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IMAP QUOTA Extension
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Abstract

The QUOTA extension of the Internet Message Access Protocol ([RFC 3501](#)/RFC 9051) permits administrative limits on resource usage (quotas) to be manipulated through the IMAP protocol.

This document obsoletes [RFC 2087](#), but attempts to remain backwards compatible whenever possible.

Status of This Memo

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[1.](#) Document Conventions

In protocol examples, this document uses a prefix of "C: " to denote lines sent by the client to the server, and "S: " for lines sent by the server to the client. Lines prefixed with "// " are comments explaining the previous protocol line. These prefixes and comments are not part of the protocol. Lines without any of these prefixes are continuations of the previous line, and no line break is present in the protocol unless specifically mentioned.

Again, for examples, the hierarchy separator on the IMAP server is presumed to be "/" throughout. None of these assumptions is required nor recommended by this document.

The key words "MUST", "MUST NOT", "REQUIRED", "SHALL", "SHALL NOT", "SHOULD", "SHOULD NOT", "RECOMMENDED", "NOT RECOMMENDED", "MAY", and "OPTIONAL" in this document are to be interpreted as described in [BCP 14](#) [[RFC2119](#)] [[RFC8174](#)] when, and only when, they appear in all capitals, as shown here.

Other capitalised words are IMAP keywords [[RFC3501](#)] [[RFC9051](#)] or keywords from this document.

[2.](#) Introduction and Overview

This document defines a couple of extensions to the Internet Message Access Protocol [[RFC3501](#)] for querying and manipulating administrative limits on resource usage (quotas). This extension is compatible with both IMAP4rev1 [[RFC3501](#)] and IMAP4rev2 [[RFC9051](#)].

The capability "QUOTA", denotes a [RFC2087](#) [[RFC2087](#)] compliant server. Some responses and response codes defined in this document are not present in such servers (see [Section 12](#) for more details), and clients MUST NOT rely on their presence in the absence of any capability beginning with "QUOTA=".

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Any server compliant with this document MUST also return at least one capability starting with "QUOTA=RES-" prefix, as described in [Section 3.1](#).

Any server compliant with this document that implements the SETQUOTA command (see [Section 4.1.3](#)) MUST also return the "QUOTASET" capability.

This document also reserves all other capabilities starting with "QUOTA=" prefix for future IETF stream standard track, informational or experimental extensions to this document.

Quotas can be used to restrict clients for administrative reasons, but the QUOTA extension can also be used to indicate system limits and current usage levels to clients.

Although [RFC2087](#) [[RFC2087](#)] specified an IMAP4 QUOTA extension, and this has seen deployment in servers, it has seen little deployment in clients. Since the meaning of the resources was left implementation-dependant, it was impossible for a client implementation to determine which resources were supported, and impossible to determine which mailboxes were in a given quota root (see [Section 3.2](#)), without a priori knowledge of the implementation.

[3.](#) Terms

[3.1.](#) Resource

A resource has a name, a formal definition.

[3.1.1.](#) Name

The resource name is an atom, as defined in IMAP4rev1 [[RFC3501](#)]. These MUST be registered with IANA. Implementation specific resources begin with "V-" .

Supported resource names MUST be advertised as a capability, by prepending the resource name with "QUOTA=RES-". A server compliant with this specification is not required to support all reported resource types on all quota roots.

[3.1.2.](#) Definition

The resource definition or document containing it, while not visible through the protocol, SHOULD be registered with IANA.

The usage of a resource MUST be represented as a 63 bit unsigned integer. 0 indicates that the resource is exhausted. Usage integers don't necessarily represent proportional use, so clients MUST NOT compare available resource between two separate quota roots on the same or different servers.

Limits will be specified as, and MUST be represented as, an integer. 0 indicates that any usage is prohibited.

Limits may be hard or soft - that is, an implementation MAY choose, or be configured, to disallow any command if the limit on a resource is or would be exceeded.

All resources which the server handles MUST be advertised in a CAPABILITY response/response code consisting of the resource name prefixed by "QUOTA=RES-".

The resources STORAGE ([Section 5.1](#)), MESSAGE ([Section 5.2](#)), MAILBOX ([Section 5.3](#)) and ANNOTATION-STORAGE ([Section 5.4](#)) are defined in this document.

[3.2.](#) Quota Root

Each mailbox has zero or more implementation-defined named "quota roots". Each quota root has zero or more resource limits (quotas). All mailboxes that share the same named quota root share the resource limits of the quota root.

Quota root names need not be mailbox names, nor is there any relationship defined by this document between a quota root name and a mailbox name. A quota root name is an astring, as defined in IMAP4 [RFC3501]. It SHOULD be treated as an opaque string by any clients.

Quota roots are used since not all implementations may be able to calculate usage, or apply quotas, on arbitrary mailboxes or mailbox hierarchies.

Not all resources may be limitable or calculatable for all quota roots. Further, not all resources may support all limits - some limits may be present in the underlying system. A server implementation of this memo SHOULD advise the client of such inherent limits, by generating QUOTA (Section 4.2.1) responses and SHOULD advise the client of which resources are limitable for a particular quota root. A SETQUOTA (Section 4.1.3) command MAY also round a quota limit in an implementation dependant way, if the granularity of the underlying system demands it. A client MUST be prepared for a SETQUOTA (Section 4.1.3) command to fail if a limit cannot be set.

Implementation Notes: This means that, for example under UNIX, a quota root may have a MESSAGE (Section 5.2) quota always set due to the number of inodes available on the filesystem, and similarly STORAGE (Section 5.1) may be rounded to the nearest block and limited by free filesystem space.

[4.](#) Definitions

[4.1.](#) Commands

The following commands exist for manipulation and querying quotas.

[4.1.1.](#) GETQUOTA

Arguments: quota root

Responses: REQUIRED untagged responses: QUOTA

Result: OK - getquota completed

NO - getquota error: no such quota root, permission denied

BAD - command unknown or arguments invalid

The GETQUOTA command takes the name of a quota root and returns the quota root's resource usage and limits in an untagged QUOTA response. The client can try using any of the resource types returned in CAPABILITY response (i.e. all capability items with "QUOTA=RES-" prefix), however the server is not required to support any specific resource type for any particular quota root.

Example:

S: * CAPABILITY [...] QUOTA QUOTA=RES-STORAGE [...]

[...]

C: G0001 GETQUOTA "!partition/sda4"

S: * QUOTA "!partition/sda4" (STORAGE 104 10923847)

S: G0001 OK Getquota complete

4.1.2. GETQUOTAROOT

Arguments: mailbox name

Responses: REQUIRED untagged responses: QUOTAROOT, QUOTA

Result: OK - getquotaroot completed

NO - getquotaroot error: permission denied

BAD - command unknown or arguments invalid

The GETQUOTAROOT command takes a mailbox name and returns the list of quota roots for the mailbox in an untagged QUOTAROOT response. For each listed quota root, it also returns the quota root's resource usage and limits in an untagged QUOTA response.

Note that the mailbox name parameter doesn't have to reference an existing mailbox. This can be handy in order to determine which quotaroot would apply to a mailbox when it gets created.

Example:

```
S: * CAPABILITY [...] QUOTA QUOTA=RES-STORAGE QUOTA=RES-MESSAGE  
[...]
```

```
[...]
```

```
C: G0002 GETQUOTAROOT INBOX
```

```
S: * QUOTAROOT INBOX "#user/alice" "!partition/sda4"
```

```
S: * QUOTA "#user/alice" (MESSAGE 42 1000)
```

```
S: * QUOTA "!partition/sda4" (STORAGE 104 10923847)
```

```
S: G0002 OK Getquotaroot complete
```

[4.1.3.](#) SETQUOTA

Arguments: quota root

list of resource limits

Responses: untagged responses: QUOTA

Result: OK - setquota completed

NO - setquota error: can't set that data

BAD - command unknown or arguments invalid

Note that unlike other command/responses/response codes defined in

this document, support for SETQUOTA command requires the server to advertise "QUOTASET" capability.

The SETQUOTA command takes the name of a mailbox quota root and a list of resource limits. The resource limits for the named quota root are changed to be the specified limits. Any previous resource limits for the named quota root are discarded.

If the named quota root did not previously exist, an implementation may optionally create it and change the quota roots for any number of existing mailboxes in an implementation-defined manner.

If the implementation chooses to change the quota roots for some existing mailboxes such changes SHOULD be announced with untagged QUOTA responses.

Example:

```
S: * CAPABILITY [...] QUOTA QUOTASET QUOTA=RES-STORAGE QUOTA=RES-  
MESSAGE [...]
```

```
[...]
```

```
C: S0000 GETQUOTA "#user/alice"
```

```
S: * QUOTA "#user/alice" (STORAGE 54 111 MESSAGE 42 1000)
```

```
S: S0000 OK Getquota completed
```

```
C: S0001 SETQUOTA "#user/alice" (STORAGE 510)
```

```
S: * QUOTA "#user/alice" (STORAGE 58 512)
```

```
// The server has rounded the STORAGE quota limit requested to the  
nearest 512 blocks of 1024 octets, or else another client has  
performed a near simultaneous SETQUOTA, using a limit of 512.
```

```
S: S0001 OK Rounded quota
```

```
C: S0002 SETQUOTA "!partition/sda4" (STORAGE 99999999)
```

```
S: * QUOTA "!partition/sda4" (STORAGE 104 10923847)
```

```
// The server has not changed the quota, since this is a  
filesystem limit, and cannot be changed. The QUOTA response here  
is entirely optional.
```

S: S0002 NO Cannot change system limit

[4.1.4.](#) New STATUS attributes

DELETED and DELETED-STORAGE status data items allow to estimate the amount of resource freed by an EXPUNGE on a mailbox.

DELETED status data item requests the server to return the number of messages with \Deleted flag set. DELETED status data item is only required to be implemented when the server advertises QUOTA=RES-MESSAGE capability.

DELETED-STORAGE status data item requests the server to return the amount of storage space that can be reclaimed by performing EXPUNGE on the mailbox. The server SHOULD return the exact value, however it is recognized that the server may have to do non-trivial amount of work to calculate it. If the calculation of the exact value would take a long time, the server MAY instead return the sum of [RFC822](#).SIZEs of messages with the \Deleted flag set. DELETED-STORAGE status data item is only required to be implemented when the server advertises QUOTA=RES-STORAGE capability.

Example:

```
S: * CAPABILITY [...] QUOTA QUOTA=RES-STORAGE QUOTA=RES-MESSAGE  
  [...]
```

```
[...]
```

```
C: S0003 STATUS INBOX (MESSAGES DELETED DELETED-STORAGE)
```

```
S: * STATUS INBOX (MESSAGES 12 DELETED 4 DELETED-STORAGE 8)
```

```
// 12 messages, 4 of which would be deleted when an EXPUNGE  
happens.
```

```
S: S0003 OK Status complete.
```

[4.2.](#) Responses

The following responses may be sent by the server.

[4.2.1.](#) QUOTA

Data: quota root name

list of resource names, usages, and limits

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This response occurs as a result of a GETQUOTA or GETQUOTAROOT command. The first string is the name of the quota root for which this quota applies.

The name is followed by a S-expression format list of the resource usage and limits of the quota root. The list contains zero or more triplets. Each triplet contains a resource name, the current usage of the resource, and the resource limit.

Resources not named in the list are not limited in the quota root. Thus, an empty list means there are no administrative resource limits in the quota root.

Example: S: * QUOTA "" (STORAGE 10 512)

[4.2.2.](#) QUOTAROOT

Data: mailbox name

zero or more quota root names

This response occurs as a result of a GETQUOTAROOT command. The first string is the mailbox and the remaining strings are the names of the quota roots for the mailbox.

Example:

S: * QUOTAROOT INBOX ""

S: * QUOTAROOT comp.mail.mime

[4.3.](#) Response Codes

[4.3.1.](#) OVERQUOTA

OVERQUOTA response code SHOULD be returned in the tagged NO response to an APPEND/COPY/MOVE when the addition of the message(s) puts the target mailbox over any one of its quota limits.

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Example 1: C: A003 APPEND saved-messages (\Seen) {326}
S: + Ready for literal data
C: Date: Mon, 7 Feb 1994 21:52:25 -0800 (PST)
C: From: Fred Foobar <foobar@Blurdybloop.example>
C: Subject: afternoon meeting
C: To: mooch@owatagu.siam.edu.example
C: Message-Id: <B27397-0100000@Blurdybloop.example>
C: MIME-Version: 1.0
C: Content-Type: TEXT/PLAIN; CHARSET=US-ASCII
C:
C: Hello Joe, do you think we can meet at 3:30 tomorrow?
C:
S: A003 NO [OVERQUOTA] APPEND Failed

The OVERQUOTA response code MAY also be returned in an untagged NO response in the authenticated or the selected state, when a mailbox exceeds soft quota. For example, such OVERQUOTA response code might be sent as a result of an external event (e.g. LMTP delivery or COPY/MOVE/APPEND in another IMAP connection) that causes the currently selected mailbox to exceed soft quota. Note that such OVERQUOTA response code might be ambiguous, because it might relate to the target mailbox (as specified in COPY/MOVE/APPEND) or to the currently selected mailbox. (The WG chose not to address this deficiency due to syntactic limitations of IMAP response codes and because such events are likely to be rare.) This form of the OVERQUOTA response codes MUST NOT be returned if there is no mailbox selected and no command in progress that adds a message to a mailbox (e.g. APPEND).

Example 2: C: A003 APPEND saved-messages (\Seen) {326}
S: + Ready for literal data
C: Date: Mon, 7 Feb 1994 21:52:25 -0800 (PST)

```
C: From: Fred Foobar <foobar@Blurdybloop.example>
C: Subject: afternoon meeting
C: To: mooch@owatagu.siam.edu.example
C: Message-Id: <B27397-0100000@Blurdybloop.example>
C: MIME-Version: 1.0
C: Content-Type: TEXT/PLAIN; CHARSET=US-ASCII
C:
C: Hello Joe, do you think we can meet at 3:30 tomorrow?
C:
S: * NO [OVERQUOTA] Soft quota has been exceeded
S: A003 OK [APPENDUID 38505 3955] APPEND completed
```

```
Example 3: C: A003 COPY 2:4 MEETING
           S: * NO [OVERQUOTA] Soft quota has been exceeded
           S: A003 OK [COPYUID 38505 304,319:320 3956:3958] COPY
             command completed
```

[5.](#) Resource Type Definitions

The following resource types are defined in this memo. A server supporting a resource type MUST advertise this as a CAPABILITY with a name consisting of the resource name prefixed by "QUOTA=RES-". A server MAY support multiple resource types, and MUST advertise all resource types it supports.

[5.1.](#) STORAGE

The physical space estimate, in units of 1024 octets, of the mailboxes governed by the quota root. This MAY not be the same as the sum of the [RFC822](#).SIZE of the messages. Some implementations MAY include metadata sizes for the messages and mailboxes, other implementations MAY store messages in such a way that the physical space used is smaller, for example due to use of compression. Additional messages might not increase the usage. Client MUST NOT use the usage figure for anything other than informational purposes, for example, they MUST NOT refuse to APPEND a message if the limit less the usage is smaller than the [RFC822](#).SIZE divided by 1024 of the message, but it MAY warn about such condition.

The usage figure may change as a result of performing actions not associated with adding new messages to the mailbox, such as SEARCH, since this may increase the amount of metadata included in the

calculations.

When the server supports this resource type, it MUST also support DELETED-STORAGE status data item.

Support for this resource MUST be indicated by the server by advertising the CAPABILITY "QUOTA=RES-STORAGE".

A resource named the same was also given as an example in [RFC2087](#) [RFC2087]. This document provides a more precise definition.

[5.2.](#) MESSAGE

The number of messages stored within the mailboxes governed by the quota root. This MUST be an exact number, however, clients MUST NOT assume that a change in the usage indicates a change in the number of messages available, since the quota root may include mailboxes the client has no access to.

When the server supports this resource type, it MUST also support DELETED status data item.

Support for this resource MUST be indicated by the server by advertising the CAPABILITY "QUOTA=RES-MESSAGE".

A resource named the same was also given as an example in [RFC2087](#) [RFC2087]. This document provides a more precise definition.

[5.3.](#) MAILBOX

The number of mailboxes governed by the quota root. This MUST be an exact number, however, clients MUST NOT assume that a change in the usage indicates a change in the number of mailboxes, since the quota root may include mailboxes the client has no access to.

Support for this resource MUST be indicated by the server by advertising the CAPABILITY "QUOTA=RES-MAILBOX".

[5.4.](#) ANNOTATION-STORAGE

The maximum size of all annotations [[RFC5257](#)], in units of 1024 octets, associated with all messages in the mailboxes governed by the quota root.

Support for this resource MUST be indicated by the server by advertising the CAPABILITY "QUOTA=RES-ANNOTATION-STORAGE".

6. Interaction with IMAP ACL extension ([RFC 4314](#))

This section lists [[RFC4314](#)] rights required to execute quota related commands when both [RFC 4314](#) and this document are implemented.

Operations\Rights	l	r	s	w	i	c	x	t	e	a	Any	Non
GETQUOTA												+
GETQUOTAROOT		*										*
SETQUOTA										+		

Table 1

See [Section 4 of RFC 4314](#) for conventions used in this table.

Legend:

+ - The right is required

* - Only one of the rights marked with * is required

"Any" - at least one of the "l", "r", "i", "k", "x", "a" rights is required

"Non" - no rights required to perform the command

7. Formal syntax

The following syntax specification uses the Augmented Backus-Naur Form (ABNF) notation as specified in [[ABNF](#)].

Non-terminals referenced but not defined below are as defined by IMAP4 [[RFC3501](#)].

Except as noted otherwise, all alphabetic characters are case-insensitive. The use of upper or lower case characters to define token strings is for editorial clarity only. Implementations **MUST** accept these strings in a case-insensitive fashion.

```
getquota =          "GETQUOTA" SP quota-root-name
getquotaroot =      "GETQUOTAROOT" SP mailbox
quota-list =        "(" quota-resource *(SP quota-resource) ")"
quota-resource =    resource-name SP resource-usage SP resource-limit
quota-response =    "QUOTA" SP quota-root-name SP quota-list
quotaroot-response = "QUOTAROOT" SP mailbox *(SP quota-root-name)
setquota =          "SETQUOTA" SP quota-root-name SP setquota-list
setquota-list =     "(" [setquota-resource *(SP setquota-resource)]
                    ")"
setquota-resource = resource-name SP resource-limit
quota-root-name =   astring
resource-limit =    number64
resource-name =     "STORAGE" / "MESSAGE" / "MAILBOX" /
                    "ANNOTATION-STORAGE" / resource-name-vnd /
                    resource-name-ext
```

```
resource-name-vnd = "V-" atom
```

;; Vendor specific, must be registered with IANA.


```

;; The "V-" prefix should be followed by a domain
name

;; under vendor's control.

resource-name-ext = atom

;; Not starting with V- and defined

;; in a Standard Track or Experimental RFC

resource-names = "(" [resource-name *(SP resource-name)] ")"

resource-usage = number64

;; must be less than corresponding resource-limit

capability-quota = capa-quota-res / "QUOTASET"

;; One or more capa-quota-res must be returned.

;; Also "QUOTASET" can optionally be returned.

capa-quota-res = "QUOTA=RES-" resource-name

status-att =/ "DELETED" / "DELETED-STORAGE"

;; DELETED status data item MUST be supported

;; when "QUOTA=RES-MESSAGE" capability is

;; advertised.

;; DELETED-STORAGE status data item MUST be

;; supported when "QUOTA=RES-STORAGE" capability

;; is advertised.

status-att-val =/ status-att-deleted /

status-att-deleted-storage

status-att-deleted =/ "DELETED" SP number

```

;; DELETED status data item MUST be supported
;; when "QUOTA=RES-MESSAGE" capability is
;; advertised.

status-att-deleted-storage =/ "DELETED-STORAGE" SP number64

;; DELETED-STORAGE status data item MUST be
;; supported when "QUOTA=RES-STORAGE" capability
;; is advertised.

resp-text-code =/ "OVERQUOTA"

number64 = <Defined in [RFC 9051](#)>

[8.](#) Security Considerations

Implementors should be careful to make sure the implementation of these commands does not violate the site's security policy. The resource usage of other users is likely to be considered confidential information and should not be divulged to unauthorized persons. In particular, no quota information should be disclosed to anonymous users.

[9.](#) IANA Considerations

[9.1.](#) Changes/additions to the IMAP4 capabilities registry

IMAP4 capabilities are registered by publishing a standards track or IESG approved Informational or Experimental RFC. The registry is currently located at:

<http://www.iana.org/assignments/imap4-capabilities>

IANA is requested to update definition of the QUOTA extension to point to this document. IANA is also requested to add the "QUOTASET" capability to the IMAP4 capabilities registry, with this document as the reference.

IANA is requested to reserve the prefix "QUOTA=RES-" in the IMAP4 capabilities registry and add a pointer to this document and to the IMAP quota resource type registry (see [Section 9.2](#)).

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IANA is requested to reserve all other capabilities starting with "QUOTA=" prefix for future IETF stream standard track, informational or experimental extensions to this document.

[9.2.](#) IMAP quota resource type registry

IANA is requested to create a new registry for IMAP quota resource types. Registration policy for this registry is "Specification Required". When registering a new quota resource type, the registrant need to provide the following: Name of the quota resource type, Author/Change Controller name and email address, short description, extra (if any) required and optional IMAP commands/responses, and a reference to a specification that describes the quota resource type in more details.

Designated Experts should check that provided references are correct, that they describe the quota resource type being registered in sufficient details to be implementable, that syntax of any optional commands/responses is correct (e.g. ABNF validates), and their syntax/description complies with rules and limitations imposed by IMAP [[RFC3501](#)][RFC9051]. Designated Experts should avoid registering multiple identical quota resource types under different names and should provide advice to requestors about other possible quota resource types to use.

This document includes initial registrations for the following IMAP quota resource type: STORAGE ([Section 5.1](#)), MESSAGE ([Section 5.2](#)), MAILBOX ([Section 5.3](#)) and "ANNOTATION-STORAGE" ([Section 5.4](#)). See [Section 9.3](#) for the registration templates.

[9.3.](#) Registrations of IMAP Quota Resource Types

Name of the quota resource type: STORAGE

Author: Alexey Melnikov <alexey.melnikov@isode.com>

Change Controller: IESG <iesg@ietf.org>

Description: The physical space estimate, in units of 1024 octets, of the mailboxes governed by the quota root.

Extra required IMAP commands/responses: DELETED-STORAGE STATUS
request data item and response data item

Extra optional IMAP commands/responses: N/A

Reference: [Section 5.1](#) of RFCXXXX

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Name of the quota resource type: MESSAGE

Author: Alexey Melnikov <alexey.melnikov@isode.com>

Change Controller: IESG <iesg@ietf.org>

Description: The number of messages stored within the mailboxes
governed by the quota root.

Extra required IMAP commands/responses: DELETED STATUS request data
item and response data item

Extra optional IMAP commands/responses: N/A

Reference: [Section 5.2](#) of RFCXXXX

Name of the quota resource type: MAILBOX

Author: Alexey Melnikov <alexey.melnikov@isode.com>

Change Controller: IESG <iesg@ietf.org>

Description: The number of mailboxes governed by the quota root.

Extra required IMAP commands/responses: N/A

Extra optional IMAP commands/responses: N/A

Reference: [Section 5.3](#) of RFCXXXX

Name of the quota resource type: ANNOTATION-STORAGE

Author: Alexey Melnikov <alexey.melnikov@isode.com>

Change Controller: IESG <iesg@ietf.org>

Description: The maximum size of all annotations [[RFC5257](#)], in units of 1024 octets, associated with all messages in the mailboxes governed by the quota root.

Extra required IMAP commands/responses: N/A

Extra optional IMAP commands/responses: N/A

Reference: [Section 5.4](#) of RFCXXXX

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[10.](#) Contributors

Dave Cridland wrote lots of text in an earlier draft that became the basis for this document.

[11.](#) Acknowledgments

Editor of this document would like to thank the following people who provided useful comments or participated in discussions that lead to this update to [RFC 2087](#): John Myers, Cyrus Daboo, Lyndon Nerenberg.

This document is a revision of [RFC 2087](#). It borrows a lot of text from [RFC 2087](#). Thus work of the [RFC 2087](#) author John Myers is appreciated.

[12.](#) Changes since [RFC 2087](#)

This document is a revision of [RFC 2087](#). It tries to clarify the meaning of different terms used by [RFC 2087](#). It also provides more examples, gives guidance on allowed server behaviour, defines IANA registry for quota resource types and provides initial registrations for 4 of them.

When compared with [RFC 2087](#), this document defines two more commonly used resource type, adds optional OVERQUOTA response code and defines two extra STATUS data items ("DELETED" and "DELETED-STORAGE") that

must be implemented. For extensibility quota usage and quota limits are now 63 bit unsigned integers.

13. References

13.1. Normative References

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13.2. Informative References

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