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RSTP MIB

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Definitions of Managed Objects for Bridges
with Rapid Spanning Tree Protocol

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Abstract

This memo defines an SMIV2 MIB module for managing the Rapid Spanning Tree capability defined by the IEEE P802.1t and P802.1w amendments to IEEE Std 802.1D-1998 for bridging between Local Area Network (LAN) segments. The objects in this MIB are defined to apply both to transparent bridging and to bridges connected by subnetworks other than LAN segments.

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1. The Internet-Standard Management Framework

For a detailed overview of the documents that describe the current Internet-Standard Management Framework, please refer to [section 7 of RFC 3410](#) [RFC3410].

Managed objects are accessed via a virtual information store, termed the Management Information Base or MIB. MIB objects are generally accessed through the Simple Network Management Protocol (SNMP). Objects in the MIB are defined using the mechanisms defined in the Structure of Management Information (SMI). This memo specifies a MIB module that is compliant to the SMIV2, which is described in STD 58, [RFC 2578](#) [RFC2578], STD 58, [RFC 2579](#) [RFC2579] and STD 58, [RFC 2580](#) [RFC2580].

2. Overview

This memo defines an SMIV2 MIB module for managing the Rapid Spanning Tree (RSTP) capability defined by the IEEE P802.1t [802.1t] and P802.1w [802.1w] amendments to IEEE Std 802.1D-1998 [802.1D-1998] for bridging between Local Area Network (LAN) segments. The objects in this MIB are defined to apply both to transparent bridging and to bridges connected by subnetworks other than LAN segments.

3. Relationship to IEEE 802.1t and 802.1w amendments

This document defines managed object for the Rapid Spanning Tree Protocol defined by the IEEE P802.1t and IEEE P802.1w amendments to 802.1d-1998.

dot1dStp			
dot1dStpVersion	(w)	17.16.1	ForceVersion
dot1dStpTxHoldCount	(w)	17.16.6	TxHoldCount
dot1dStpExtPortTable			
dot1dStpPortProtocolMigration	(w)	17.18.10	mcheck
dot1dStpPortAdminEdgePort	(t)	18.3.3	adminEdgePort
dot1dStpPortOperEdgePort	(t)	18.3.4	operEdgePort
dot1dStpPortAdminPointToPoint	(w)	6.4.3	adminPointToPointMAC
dot1dStpPortOperPointToPoint	(w)	6.4.3	operPointToPointMAC
dot1dStpPortAdminPathCost	(D)	8.5.5.3	Path Cost

Following are the references for the above objects in 802.1D-2004.

RSTP-MIB Name	IEEE 802.1D-2004 Reference
dot1dStp	
dot1dStpVersion	17.13.4 ForceVersion
dot1dStpTxHoldCount	17.13.12 TxHoldCount
dot1dStpExtPortTable	
dot1dStpPortProtocolMigration	17.19.13 mcheck
dot1dStpPortAdminEdgePort	17.13.1 adminEdgePort
dot1dStpPortOperEdgePort	17.19.17 operEdgePort
dot1dStpPortAdminPointToPoint	6.4.3 adminPointToPointMAC
dot1dStpPortOperPointToPoint	6.4.3 operPointToPointMAC
dot1dStpPortAdminPathCost	17.13.11 Path Cost

4. Relation to the BRIDGE-MIB

The Original BRIDGE-MIB [[RFC1493](#)] has been updated in an SMIV2-compliant version [[RFC1493bis](#)]. Conformance statements have been added and some description and reference clauses have been updated. The interpretations of some objects were changed to accommodate IEEE 802.1t and 802.1w amendments.

The object dot1dStpPortPathCost32 was added to support IEEE 802.1t, and the permissible values of dot1dStpPriority and dot1dStpPortPriority have been clarified for bridges supporting IEEE

802.1t or IEEE 802.1w. The interpretation of dot1dStpTimeSinceTopologyChange has been clarified for bridges supporting the RSTP.

See the updated BRIDGE-MIB [[RFC1493bis](#)] for details.

The objects in the RSTP-MIB supplement those defined in the Bridge MIB [[RFC1493bis](#)].

[5.](#) Definitions for RSTP-MIB

RSTP-MIB DEFINITIONS ::= BEGIN

-- MIB for IEEE 802.1w Rapid Spanning Tree Protocol

IMPORTS

MODULE-IDENTITY, OBJECT-TYPE, Integer32
FROM SNMPv2-SMI
TruthValue
FROM SNMPv2-TC
MODULE-COMPLIANCE, OBJECT-GROUP
FROM SNMPv2-CONF
dot1dBridge, dot1dStp, dot1dStpPortEntry
FROM BRIDGE-MIB;

rstpMIB MODULE-IDENTITY

```

LAST-UPDATED "200503190000Z"
ORGANIZATION "IETF Bridge MIB Working Group"
CONTACT-INFO
    "Email: Bridge-mib@ietf.org"
DESCRIPTION
    "The Bridge MIB Extension module for managing devices
    that support the Rapid Spanning Tree Protocol defined
    by IEEE 802.1w."
REVISION      "200503190000Z"
-- RFC Ed.: replace XXXX with RFC number and remove this note
DESCRIPTION
    "Initial revision, published as part of RFC XXXX"
-- RFC Ed.: replace xxxx with IANA-assigned number and
--           remove this note
    ::= { mib-2 xxxx }

```

```

-----
-- subtrees in the RSTP-MIB
-----

```

```

rstpNotifications OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { rstpMIB 0 }
rstpObjects        OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { rstpMIB 1 }
rstpConformance   OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { rstpMIB 2 }

```

```

-----
-- Addition to the dot1dStp group
-----

```

```

dot1dStpVersion OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX      INTEGER {
                    stpCompatible(0),
                    rstp(2)
                }
    MAX-ACCESS  read-write
    STATUS      current
    DESCRIPTION
        "The version of Spanning Tree Protocol the bridge is
        currently running. The value 'stpCompatible(0)'
        indicates the Spanning Tree Protocol specified in
        IEEE 802.1D-1998 and 'rstp(2)' indicates the Rapid

```

Spanning Tree Protocol specified in IEEE 802.1w and clause 17 of 802.1D-2004. New values may be defined as future versions of the protocol become available."

REFERENCE

"IEEE 802.1w clause 14.8.1, 17.12, 17.16.1"

DEFVAL { rstp }

::= { dot1dStp 16 }

dot1dStpTxHoldCount OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX Integer32 (1..10)

MAX-ACCESS read-write

STATUS current

DESCRIPTION

"The value used by the Port Transmit state machine to limit the maximum transmission rate."

REFERENCE

"IEEE 802.1w clause 17.16.6"

DEFVAL { 3 }

::= { dot1dStp 17 }

--

-- { dot1dStp 18 } was used to represent dot1dStpPathCostDefault in an internet-draft version of this MIB. It has since been obsolete, and should not be used.

--

dot1dStpExtPortTable OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX SEQUENCE OF Dot1dStpExtPortEntry

MAX-ACCESS not-accessible

STATUS current

DESCRIPTION

"A table that contains port-specific Rapid Spanning Tree information."

::= { dot1dStp 19 }

dot1dStpExtPortEntry OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX Dot1dStpExtPortEntry

MAX-ACCESS not-accessible

STATUS current

DESCRIPTION

```
    "A list of Rapid Spanning Tree information maintained by
      each port."
AUGMENTS    { dot1dStpPortEntry }
 ::= { dot1dStpExtPortTable 1 }
```

```
Dot1dStpExtPortEntry ::=
SEQUENCE {
    dot1dStpPortProtocolMigration
        TruthValue,
    dot1dStpPortAdminEdgePort
        TruthValue,
    dot1dStpPortOperEdgePort
        TruthValue,
    dot1dStpPortAdminPointToPoint
        INTEGER,
    dot1dStpPortOperPointToPoint
        TruthValue,
    dot1dStpPortAdminPathCost
        Integer32
}
```

dot1dStpPortProtocolMigration OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX TruthValue

MAX-ACCESS read-write

STATUS current

DESCRIPTION

"When operating in RSTP (version 2) mode, writing TRUE(1) to this object forces this port to transmit RSTP BPDUs. Any other operation on this object has no effect and it always returns FALSE(2) when read."

REFERENCE

"IEEE 802.1w clause 14.8.2.4, 17.18.10, 17.26"

::= { dot1dStpExtPortEntry 1 }

dot1dStpPortAdminEdgePort OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX TruthValue

MAX-ACCESS read-write

STATUS current

DESCRIPTION

"The administrative value of the Edge Port parameter. A value of TRUE(1) indicates that this port should be

assumed as an edge-port and a value of FALSE(2) indicates that this port should be assumed as a non-edge-port. Setting this object will also cause the corresponding instance of dot1dStpPortOperEdgePort to change to the same value. Note that even when this object's value is true, the value of the corresponding instance of dot1dStpPortOperEdgePort can be false if a BPDU has been received."

REFERENCE

"IEEE 802.1t clause 14.8.2, 18.3.3"

::= { dot1dStpExtPortEntry 2 }

dot1dStpPortOperEdgePort OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX TruthValue

MAX-ACCESS read-only

STATUS current

DESCRIPTION

"The operational value of the Edge Port parameter. The object is initialized to the value of the corresponding instance of dot1dStpPortAdminEdgePort. When the corresponding instance of dot1dStpPortAdminEdgePort is set, this object will be changed as well. This object will also be changed to FALSE on reception of a BPDU."

REFERENCE

"IEEE 802.1t clause 14.8.2, 18.3.4"

::= { dot1dStpExtPortEntry 3 }

dot1dStpPortAdminPointToPoint OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX INTEGER {
forceTrue(0),
forceFalse(1),
auto(2)
}

MAX-ACCESS read-write

STATUS current

DESCRIPTION

"The administrative point-to-point status of the LAN segment attached to this port. A value of forceTrue(0) indicates that this port should always be treated as if it is connected to a point-to-point link. A value of forceFalse(1) indicates that this port should be treated as having a shared media connection. A value of auto(2) indicates that this port is considered to have a point-to-point link if it is an Aggregator and all of its members are aggregatable, or if the MAC entity is configured for full duplex operation, either through auto-negotiation or by management means."

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REFERENCE

"IEEE 802.1w clause 6.4.3, 6.5, 14.8.2"

::= { dot1dStpExtPortEntry 4 }

dot1dStpPortOperPointToPoint OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX TruthValue

MAX-ACCESS read-only

STATUS current

DESCRIPTION

"The operational point-to-point status of the LAN segment attached to this port. It indicates whether a port is considered to have a point-to-point connection or not. The value is determined by management or by auto-detection, as described in the dot1dStpPortAdminPointToPoint object."

REFERENCE

"IEEE 802.1w clause 6.4.3, 6.5, 14.8.2"

::= { dot1dStpExtPortEntry 5 }

dot1dStpPortAdminPathCost OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX Integer32 (0..200000000)

MAX-ACCESS read-write

STATUS current

DESCRIPTION

"The administratively assigned value for the contribution of this port to the path cost of paths towards the spanning tree root.

Writing a value of '0' assigns the automatically calculated default Path Cost value to the port. If the default Path Cost is being used, this object returns '0' when read.

This complements the object dot1dStpPortPathCost or dot1dStpPortPathCost32, which returns the operational value of the path cost."

REFERENCE

"IEEE 802.1D-1998: [Section 8.5.5.3](#)"

::= { dot1dStpExtPortEntry 6 }

-- rstpMIB - Conformance Information

rstpGroups OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { rstpConformance 1 }

rstpCompliances OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { rstpConformance 2 }

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-- Units of conformance

rstpBridgeGroup OBJECT-GROUP
 OBJECTS {
 dot1dStpVersion,
 dot1dStpTxHoldCount
 }
 STATUS current
 DESCRIPTION
 "Rapid Spanning Tree information for the bridge."
 ::= { rstpGroups 1 }

rstpPortGroup OBJECT-GROUP
 OBJECTS {
 dot1dStpPortProtocolMigration,
 dot1dStpPortAdminEdgePort,
 dot1dStpPortOperEdgePort,
 dot1dStpPortAdminPointToPoint,
 dot1dStpPortOperPointToPoint,
 dot1dStpPortAdminPathCost
 }
 STATUS current
 DESCRIPTION
 "Rapid Spanning Tree information for individual ports."
 ::= { rstpGroups 2 }

-- Compliance statements

rstpCompliance MODULE-COMPLIANCE
 STATUS current
 DESCRIPTION

```

        "The compliance statement for device support of Rapid
        Spanning Tree Protocol (RSTP) bridging services."
MODULE
    MANDATORY-GROUPS {
        rstpBridgeGroup,
        rstpPortGroup
    }
    ::= { rstpCompliances 1 }

END

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```

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```

6. Acknowledgments

This document was produced on behalf of the Bridge MIB Working Group in the Operations and Management area of the Internet Engineering Task Force.

The authors wish to thank the members of the Bridge MIB Working Group, especially Alex Ruzin, for their comments and suggestions which improved this effort.

7. IANA Considerations

This document requires an OID assignment to be made by IANA:

Descriptor -----	OBJECT IDENTIFIER value -----
rstpMIB	{ mib-2 xxxx }

8. Security Considerations

There are a number of management objects defined in this MIB that have a MAX-ACCESS clause of read-write and/or read-create. Such objects may be considered sensitive or vulnerable in some network environments. The support for SET operations in a non-secure

environment without proper protection can have a negative effect on network operations.

Writable objects that could be misused to cause network delays and spanning tree instabilities include dot1dStpVersion, dot1dStpTxHoldCount, dot1dStpPortProtocolMigration, dot1dStpPortAdminEdgePort, and dot1dStpPortAdminPathCost.

The object dot1dStpVersion could be read by an attacker to identify environments containing applications or protocols which are potentially sensitive to RSTP mode.

The object dot1dStpPortAdminPointToPoint could be used to mislead an access control protocol, such as 802.1x, to believe that only one other system is attached to a LAN segment and to enable network access based on that assumption. This situation could permit potential man-in-the-middle attacks.

SNMPv1 by itself is not a secure environment. Even if the network itself is secure (for example by using IPSec), even then, there is no control as to who on the secure network is allowed to access and GET/SET (read/change/create/delete) the objects in this MIB.

It is recommended that the implementers consider the security features as provided by the SNMPv3 framework. Specifically, the use of the User-based Security Model [USM] and the View-based Access Control Model [VACM] is recommended.

9. Normative References

- [RFC2578] McCloghrie, K., Perkins, D., Schoenwaelder, J., Case, J., Rose, M., and S. Waldbusser, "Structure of Management Information Version 2 (SMIv2)", STD 58, [RFC 2578](#), April 1999.
- [RFC2579] McCloghrie, K., Perkins, D., Schoenwaelder, J., Case, J., Rose, M., and S. Waldbusser, "Textual Conventions for SMIv2", STD 58, [RFC 2579](#), April 1999.
- [RFC2580] McCloghrie, K., Perkins, D., Schoenwaelder, J., Case, J., Rose, M., and S. Waldbusser, "Conformance Statements for SMIv2", STD 58, [RFC 2580](#), April 1999.

- [RFC2674] Bell, E., Smith, A., Langille, P., Rijhsinghani, A. and McCloghrie, "Definitions of Managed Objects for Bridges with Traffic Classes, Multicast Filtering and Virtual LAN Extensions", [RFC 2674](#), August 1999.
- [802.1D-1998] "Information technology - Telecommunications and information exchange between systems - Local and metropolitan area networks - Common specifications - Part 3: Media Access Control (MAC) Bridges: Revision. This is a revision of ISO/IEC 10038: 1993, 802.1j-1992 and 802.6k-1992. It incorporates P802.11c, P802.1p and P802.12e." ISO/IEC 15802-3: 1998.
- [802.1D-2004] IEEE Project 802 Local and Metropolitan Area Networks, "IEEE Standard 802.1D-2004 MAC Bridges", 2004.
- [RFC1493] Decker, E., Langille, P., Rijhsinghani, A. and K. McCloghrie, "Definitions of Managed Objects for Bridges", [RFC 1493](#), July 1993.
- [RFC1493bis] Bell, E. and Norseth, K., "Definitions of Managed Objects for Bridges", [draft-ietf-bridge-bridgemib-smiv2-10.txt](#), February 2005. NOTE TO RFC EDITOR: Replace the above ID reference with the appropriate RFC.
- [802.1t] IEEE 802.1t-2001, "(Amendment to IEEE Standard 802.1D) IEEE Standard for Information technology - Telecommunications and information exchange between systems - Local and metropolitan area networks - Common specifications - Part 3: Media Access Control (MAC) Bridges: Technical and Editorial Corrections".

- [802.1w] IEEE 802.1w-2001, "(Amendment to IEEE Standard 802.1D) IEEE Standard for Information technology--Telecommunications and information exchange between systems--Local and metropolitan area networks--Common Specifications--Part 3: Media Access Control (MAC) Bridges: Rapid Reconfiguration".

10. Informative References

- [RFC3410] Case, J., Mundy, R., Partain, D. and B. Stewart,
"Introduction and Applicability Statements for Internet
Standard Management Framework", [RFC 3410](#), December 2002.

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