagePinValidated **MAY** be authenticated by means of a PIN. Currently two such messages are defined: MessageContact used in contact exchange and RequestConnection message used in device connection.

The PIN codes used to authenticate MessagePinValidated messages are UDF Authenticator strings. The type code of the identifier specifies the algorithm to be used to authenticate the PIN code and the Binary Data Sequence value specifies the key.

The inputs to the PIN proof of knowledge functions are:

PIN: string A UDF Authenticator. The type code of the identifier specifies the algorithm to be used to authenticate the PIN code and the Binary Data Sequence value specifies the key.

Action: string A code determining the specific action that the PIN code **MAY** be used to authenticate. By convention this is the name of the Mesh message type used to perform the action.

Account: string The account for which the PIN code is issued.

ClientNonce: binary Nonce value generated by the client using the PIN code to authenticate its message.

PayloadDigest: binary The PayloadDigest of a DARE Envelope that contains the message to be authenticated. Note that if the envelope is encrypted, this value is calculated over the ciphertext and does not provide proof of knowledge of the plaintext.

The following values of Action are currently defined:

Device Action info for device PIN

Contact Action info for contact PIN

These inputs are used to derive values as follows:

```
alg =          UdfAlg (PIN)
pinData =      UdfBDS (PIN)
saltedPINData = MAC (Action, pinData)
saltedPIN =    UDFPresent (HMAC_SHA_2_512 + saltedPINData)
PinId =        UDFPresent (MAC (Account, saltedPINData))
```

The issuer of the PIN code stores the value saltedPIN for retrieval using the key PinId.

The witness value for a Dare Envelope with payload digest PayloadDigest authenticated by a PIN code whose salted value is saltedPINData, issued by account Account is given by PinWitness() as follows:

```
witnessData = Account.ToUTF8() + ClientNonce + PayloadDigest
witnessValue = MAC (witnessData , saltedPINData)
```

For example, to generate saltedPIN for the pin ADFR-TEQU-3HJD-IRND-P4TS-CRBD-NI used to authenticate a an action of type Device:

```
pin = ADFR-TEQU-3HJD-IRND-P4TS-CRBD-NI
action = message.

alg = UdfAlg (PIN)
    = Authenticator_HMAC_SHA_2_512

hashalg = default (alg, HMAC_SHA_2_512)

pinData = UdfBDS (PIN)
    = System.Byte[]

saltedPINData
    = hashalg(pinData, hashalg);
    = System.Byte[]

saltedPIN = UDFPresent (hashalg + saltedPINData)
    = AAV6-EBKF-JIU0-B2UV-UQX7-OKHB-OAAX
```

The PinId binding the pin to the account alice@example.com is

Account = alice@example.com

PinId = UDFPresent (MAC (Account, saltedPINData))
= ADDU-7BE6-DN7R-U2BB-VST6-DYZL-YEZR

Where MAC(data, key) is the message authentication code algorithm specified by the value of alg.

When an administrative device issues a PIN code, a Message PIN is appended to the local spool. This has the MessageId PinId and specifies the value saltedPIN in the field of that name.

When PIN code authentication is used, a message of type MessagePinValidated specifies the values ClientNonce, PinWitness and PinId in the fields of those names. These values are used to authenticate the inner message data specified by the AuthenticatedData field.

7.4. EARL

The UDF Encrypted Authenticated Resource Locator mechanism is used to publish data and provide means of authentication and access through a static identifier such as a QR code.

This mechanism is used to allow contact exchange by means of a QR code printed on a business card and to connect a device to an account using a static identifier printed on the device in the form of a QR code.

In both cases, the information is passed using the EARL format described in [[draft-hallambaker-mesh-udf](#)].

8. Mesh Assertions

Mesh Assertions are signed DARE Envelopes that contain one or more claims. Mesh Assertions provide the basis for trust in the Mathematical Mesh.

Mesh Assertions are divided into two classes. Mesh Profiles are self-signed assertions. Assertions that are not self-signed are called declarations. The only type of declaration currently defined is a Connection Declaration describing the connection of a device to an account.

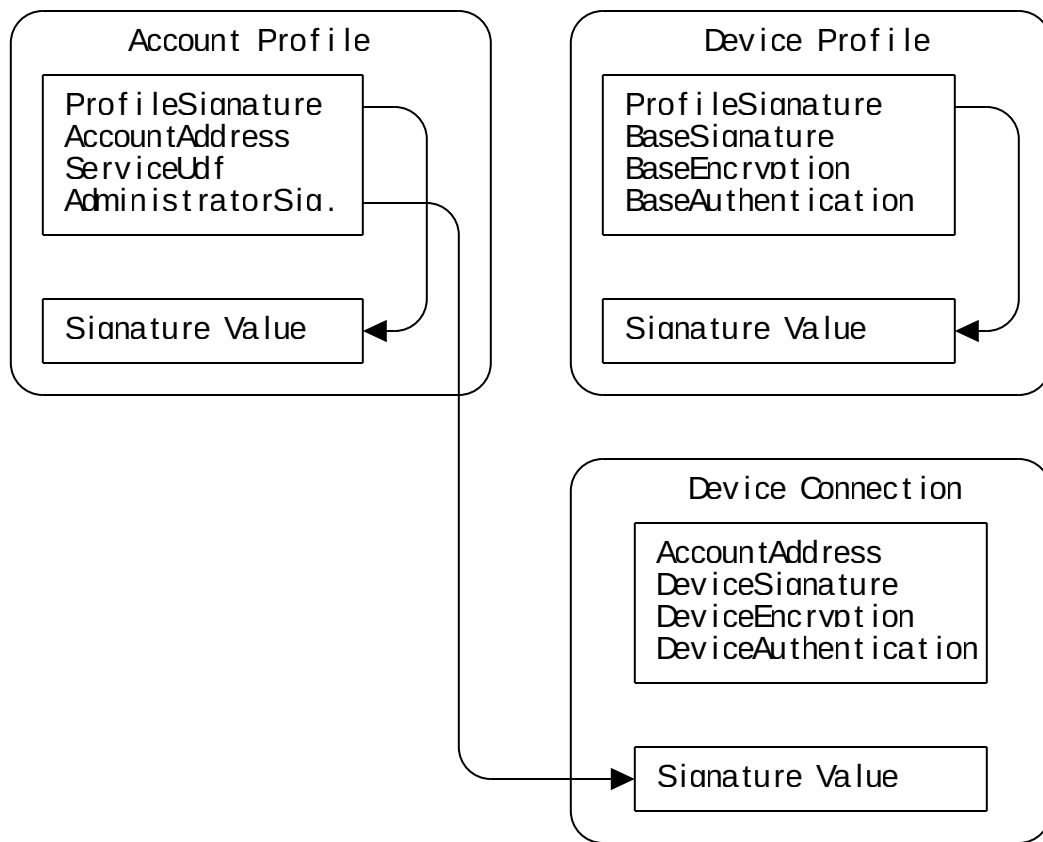


Figure 1: Profiles And Connections

8.1. Encoding

The payload of a Mesh Assertion is a JSON encoded object that is a subclass of the Assertion class which defines the following fields:

Identifier An identifier for the assertion.

Updated The date and time at which the assertion was issued or last updated

NotaryToken An assertion may optionally contain one or more notary tokens issued by a Mesh Notary service. These establish a proof that the assertion was signed after the date the notary token was created.

Conditions A list of conditions that **MAY** be used to verify the status of the assertion if the relying party requires.

The implementation of the NotaryToken and Conditions mechanisms is to be specified in [[draft-hallambaker-mesh-callsign](#)] at a future date.

Note that the implementation of Conditions differs significantly from that of SAML. Relying parties are required to process condition clauses in a SAML assertion to determine validity. Mesh Relying parties **MAY** verify the conditions clauses or rely on the trustworthiness of the provider.

The reason for weakening the processing of conditions clauses in the Mesh is that it is only ever possible to validate a conditions clause of any type relative to a ground truth. In SAML applications, the relying party almost invariably has access to an independent source of ground truth. A Mesh device connected to a Mesh Service does not. Thus the types of verification that can be achieved in practice are limited to verifying the consistency of current and previous statements from the Mesh Service.

8.2. Mesh Profiles

Mesh Profiles perform a similar role to X.509v3 certificates but with important differences:

- *Profiles describe credentials, they do not make identity statements
- *Profiles do not expire, there is therefore no need to support renewal processing.
- *Profiles may be modified over time, the current and past status of a profile being recorded in an append only log.

Profiles provide the axioms of trust for the Mesh PKI. Unlike in the PKIX model in which all trust flows from axioms of trust held by a small number of Certificate Authorities, every part in the Mesh contributes their own axiom of trust.

It should be noted however that the role of Certificate Authorities is redefined rather than eliminated. Rather than making assertions whose subject is represented by identities which are inherently mutable and subjective, Certificate Authorities can now make assertions about immutable cryptographic keys.

Every Profile **MUST** contain a SignatureKey field and **MUST** be signed by the key specified in that field.

A Profile is valid if and only if:

- *There is a SignatureKey field.
- *The profile is signed under the key specified in the SignatureKey field.

A profile has the status current if and only if:

- *The Profile is valid

- *Every Conditions clause in the profile is understood by the relying party and evaluates to true.

8.3. Mesh Connections

A Mesh connection is an assertion describing the connection of a device or a member to an account.

Mesh connections provide similar functionality to 'end-entity' certificates in PKIX but with the important proviso that they are only used to provide trust between a device connected to an account and the service to which that account is bound and between the devices connected to an account.

A connection is valid with respect to an account with profile *P* if and only if:

- *The profile *P* is valid

- *The AuthorityUdf field of the connection is consistent with the UDF of *P*

- *The profile is signed under the key specified in the AdministrationKey field of *P*.

- *Any conditions specified in the profile are met

A connection has the status current with respect to an account with profile if and only if:

- *The connection is valid with respect to the account with profile *P*.

- *The profile *P* is current.

A device is authenticated with respect to an account with profile *P* if and only if:

- *The connection is valid with respect to the account with profile *P*.

- *The device has presented an appropriate proof of knowledge of the DeviceAuthentication key specified in the connection.

8.4. Device Pre-configuration

The DevicePreconfiguration record provides a means of bundling all the information used to preconfigure a device for use in the Mesh. This comprises:

- *The Enveloped ProfileDevice.
- *A ConnectionDevice assertion credentialing the device to the configuration provider Mesh Service.
- *A ConnectionService assertion credentialing the device to the configuration provider Mesh Service.
- *The secret seed used to create the ProfileDevice data.

The DevicePreconfiguration record **MAY** be used as the means of preconfiguring devices to allow connection to a user's account profile using the Preconfigured/Static QR Code device connection interaction.

For example, Alice's coffee pot was preconfigured for connection to a Mesh account at the factory and the following DevicePreconfiguration record created:

```
{
  "DevicePreconfigurationPrivate":{
    "EnvelopedProfileDevice":[{
      "EnvelopeId":"MB0B-5GVY-Q43B-KODG-UJ3E-LY7V-36UV",
      "dig":"S512",
      "ContentMetaData":"ewogICJVbmlxdWVJZCI6ICJNQk9CLTVHVlktUT
QzQi1LT0RHLVVKM0UtTFk3Vi0zNlVWIiwKICAiTWVzc2FnZVR5cGUiOiAiUHJvZm1
sZURldmljZSIsCiAgImN0eSI6ICJhcHBsaWNhdGlvbi9tbW0vb2JqZWNOIiwKICAi
Q3JlYXRlZCI6ICImDIyLTA0LTIwVDE2OjE3OjU3WiJ9"},
      "ewogICJQcm9maWxlRGV2aWNlIjogewogICAgIClByb2ZpbGVTaWduYXR1cm
UiOiB7CiAgICAgICJvZGYiOiAiTUJpQj01R1ZZLVE0M0ItS09ERY1VSjnFLUxZn1Y
tMzZVViSiCiAgICAgICJQdWJsawNQYXJhbWV0ZXJzIjogewogICAgICAgICJQdWJs
awNLZXlFQ0RIIjogewogICAgICAgICAgImNydiI6ICJFZDQ0OCIsCiAgICAgICAgI
CAiUHVibGljIjogIkZXawlfWUV0VERYNUt6ZUQtLW44QW5LcWlFUFQzODN6YWZPOW
VFREt0QjNjc2pMa2VaV2UKICBXMjNhQlEtd01pZfVNLVZGX1VsYTFtSUEifX19LAo
gICAgIkVuY3J5cHRpb24iOiB7CiAgICAgICJvZGYiOiAiAiTUNLMI1PRlNZLUNBUeot
RVpVNS1LTzM3LUlJTkMtNkhYTCIsCiAgICAgICJQdWJsawNQYXJhbWV0ZXJzIjoge
wogICAgICAgICJQdWJsawNLZXlFQ0RIIjogewogICAgICAgICAgImNydiI6ICJYND
Q4IiwKICAgICAgICAgICJQdWJsawMiOiAiNkNwVFVfWlp1QWE3bEN0YkE4ZUs4c2h
EeUdsQy05YldXckwteFQybTFZNjcwZVpFVzI1NwogIHR2SnREVDfLSTN3aXotaXB0
bjFBVBhBhQSJ9fX0sCiAgICAiU2lnbmF0dXJlIjogewogICAgICAiVWRmIjogIk1CS
DYtUEQyNy02Tjc2LVlYNTctQluzTS1CUUpYLVFEQlMiLAogICAgICAiUHVibGljUG
FyYW1ldGVycyI6IHsKICAgICAgICAiUHVibGljS2V5RUNESCi6IHsKICAgICAgICAg
ICJjcnYiOiAiRWQ0NDgiLAogICAgICAgICAgIClB1YmXpYyI6ICJXV0xIN0hjb0Vl
SzdRzRtYwMdHI2UlltWTJnYWtiekNyWm00awppWERGbXhwVfJIamJlCiAgaUItV
1dLOS1JVDQydW50aHRXRmxPdXdBin19fSwKICAgICJBdXRoZW50aWNhdGlvbiI6IH
sKICAgICAgIClVvkZiI6ICJNQlRKLlU9CNEYtQVlIRC1YQzRjLUpaTkctTUJaVS1ISTN
HIiwKICAgICAgIClB1YmXpY1BhcmFtZXRlcnMiOiB7CiAgICAgICAgIClB1YmXpY0t1
eUVDREgiOiB7CiAgICAgICAgICAgICAiY3J2IjogIlg0NDgiLAogICAgICAgICAgIClB1Y
mXpYyI6ICJWd0hYcHQxdmZKV21zNUNjazluc2dlam92Wkx0a1ctcEFxalpHdkdWNW
5lb0UtcnVyZWJDCiAgaTdYLTR3bnhxbXV4RkxIVHF5cFdJRjhBin19fX19",
      {
        "signatures":[{
          "alg":"S512",
          "kid":"MB0B-5GVY-Q43B-KODG-UJ3E-LY7V-36UV",
          "signature":"m10FQkPJzhAR2Cg2VfPzvSut3XyQh0yjpggggXSep
nwz3NpDWrH6TZLNe00Gq-moqahTzGn_ZW8aA6vuiuiqtDMy_avBf0g31nDpFyRDk6
9D5qXBh8Br-4utT_Zxyzz3S2i63FGczDekAZTwZTQoQwTUA"}
        ],
        "PayloadDigest":"-irGyEMwNtkfLTM8Ygprqww7Lr41K_2Recre202H
DP5CyC4VklJfYiDMR8822Sp5oALA-2aqQjDzJKKEt50nhA"}
      ],
      "EnvelopedConnectionDevice":[{
        "dig":"S512",
        "ContentMetaData":"ewogICJNZXNzYWdlVHlwZSI6ICJDb25uZWNOaw
9uRGV2aWNlIiwKICAiY3R5IjogImFwcGxpcyY2F0aw9uL21tbS9vYmplY3QiLAogICJ
DcmVhdGVkIjogIjIwMjItMDQtMjBUMTY2MTc6NTdaIn0"},
        "ewogICJDb25uZWNOaw9uRGV2aWNlIjogewogICAgIClFkdGh1bnRyY2F0aw
9uIjogewogICAgICAiVWRmIjogIk1DSzItT0ZTWs1DQVBKLUVaVTUtS08zNy1JSU5
```

```
DLTZIWewilAogICAgICAiUHVibGlgjUGFyYwllldGVycyI6IHskICAgICAgICAiUHVi  
bGlJS2V5RUNESCI6IHsKICAgICAgICJjcnyIoAiWdQ0OCIsCiAgICAgICAgICAiUHVibGlgjIjogIjZDcFRvX1padUFhN2xDtMJB0GVLOHNoRHlHbEMtOWJXV3JMLX  
humM0xwTY3MGVaRVcyNTckICB0dkp0RFQxS0kzd2l6LWlwdG4xQVRwYUEifX19LAo  
gICAgIlNpZ25hdHVyZSI6IHsKICAgICAgIClVkZiI6ICJNQkg2LVBEMjctNk43Ni1S  
MjU3LUJVM00tQlFKWC1RREJTIIiwKICAgICAgIClB1YmXPY1BhcmFtZXRLcnMiOiB7C  
iAgICAgICAgIClB1YmXPY0tleUVBREgiOiB7CiAgICAgICAgICAIy3J2IjogIkVKN  
Q4IiwKICAgICAgICAgICJCjdWJsawMiOiAiV1dMSDdIY29FZUs3YUczLWFnTHRYnlJ  
ZbVkyZ2FrYnpDclptNGlqaVhERm14VlRSSGpiZQogIGlCLvdXSzktSVQ0MnVuTmh  
V0ZsT3V3QSJ9fX0ScIAgICAIrW5jcnldwGlvbiI6IHsKICAgICAgIClVkZiI6ICJNQ  
0syLU9GU1ktQ0FQSi1FWlU1LUtPMzctSUlOQy02SFhMIiwKICAgICAgIClB1YmXPY1  
BhcmFtZXRLcnMiOiB7CiAgICAgICAgIClB1YmXPY0tleUVBREgiOiB7CiAgICAgICAg  
gICAIy3J2IjogIlg0NDgiLAogICAgICAgICAgIClB1YmXPYyI6ICI2Q3BUVV9aWnVB  
YTdsQ05iQTdlShzhzaER5R2xDTLiV1dyTC14VDJtMVk2NzBlwkVXMjU3CiAgdHZkd  
ERUMutJM3dpei1pcHRuMUfUcGFBIIn19fX19",  
    {  
        "signatures": [{  
            "alg": "S512",  
            "kid": "MBGZ-R2AS-DPME-4KOZ-KKF5-WLD0-IBZO",  
            "signature": "pe4KEfz7NgyGS4nz7VxBPZNcX04Fnf5EVQCg4AO  
Z_XDKD3egMEeg5cStZALTB-yokk44XLobyWAbxbhyeVFif7qZAdZ0hdk-h_o-di3h  
ax-SVPdFpGHXeCe0MaEAfsCOXTb9oSvHqDNLUaRIfq0wiIA"}]  
    },  
    "PayloadDigest": "oa0Yms70Z_buemEpSstfNdKSvlxUy7NoHKkZv_bA  
90X9ZJGkB3E4nNBfLG85arEixWQhkxFCwkHLvmInqkjYIQ"}  
],  
    "EnvelopedConnectionService": [{  
        "dig": "S512",  
        "ContentMetaData": "ewogICJNZXNzYWdlVHlwZSI6ICJDb25uZWNOaW  
9uU2VydmlljZSIscIAgImN0esi6ICJhcHBsaWNhdGlvbi9tbW0vb2JqZWNOIiwKICA  
iQ3JlYXRlZCI6ICIdIyMDIyLTAA0LTiWVDE0je30jU3WiJ9"},  
        "ewogICJDb25uZWNOaW9uU2VydmlljZSI6IHsKICAgICAgICJBDxRoZW50aWNhdG  
lvbiI6IHsKICAgICAgIClVkZiI6ICJNQ0syLU9GU1ktQ0FQSi1FWlU1LUtPMzctSUl  
OQy02SFhMIiwKICAgICAgIClB1YmXPY1BhcmFtZXRLcnMiOiB7CiAgICAgICAgIClB1  
YmXPY0tleUVBREgiOiB7CiAgICAgICAgICAIy3J2IjogIlg0NDgiLAogICAgICAgIC  
AgIClB1YmXPYyI6ICI2Q3BUVV9aWnVBYTdsQ05iQTdlShzhzaER5R2xDTLiV1dyTC  
14VDJtMVk2NzBlwkVXMjU3CiAgdHZkdERUMutJM3dpei1pcHRuMUfUcGFBIIn19fX1  
9",  
        {  
            "signatures": [{  
                "alg": "S512",  
                "kid": "MBGZ-R2AS-DPME-4KOZ-KKF5-WLD0-IBZO",  
                "signature": "mGzTozZ5fDt4p9-VSDGwx6b9AUo_YDR9pLwXAj1m  
on5de75NXuZRdz_ENeTLu1AtEzyYENDaQskAho664biw8I7DuRbNbLJ_AJLXQD99b  
5kiiz1LjavglRADrdhfH05TDGHW7eMP5aCEir_o4oS7zjTEA"}]  
        },  
        "PayloadDigest": "97C6-ryQFIyRF-8NAP9pX7YvJEtcz-hexhvkHgsJ  
2GUEl7yw_-uhclWSuOF7eRrdENFRq8g-qJDXPJTmo8TyEA"}  
    ],
```

```
"PrivateKey":{
  "PrivateKeyUDF":{
    "PrivateValue":"ZAAQ-A5KD-OPXN-5E7X-ZXRU-CRYP-B2N2-G6FY-MC0
H-GAIH-72GR-EZXO-LQIM-Z5GA",
    "KeyType":"MeshProfileDevice"}}},
  "ConnectUri":"mcu://maker@example.com/EBKG-ED30-HBHK-ZQGS-EX4H-
X22S-X4"}}
```

The use of the publication mechanism in device connection is discussed further in [[draft-hallambaker-mesh-protocol](#)].

9. Architecture

The Mesh architecture has four principal components:

Mesh Account A collection of information (contacts, calendar entries, inbound and outbound messages, etc.) belonging to a user who uses the Mesh to management.

Mesh Device Management The various functions that manage binding of devices to a Mesh to grant access to information and services bound to that account.

Mesh Service Provides network services through which devices and other Mesh users may interact with a Mesh Account.

Mesh Messaging An end-to-end secure messaging service that allows short messages (less than 32KB) to be exchanged between Mesh Accounts and between the Mesh devices connected to a particular account.

The separation of accounts and services as separate components is a key distinction between the Mesh and earlier Internet applications. A Mesh account belongs to the owner of the Mesh and not the Mesh Service Provider which the user may change at any time of their choosing.

A Mesh Account May be active or inactive. By definition, an active Mesh account is serviced by exactly one Mesh Service, an inactive Mesh account is not serviced by a Mesh Service. A Mesh Service Provider **MAY** offer a backup service for accounts hosted by other providers. In this case the backup provider is connected to the account as a Mesh device, thus allowing the backup provider to maintain a copy of the stores contained in the account and facilitating a rapid transfer of responsibility for servicing the account should that be desired. The use of backup providers is described further in [[draft-hallambaker-mesh-discovery](#)].

9.1. Mesh Account

Mesh Accounts contains all the stateful information (contacts, calendar entries, inbound and outbound messages, etc.) related to a particular persona used by the owner.

By definition a Mesh Account is active if it is serviced by a Mesh Service and inactive otherwise. A Mesh user **MAY** change their service provider at any time. An active Mesh Account is serviced by exactly one Mesh Service at once but a user **MAY** register a 'backup' service provider to their account in the same manner as adding an advice. This ensures that the backup service is pre-populated with all the information required to allow the user to switch to the new provider without interruption of service.

Each Mesh account is described by an Account Profile. Currently separate profile Account Profile are defined for user accounts and group accounts. It is not clear if this distinction is a useful one.

9.1.1. Account Profile

A Mesh account profile provides the axiom of trust for a mesh user. It contains a Master Signature Key and one or more Administration Signature Keys. The unique identifier of the master profile is the UDF of the Master Signature Key.

An Account Profile **MUST** specify an EscrowEncryption key. This key **MAY** be used to escrow private keys used for encryption of stored data. They **SHOULD NOT** be used to escrow authentication keys and **MUST NOT** be used to escrow signature keys.

A user should not need to replace their account profile unless they intend to establish a separate identity. To minimize the risk of disclosure, the Profile Signature Key is only ever used to sign updates to the account profile itself. This allows the user to secure their Profile Signature Key by either keeping it on hardware token or device dedicated to that purpose or by using the escrow mechanism and paper recovery keys as described in this document.

9.1.1.1. Creating a ProfileMaster

Creating a ProfileMaster comprises the steps of:

0. Creating a Master Signature key.
1. Creating an Online Signing Key
2. Signing the ProfileMaster using the Master Signature Key

3. Persisting the ProfileMaster on the administration device to the CatalogHost.
4. (Optional) Connecting at least one Administration Device and granting it the ActivationAdministration activation.

9.1.1.2. Updating a ProfileMaster

Updating a ProfileMaster comprises the steps of:

0. Making the necessary changes.
1. Signing the ProfileMaster using the Master Signature Key
2. Persisting the ProfileMaster on the administration device to the CatalogHost.

9.2. Device Management

Device management allows a collection of devices belonging to a user to function as a single personal Mesh. Two catalogs are used to manage this process:

*The Access catalog is used to instruct the Mesh Service how to respond to requests from the device.

*The Device catalog records information for use by administration devices managing the device.

9.2.1. The Device Catalog

Each Mesh Account has a Device Catalog CatalogDevice associated with it. The Device Catalog is used to manage the connection of devices to the Personal Mesh and has a CatalogEntryDevice for each device currently connected to the catalog.

Each Administration Device **MUST** have access to an up-to-date copy of the Device Catalog in order to manage the devices connected to the Mesh. The Mesh Service protocol **MAY** be used to synchronize the Device Catalog between administration devices in the case that there is more than one administration device.

The CatalogEntryDevice contains fields for the device profile, device private and device connection.

9.2.2. Mesh Devices

The principle of radical distrust requires us to consider the possibility that a device might be compromised during manufacture. Once consequence of this possibility is that when an administration

device connects a new device to a user's personal Mesh, we cannot put our full trust in either the device being connected or the administration device connecting it.

This concern is resolved by (at minimum) combining keying material generated from both sources to create the keys to be used in the context of the user's personal Mesh with the process being fully verified by both parties.

Additional keying material sources could be added if protection against the possibility of compromise at both devices was required but this is not supported by the current specifications.

A device profile provides the axiom of trust and the key contributions of the device. When bound to an account, the base keys specified in the Device Profile are combined with the key data provided in the Activation device to construct the keys the device will use in the context of the account.

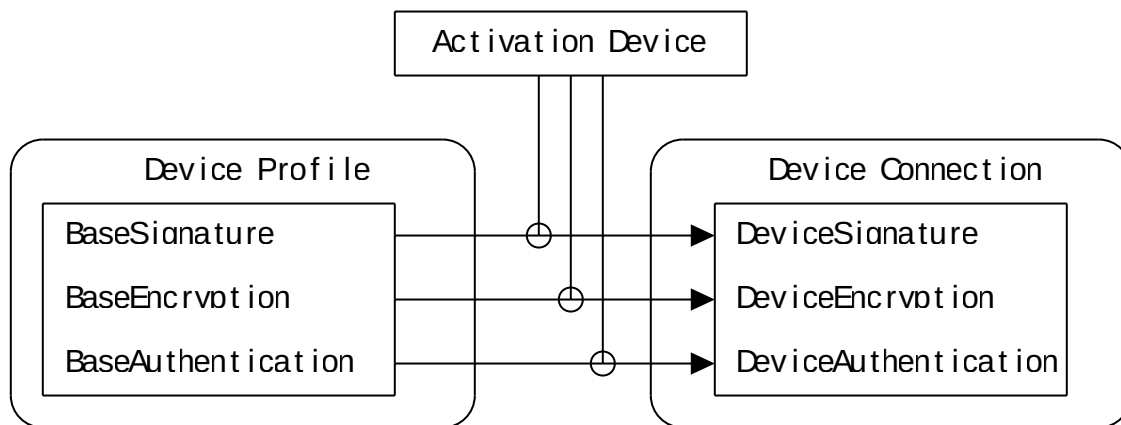


Figure 2: Mapping of Device Profile and Device Private to Device Connection Keys.

Unless exceptional circumstances require, a device should not require more than one Device profile even if the device supports use by multiple users under different accounts. But a device **MAY** have multiple profiles if this approach is more convenient for implementation.

9.2.2.1. Creating a ProfileDevice

Creating a ProfileDevice comprises the steps of:

0. Creating the necessary key

1. Signing the ProfileDevice using the Master Signature Key
2. Once created, a ProfileDevice is never changed. In the unlikely event that any modification is required, a completely new ProfileDevice **MUST** be created.

9.2.2.2. Connection to a Mesh Account

Devices are only connected to a personal Mesh by an administration device. This comprises the steps of:

0. Generating the PrivateDevice keys.
1. Creating the ConnectionDevice data from the public components of the ProfileDevice and PrivateDevice keys and signing it using the administration key.
2. Creating the Activations for the device and signing them using the administration key.
3. Creating the CatalogEntryDevice for the device and adding it to the CatalogDevice of the account.
4. Creating an AccessCapability granting the necessary access rights for the device and adding that to the CatalogAccess of the account.

These steps are usually performed through use of the Mesh Protocol Connection mechanism. However, Mesh clients **MAY** support additional mechanisms as circumstances require provided that the appropriate authentication and private key protection controls are provided.

9.3. Mesh Services

A Mesh Service provides one or more Mesh Hosts that support Mesh Accounts through the Mesh Web Service Protocol.

Mesh Services and Hosts are described by Service Profiles and Host Profiles. The means by which services manage the hosts through which they provide service is outside the scope of this document.

As with a Device connected to a Mesh Account, a the binding of a Host to the service it supports is described by a connection record:

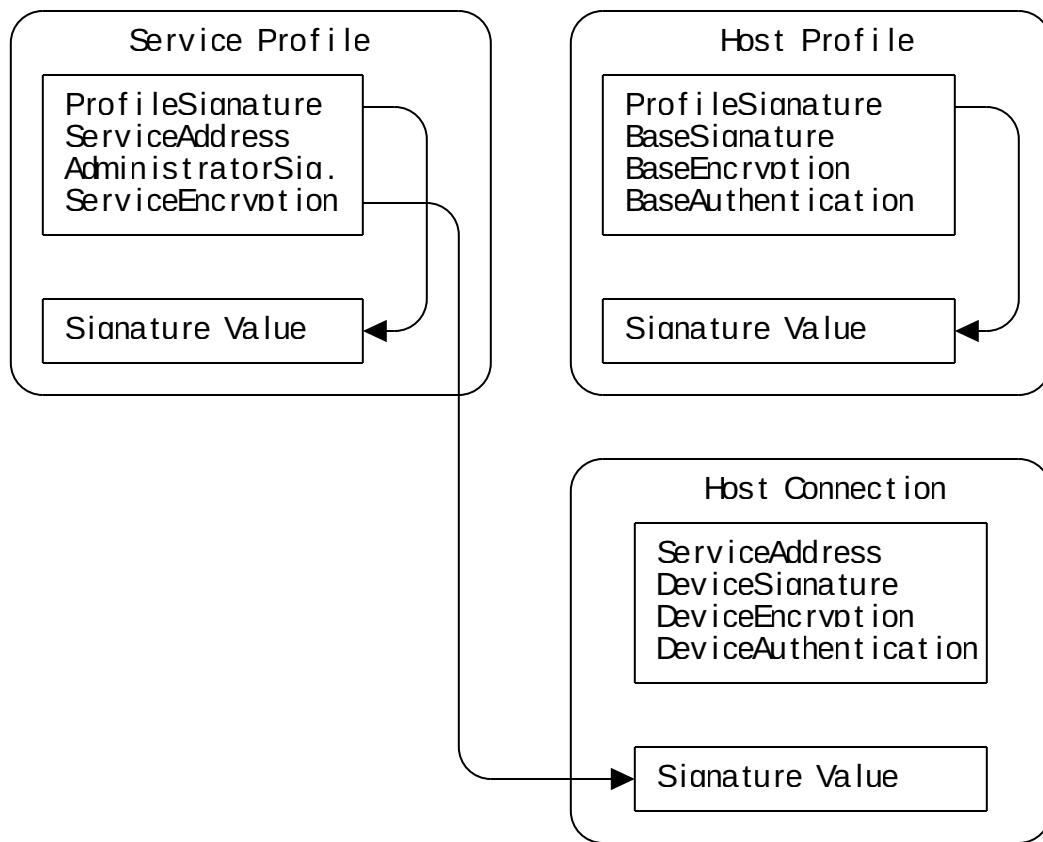


Figure 3: Service Profile and Delegated Host Assertion.

The credentials provided by the ProfileService and ProfileHost are distinct from those provided by the WebPKI that typically services TLS requests. WebPKI credentials provide service introduction and authentication while a Mesh ProfileHost only provides authentication.

Unless exceptional circumstances require, a service should not need to revise its Service Profile unless it is intended to change its identity. Service Profiles **MAY** be countersigned by Trusted Third Parties to establish accountability.

9.4. Mesh Messaging

Mesh Messaging is an end-to-end secure messaging system used to exchange short (32KB) messages between Mesh devices and services. In cases where exchange of longer messages is required, Mesh Messaging **MAY** be used to provide a control plane to advise the intended message recipient(s) of the type of data being offered and the means of retrieval (e.g an EARL).

All communications between Mesh accounts takes the form of a Mesh Message carried in a Dare Envelope. Mesh Messages are stored in two

spools associated with the account, the SpoolOutbound and the SpoolInbound containing the messages sent and received respectively.

This document only describes the representation of the messages within the message spool. The Mesh Service protocol by which the messages are exchanged between devices and services and between services is described in [[draft-hallambaker-mesh-protocol](#)].

9.4.1. Message Status

As previously described in section ###, every message stored in a spool has a specified state. The range of allowable states is defined by the message type. New message states **MAY** be defined for new message types as they are defined.

By default, messages are appended to a spool in the Initial state, but a spool entry **MAY** specify any state that is valid for that message type.

The state of a message is changed by appending a completion message to the spool as described in [[draft-hallambaker-mesh-protocol](#)].

Services **MAY** erase or redact messages in accordance with local site policy. Since messages are not removed from the spool on being marked deleted, they may be undeleted by marking them as read or unread. Marking a message deleted **MAY** make it more likely that the message will be removed if the sequence is subsequently purged.

9.4.2. Four Corner Model

A four-corner messaging model is enforced. Mesh Services only accept outbound messages from devices connected to accounts that it services. Inbound messages are only accepted from other Mesh Services. This model enables access control at both the outbound and inbound services

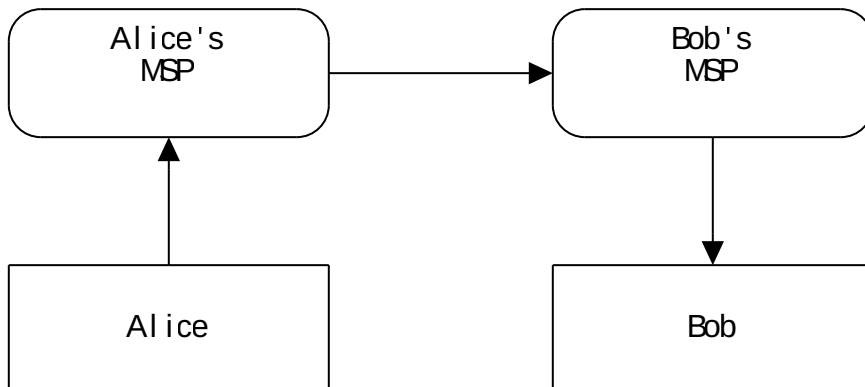


Figure 4: Four Corner Messaging Model

The outbound Mesh Service checks to see that the request to send a message does not violate its acceptable use policy. Accounts that make a large number of message requests that result in complaints **SHOULD** be subject to consequences ranging from restriction of the number and type of messages sent to suspending or terminating messaging privileges. Services that fail to implement appropriate controls are likely to be subject to sanctions from either their users or from other services.

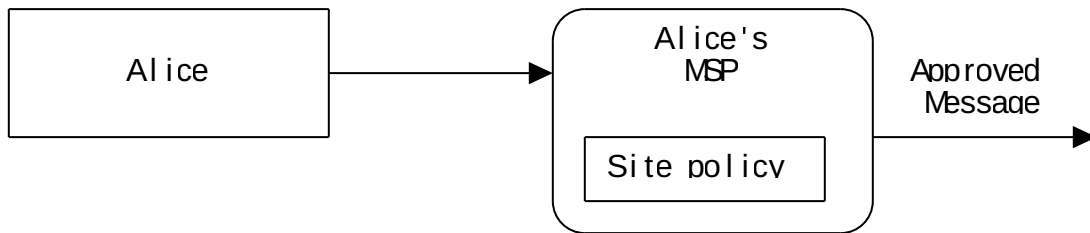


Figure 5: Performing Access Control on Outbound Messages

The inbound Mesh Service also checks to see that messages received are consistent with the service Acceptable Use Policy and the user's personal access control settings.

Mesh Services that fail to police abuse by their account holders **SHOULD** be subject to consequences in the same fashion as account holders.

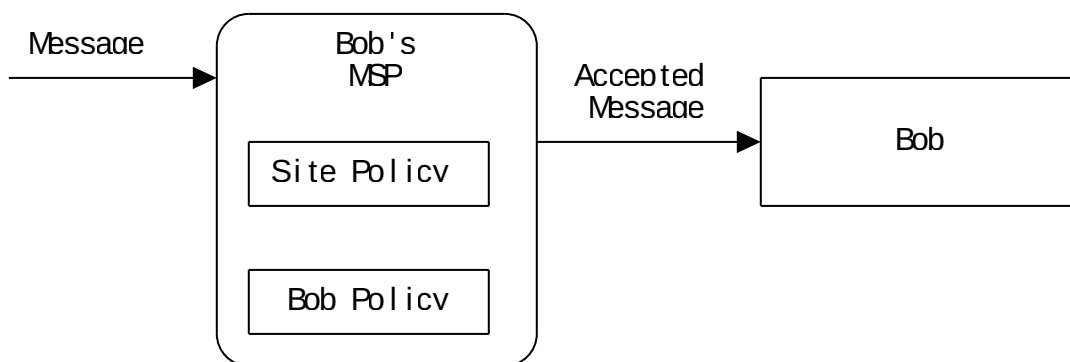


Figure 6: Performing Access Control on Inbound Messages

9.4.3. Traffic Analysis

The Mesh Messaging protocol as currently specified provides only limited protection against traffic analysis attacks. The use of TLS

to encrypt communication between Mesh Services limits the effectiveness of naive traffic analysis mechanisms but does not prevent timing attacks unless dummy traffic is introduced to obfuscate traffic flows.

The limitation of the message size is in part intended to facilitate use of mechanisms capable of providing high levels of traffic analysis such as mixmaster and onion routing but the current Mesh Service Protocol does not provide support for such approaches and there are no immediate plans to do so.

10. Publications

Static QR codes **MAY** be used to allow contact exchange or device connection. In either case, the QR code contains an EARL providing the means of locating, decrypting and authenticating the published data.

The use of EARLs as a means of publishing encrypted data and the use of EARLs for location, decryption and authentication is discussed in [[draft-hallambaker-mesh-dare](#)] .

10.1. Profile Device

10.2. Contact Exchange

When used for contact exchange, the envelope payload is a CatalogedContact record.

Besides allowing for exchange of contact information on a business card, a user might have their contact information printed on personal property to facilitate return of lost property.

11. Schema

11.1. Shared Classes

The following classes are used as common elements in Mesh profile specifications.

11.1.1. Classes describing keys

11.1.2. Structure: KeyData

The KeyData class is used to describe public key pairs and trust assertions associated with a public key.

Udf: String (Optional) UDF fingerprint of the public key parameters

X509Certificate: Binary (Optional) List of X.509 Certificates

X509Chain: Binary [0..Many]

X.509 Certificate chain.

X509CSR: Binary (Optional) X.509 Certificate Signing Request.

NotBefore: DateTime (Optional) If present specifies a time instant that use of the private key is not valid before.

NotOnOrAfter: DateTime (Optional) If present specifies a time instant that use of the private key is not valid on or after.

11.1.3. Structure: CompositePrivate

Inherits: Key UDF fingerprint of the bound device key (if used).

DeviceKeyUdf: String (Optional)

11.2. Assertion classes

Classes that are derived from an assertion.

11.2.1. Structure: Assertion

Parent class from which all assertion classes are derived

Names: String [0..Many] Fingerprints of index terms for profile retrieval. The use of the fingerprint of the name rather than the name itself is a precaution against enumeration attacks and other forms of abuse.

Updated: DateTime (Optional) The time instant the profile was last modified.

NotaryToken: String (Optional) A Uniform Notary Token providing evidence that a signature was performed after the notary token was created.

11.2.2. Structure: Condition

Parent class from which all condition classes are derived.

[No fields]

11.2.3. Base Classes

Abstract classes from which the Profile, Activation and Connection classes are derived.

11.2.4. Structure: Connection

Inherits: Assertion UDF of the connection target.

SubjectUdf: String (Optional)

AuthorityUdf: String (Optional) UDF of the connection source.

11.2.5. Structure: Activation

Inherits: Assertion

Contains the private activation information for a Mesh application running on a specific device

ActivationKey: String (Optional) Secret seed used to derive keys that are not explicitly specified.

Entries: ActivationEntry [0..Many] Activation of named resources.

11.2.6. Structure: ActivationEntry

Resource: String (Optional) Name of the activated resource

Key: KeyData (Optional) The activation key or key share

11.2.7. Mesh Profile Classes

Classes describing Mesh Profiles. All Profiles are Assertions derived from Assertion.

11.2.8. Structure: Profile

Inherits: Assertion

Parent class from which all profile classes are derived

ProfileSignature: KeyData (Optional) The permanent signature key used to sign the profile itself. The UDF of the key is used as the permanent object identifier of the profile. Thus, by definition, the KeySignature value of a Profile does not change under any circumstance.

11.2.9. Structure: ProfileDevice

Inherits: Profile

Describes a mesh device.

Description: String (Optional) Description of the device

BaseEncryption: KeyData (Optional) Base key contribution for encryption keys. Also used to decrypt activation data sent to the device during connection to an account.

BaseAuthentication: KeyData (Optional) Base key contribution for authentication keys. Also used to authenticate the device during connection to an account.

BaseSignature: KeyData (Optional) Base key contribution for signature keys.

11.2.10. Structure: ProfileAccount

Base class for the account profiles ProfileUser and ProfileGroup. These subclasses may be merged at some future date.

Inherits: Profile The account address. This is either a DNS service
AccountAddress: String (Optional) address (e.g. alice@example.com) or a Mesh Name (@alice).

ServiceUdf: String (Optional) The fingerprint of the service profile to which the account is currently bound.

EscrowEncryption: KeyData (Optional) Escrow key associated with the account.

AccountEncryption: KeyData (Optional) Key currently used to encrypt data under this profile

AdministratorSignature: KeyData (Optional) Key used to sign connection assertions to the account.

11.2.11. Structure: ProfileUser

Inherits: ProfileAccount
Account assertion. This is signed by the service hosting the account.

AccountAuthentication: KeyData (Optional) Key used to authenticate requests made under this user account.

AccountSignature: KeyData (Optional) Key used to sign data under the account.

11.2.12. Structure: ProfileGroup

Inherits: ProfileAccount
Describes a group. Note that while a group is created by one person who becomes its first administrator, control of the group may pass to other administrators over time.

[No fields]

11.2.13. Structure: ProfileService

Inherits: Profile
Profile of a Mesh Service

ServiceAuthentication: KeyData (Optional)

Key used to authenticate service connections.

ServiceEncryption: KeyData (Optional) Key used to encrypt data under this profile

ServiceSignature: KeyData (Optional) Key used to sign data under the account.

11.2.14. Structure: ProfileHost

Inherits: Profile Key used to authenticate service connections.

KeyAuthentication: KeyData (Optional)

KeyEncryption: KeyData (Optional) Key used to pass encrypted data to the device such as a

11.2.15. Connection Assertions

Connection assertions are used to authenticate and authorize interactions between devices and the service currently servicing the account. They SHOULD NOT be visible to external parties.

11.2.16. Structure: ConnectionDevice

Inherits: Connection

Connection assertion used to authenticate service requests made by a device.

AccountAddress: String (Optional) The account address

DeviceSignature: KeyData (Optional) The signature key for use of the device under the profile

DeviceEncryption: KeyData (Optional) The encryption key for use of the device under the profile

DeviceAuthentication: KeyData (Optional) The authentication key for use of the device under the profile

11.2.17. Structure: ConnectionApplication

Inherits: Connection

Connection assertion stating that a particular device is

[No fields]

11.2.18. Structure: ConnectionGroup

Describes the connection of a member to a group.

Inherits: Connection

[No fields]

11.2.19. Structure: ConnectionService

Inherits: Connection

[No fields]

11.2.20. Structure: ConnectionHost

Inherits: Connection

[No fields]

11.2.21. Activation Assertions

11.2.22. Structure: ActivationDevice

Contains activation data for device specific keys used in the context of a Mesh account.

Inherits: Activation The UDF of the account

AccountUdf: String (Optional)

11.2.23. Structure:

ActivationAccount

Inherits: Activation Grant access to profile online signing key

ProfileSignature: KeyData (Optional) used to sign updates to the profile.

AdministratorSignature: KeyData (Optional) Grant access to Profile administration key used to make changes to administrator catalogs.

AccountEncryption: KeyData (Optional) Grant access to ProfileUser account encryption key

AccountAuthentication: KeyData (Optional) Grant access to ProfileUser account authentication key

AccountSignature: KeyData (Optional) Grant access to ProfileUser account signature key

11.2.24. Structure: ActivationApplication

Inherits: Activation

[No fields]

11.3. Data Structures

Classes describing data used in cataloged data.

11.3.1. Structure: Contact

Inherits: Assertion

Base class for contact entries.

Id: String (Optional) The globally unique contact identifier.

Anchor: Anchor [0..Many] Mesh fingerprints associated with the contact.

NetworkAddresses: NetworkAddress [0..Many] Network address entries

Locations: Location [0..Many] The physical locations the contact is associated with.

Roles: Role [0..Many] The roles of the contact

Bookmark: Bookmark [0..Many] The Web sites and other online presences of the contact

Sources: TaggedSource [0..Many] Source(s) from which this contact was constructed.

11.3.2. Structure: Anchor

Trust anchor

Udf: String (Optional) The trust anchor.

Validation: String (Optional) The means of validation.

11.3.3. Structure: TaggedSource

Source from which contact information was obtained.

LocalName: String (Optional) Short name for the contact information.

Validation: String (Optional) The means of validation.

BinarySource: Binary (Optional) The contact data in binary form.

EnvelopedSource: Enveloped (Optional) The contact data in enveloped form. If present, the BinarySource property is ignored.

11.3.4. Structure: ContactGroup

Inherits: Contact

Contact for a group, including encryption groups.

[No fields]

11.3.5. Structure: ContactPerson

Inherits: Contact List of person names in order of preference
CommonNames: PersonName [0..Many]

11.3.6. Structure:

ContactOrganization

Inherits: Contact List of person names in order of preference
CommonNames: OrganizationName [0..Many]

11.3.7. Structure:

OrganizationName

The name of an organization

Inactive: Boolean (Optional) If true, the name is not in current use.

RegisteredName: String (Optional) The registered name.

DBA: String (Optional) Names that the organization uses including trading names and doing business as names.

11.3.8. Structure: PersonName

The name of a natural person

Inactive: Boolean (Optional) If true, the name is not in current use.

FullName: String (Optional) The preferred presentation of the full name.

Prefix: String (Optional) Honorific or title, E.g. Sir, Lord, Dr., Mr.

First: String (Optional) First name.

Middle: String [0..Many] Middle names or initials.

Last: String (Optional) Last name.

Suffix: String (Optional) Nominal suffix, e.g. Jr., III, etc.

PostNominal: String (Optional) Post nominal letters (if used).

11.3.9. Structure: NetworkAddress

Provides all means of contacting the individual according to a particular network address

Inactive: Boolean (Optional)

If true, the name is not in current use.

Address: String (Optional) The network address, e.g.
alice@example.com

NetworkCapability: String [0..Many] The capabilities bound to this
address.

EnvelopedProfileAccount: Enveloped (Optional) The account profile

Protocols: NetworkProtocol [0..Many] Public keys associated with
the network address

11.3.10. Structure: NetworkProtocol

Protocol: String (Optional) The IANA protocol|identifier of the
network protocols by which the contact may be reached using the
specified Address.

11.3.11. Structure: Role

OrganizationName: String (Optional) The organization at which the
role is held

Titles: String [0..Many] The titles held with respect to that
organization.

Locations: Location [0..Many] Postal or physical addresses
associated with the role.

11.3.12. Structure: Location

Appartment: String (Optional)
Street: String (Optional)
District: String (Optional)
Locality: String (Optional)
County: String (Optional)
Postcode: String (Optional)
Country: String (Optional)

11.3.13. Structure: Bookmark

Uri: String (Optional)
Title: String (Optional)
Role: String [0..Many]

11.3.14. Structure: Reference

MessageId: String (Optional) The received message to which this is
a response

ResponseId: String (Optional) Message that was generated in
response to the original (optional).

Relationship: String (Optional)

The relationship type. This can be Read, Unread, Accept, Reject.

11.3.15. Structure: Task

Key: String (Optional) Unique key.

Start: DateTime (Optional) 11.4. Catalog Entries

Finish: DateTime (Optional)

StartTravel: String (Optional) 11.4.1. Structure: CatalogedEntry

FinishTravel: String (Optional)

TimeZone: String (Optional) Base class for cataloged Mesh data.

Title: String (Optional)

Description: String (Optional)

Location: String (Optional)

Trigger: String [0..Many]

Conference: String [0..Many]

Repeat: String (Optional)

Busy: Boolean (Optional)

Labels: String [0..Many] The set of labels describing the entry

11.4.2. Structure: CatalogedDevice

Inherits: CatalogedEntry

Public device entry, indexed under the device ID Hello

Udf: String (Optional) UDF of the signature key of the device in the Mesh

DeviceUdf: String (Optional) UDF of the offline signature key of the device

SignatureUdf: String (Optional) UDF of the account online signature key

EnvelopedProfileUser: Enveloped (Optional) The Mesh profile

EnvelopedProfileDevice: Enveloped (Optional) The device profile

EnvelopedConnectionUser: Enveloped (Optional) The public assertion demonstrating connection of the Device to the Mesh

EnvelopedActivationDevice: Enveloped (Optional) The activation of the device within the Mesh account

EnvelopedActivationAccount: Enveloped (Optional) The activation of the device within the Mesh account

EnvelopedActivationApplication: Enveloped [0..Many] Application
activations granted to the device.

11.4.3. Structure: CatalogedPublication

Inherits: CatalogedEntry A publication.

Id: String (Optional) Unique identifier code

Authenticator: String (Optional) The witness key value to use to request access to the record.

EnvelopedData: DareEnvelope (Optional) Dare Envelope containing the entry data. The data type is specified by the envelope metadata.

NotOnOrAfter: DateTime (Optional) Epiration time (inclusive)

11.4.4. Structure: CatalogedCredential

Inherits: CatalogedEntry

Protocol: String (Optional) 11.4.5. Structure: CatalogedNetwork

Service: String (Optional)

Username: String (Optional)

Password: String (Optional)

Inherits: CatalogedEntry

Protocol: String (Optional) 11.4.6. Structure: CatalogedContact

Service: String (Optional)

Username: String (Optional)

Password: String (Optional)

Inherits: CatalogedEntry Unique key.

Key: String (Optional)

Self: Boolean (Optional) If true, this catalog entry is for the user who created the catalog.

11.4.7. Structure: CatalogedAccess

Inherits: CatalogedEntry
[No fields]

11.4.8. Structure: CryptographicCapability

Id: String (Optional) The identifier of the capability. If this is a user capability, MUST match the KeyData identifier. If this is a serviced capability, MUST match the value of ServiceId on the corresponding service capability.

KeyData: KeyData (Optional)

The key that enables the capability

EnvelopedKeyShares: Enveloped [0..Many] One or more enveloped key shares.

SubjectId: String (Optional) The identifier of the resource that is controlled using the key.

SubjectAddress: String (Optional) The address of the resource that is controlled using the key.

11.4.9. Structure: CapabilityDecrypt

Inherits: CryptographicCapability

The corresponding key is a decryption key

[No fields]

11.4.10. Structure: CapabilityDecryptPartial

Inherits: CapabilityDecrypt

The corresponding key is an encryption key

ServiceId: String (Optional) The identifier used to claim the capability from the service. [Only present for a partial capability.]

ServiceAddress: String (Optional) The service account that supports a serviced capability. [Only present for a partial capability.]

11.4.11. Structure: CapabilityDecryptServiced

Inherits: CapabilityDecrypt

The corresponding key is an encryption key

AuthenticationId: String (Optional) UDF of trust root under which request to use a serviced capability must be authorized. [Only present for a serviced capability]

11.4.12. Structure: CapabilitySign

Inherits: CryptographicCapability

The corresponding key is an administration key

[No fields]

11.4.13. Structure: CapabilityKeyGenerate

Inherits: CryptographicCapability

The corresponding key is a key that may be used to generate key shares.

[No fields]

11.4.14. Structure: CapabilityFairExchange

Inherits: CryptographicCapability

The corresponding key is a decryption key to be used in accordance with the Micali Fair Electronic Exchange with Invisible Trusted Parties protocol.

[No fields]

11.4.15. Structure: CatalogedBookmark

Inherits: CatalogedEntry

Uri: String (Optional)

Title: String (Optional)

Path: String (Optional)

Inherits: CatalogedEntry Unique key.

EnvelopedTask: Enveloped (Optional)

Title: String (Optional)

Key: String (Optional)

Inherits: CatalogedEntry Enveloped keys for use with Application

Key: String (Optional)

EnvelopedCapabilities: DareEnvelope [0..Many]

ContactAddress: String (Optional)

MemberCapabilityId: String (Optional)

ServiceCapabilityId: String (Optional)

Inherits: CatalogedEntry

Inherits: CatalogedApplication The Mesh profile

EnvelopedProfileGroup: Enveloped (Optional)

EnvelopedActivationAccount: Enveloped (Optional) The activation of the device within the Mesh account

11.4.20. Structure: CatalogedApplicationSSH

Inherits: CatalogedApplication

[No fields]

11.4.21. Structure: CatalogedApplicationMail

Inherits: CatalogedApplication

[No fields]

11.4.22. Structure: CatalogedApplicationNetwork

Inherits: CatalogedApplication

[No fields]

11.5. Publications

11.5.1. Structure: DevicePreconfiguration

A data structure that is passed

EnvelopedProfileDevice: Enveloped (Optional) The device profile

EnvelopedConnectionDevice: Enveloped (Optional) The device connection

ConnectUri: String (Optional) The connection URI. This would normally be printed on the device as a QR code.

11.6. Messages

11.6.1. Structure: Message

MessageId: String (Optional) Unique per-message ID. When encapsulating a Mesh Message in a DARE envelope, the envelope EnvelopeID field MUST be a UDF fingerprint of the MessageId value.

Sender: String (Optional) 11.6.2. Structure: MessageError
Recipient: String (Optional)

Inherits: Message

ErrorCode: String (Optional) 11.6.3. Structure: MessageComplete

Inherits: Message

References: Reference [0..Many] 11.6.4. Structure: MessagePinValidated

Inherits: Message Enveloped data that is authenticated by means of
AuthenticatedData: DareEnvelope (Optional) the PIN

ClientNonce: Binary (Optional) Nonce provided by the client to validate the PIN

PinId: String (Optional) Pin identifier value calculated from the PIN code, action and account address.

PinWitness: Binary (Optional)

Witness value calculated as KDF
(Device.Udf + AccountAddress, ClientNonce)

11.6.5. Structure: MessagePin

Account: String (Optional) If true, authentication against the PIN

Inherits: Message code is sufficient to complete the associated

Expires: DateTime (Optional) action without further authorization.

Automatic: Boolean (Optional)

SaltedPin: String (Optional) PIN code bound to the specified
action.

Action: String (Optional) The action to which this PIN code is
bound.

11.6.6. Structure: RequestConnection

Connection request message. This message contains the information

Inherits: MessagePinValidated

AccountAddress: String (Optional) 11.6.7. Structure:
AcknowledgeConnection

Connection request message generated by a service on receipt of a
valid MessageConnectionRequestClient

Inherits: Message The client connection request.

EnvelopedRequestConnection: Enveloped (Optional)

ServerNonce: Binary (Optional) 11.6.8.

Witness: String (Optional) Structure: RespondConnection

Respond to RequestConnection message to grant or refuse the
connection request.

Inherits: Message The response to the request. One of "Accept",

Result: String (Optional) "Reject" or "Pending".

CatalogedDevice: CatalogedDevice (Optional) The device information.

MUST be present if the value of Result is "Accept". MUST be
absent or null otherwise.

11.6.9. Structure: MessageContact

Inherits: MessagePinValidated If true, requests that the recipient

Reply: Boolean (Optional) return their own contact information in
reply.

Subject: String (Optional) Optional explanation of the reason for
the request.

PIN: String (Optional)

One time authentication code supplied to a recipient to allow authentication of the response.

11.6.10. Structure: GroupInvitation

Inherits: Message

Text: String (Optional) 11.6.11. **Structure: RequestConfirmation**

Inherits: Message

Text: String (Optional) 11.6.12. **Structure: ResponseConfirmation**

Inherits: Message

Request: Enveloped (Optional) 11.6.13. **Structure: RequestTask**

Accept: Boolean (Optional)

Inherits: Message

[No fields]

11.6.14. Structure: MessageClaim

Inherits: Message

PublicationId: String (Optional) 11.6.15. **Structure: ProcessResult**

ServiceAuthenticate: String (Optional)

DeviceAuthenticate: String (Optional) For future use, allows

Expires: DateTime (Optional) logging of operations and results

Inherits: Message The error report code.

Success: Boolean (Optional)

ErrorReport: String (Optional) 12. **Security Considerations**

The security considerations for use and implementation of Mesh services and applications are described in the Mesh Security Considerations guide [[draft-hallambaker-mesh-security](#)].

13. IANA Considerations

All the IANA considerations for the Mesh documents are specified in this document

14. Acknowledgements

A list of people who have contributed to the design of the Mesh is presented in [[draft-hallambaker-mesh-architecture](#)].

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