BGP4-MIB

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## Definitions of Managed Objects for the Fourth Version of Border Gateway Protocol (BGP-4) <draft-ietf-idr-bgp4-mib-15.txt>

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#### Abstract

This memo defines a portion of the Management Information Base (MIB) for use with network management protocols in the Internet community In particular, it describes managed objects used for managing the Border Gateway Protocol Version 4 or lower.

The origin of this memo is from <u>RFC 1269</u> "Definitions of Managed Objects for the Border Gateway Protocol (Version 3)", which was

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updated to support BGP-4 in <u>RFC 1657</u>. This memo fixes errors introduced when the MIB module was converted to use the SMIv2 language. This memo also updates references to the current SNMP framework documents.

This memo is intended to document deployed implementations of this MIB module in a historical context, provide clarifications of some items and also note errors where the MIB module fails to fully represent the BGP protocol. Work is currently in progress to replace this MIB module with a new one representing the current state of the BGP protocol and its extensions.

This document obsoletes <u>RFC 1269</u> and <u>RFC 1657</u>.

Distribution of this memo is unlimited. Please forward comments to idr@ietf.org.

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## **1**. Introduction

This memo defines a portion of the Management Information Base (MIB) for use with network management protocols in the Internet community. In particular, it describes managed objects used for managing the Border Gateway Protocol Version 4 or lower [BGP, BGP4APP].

This memo obsoletes <u>RFC 1657</u> and <u>RFC 1269</u>.

#### **2**. The Internet-Standard Management Framework

For a detailed overview of the documents that describe the current Internet-Standard Management Framework, please refer to <u>section 7 of</u> <u>RFC 3410</u> [<u>RFC3410</u>].

Managed objects are accessed via a virtual information store, termed the Management Information Base or MIB. MIB objects are generally accessed through the Simple Network Management Protocol (SNMP). Objects in the MIB are defined using the mechanisms defined in the Structure of Management Information (SMI). This memo specifies a MIB module that is compliant to the SMIv2, which is described in STD 58, <u>RFC 2578 [RFC2578]</u>, STD 58, <u>RFC 2579</u> [RFC2579] and STD 58, <u>RFC 2580</u> [<u>RFC2580</u>].

#### 3. Overview

These objects are used to control and manage a BGP-4 implementation.

Apart from a few system-wide scalar objects, this MIB is broken into three tables: the BGP Peer Table, the BGP Received Path Attribute Table, and the BGP-4 Received Path Attribute Table. The BGP Peer Table contains information about state and current activity of connections with the BGP peers. The BGP Received Path Attribute Table contains path attributes received from all peers running BGP version 3 or less. The BGP-4 Received Path Attribute Table contains path attributes received from all BGP-4 peers. The actual attributes used in determining a route are a subset of the received attribute tables after local routing policy has been applied.

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## 4. Definitions

BGP4-MIB DEFINITIONS ::= BEGIN

IMPORTS
MODULE-IDENTITY, OBJECT-TYPE, NOTIFICATION-TYPE,
IpAddress, Integer32, Counter32, Gauge32, mib-2
FROM SNMPv2-SMI
MODULE-COMPLIANCE, OBJECT-GROUP, NOTIFICATION-GROUP
FROM SNMPv2-CONF;

bgp MODULE-IDENTITY LAST-UPDATED "200408310000Z" ORGANIZATION "IETF IDR Working Group"

CONTACT-INFO "E-mail: idr@ietf.org

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DESCRIPTION

"The MIB module for the BGP-4 protocol.

Copyright (C) The Internet Society (2004). This version of this MIB module is part of RFC yyyy; see the RFC itself for full legal notices."

-- RFC Ed.: replace yyyy with actual RFC number & remove this note

REVISION "200408310000Z" DESCRIPTION "Changes from RFC 1657:

- Fixed the definitions of the notifications to make them equivalent to their initial definition in <u>RFC 1269</u>.
- 2) Added compliance and conformance info.
- 3) Updated information for the values of

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bgpPeerNegotiatedVersion, bgp4PathAttrLocalPref, bgp4PathAttrCalcLocalPref, bgp4PathAttrMultiExitDisc, bgp4PathAttrASPathSegement. 4) Added additional clarification comments where needed. 5) Noted where objects do not fully reflect the protocol as Known Issues. 6) Updated the DESCRIPTION for the bgp4PathAttrAtomicAggregate object. 7) The following objects have had their DESCRIPTION clause modified to remove the text that suggested (using 'should' verb) to initialize the counter to zero on a transition to the established state: bgpPeerInUpdates, bgpPeerOutUpdates, bgpPeerInTotalMessages, bgpPeerOutTotalMessages Those implementations that still do this are still compliant with this new wording. Appliciations should not assume counters to have started at zero. Published as RFC yyyy." -- RFC Ed.: replace yyyy with actual RFC number & remove this note REVISION "199405050000Z" DESCRIPTION "Translated to SMIv2 and published as <u>RFC 1657</u>." REVISION "199110261839Z" DESCRIPTION "Initial version, published as <u>RFC 1269</u>." ::= { mib-2 15 }

bgpVersion OBJECT-TYPE SYNTAX OCTET STRING (SIZE (1..255)) MAX-ACCESS read-only STATUS current DESCRIPTION "Vector of supported BGP protocol version numbers. Each peer negotiates the version from this vector. Versions are identified via the string of bits contained within this object. The first octet contains bits 0 to 7, the second octet contains bits 8 to 15, and so on, with the most significant bit referring to the lowest bit number in the

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```
refers to bit 0). If a bit, i, is present
                    and set, then the version (i+1) of the BGP
                    is supported."
           REFERENCE
                    "RFC yyyy, <u>Section 4.2</u>."
            ::= { bgp 1 }
-- RFC Ed.: replace yyyy with actual RFC number for the new BGP specification
       bgpLocalAs OBJECT-TYPE
           SYNTAX
                     Integer32 (0..65535)
           MAX-ACCESS read-only
           STATUS
                      current
           DESCRIPTION
                    "The local autonomous system number."
           REFERENCE
                     "RFC yyyy, <u>Section 4.2</u>, 'My Autonomous System'."
            ::= { bgp 2 }
-- RFC Ed.: replace yyyy with actual RFC number for the new BGP specification
       -- BGP Peer table. This table contains, one entry per
       -- BGP peer, information about the BGP peer.
       bgpPeerTable OBJECT-TYPE
           SYNTAX SEQUENCE OF BgpPeerEntry
           MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
           STATUS
                     current
           DESCRIPTION
                    "BGP peer table. This table contains,
                    one entry per BGP peer, information about the
                    connections with BGP peers."
            ::= { bgp 3 }
       bgpPeerEntry OBJECT-TYPE
           SYNTAX BgpPeerEntry
           MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
           STATUS
                     current
           DESCRIPTION
                    "Entry containing information about the
                    connection with a BGP peer."
           INDEX { bgpPeerRemoteAddr }
            ::= { bgpPeerTable 1 }
       BgpPeerEntry ::= SEQUENCE {
```

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bgpPeerIdentifier IpAddress, bgpPeerState INTEGER, bgpPeerAdminStatus INTEGER, bgpPeerNegotiatedVersion Integer32, bgpPeerLocalAddr IpAddress, bgpPeerLocalPort Integer32, bgpPeerRemoteAddr IpAddress, bgpPeerRemotePort Integer32, bgpPeerRemoteAs Integer32, bgpPeerInUpdates Counter32, bgpPeerOutUpdates Counter32, bgpPeerInTotalMessages Counter32, bgpPeerOutTotalMessages Counter32, bgpPeerLastError OCTET STRING, bgpPeerFsmEstablishedTransitions Counter32, bgpPeerFsmEstablishedTime Gauge32, bgpPeerConnectRetryInterval Integer32, bgpPeerHoldTime Integer32, bgpPeerKeepAlive Integer32, bgpPeerHoldTimeConfigured Integer32, bgpPeerKeepAliveConfigured Integer32, bgpPeerMinASOriginationInterval Integer32, bgpPeerMinRouteAdvertisementInterval Integer32, bgpPeerInUpdateElapsedTime

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Gauge32

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}

```
bgpPeerIdentifier OBJECT-TYPE
            SYNTAX
                       IpAddress
            MAX-ACCESS read-only
                   current
            STATUS
            DESCRIPTION
                    "The BGP Identifier of this entry's BGP peer.
                     This entry MUST be 0.0.0.0 unless the
                     bgpPeerState is in the openconfirm or the
                     established state."
            REFERENCE
                    "RFC yyyy, <u>Section 4.2</u>, 'BGP Identifier'."
            ::= { bgpPeerEntry 1 }
-- RFC Ed.: replace yyyy with actual RFC number for the new BGP specification
       bgpPeerState OBJECT-TYPE
            SYNTAX
                       INTEGER {
                                idle(1),
                                connect(2),
                                active(3),
                                opensent(4),
                                openconfirm(5),
                                established(6)
                       }
            MAX-ACCESS read-only
            STATUS
                       current
            DESCRIPTION
                    "The BGP peer connection state."
            REFERENCE
                    "RFC yyyy, <u>Section 8.2.2</u>."
            ::= { bgpPeerEntry 2 }
-- RFC Ed.: replace yyyy with actual RFC number for the new BGP specification
       bgpPeerAdminStatus OBJECT-TYPE
            SYNTAX
                       INTEGER {
                                stop(1),
                                start(2)
                       }
            MAX-ACCESS read-write
            STATUS
                      current
            DESCRIPTION
                    "The desired state of the BGP connection.
                     A transition from 'stop' to 'start' will cause
```

the BGP Manual Start Event to be generated.

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A transition from 'start' to 'stop' will cause the BGP Manual Stop Event to be generated. This parameter can be used to restart BGP peer connections. Care should be used in providing write access to this object without adequate authentication." REFERENCE "RFC yyyy, Section 8.1.2." ::= { bgpPeerEntry 3 } -- RFC Ed.: replace yyyy with actual RFC number for the new BGP specification bgpPeerNegotiatedVersion OBJECT-TYPE Integer32 SYNTAX MAX-ACCESS read-only STATUS current DESCRIPTION "The negotiated version of BGP running between the two peers. This entry MUST be zero (0) unless the bgpPeerState is in the openconfirm or the established state. Note that legal values for this object are between 0 and 255." REFERENCE "RFC yyyy, <u>Section 4.2</u>. RFC yyyy, <u>Section 7</u>." ::= { bgpPeerEntry 4 } -- RFC Ed.: replace yyyy with actual RFC number for the new BGP specification bgpPeerLocalAddr OBJECT-TYPE SYNTAX IpAddress MAX-ACCESS read-only STATUS current DESCRIPTION "The local IP address of this entry's BGP connection." ::= { bgpPeerEntry 5 } bgpPeerLocalPort OBJECT-TYPE SYNTAX Integer32 (0..65535) MAX-ACCESS read-only STATUS current DESCRIPTION

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```
"The local port for the TCP connection between
                     the BGP peers."
            ::= { bgpPeerEntry 6 }
       bgpPeerRemoteAddr OBJECT-TYPE
           SYNTAX
                     IpAddress
           MAX-ACCESS read-only
                     current
            STATUS
            DESCRIPTION
                    "The remote IP address of this entry's BGP
                     peer."
            ::= { bgpPeerEntry 7 }
       bgpPeerRemotePort OBJECT-TYPE
                       Integer32 (0..65535)
            SYNTAX
           MAX-ACCESS read-only
           STATUS
                     current
           DESCRIPTION
                    "The remote port for the TCP connection
                     between the BGP peers. Note that the
                     objects bgpPeerLocalAddr,
                     bgpPeerLocalPort, bgpPeerRemoteAddr and
                     bgpPeerRemotePort provide the appropriate
                     reference to the standard MIB TCP
                     connection table."
            ::= { bgpPeerEntry 8 }
       bgpPeerRemoteAs OBJECT-TYPE
                      Integer32 (0..65535)
            SYNTAX
           MAX-ACCESS read-only
           STATUS
                       current
           DESCRIPTION
                    "The remote autonomous system number."
            REFERENCE
                    "RFC yyyy, <u>Section 4.2</u>."
            ::= { bgpPeerEntry 9 }
-- RFC Ed.: replace yyyy with actual RFC number for the new BGP specification
       bgpPeerInUpdates OBJECT-TYPE
            SYNTAX
                       Counter32
           MAX-ACCESS read-only
           STATUS
                       current
           DESCRIPTION
```

"The number of BGP UPDATE messages

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```
received on this connection."
            REFERENCE
                    "RFC yyyy, <u>Section 4.3</u>."
            ::= { bgpPeerEntry 10 }
-- RFC Ed.: replace yyyy with actual RFC number for the new BGP specification
       bgpPeerOutUpdates OBJECT-TYPE
            SYNTAX Counter32
            MAX-ACCESS read-only
            STATUS
                      current
            DESCRIPTION
                    "The number of BGP UPDATE messages
                     transmitted on this connection."
            REFERENCE
                    "RFC yyyy, <u>Section 4.3</u>."
            ::= { bgpPeerEntry 11 }
-- RFC Ed.: replace yyyy with actual RFC number for the new BGP specification
       bgpPeerInTotalMessages OBJECT-TYPE
            SYNTAX
                    Counter32
            MAX-ACCESS read-only
                      current
            STATUS
            DESCRIPTION
                    "The total number of messages received
                     from the remote peer on this connection."
            REFERENCE
                    "RFC yyyy, <u>Section 4</u>."
            ::= { bgpPeerEntry 12 }
-- RFC Ed.: replace yyyy with actual RFC number for the new BGP specification
       bgpPeerOutTotalMessages OBJECT-TYPE
            SYNTAX
                     Counter32
            MAX-ACCESS read-only
            STATUS
                     current
            DESCRIPTION
                    "The total number of messages transmitted to
                     the remote peer on this connection."
            REFERENCE
                    "RFC yyyy, <u>Section 4</u>."
            ::= { bgpPeerEntry 13 }
-- RFC Ed.: replace yyyy with actual RFC number for the new BGP specification
       bgpPeerLastError OBJECT-TYPE
```

```
SYNTAX OCTET STRING (SIZE (2))
```

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```
MAX-ACCESS read-only
                      current
            STATUS
            DESCRIPTION
                    "The last error code and subcode seen by this
                     peer on this connection. If no error has
                     occurred, this field is zero. Otherwise, the
                     first byte of this two byte OCTET STRING
                     contains the error code, and the second byte
                     contains the subcode."
            REFERENCE
                    "RFC yyyy, <u>Section 4.5</u>."
            ::= { bgpPeerEntry 14 }
-- RFC Ed.: replace yyyy with actual RFC number for the new BGP specification
        bgpPeerFsmEstablishedTransitions OBJECT-TYPE
            SYNTAX
                       Counter32
            MAX-ACCESS read-only
            STATUS
                       current
            DESCRIPTION
                    "The total number of times the BGP FSM
                     transitioned into the established state
                     for this peer."
            REFERENCE
                    "RFC yyyy, <u>Section 8</u>."
            ::= { bgpPeerEntry 15 }
-- RFC Ed.: replace yyyy with actual RFC number for the new BGP specification
       bgpPeerFsmEstablishedTime OBJECT-TYPE
            SYNTAX
                       Gauge32
            UNITS
                       "seconds"
            MAX-ACCESS read-only
            STATUS
                      current
            DESCRIPTION
                    "This timer indicates how long (in
                     seconds) this peer has been in the
                     established state or how long
                     since this peer was last in the
                     established state. It is set to zero when
                     a new peer is configured or the router is
                     booted."
            REFERENCE
                    "RFC yyyy, <u>Section 8</u>."
            ::= { bgpPeerEntry 16 }
-- RFC Ed.: replace yyyy with actual RFC number for the new BGP specification
```

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```
bgpPeerConnectRetryInterval OBJECT-TYPE
            SYNTAX
                      Integer32 (1..65535)
                       "seconds"
           UNITS
           MAX-ACCESS read-write
           STATUS
                       current
           DESCRIPTION
                    "Time interval in seconds for the
                     ConnectRetry timer. The suggested value
                     for this timer is 120 seconds."
           REFERENCE
                    "RFC yyyy, <u>Section 8.2.2</u>. This is the value used
                     to initialize the 'ConnectRetryTimer'."
            ::= { bgpPeerEntry 17 }
-- RFC Ed.: replace yyyy with actual RFC number for the new BGP specification
       bgpPeerHoldTime OBJECT-TYPE
            SYNTAX
                      Integer32 ( 0 | 3..65535 )
                       "seconds"
           UNITS
           MAX-ACCESS read-only
           STATUS
                       current
           DESCRIPTION
                    "Time interval in seconds for the Hold
                     Timer established with the peer. The
                     value of this object is calculated by this
                     BGP speaker by using the smaller of the
                     value in bgpPeerHoldTimeConfigured and the
                     Hold Time received in the OPEN message.
                     This value must be at least three seconds
                     if it is not zero (0).
                     If the Hold Timer has not been established
                     with the peer this object MUST have a value
                     of zero (0).
                     If the bgpPeerHoldTimeConfigured object has
                     a value of (0), then this object MUST have a
                     value of (0)."
            REFERENCE
                    "RFC yyyy, <u>Section 4.2</u>."
-- RFC Ed.: replace yyyy with actual RFC number for the new BGP specification
            ::= { bgpPeerEntry 18 }
       bgpPeerKeepAlive OBJECT-TYPE
            SYNTAX
                       Integer32 ( 0 | 1..21845 )
```

```
UNITS "seconds"
```

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```
MAX-ACCESS read-only
           STATUS
                      current
            DESCRIPTION
                    "Time interval in seconds for the KeepAlive
                     timer established with the peer. The value
                     of this object is calculated by this BGP
                     speaker such that, when compared with
                     bgpPeerHoldTime, it has the same proportion
                     as what bgpPeerKeepAliveConfigured has when
                     compared with bgpPeerHoldTimeConfigured.
                     If the KeepAlive timer has not been established
                     with the peer this object MUST have a value
                     of zero (0).
                     If the of bgpPeerKeepAliveConfigured object
                     has a value of (0), then this object MUST have
                     a value of (0)."
           REFERENCE
                    "RFC yyyy, <u>Section 4.4</u>."
-- RFC Ed.: replace yyyy with actual RFC number for the new BGP specification
            ::= { bgpPeerEntry 19 }
       bgpPeerHoldTimeConfigured OBJECT-TYPE
            SYNTAX
                       Integer32 ( 0 | 3..65535 )
           UNITS
                       "seconds"
           MAX-ACCESS read-write
            STATUS
                       current
            DESCRIPTION
                    "Time interval in seconds for the Hold Time
                     configured for this BGP speaker with this
                     peer. This value is placed in an OPEN
                     message sent to this peer by this BGP
                     speaker, and is compared with the Hold
                     Time field in an OPEN message received
                     from the peer when determining the Hold
                     Time (bgpPeerHoldTime) with the peer.
                     This value must not be less than three
                     seconds if it is not zero (0) in which
                     case the Hold Time is NOT to be
                     established with the peer. The suggested
                     value for this timer is 90 seconds."
            REFERENCE
                    "RFC yyyy, Section 4.2."
-- RFC Ed.: replace yyyy with actual RFC number for the new BGP specification
            ::= { bgpPeerEntry 20 }
```

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```
bgpPeerKeepAliveConfigured OBJECT-TYPE
            SYNTAX
                       Integer32 ( 0 | 1..21845 )
                       "seconds"
           UNITS
           MAX-ACCESS read-write
            STATUS
                       current
           DESCRIPTION
                    "Time interval in seconds for the
                     KeepAlive timer configured for this BGP
                     speaker with this peer. The value of this
                     object will only determine the
                     KEEPALIVE messages' frequency relative to
                     the value specified in
                     bgpPeerHoldTimeConfigured; the actual
                     time interval for the KEEPALIVE messages is
                     indicated by bgpPeerKeepAlive. A
                     reasonable maximum value for this timer
                     would be configured to be one
                     third of that of
                     bgpPeerHoldTimeConfigured.
                     If the value of this object is zero (0),
                     no periodical KEEPALIVE messages are sent
                     to the peer after the BGP connection has
                     been established. The suggested value for
                     this timer is 30 seconds."
           REFERENCE
                    "RFC yyyy, <u>Section 4.4</u>."
-- RFC Ed.: replace yyyy with actual RFC number for the new BGP specification
            ::= { bgpPeerEntry 21 }
       bgpPeerMinASOriginationInterval OBJECT-TYPE
            SYNTAX
                       Integer32 (1..65535)
           UNITS
                       "seconds"
           MAX-ACCESS read-write
           STATUS
                       current
            DESCRIPTION
                    "Time interval in seconds for the
                     MinASOriginationInterval timer.
                     The suggested value for this timer is 15
                     seconds."
           REFERENCE
                    "RFC yyyy, Section 9.2.1.2."
-- RFC Ed.: replace yyyy with actual RFC number for the new BGP specification
            ::= { bgpPeerEntry 22 }
```

bgpPeerMinRouteAdvertisementInterval OBJECT-TYPE

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UNITS "seconds" MAX-ACCESS read-write STATUS current DESCRIPTION "Time interval in seconds for the MinRouteAdvertisementInterval timer. The suggested value for this timer is 30 seconds." REFERENCE "RFC yyyy, <u>Section 9.2.1.1</u>." -- RFC Ed.: replace yyyy with actual RFC number for the new BGP specification ::= { bgpPeerEntry 23 } bgpPeerInUpdateElapsedTime OBJECT-TYPE SYNTAX Gauge32 UNITS "seconds" MAX-ACCESS read-only current STATUS DESCRIPTION "Elapsed time in seconds since the last BGP UPDATE message was received from the peer. Each time bgpPeerInUpdates is incremented, the value of this object is set to zero (0)." REFERENCE "RFC yyyy, <u>Section 4.3</u>. RFC yyyy, <u>Section 8.2.2</u>, Established state." -- RFC Ed.: replace yyyy with actual RFC number for the new BGP specification ::= { bgpPeerEntry 24 } bqpIdentifier OBJECT-TYPE IpAddress SYNTAX MAX-ACCESS read-only STATUS current DESCRIPTION "The BGP Identifier of the local system." REFERENCE "RFC yyyy, <u>Section 4.2</u>." -- RFC Ed.: replace yyyy with actual RFC number for the new BGP specification ::= { bqp 4 } -- BGP Received Path Attribute Table. This table contains, -- one entry per path to a network, path attributes -- received from all peers running BGP version 3 or less. -- This table is obsolete, having been replaced in

-- functionality with the bgp4PathAttrTable.

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```
bgpRcvdPathAttrTable OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
               SEQUENCE OF BgpPathAttrEntry
    MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
    STATUS
               obsolete
    DESCRIPTION
            "The BGP Received Path Attribute Table
             contains information about paths to
             destination networks received from all
             peers running BGP version 3 or less."
    ::= { bgp 5 }
bgpPathAttrEntry OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
               BgpPathAttrEntry
    MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
    STATUS
              obsolete
    DESCRIPTION
            "Information about a path to a network."
    INDEX { bgpPathAttrDestNetwork,
            bgpPathAttrPeer
                                   }
    ::= { bgpRcvdPathAttrTable 1 }
BgpPathAttrEntry ::= SEQUENCE {
    bgpPathAttrPeer
         IpAddress,
    bgpPathAttrDestNetwork
         IpAddress,
    bgpPathAttrOrigin
         INTEGER,
    bgpPathAttrASPath
         OCTET STRING,
    bgpPathAttrNextHop
         IpAddress,
    bgpPathAttrInterASMetric
         Integer32
}
bgpPathAttrPeer OBJECT-TYPE
               IpAddress
    SYNTAX
    MAX-ACCESS read-only
    STATUS
               obsolete
    DESCRIPTION
            "The IP address of the peer where the path
             information was learned."
    ::= { bgpPathAttrEntry 1 }
```

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```
bgpPathAttrDestNetwork OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
              IpAddress
    MAX-ACCESS read-only
    STATUS
              obsolete
    DESCRIPTION
            "The address of the destination network."
    REFERENCE
            "RFC 1267, Section 4.3."
    ::= { bgpPathAttrEntry 2 }
bgpPathAttrOrigin OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
               INTEGER {
                   igp(1), -- networks are interior
                   egp(2), -- networks learned via the
                          -- EGP protocol
                   incomplete(3) -- networks that
                          -- are learned by some other
                          -- means
               }
    MAX-ACCESS read-only
    STATUS
             obsolete
    DESCRIPTION
            "The ultimate origin of the path information."
    REFERENCE
            "RFC 1267, Section 4.3.
             RFC 1267, Section 5."
    ::= { bgpPathAttrEntry 3 }
bgpPathAttrASPath OBJECT-TYPE
               OCTET STRING (SIZE (2..255))
    SYNTAX
    MAX-ACCESS read-only
    STATUS
             obsolete
    DESCRIPTION
            "The set of ASs that must be traversed to reach
             the network. This object is probably best
             represented as SEQUENCE OF INTEGER. For SMI
             compatibility, though, it is represented as
             OCTET STRING. Each AS is represented as a pair
             of octets according to the following algorithm:
                first-byte-of-pair = ASNumber / 256;
                second-byte-of-pair = ASNumber & 255;"
    REFERENCE
            "RFC 1267, Section 4.3.
             RFC 1267, Section 5."
```

# ::= { bgpPathAttrEntry 4 }

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```
bgpPathAttrNextHop OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
             IpAddress
    MAX-ACCESS read-only
    STATUS
              obsolete
    DESCRIPTION
            "The address of the border router that should
             be used for the destination network."
    REFERENCE
            "<u>RFC 1267, Section 4.3</u>.
             RFC 1267, Section 5."
    ::= { bgpPathAttrEntry 5 }
bgpPathAttrInterASMetric OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
              Integer32
    MAX-ACCESS read-only
    STATUS
           obsolete
    DESCRIPTION
            "The optional inter-AS metric. If this
             attribute has not been provided for this route,
             the value for this object is 0."
    REFERENCE
            "RFC 1267, Section 4.3.
             <u>RFC 1267, Section 5."</u>
    ::= { bgpPathAttrEntry 6 }
-- BGP-4 Received Path Attribute Table. This table
-- contains, one entry per path to a network, path
-- attributes received from all peers running BGP-4.
bgp4PathAttrTable OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX SEQUENCE OF Bgp4PathAttrEntry
    MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
    STATUS
               current
    DESCRIPTION
            "The BGP-4 Received Path Attribute Table
             contains information about paths to
             destination networks received from all
             BGP4 peers."
    ::= { bgp 6 }
bgp4PathAttrEntry OBJECT-TYPE
               Bgp4PathAttrEntry
    SYNTAX
    MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
```

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```
STATUS
           current
    DESCRIPTION
            "Information about a path to a network."
    INDEX { bgp4PathAttrIpAddrPrefix,
            bgp4PathAttrIpAddrPrefixLen,
            bgp4PathAttrPeer
                                         }
    ::= { bgp4PathAttrTable 1 }
Bgp4PathAttrEntry ::= SEQUENCE {
    bgp4PathAttrPeer
         IpAddress,
    bgp4PathAttrIpAddrPrefixLen
         Integer32,
    bgp4PathAttrIpAddrPrefix
         IpAddress,
    bgp4PathAttrOrigin
         INTEGER,
    bgp4PathAttrASPathSegment
         OCTET STRING,
    bgp4PathAttrNextHop
         IpAddress,
    bgp4PathAttrMultiExitDisc
         Integer32,
    bgp4PathAttrLocalPref
         Integer32,
    bgp4PathAttrAtomicAggregate
         INTEGER,
    bgp4PathAttrAggregatorAS
         Integer32,
    bgp4PathAttrAggregatorAddr
         IpAddress,
    bgp4PathAttrCalcLocalPref
         Integer32,
    bgp4PathAttrBest
         INTEGER,
    bgp4PathAttrUnknown
         OCTET STRING
```

# }

```
bgp4PathAttrPeer OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX IpAddress
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
           "The IP address of the peer where the path
```

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```
::= { bgp4PathAttrEntry 1 }
       bgp4PathAttrIpAddrPrefixLen OBJECT-TYPE
                     Integer32 (0..32)
           SYNTAX
           MAX-ACCESS read-only
           STATUS current
           DESCRIPTION
                    "Length in bits of the IP address prefix in
                     the Network Layer Reachability
                     Information field."
            ::= { bgp4PathAttrEntry 2 }
       bgp4PathAttrIpAddrPrefix OBJECT-TYPE
           SYNTAX
                      IpAddress
           MAX-ACCESS read-only
           STATUS current
           DESCRIPTION
                    "An IP address prefix in the Network Layer
                    Reachability Information field. This object
                    is an IP address containing the prefix with
                    length specified by
                    bgp4PathAttrIpAddrPrefixLen.
                    Any bits beyond the length specified by
                    bgp4PathAttrIpAddrPrefixLen are zeroed."
           REFERENCE
                    "RFC yyyy, <u>Section 4.3</u>."
-- RFC Ed.: replace yyyy with actual RFC number for the new BGP specification
            ::= { bgp4PathAttrEntry 3 }
       bgp4PathAttrOrigin OBJECT-TYPE
           SYNTAX
                       INTEGER {
                           igp(1), -- networks are interior
                           egp(2), -- networks learned via the
                                  -- EGP protocol
                           incomplete(3) -- networks that
                                  -- are learned by some other
                                  -- means
                       }
           MAX-ACCESS read-only
           STATUS
                      current
           DESCRIPTION
                    "The ultimate origin of the path
                    information."
           REFERENCE
```

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```
RFC yyyy, <u>Section 5.1.1</u>."
-- RFC Ed.: replace yyyy with actual RFC number for the new BGP specification
            ::= { bgp4PathAttrEntry 4 }
       bgp4PathAttrASPathSegment OBJECT-TYPE
            SYNTAX
                       OCTET STRING (SIZE (2..255))
            MAX-ACCESS read-only
                       current
            STATUS
            DESCRIPTION
                    "The sequence of AS path segments. Each AS
                     path segment is represented by a triple
                     <type, length, value>.
                     The type is a 1-octet field which has two
                     possible values:
                         1
                                AS SET: unordered set of ASs a
                                      route in the UPDATE message
                                     has traversed
                         2
                                AS_SEQUENCE: ordered set of ASs
                                      a route in the UPDATE message
                                     has traversed.
                     The length is a 1-octet field containing the
                     number of ASs in the value field.
                     The value field contains one or more AS
                     numbers, each AS is represented in the octet
                     string as a pair of octets according to the
                     following algorithm:
                        first-byte-of-pair = ASNumber / 256;
                        second-byte-of-pair = ASNumber & 255;
                     Known Issues:
                     o BGP Confederations will result in
                       a value of either 3 or 4.
                     o An AS Path may be longer than 255 octets.
                       This may result in this object containing
                       a truncated AS Path."
            REFERENCE
                    "RFC yyyy, <u>Section 4.3</u>.
                     RFC yyyy, <u>Section 5.1.2</u>."
-- RFC Ed.: replace yyyy with actual RFC number for the new BGP specification
            ::= { bgp4PathAttrEntry 5 }
```

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```
bgp4PathAttrNextHop OBJECT-TYPE
            SYNTAX
                      IpAddress
            MAX-ACCESS read-only
            STATUS
                      current
            DESCRIPTION
                    "The address of the border router that
                     should be used for the destination
                     network. This address is the nexthop
                     address received in the UPDATE packet."
            REFERENCE
                    "RFC yyyy, <u>Section 4.3</u>.
                     RFC yyyy, <u>Section 5.1.3</u>."
-- RFC Ed.: replace yyyy with actual RFC number for the new BGP specification
            ::= { bgp4PathAttrEntry 6 }
        bgp4PathAttrMultiExitDisc OBJECT-TYPE
                       Integer32 (-1..2147483647)
            SYNTAX
            MAX-ACCESS read-only
            STATUS
                      current
            DESCRIPTION
                    "This metric is used to discriminate
                     between multiple exit points to an
                     adjacent autonomous system. A value of -1
                     indicates the absence of this attribute.
                     Known Issues:
                     o The BGP-4 specification uses an
                       unsigned 32 bit number and thus this
                       object cannot represent the full
                       range of the protocol."
            REFERENCE
                    "RFC yyyy, Section 4.3.
                     RFC yyyy, <u>Section 5.1.4</u>."
-- RFC Ed.: replace yyyy with actual RFC number for the new BGP specification
            ::= { bgp4PathAttrEntry 7 }
        bgp4PathAttrLocalPref OBJECT-TYPE
            SYNTAX
                       Integer32 (-1..2147483647)
            MAX-ACCESS read-only
            STATUS
                      current
            DESCRIPTION
                    "The originating BGP4 speaker's degree of
                     preference for an advertised route. A
                     value of -1 indicates the absence of this
                     attribute.
```

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```
Known Issues:
                     o The BGP-4 specification uses an
                       unsigned 32 bit number and thus this
                       object cannot represent the full
                       range of the protocol."
            REFERENCE
                    "RFC yyyy, <u>Section 4.3</u>.
                     RFC yyyy, Section 5.1.5."
-- RFC Ed.: replace yyyy with actual RFC number for the new BGP specification
            ::= { bgp4PathAttrEntry 8 }
       bgp4PathAttrAtomicAggregate OBJECT-TYPE
            SYNTAX
                       INTEGER {
                           lessSpecificRouteNotSelected(1),
                               -- Typo corrected from RFC 1657
                           lessSpecificRouteSelected(2)
                       }
            MAX-ACCESS read-only
            STATUS
                       current
            DESCRIPTION
                    "If the ATOMIC_AGGREGATE attribute is present
                     in the Path Attributes then this object MUST
                     have a value of 'lessSpecificRouteNotSelected'.
                     If the ATOMIC_AGGREGATE attribute is missing
                     in the Path Attributes then this object MUST
                     have a value of 'lessSpecificRouteSelected'.
                     Note that ATOMIC_AGGREGATE is now a primarily
                     informational attribute."
            REFERENCE
                    "RFC yyyy, Sections <u>5.1.6</u> and <u>9.1.4</u>."
-- RFC Ed.: Replace yyyy with latest BGP RFC
            ::= { bgp4PathAttrEntry 9 }
       bgp4PathAttrAggregatorAS OBJECT-TYPE
                       Integer32 (0..65535)
            SYNTAX
            MAX-ACCESS read-only
                     current
            STATUS
            DESCRIPTION
                    "The AS number of the last BGP4 speaker that
                     performed route aggregation. A value of
                     zero (0) indicates the absence of this
                     attribute.
                     Note that propagation of AS of zero is illegal
```

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in the Internet." REFERENCE "RFC yyyy, <u>Section 5.1.7</u>. RFC yyyy, Section 9.2.2.2." -- RFC Ed.: replace yyyy with actual RFC number for the new BGP specification ::= { bgp4PathAttrEntry 10 } bgp4PathAttrAggregatorAddr OBJECT-TYPE SYNTAX IpAddress MAX-ACCESS read-only current STATUS DESCRIPTION "The IP address of the last BGP4 speaker that performed route aggregation. A value of 0.0.0.0 indicates the absence of this attribute." REFERENCE "RFC yyyy, <u>Section 5.1.7</u>. RFC yyyy, <u>Section 9.2.2.2</u>." -- RFC Ed.: replace yyyy with actual RFC number for the new BGP specification ::= { bgp4PathAttrEntry 11 } bgp4PathAttrCalcLocalPref OBJECT-TYPE SYNTAX Integer32 (-1..2147483647) MAX-ACCESS read-only STATUS current DESCRIPTION "The degree of preference calculated by the receiving BGP4 speaker for an advertised route. A value of -1 indicates the absence of this attribute. Known Issues: o The BGP-4 specification uses an unsigned 32 bit number and thus this object cannot represent the full range of the protocol." REFERENCE "RFC yyyy, <u>Section 9.1.1</u>." -- RFC Ed.: replace yyyy with actual RFC number for the new BGP specification ::= { bgp4PathAttrEntry 12 } bgp4PathAttrBest OBJECT-TYPE SYNTAX INTEGER { false(1), -- not chosen as best route

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true(2) -- chosen as best route } MAX-ACCESS read-only STATUS current DESCRIPTION "An indication of whether or not this route was chosen as the best BGP4 route for this destination." REFERENCE "RFC yyyy, <u>Section 9.1.2</u>." -- RFC Ed.: replace yyyy with actual RFC number for the new BGP specification ::= { bgp4PathAttrEntry 13 } bgp4PathAttrUnknown OBJECT-TYPE SYNTAX OCTET STRING (SIZE(0..255)) MAX-ACCESS read-only STATUS current DESCRIPTION "One or more path attributes not understood by this BGP4 speaker. Path attributes are recorded in the Update Path attribute format of type, length, value. Size zero (0) indicates the absence of such attributes. Octets beyond the maximum size, if any, are not recorded by this object. Known Issues: o Attributes understood by this speaker, but not represented in this MIB, are unavailable to the agent." ::= { bgp4PathAttrEntry 14 } -- Traps.

- -- Note that in <u>RFC 1657</u>, bgpTraps was incorrectly
- -- assigned a value of { bgp 7 } and each of the
- -- traps had the bgpPeerRemoteAddr object inappropriately
- -- removed from their OBJECTS clause. The following
- -- definitions restore the semantics of the traps as
- -- they were initially defined in <u>RFC 1269</u>.

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bgpNotification OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { bgp 0 }

```
bgpEstablishedNotification NOTIFICATION-TYPE
    OBJECTS { bgpPeerRemoteAddr,
              bgpPeerLastError,
              bgpPeerState
                               }
   STATUS current
    DESCRIPTION
            "The BGP Established event is generated when
             the BGP FSM enters the ESTABLISHED state.
             This Notification replaces the bgpEstablished
             Notification."
    ::= { bgpNotification 1 }
bgpBackwardTransNotification NOTIFICATION-TYPE
    OBJECTS { bgpPeerRemoteAddr,
              bgpPeerLastError,
              bgpPeerState
                               }
    STATUS current
    DESCRIPTION
            "The BGPBackwardTransNotification Event is
             generated when the BGP FSM moves from a higher
             numbered state to a lower numbered state.
             This Notification replaces the
             bgpBackwardsTransition Notification."
    ::= { bgpNotification 2 }
-- { bgp 7 } is deprecated. Do not allocate new objects or
            notifications underneath this branch.
                 OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { bgp 7 } -- deprecated
bgpTraps
bgpEstablished NOTIFICATION-TYPE
    OBJECTS { bgpPeerLastError,
              bgpPeerState
                               }
   STATUS deprecated
    DESCRIPTION
            "The BGP Established event is generated when
             the BGP FSM enters the ESTABLISHED state.
             This Notification has been replaced by the
```

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```
bgpEstablishedNotification Notification."
    ::= { bgpTraps 1 }
bgpBackwardTransition NOTIFICATION-TYPE
    OBJECTS { bgpPeerLastError,
              bgpPeerState
                                }
    STATUS deprecated
    DESCRIPTION
            "The BGPBackwardTransition Event is generated
             when the BGP FSM moves from a higher numbered
             state to a lower numbered state.
             This Notification has been replaced by the
             bgpBackwardTransNotification Notification."
    ::= { bgpTraps 2 }
-- Conformance information
bgp4MIBConformance OBJECT IDENTIFIER
    ::= { bgp 8 }
bgp4MIBCompliances OBJECT IDENTIFIER
            ::= { bgp4MIBConformance 1 }
                   OBJECT IDENTIFIER
bgp4MIBGroups
    ::= { bgp4MIBConformance 2 }
-- Compliance statements
bgp4MIBCompliance MODULE-COMPLIANCE
    STATUS current
    DESCRIPTION
            "The compliance statement for entities which
             implement the BGP4 mib."
    MODULE -- this module
        MANDATORY-GROUPS { bgp4MIBGlobalsGroup,
                           bgp4MIBPeerGroup,
                           bgp4MIBPathAttrGroup }
        GROUP bgp4MIBNotificationGroup
        DESCRIPTION
                "Implementation of BGP Notifications are
                 completely optional in this MIB."
    ::= { bgp4MIBCompliances 1 }
```

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```
bgp4MIBDeprecatedCompliances MODULE-COMPLIANCE
    STATUS deprecated
    DESCRIPTION
            "The compliance statement documenting deprecated
             objects in the BGP4 mib."
    MODULE -- this module
        GROUP bgp4MIBTrapGroup
        DESCRIPTION
            "Group containing TRAP objects that were
             improperly converted from SMIv1 in <u>RFC 1657</u>.
             The proper semantics have been restored
             with the objects in bgp4MIBNotificationGroup."
    ::= { bgp4MIBCompliances 2 }
bgp4MIBObsoleteCompliances MODULE-COMPLIANCE
    STATUS obsolete
    DESCRIPTION
            "The compliance statement documenting obsolete
             objects in the BGP4 mib."
    MODULE -- this module
        GROUP bgpRcvdPathAttrGroup
        DESCRIPTION
            "Group containing objects relevant to BGP-3
             and earlier objects."
    ::= { bgp4MIBCompliances 3 }
-- Units of conformance
bgp4MIBGlobalsGroup OBJECT-GROUP
    OBJECTS { bgpVersion,
              bgpLocalAs,
              bgpIdentifier }
    STATUS current
    DESCRIPTION
            "A collection of objects providing
             information on global BGP state."
    ::= { bgp4MIBGroups 1 }
bgp4MIBPeerGroup OBJECT-GROUP
    OBJECTS { bgpPeerIdentifier,
              bgpPeerState,
              bgpPeerAdminStatus,
              bgpPeerNegotiatedVersion,
              bgpPeerLocalAddr,
```

```
bgpPeerLocalPort,
```

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bgpPeerRemoteAddr, bgpPeerRemotePort, bgpPeerRemoteAs, bgpPeerInUpdates, bgpPeerOutUpdates, bgpPeerInTotalMessages, bgpPeerOutTotalMessages, bgpPeerLastError, bgpPeerFsmEstablishedTransitions, bgpPeerFsmEstablishedTime, bgpPeerConnectRetryInterval, bgpPeerHoldTime, bgpPeerKeepAlive, bgpPeerHoldTimeConfigured, bgpPeerKeepAliveConfigured, bgpPeerMinASOriginationInterval, bgpPeerMinRouteAdvertisementInterval, bgpPeerInUpdateElapsedTime } STATUS current DESCRIPTION "A collection of objects for managing BGP peers." ::= { bgp4MIBGroups 2 } bgpRcvdPathAttrGroup OBJECT-GROUP OBJECTS { bgpPathAttrPeer, bgpPathAttrDestNetwork, bgpPathAttrOrigin, bgpPathAttrASPath, bgpPathAttrNextHop, bgpPathAttrInterASMetric } STATUS obsolete DESCRIPTION "A collection of objects for managing BGP-3 and earlier path entries. This conformance group, like BGP-3, is obsolete." ::= { bgp4MIBGroups 3 } bgp4MIBPathAttrGroup OBJECT-GROUP OBJECTS { bgp4PathAttrPeer, bgp4PathAttrIpAddrPrefixLen, bgp4PathAttrIpAddrPrefix, bgp4PathAttrOrigin, bgp4PathAttrASPathSegment,

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```
bgp4PathAttrMultiExitDisc,
              bgp4PathAttrLocalPref,
              bgp4PathAttrAtomicAggregate,
              bgp4PathAttrAggregatorAS,
              bgp4PathAttrAggregatorAddr,
              bgp4PathAttrCalcLocalPref,
              bgp4PathAttrBest,
              bgp4PathAttrUnknown }
    STATUS current
    DESCRIPTION
            "A collection of objects for managing
             BGP path entries."
    ::= { bgp4MIBGroups 4 }
bgp4MIBTrapGroup NOTIFICATION-GROUP
    NOTIFICATIONS { bgpEstablished,
                    bgpBackwardTransition }
    STATUS deprecated
    DESCRIPTION
            "A collection of notifications for signaling
             changes in BGP peer relationships.
             Obsoleted by bgp4MIBNotificationGroup"
    ::= { bgp4MIBGroups 5 }
bgp4MIBNotificationGroup NOTIFICATION-GROUP
    NOTIFICATIONS { bgpEstablishedNotification,
                    bgpBackwardTransNotification }
    STATUS current
    DESCRIPTION
            "A collection of notifications for signaling
             changes in BGP peer relationships.
             Obsoletes bgp4MIBTrapGroup."
    ::= { bgp4MIBGroups 6 }
```

END

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## **<u>5</u>**. Intellectual Property

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### <u>6</u>. Security Considerations

This MIB relates to a system providing inter-domain routing. As such, improper manipulation of the objects represented by this MIB may result in denial of service to a large number of end-users.

There are several management objects defined in this MIB that have a MAX-ACCESS clause of read-write and/or read-create. Such objects should be considered sensitive or vulnerable in most network environments. The support for SET operations in a non-secure environment without proper protection can have a negative effect on network operations. These objects include:

o bgpPeerAdminStatus

Improper change of bgpPeerAdminStatus from start to stop can cause significant disruption of the connectivity to those portions of the Internet reached via the applicable remote BGP peer.

o bgpPeerConnectRetryInterval

Improper change of this object can cause connections to be disrupted for extremely long time periods when otherwise they would be restored in a relatively short period of time.

o bgpPeerHoldTimeConfigured, bgpPeerKeepAliveConfigured

Misconfiguration of these objects can make BGP sessions more fragile and less resilient to denial of service attacks on the inter-domain routing system.

o bgpPeerMinASOriginationInterval, bgpPeerMinRouteAdvertisementInterval

Misconfiguration of these objects may adversely affect global Internet convergence of the routes advertised by this BGP speaker. This may result in long-lived routing loops and blackholes for the portions of the Internet that utilize these routes."

There are a number of managed objects in this MIB that contain sensitive information regarding the operation of a network. For example, a BGP peer's local and remote addresses might be sensitive for ISPs who want to keep interface addresses on routers confidential to prevent router addresses used for a denial of service attack or spoofing.

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Therefore, it is important in most environments to control read access to these objects and possibly to even encrypt the values of these object when sending them over the network via SNMP.

SNMPv1 by itself is not a secure environment. Even if the network itself is secure (for example by using IPSec), there is still no control as to who on the secure network is allowed to access and GET/SET (read/change/create/delete) the objects in this MIB.

It is recommended that the implementers consider the security features as provided by the SNMPv3 framework.[REF] Specifically, the implementation and use of the User-based Security Model [REF] and the View-based Access Control Model [REF] is recommended to provide appropriate security controls.

It is then an operator/user responsibility to ensure that the SNMP entity giving access to an instance of this MIB, is properly configured to give access to the objects only to those principals (users) that have legitimate rights to indeed GET or SET (change/create/delete) them.

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## 7. Acknowledgements

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### 8. IANA Considerations

This document presents no new IANA considerations.

### 9. Normative References

- [BGP4] Rekhter, Y., Li, T., Hares, S., "A Border Gateway Protocol 4 (BGP-4)", RFC yyyy, zzzz 2004.
- -- RFC Ed.: Replace yyyy with latest BGP RFC and zzzz with its -- month of publication
- [BGP4APP] Rekhter, Y., Gross, P., "Application of the Border Gateway Protocol in the Internet", <u>RFC 1772</u>, March 1995.
- [RFC2578] McCloghrie, K., Perkins, D., Schoenwaelder, J., Case, J., Rose, M., and S. Waldbusser, "Structure of Management Information Version 2 (SMIv2)", STD 58, <u>RFC 2578</u>, April 1999.
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- [RFC2580] McCloghrie, K., Perkins, D., Schoenwaelder, J., Case, J., Rose, M., and S. Waldbusser, "Conformance Statements for SMIv2", STD 58, <u>RFC 2580</u>, April 1999.

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