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Definition of Managed Objects for IPv6 over Low-Power Wireless Personal Area Networks (6LoWPANs)

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Abstract

This memo defines a portion of the Management Information Base (MIB) for use with network management protocols in the Internet community. In particular, it defines objects for managing IPv6 over Low-Power Wireless Personal Area Networks (6LoWPANs).

Status of This Memo

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1. Introduction

This memo defines a portion of the Management Information Base (MIB) for use with network management protocols. In particular it defines objects for managing IPv6 over Low-Power Wireless Personal Area Networks (6LoWPANs) [RFC4944].

2. The Internet-Standard Management Framework

For a detailed overview of the documents that describe the current Internet-Standard Management Framework, please refer to section 7 of RFC 3410 [RFC3410].

Managed objects are accessed via a virtual information store, termed the Management Information Base or MIB. MIB objects are generally accessed through the Simple Network Management Protocol (SNMP). Objects in the MIB are defined using the mechanisms defined in the Structure of Management Information (SMI). This memo specifies a MIB module that is compliant to the SMIv2, which is described in STD 58, RFC 2578 [RFC2578], STD 58, RFC 2579 [RFC2579] and STD 58, RFC 2580 [RFC2580].

3. Conventions

The key words "MUST", "MUST NOT", "REQUIRED", "SHALL", "SHALL NOT", "SHOULD", "SHOULD NOT", "RECOMMENDED", "MAY", and "OPTIONAL" in this document are to be interpreted as described in RFC 2119 [RFC2119].

4. Overview

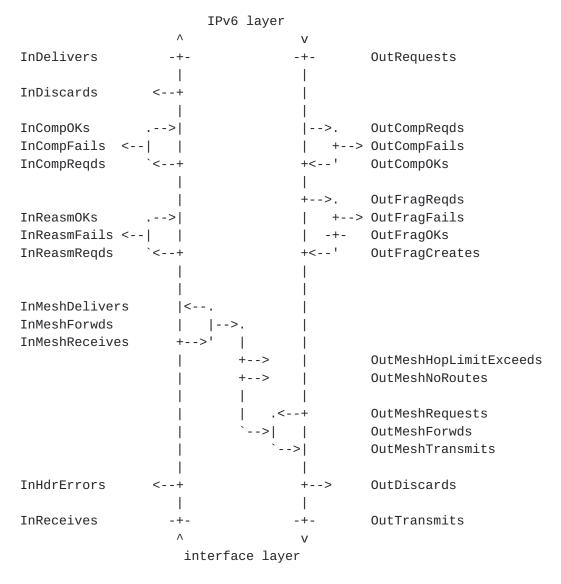
The LOWPAN-MIB module is primarily a collection of counters that reflect how 6LoWPAN datagrams are processed by the 6LoWPAN layer. The object identifier registration tree has the following structure:

```
--lowpanMIB(1.3.6.1.2.1.XXXX)
 +--lowpanNotifications(0)
 +--lowpanObjects(1)
    +-- r-n Unsigned32 lowpanReasmTimeout(1)
    +-- r-n Counter32 lowpanInReceives(2)
    +-- r-n Counter32
                       lowpanInHdrErrors(3)
                       lowpanInMeshReceives(4)
    +-- r-n Counter32
    +-- r-n Counter32
                       lowpanInMeshForwds(5)
    +-- r-n Counter32
                       lowpanInMeshDelivers(6)
    +-- r-n Counter32
                       lowpanInReasmRegds(7)
    +-- r-n Counter32
                       lowpanInReasmFails(8)
    +-- r-n Counter32
                       lowpanInReasmOKs(9)
    +-- r-n Counter32
                       lowpanInCompReqds(10)
                       lowpanInCompFails(11)
    +-- r-n Counter32
    +-- r-n Counter32
                       lowpanInCompOKs(12)
    +-- r-n Counter32
                       lowpanInDiscards(13)
    +-- r-n Counter32
                       lowpanInDelivers(14)
    +-- r-n Counter32
                       lowpanOutRequests(15)
    +-- r-n Counter32
                       lowpanOutCompReqds(16)
    +-- r-n Counter32
                       lowpanOutCompFails(17)
    +-- r-n Counter32
                       lowpanOutCompOKs(18)
                       lowpanOutFragReqds(19)
    +-- r-n Counter32
    +-- r-n Counter32
                       lowpanOutFragFails(20)
    +-- r-n Counter32
                       lowpanOutFragOKs(21)
    +-- r-n Counter32
                       lowpanOutFragCreates(22)
                       lowpanOutMeshHopLimitExceeds(23)
    +-- r-n Counter32
    +-- r-n Counter32
                       lowpanOutMeshNoRoutes(24)
    +-- r-n Counter32
                       lowpanOutMeshRequests(25)
                       lowpanOutMeshForwds(26)
    +-- r-n Counter32
    +-- r-n Counter32
                       lowpanOutMeshTransmits(27)
   +-- r-n Counter32
                       lowpanOutDiscards(28)
    +-- r-n Counter32
                       lowpanOutTransmits(29)
 +--lowpanConformance(2)
    +--lowpanGroups(1)
    +--lowpanCoreGroup(1)
    +--lowpanMeshGroup(2)
    +--lowpanCompliances(2)
       +--lowpanCompliance(1)
```

The counters defined in the LOWPAN-MIB module provide information about the 6LoWPAN datagrams received and transmitted and how they are processed in the 6LoWPAN layer. For link-layers that use the 6LoWPAN dispatch byte as defined in [RFC4944] (e.g., IEEE 802.15.4), a 6LoWPAN datagram is a datagram with a dispatch byte matching the bit patterns 01xxxxxxx, 10xxxxxxx, or 11xxxxxxx. Datagrams with a dispatch byte matching the bit pattern 00xxxxxxx (NALP - not a LoWPAN frame) are not considered to be 6LoWPAN datagram by this specification. Other radio technologies may use different mechanisms to identify

6LoWPAN datagrams (e.g., the BLUETOOTH Low Energy Logical Link Control and Adaptation Protocol uses Channel Identifiers [I-D.ietf-6lowpan-btle]).

The following diagram illustrates the conceptual relationships between the counters.



The fragmentation related counters have been modeled after the fragmentation related counters of the IP-MIB [RFC4293]. The discard counters have been placed at the end of the input and output chains but they can be bumped any time if a datagram is discarded for a reason not covered by the other counters.

The compression related counters provide insights into compression requests and in particular also compression related failures. Note that the diagram is conceptual in the sense that compression happens

after reassembly for incoming 6LoWPAN datagrams and compression happens before fragmentation for outgoing 6LoWPAN datagrams. Implementations may choose to implement things slightly differently. For example, implementations may decompress FRAG1 fragments as soon as they are received, not waiting for reassembly to complete.

The mesh header processing related counters do not have an explicit discard counter. Implementations that do not support mesh forwarding MUST count the number of received 6LoWPAN datagrams with a MESH header (lowpanInMeshReceives) but they MUST NOT increment the lowpanInMeshReceives and lowpanInMeshDelivers counters if these 6LoWPAN datagrams are dropped.

5. Relationship to Other MIB Modules

The MIB module IMPORTS definitions from SNMPv2-SMI [$\frac{RFC2578}{RFC2580}$] and SNMPv2-CONF [$\frac{RFC2580}{RFC2580}$].

6. Definitions

```
LOWPAN-MIB DEFINITIONS ::= BEGIN

IMPORTS

MODULE-IDENTITY, OBJECT-TYPE, Unsigned32, Counter32, mib-2
FROM SNMPv2-SMI -- RFC 2578

OBJECT-GROUP, MODULE-COMPLIANCE
FROM SNMPv2-CONF; -- RFC 2580
```

lowpanMIB MODULE-IDENTITY

LAST-UPDATED "201401130000Z"

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```
DESCRIPTION
        "The MIB module for monitoring nodes implementing the IPv6
         over Low-Power Wireless Personal Area Networks (6LoWPAN)
         protocol.
         Copyright (c) 2014 IETF Trust and the persons identified as
         authors of the code. All rights reserved.
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         License set forth in Section 4.c of the IETF Trust's
         Legal Provisions Relating to IETF Documents
         (http://trustee.ietf.org/license-info)."
    REVISION "201401130000Z"
    DESCRIPTION
        "Initial version, published as RFC XXXX."
    -- RFC Ed.: replace XXXX with actual RFC number and remove this note
    ::= { mib-2 XXXX }
-- object definitions
                           OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { lowpanMIB 0 }
lowpanNotifications
lowpanObjects
                           OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { lowpanMIB 1 }
lowpanConformance
                           OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { lowpanMIB 2 }
lowpanReasmTimeout OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
               Unsigned32
   UNITS
              "seconds"
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
    STATUS
              current
    DESCRIPTION
        "The maximum number of seconds that received fragments are
         held while they are awaiting reassembly at this entity."
    ::= { lowpanObjects 1 }
lowpanInReceives OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
              Counter32
    MAX-ACCESS read-only
    STATUS
               current
    DESCRIPTION
        "The total number of 6LoWPAN datagrams received, including
         those received in error."
    ::= { lowpanObjects 2 }
```

```
lowpanInHdrErrors OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
               Counter32
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
    STATUS
               current
    DESCRIPTION
        "The number of received 6LoWPAN datagrams discarded due to
         errors in their headers, including unknown dispatch values."
    ::= { lowpanObjects 3 }
lowpanInMeshReceives OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
             Counter32
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
    STATUS
              current
    DESCRIPTION
        "The number of received 6LoWPAN datagrams with a MESH header."
    ::= { lowpanObjects 4 }
lowpanInMeshForwds OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
             Counter32
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
    STATUS
              current
    DESCRIPTION
        "The number of received 6LoWPAN datagrams requiring MESH
         forwarding."
    ::= { lowpanObjects 5 }
lowpanInMeshDelivers OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
             Counter32
    MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS
              current
    DESCRIPTION
        "The number of received 6LoWPAN datagrams with a MESH header
         delivered to the local system."
    ::= { lowpanObjects 6 }
lowpanInReasmReqds OBJECT-TYPE
               Counter32
    SYNTAX
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
    STATUS
               current
    DESCRIPTION
        "The number of received 6LoWPAN fragments that needed to
         be reassembled. This includes both FRAG1 and FRAGN 6LoWPAN
         datagrams."
    ::= { lowpanObjects 7 }
lowpanInReasmFails OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
               Counter32
    MAX-ACCESS read-only
```

```
STATUS
               current
    DESCRIPTION
        "The number of failures detected by the re-assembly algorithm
         (e.g., timeouts). Note that this is not necessarily a count
         of discarded 6LoWPAN fragments since implementations can
         lose track of the number of fragments by combining them as
         received."
    ::= { lowpanObjects 8 }
lowpanInReasmOKs OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
             Counter32
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
    STATUS
              current
    DESCRIPTION
        "The number of IPv6 packets successfully reassembled."
    ::= { lowpanObjects 9 }
lowpanInCompReqds OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
              Counter32
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
    STATUS
              current
    DESCRIPTION
        "The number of 6LoWPAN datagrams requiring header
         decompression."
    ::= { lowpanObjects 10 }
lowpanInCompFails OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
              Counter32
    MAX-ACCESS read-only
    STATUS
               current
    DESCRIPTION
        "The number of 6LoWPAN datagrams where header decompression
         failed (e.g., because the necessary context information was
         not available)."
    ::= { lowpanObjects 11 }
lowpanInCompOKs OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
              Counter32
    MAX-ACCESS read-only
    STATUS
              current
    DESCRIPTION
        "The number of 6LoWPAN datagrams where header decompression
        was successful."
    ::= { lowpanObjects 12 }
lowpanInDiscards OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
               Counter32
    MAX-ACCESS read-only
```

```
STATUS
               current
    DESCRIPTION
        "The number of received 6LoWPAN datagrams for which no
         problems were encountered to prevent their continued
         processing, but were discarded (e.g., for lack of buffer
         space). Note that this counter does not include any
         datagrams discarded due to a reassembly failure or a
         compression failure."
    ::= { lowpanObjects 13 }
lowpanInDelivers OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
             Counter32
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
    STATUS
            current
    DESCRIPTION
        "The total number of IPv6 packets successfully delivered
         to the IPv6 layer."
    ::= { lowpanObjects 14 }
lowpanOutRequests OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
               Counter32
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
    STATUS
               current
    DESCRIPTION
        "The total number of IPv6 packets supplied by the IPv6 layer."
    ::= { lowpanObjects 15 }
lowpanOutCompReqds OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
               Counter32
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
    STATUS
              current
    DESCRIPTION
        "The total number of IPv6 packets for which header compression
        was attempted."
    ::= { lowpanObjects 16 }
lowpanOutCompFails OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
              Counter32
    MAX-ACCESS read-only
    STATUS
             current
    DESCRIPTION
        "The total number of IPv6 packets for which header compression
        failed."
    ::= { lowpanObjects 17 }
lowpanOutCompOKs OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
               Counter32
    MAX-ACCESS read-only
```

```
STATUS
             current
    DESCRIPTION
        "The total number of IPv6 packets for which header compression
        was successful."
    ::= { lowpanObjects 18 }
lowpanOutFragRegds OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
               Counter32
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
    STATUS
           current
    DESCRIPTION
        "The number of IPv6 packets that required fragmentation
         in order to be transmitted."
    ::= { lowpanObjects 19 }
lowpanOutFragFails OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
              Counter32
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
    STATUS
             current
    DESCRIPTION
        "The number of IPv6 packets that have been discarded because
        fragmentation failed."
    ::= { lowpanObjects 20 }
lowpanOutFragOKs OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
              Counter32
    MAX-ACCESS read-only
    STATUS
               current
    DESCRIPTION
        "The number of IPv6 packets that have been successfully
         fragmented."
    ::= { lowpan0bjects 21 }
lowpanOutFragCreates OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
              Counter32
    MAX-ACCESS read-only
    STATUS
             current
    DESCRIPTION
        "The number of 6LoWPAN fragments that have been
         generated as a result of fragmentation. This includes
         both FRAG1 and FRAGN 6LoWPAN datagrams."
    ::= { lowpanObjects 22 }
lowpanOutMeshHopLimitExceeds OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
               Counter32
    MAX-ACCESS read-only
    STATUS
               current
    DESCRIPTION
```

```
"The number of 6LoWPAN datagrams with a MESH header that
         were dropped because the hop limit has been exceeded."
    ::= { lowpanObjects 23 }
lowpanOutMeshNoRoutes OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
               Counter32
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
    STATUS
               current
    DESCRIPTION
        "The number of 6LoWPAN datagrams with a MESH header that
         were dropped because there was no forwarding information
         available."
    ::= { lowpanObjects 24 }
lowpanOutMeshRequests OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
               Counter32
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
    STATUS
               current
    DESCRIPTION
        "The number of 6LoWPAN datagrams requiring MESH header
         encapsulation."
    ::= { lowpanObjects 25 }
lowpanOutMeshForwds OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
               Counter32
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
    STATUS
              current
    DESCRIPTION
        "The number of 6LoWPAN datagrams with a MESH header for
        which suitable forwarding information was available."
    ::= { lowpanObjects 26 }
lowpanOutMeshTransmits OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
               Counter32
    MAX-ACCESS read-only
    STATUS
               current
    DESCRIPTION
        "The number of 6LoWPAN datagrams with a MESH header
         created."
    ::= { lowpan0bjects 27 }
lowpanOutDiscards OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
               Counter32
    MAX-ACCESS read-only
    STATUS
               current
    DESCRIPTION
        "The number of IPv6 packets for which no problem was
         encountered to prevent their transmission to their
```

```
destination, but were discarded (e.g., for lack of
         buffer space)."
    ::= { lowpanObjects 28 }
lowpanOutTransmits OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
               Counter32
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
    STATUS
               current
    DESCRIPTION
        "The total number of 6LoWPAN datagram that this entity
         supplied to the lower layers for transmission."
    ::= { lowpanObjects 29 }
-- conformance definitions
lowpanGroups
                  OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { lowpanConformance 1 }
lowpanCompliances OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { lowpanConformance 2 }
lowpanCompliance MODULE-COMPLIANCE
    STATUS
                current
    DESCRIPTION
        "Compliance statement for systems that implement 6LoWPAN."
                -- this module
    MANDATORY-GROUPS {
        lowpanCoreGroup
    }
    GROUP
                lowpanMeshGroup
    DESCRIPTION
      "This group is mandatory for implementations that process
       or forward 6LoWPAN datagrams with mesh headers."
    ::= { lowpanCompliances 1 }
lowpanCoreGroup OBJECT-GROUP
    OBJECTS {
        lowpanReasmTimeout,
        lowpanInReceives,
        lowpanInHdrErrors,
        lowpanInMeshReceives,
        lowpanInReasmReqds,
        lowpanInReasmFails,
        lowpanInReasmOKs,
        lowpanInCompRegds,
        lowpanInCompFails,
        lowpanInCompOKs,
        lowpanInDiscards,
        lowpanInDelivers,
        lowpanOutRequests,
        lowpanOutCompReqds,
```

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```
lowpanOutCompFails,
        lowpanOutCompOKs,
        lowpanOutFragReqds,
        lowpanOutFragFails,
        lowpanOutFragOKs,
        lowpanOutFragCreates,
        lowpanOutDiscards,
        lowpanOutTransmits
   STATUS
                current
   DESCRIPTION
        "A collection of objects providing information and
         statistics about the processing of 6LoWPAN datagrams,
         excluding counters covering the processing of datagrams
         with a mesh headers."
    ::= { lowpanGroups 1 }
lowpanMeshGroup OBJECT-GROUP
   OBJECTS {
        lowpanInMeshForwds,
        lowpanInMeshDelivers,
        lowpanOutMeshHopLimitExceeds,
        lowpanOutMeshNoRoutes,
        lowpanOutMeshRequests,
        lowpanOutMeshForwds,
        lowpanOutMeshTransmits
    }
    STATUS
               current
    DESCRIPTION
        "A collection of objects providing information and
         statistics about the processing of 6LoWPAN datagrams
         with a 6LoWPAN mesh header."
    ::= { lowpanGroups 2 }
```

END

7. Security Considerations

Some of the readable objects in this MIB module (i.e., objects with a MAX-ACCESS other than not-accessible) may be considered sensitive or vulnerable in some network environments. It is thus important to control even GET and/or NOTIFY access to these objects and possibly to even encrypt the values of these objects when sending them over the network via SNMP. These are the tables and objects and their sensitivity/vulnerability:

The read-only counters provide insights into the amount of 6LoWPAN traffic a node is receiving or transmitting. This might provide

information whether a device is regularly exchanging information with other devices or whether a device is mostly not participating in any communication (e.g., the device might be "easier" to take away unnoticed). The reassembly counters could be used to direct denial of service attacks on the reassembly mechanism.

SNMP versions prior to SNMPv3 did not include adequate security. Even if the network itself is secure (for example by using IPsec), even then, there is no control as to who on the secure network is allowed to access and GET/SET (read/change/create/delete) the objects in this MIB module.

It is RECOMMENDED that implementers consider the security features as provided by the SNMPv3 framework (see [RFC3410], section 8), including full support for the SNMPv3 cryptographic mechanisms (for authentication and privacy).

Further, deployment of SNMP versions prior to SNMPv3 is NOT RECOMMENDED. Instead, it is RECOMMENDED to deploy SNMPv3 and to enable cryptographic security. It is then a customer/operator responsibility to ensure that the SNMP entity giving access to an instance of this MIB module is properly configured to give access to the objects only to those principals (users) that have legitimate rights to indeed GET or SET (change/create/delete) them.

8. IANA Considerations

IANA is requested to assign a value for "XXXX" under the 'mib-2' subtree and to record the assignment in the SMI Numbers registry. When the assignment has been made, the RFC Editor is asked to replace "XXXX" (here and in the MIB module) with the assigned value and to remove this note.

9. Acknowledgements

This specification borrows heavily from the IP-MIB defined in $[\mbox{RFC4293}]$.

Juergen Schoenwaelder and Anuj Sehgal were partly funded by Flamingo, a Network of Excellence project (ICT-318488) supported by the European Commission under its Seventh Framework Programme.

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```
YANG",

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```

Appendix A. JSON Representation

Using the translation algorithm defined in [RFC6643], the SMIv2 module can be translated to YANG. Using the JSON representation of data modeled in YANG defined in [I-D.lhotka-netmod-yang-json], the objects defined in the MIB module can be represented in JSON as shown below. The compact representation without any white space uses 468 octets. (Of course, this number depends on the number of octets needed for the counter values.)

```
needed for the counter values.)
{
    "LOWPAN-MIB:LOWPAN-MIB": {
        "lowpanReasmTimeout": 20,
        "lowpanInReceives": 42,
        "lowpanInHdrErrors": 0,
        "lowpanInMeshReceives": 8,
        "lowpanInMeshForwds": 0,
        "lowpanInMeshDelivers": 0,
        "lowpanInReasmReqds": 22,
        "lowpanInReasmFails": 2,
        "lowpanInReasmOKs": 20,
        "lowpanInCompRegds": 16,
        "lowpanInCompFails": 2,
        "lowpanInCompOKs": 14,
        "lowpanInDiscards": 1,
        "lowpanInDelivers": 12,
        "lowpanOutRequests": 12,
        "lowpanOutCompReqds": 0,
        "lowpanOutCompFails": 0,
        "lowpanOutCompOKs": 0,
        "lowpanOutFragReqds": 5,
        "lowpanOutFragFails": 0,
        "lowpanOutFragOKs": 5,
        "lowpanOutFragCreates": 8,
        "lowpanOutMeshHopLimitExceeds": 0,
        "lowpanOutMeshNoRoutes": 0,
        "lowpanOutMeshRequests": 0,
        "lowpanOutMeshForwds": 0,
        "lowpanOutMeshTransmits": 0,
        "lowpanOutDiscards": 0,
        "lowpanOutTransmits": 15
   }
}
```

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