

Internet Engineering Task Force  
Internet-Draft  
Updates: [4250](#) (if approved)  
Intended status: Standards Track  
Expires: April 15, 2019

B. Harris  
L. Velvindron  
cyberstorm.mu  
October 12, 2018

**Ed25519 and Ed448 public key algorithms for the Secure Shell (SSH)  
protocol  
draft-ietf-curdle-ssh-ed25519-ed448-06**

Abstract

This document describes the use of the Ed25519 and Ed448 digital signature algorithm in the Secure Shell (SSH) protocol.

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## **1. Introduction**

Secure Shell (SSH) [[RFC4251](#)] is a secure remote-login protocol. It provides for an extensible variety of public key algorithms for identifying servers and users to one another. Ed25519 [[RFC8032](#)] is a digital signature system. OpenSSH 6.5 [[OpenSSH-6.5](#)] introduced support for using Ed25519 for server and user authentication and was then followed by other SSH implementations.

This document describes the method implemented by OpenSSH and others, and formalizes its use of the name "ssh-ed25519". Additionally, it also describes the use of Ed448 and formalizes its use of the name "ssh-ed448".

[TO BE REMOVED: Please send comments on this draft to [curdle@ietf.org](mailto:curdle@ietf.org).]

## **2. Conventions Used in This Document**

The descriptions of key and signature formats use the notation introduced in [[RFC4251](#)], [Section 3](#) [[RFC4251](#)] and the string data type from [[RFC4251](#)], [Section 5](#) [[RFC4251](#)].

## **3. Public Key Algorithm**

This document describes a public key algorithm for use with SSH in accordance with [[RFC4253](#)], [Section 6.6](#) [[RFC4253](#)]. The name of the algorithm is "ssh-ed25519". This algorithm only supports signing and not encryption.

Additionally, this document describes another public key algorithm. The name of the algorithm is "ssh-ed448". This algorithm only supports signing and not encryption.

## **4. Public Key Format**

The "ssh-ed25519" key format has the following encoding:

```
string    "ssh-ed25519"
string    key
```

Here 'key' is the 32-octet public key described by [[RFC8032](#)], [Section 5.1.5](#) [[RFC8032](#)].

The "ssh-ed448" key format has the following encoding:

```
string    "ssh-ed448"
string    key
```



Here 'key' is the 57-octet public key described by [[RFC8032](#)], [Section 5.2.5 \[RFC8032\]](#).

## 5. Signature Algorithm

Signatures are generated according to the procedure in [[RFC8032](#)], [Section 5.2.6 \[RFC8032\]](#).

## 6. Signature Format

The "ssh-ed25519" key format has the following encoding:

```
string    "ssh-ed25519"  
string    signature
```

Here 'signature' is the 64-octet signature produced in accordance with [[RFC8032](#)], [Section 5.1.6 \[RFC8032\]](#).

The "ssh-ed448" key format has the following encoding:

```
string    "ssh-ed448"  
string    signature
```

Here 'signature' is the 57-octet signature produced in accordance with [[RFC8032](#)], [Section 5.2.6 \[RFC8032\]](#).

## 7. Verification Algorithm

ED25519 signatures are verified according to the procedure in [[RFC8032](#)], [Section 5.1.7 \[RFC8032\]](#).

ED448 signatures are verified according to the procedure in [[RFC8032](#)], [Section 5.2.7 \[RFC8032\]](#).

## 8. SSHFP DNS resource records

Usage and generation of SSHFP DNS resource record is described in [[RFC4255](#)]. The generation of SSHFP resource records for "ssh-ed25519" keys is described in [[RFC7479](#)]. This section illustrates the generation of SSHFP resource records for "ssh-ed448" keys and the document specifies the corresponding Ed448 code point to the "SSHFP RR Types for public key algorithms" IANA registry.

The generation of SSHFP resource records for "ssh-ed25519" keys is described in [[RFC7479](#)].

The generation of SSHFP resource records for "ssh-ed448" keys is described as follows.



the SSHFP Resource Record for the Ed448 public key with SHA-256 fingerprint would be example be:

```
example.com.  IN SSHFP TBD 2 ( a87f1b687ac0e57d2a081a2f2826723
34d90ed316d2b818ca9580ea384d924 01 )
```

The 2 here indicates SHA-256 [[RFC6594](#)].

## 9. IANA Considerations

This document augments the Public Key Algorithm Names in [[RFC4250](#)], [Section 4.6.2](#) [[RFC4250](#)].

IANA is requested to add to the Public Key Algorithm Names registry [[IANA-PKA](#)] with the following entry:

Public Key Algorithm Name	Reference
ssh-ed25519	This Draft
ssh-ed448	This Draft

IANA is requested to add the following entry to the "SSHFP RR Types for public key algorithms" registry [[IANA-SSHFP](#)]:

```
+-----+-----+-----+
| Value | Description | Reference |
+-----+-----+-----+
| TBD   | Ed448      | [this-draft] |
+-----+-----+-----+
```

We suggest 6 as value.

[TO BE REMOVED: This registration should take place at the following location: <<http://www.iana.org/assignments/ssh-parameters/ssh-parameters.xhtml#ssh-parameters-19>>]

## 10. Security Considerations

The security considerations in [[RFC4251](#)], [Section 9](#) [[RFC4251](#)] apply to all SSH implementations, including those using Ed25519 and Ed448.

The security considerations in [[RFC8032](#)], [Section 8](#) [[RFC8032](#)] and [[RFC7479](#)] apply to all uses of Ed25519 and Ed448 including those in SSH.



## **11. Acknowledgements**

The OpenSSH implementation of Ed25519 in SSH was written by Markus Friedl. We are also grateful to Mark Baushke and Daniel Migault for their comments.

## **12. References**

### **12.1. Normative References**

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- [RFC4251] Ylonen, T. and C. Lonvick, Ed., "The Secure Shell (SSH) Protocol Architecture", [RFC 4251](#), DOI 10.17487/RFC4251, January 2006, <<https://www.rfc-editor.org/info/rfc4251>>.
- [RFC4253] Ylonen, T. and C. Lonvick, Ed., "The Secure Shell (SSH) Transport Layer Protocol", [RFC 4253](#), DOI 10.17487/RFC4253, January 2006, <<https://www.rfc-editor.org/info/rfc4253>>.
- [RFC4255] Schlyter, J. and W. Griffin, "Using DNS to Securely Publish Secure Shell (SSH) Key Fingerprints", [RFC 4255](#), DOI 10.17487/RFC4255, January 2006, <<https://www.rfc-editor.org/info/rfc4255>>.
- [RFC6594] Sury, O., "Use of the SHA-256 Algorithm with RSA, Digital Signature Algorithm (DSA), and Elliptic Curve DSA (ECDSA) in SSHFP Resource Records", [RFC 6594](#), DOI 10.17487/RFC6594, April 2012, <<https://www.rfc-editor.org/info/rfc6594>>.
- [RFC8032] Josefsson, S. and I. Liusvaara, "Edwards-Curve Digital Signature Algorithm (EdDSA)", [RFC 8032](#), DOI 10.17487/RFC8032, January 2017, <<https://www.rfc-editor.org/info/rfc8032>>.

### **12.2. Informative References**

- [IANA-PKA] Internet Assigned Numbers Authority (IANA), "Secure Shell (SSH) Protocol Parameters: Public Key Algorithm Names", May 2017, <<http://www.iana.org/assignments/ssh-parameters/ssh-parameters.xhtml#ssh-parameters-19>>.





## [IANA-SSHFP]

Internet Assigned Numbers Authority (IANA), "Secure Shell (SSH) Protocol Parameters: Public Key Algorithm Names", May 2017, <<https://www.iana.org/assignments/dns-sshfp-rr-parameters/dns-sshfp-rr-parameters.xhtml#dns-sshfp-rr-parameters-1>>.

## [OpenSSH-6.5]

Friedl, M., Provos, N., de Raadt, T., Steves, K., Miller, D., Tucker, D., Rice, T., and B. Lindstrom, "OpenSSH 6.5 release notes", January 2014, <<http://www.openssh.com/txt/release-6.5>>.

[RFC7479] Moonesamy, S., "Using Ed25519 in SSHFP Resource Records", [RFC 7479](#), DOI 10.17487/RFC7479, March 2015, <<https://www.rfc-editor.org/info/rfc7479>>.

## Authors' Addresses

Ben Harris  
2A Eachard Road  
CAMBRIDGE CB3 0HY  
UNITED KINGDOM

Email: [bjh21@bjh21.me.uk](mailto:bjh21@bjh21.me.uk)

Loganaden Velvindron  
cyberstorm.mu  
88, Avenue De Plevitz  
Roches Brunes  
Mauritius

Email: [loganaden@gmail.com](mailto:loganaden@gmail.com)

