                     **Email Authentication Status Codes**
                    **draft-ietf-appsawg-email-auth-codes-00**

Abstract

   There is at present no way to return a status code to an email client
   that indicates a message is being rejected or deferred specifically
   because of email authentication failures.  This document registers
   codes for this purpose.

Status of This Memo

   This Internet-Draft is submitted in full conformance with the
   provisions of BCP 78 and BCP 79.

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   This Internet-Draft will expire on November 24, 2014.

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## 1.  Introduction

   [RFC3463] introduced Enhanced Mail System Status Codes, and [RFC5248]
   created an IANA registry for these.

   [RFC6376] and [RFC7208] introduced, respectively, DomainKeys
   Identified Mail and Sender Policy Framework, two protocols for
   conducting email authentication.  Another common email acceptance
   test is the reverse Domain Name System check on an email client's IP
   address, as described in Section 3 of [RFC7001].

   The current set of enhanced status codes does not include any code
   for indicating that a message is being rejected or deferred due to
   local policy reasons related to either of these two mechanisms.  This
   document introduces enhanced status codes for reporting those cases
   to clients.

## 2.  New Status Codes

   The following new status codes are defined:

### 2.1.  DKIM Failures Code

```
     Code:               X.7.19
     Sample Text:        No valid DKIM signature found
     Associated basic status code:  5
     Description:        This status code is returned when a message
                         did not contain a valid DKIM signature,
                         contrary to local policy requirements.
     Reference:          [this document]
     Submitter:          M. Kucherawy
     Change controller:  IESG


     Code:               X.7.20
     Sample Text:        No valid author DKIM signature found
     Associated basic status code:  5
     Description:        This status code is returned when a message
                         did not contain a valid DKIM signature
                         matching the domain(s) found in the From
                         header field, contrary to local policy
                         requirements.
     Reference:          [this document]
     Submitter:          M. Kucherawy
     Change controller:  IESG
```

## 2.2.  SPF Failures Code

```
     Code:                 X.7.21
     Sample Text:          SPF validation failed
     Associated basic status code:  5
     Description:          This status code is returned when a message
                           failed an SPF check, contrary to local
                           policy requirements.
     Reference:            [this document]
     Submitter:            M. Kucherawy
     Change controller:    IESG
```

## 2.3.  Reverse DNS Failure Code

```
     Code:                 X.7.22
     Sample Text:          reverse DNS validation failed
     Associated basic status code:  5
     Description:          This status code is returned when an SMTP
                           client's IP address failed a reverse DNS
                           validation check, contrary to local policy
                           requirements.
     Reference:            [this document]
     Submitter:            M. Kucherawy
     Change controller:    IESG
```

## 3.  General Considerations

By the nature of the Simple Mail Transfer Protocol (SMTP), only one
enhanced status code can be returned for a given exchange between
client and server.  However, an operator might decide to defer or
reject a message for a plurality of reasons.  Clients receiving these
codes need to consider that the failure reflected by one of these
status codes might not reflect the only reason, or the most important
reason, for non-acceptance of the message or command.

## 4.  Security Considerations

Use of these codes reveals local policy with respect to email
authentication, which can be useful information to actors attempting
to deliver undesirable mail.  It should be noted that there is no
specific obligation to use these codes; if an operator wishes not to
reveal this aspect of local policy, it can continue using a generic
result code such as 5.7.7 or even 5.7.0.

## 5.  IANA Considerations

   Registration of two new enhanced status codes, for addition to the
   SMTP Enhanced Status Codes Registry, can be found in Section 2.

## 6.  Normative References

   [RFC3463]  Vaudreuil, G., "Enhanced Mail System Status Codes",
              RFC 3463, January 2003.

   [RFC5248]  Hansen, T. and J. Klensin, "A Registry for SMTP Enhanced
              Mail System Status Codes", BCP 138, RFC 5248, June 2008.

   [RFC6376]  Crocker, D., Hansen, T., and M. Kucherawy, "DomainKeys
              Identified Mail (DKIM) Signatures", STD 76, RFC 6376,
              September 2011.

   [RFC7001]  Kucherawy, M., "Message Header Field for Indicating
              Message Authentication Status", RFC 7001, September 2013.

   [RFC7208]  Kitterman, S., "Sender Policy Framework (SPF) for
              Authorizing Use of Domains in Email, Version 1", RFC 7208,
              April 2014.

## Appendix A.  Acknowledgments

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