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S. Higgins Ashley-Laurent

> D. Jones YAS BBV June 2003

Cable Gateway Security Management Information Base for CableHome compliant Residential Gateways

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Abstract

This memo defines a portion of the Management Information Base (MIB) for use with network management protocols in the Internet community. In particular, it defines a basic set of managed objects for SNMP-based security management of CableHome 1.0 compliant residential gateway devices.

This memo specifies a MIB module in a manner that is compliant to the SNMP SMIv2 [5][6][7]. The set of objects is consistent with the SNMP framework and existing SNMP standards.

Conventions used in this document

The key words "MUST", "MUST NOT", "REQUIRED", "SHALL", "SHALL NOT", "SHOULD", "SHOULD NOT", "RECOMMENDED", "MAY", and "OPTIONAL" in this document are to be interpreted as described in <u>RFC-2119</u> [2].

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<u>1</u>. The Internet-Standard Management Framework

For a detailed overview of the documents that describe the current Internet-Standard Management Framework, please refer to <u>section 7 of</u> <u>RFC 3410</u> [12].

Managed objects are accessed via a virtual information store, termed the Management Information Base or MIB. MIB objects are generally

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accessed through the Simple Network Management Protocol (SNMP). Objects in the MIB are defined using the mechanisms defined in the Structure of Management Information (SMI). This memo specifies a MIB module that is compliant to the SMIv2, which is described in STD 58, <u>RFC 2578</u> [7], STD 58, <u>RFC 2579</u> [8] and STD 58, <u>RFC 2580</u> [9].

2. Glossary

The terms in this document are derived either from normal cable system usage, from normal residential gateway operation, or from the documents associated with the CableHome Specifications [21].

2.1 CableHome Residential Gateway

A CableHome Residential gateway passes data traffic between the cable operator's broadband data network (the Wide Area Network, WAN) and the Local Area Network (LAN) in the cable data service subscriber's residence or business. In addition to passing traffic between the WAN and LAN, the CableHome Residential Gateway provides several services including a DHCP client and a DHCP server (<u>RFC2131</u>) [22], a TFTP server (<u>RFC1350</u>) [23], management services as enabled by SNMPv1/v2c/v3 agent compliant with the RFCs listed in <u>Section 1</u>, and security services including stateful packet inspection firewall functionality and software code image verification using techniques.

2.2 Portal Services

A logical element aggregating the set of CableHome-specified functionality in a CableHome compliant cable gateway device.

2.3 LAN IP Device

A LAN IP Device is representative of a typical IP device expected to reside on home networks, and is assumed to contain a TCP/IP stack as well as a DHCP client.

2.4 WAN Management (WAN-Man) Address

WAN Management Addresses are intended for network management traffic on the cable network between the network management system and the PS element. Typically, these addresses will reside in private IP address space.

2.5 WAN Data (WAN-Data) Address

WAN Data Addresses are intended for subscriber application traffic on the cable network and beyond, such as traffic between LAN IP Devices

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and Internet hosts. Typically, these addresses will reside in public IP address space.

2.6 LAN Translated (LAN-Trans) Address

LAN Translated Addresses are intended for subscriber application and management traffic on the home network between LAN IP Devices and the PS element. Typically, these addresses will reside in private IP address space, and can typically be reused across subscribers.

2.7 LAN Passthrough (LAN-Pass) Address

LAN Passthrough Addresses are intended for subscriber application traffic, such as traffic between LAN IP Devices and Internet hosts, on the home network, the cable network, and beyond. Typically, these addresses will reside in public IP address space.

2.8 Cable Gateway DHCP Portal (CDP)

A logical element residing within the PS that encapsulates DHCP functionality within a Cable Gateway Device. This includes both DHCP client as well as DHCP server capabilities.

2.9 Denial of Service

A type of attack on a network that is designed to bring the network to its knees by flooding it with useless traffic.

2.10 Firewall

A system designed to prevent unauthorized access to or from a private network. Firewalls are frequently used to prevent unauthorized Internet users from accessing private networks connected to the Internet.

2.11 Hash

A hash value (or simply hash) is a number generated from a string of text. The hash is substantially smaller than the text itself, and is generated by a formula in such a way that it is extremely unlikely that some other text will produce the same hash value. Hashes play a role in security systems where they're used to ensure that transmitted messages have not been tampered with.

2.12 Rule Set

The rule set is derived from the security policy and defines the collection of access control rules (filter and proxy action rules) which then determines which packets the firewall forwards and which it rejects.

2.13 Security Policy

The security policy defines the desired level of security/functionality for a subscriber's firewall.

3. Overview

This MIB provides a set of security objects required for the management of CableHome compliant residential gateway devices. The specification is derived from the CableHome 1.0 specification [21].

3.1 Structure of the MIB

This MIB is structured into two groups:

- û cabhSecFwObjects is used to manage the firewall functionality.
- û cabhSecCertObjects is used to hold the gateway device certificate, which is used to authenticate the gateway.

3.2 Management Requirements

3.1.1. Firewall Enable

The cabhSecFwPolicyFileEnable object enables or disables firewall rule set filtering functions.

3.1.2. Firewall Configuration File Download

The firewall configuration file download process is documented in [21]. From a network management station, the operator:

- \hat{u} sets cabhSecFwPolicyFileHash to the hash value calculated using the firewall configuration file.
- û sets cabhSecFwPolicyFileURL to the name and IP address of the firewall configuratrion file using TFTP URL format. When this value changes, it triggers the file download.

Download status and the version of the firewall configuration file can be obtained from the cabhSecFwPolicyFileOperStatus and cabhSecFwPolicyCurrentVersion MIB objects.

<u>3.1.3</u> Firewall Event Management

There are three types of firewall events that can be logged. The following objects allow the operator to enable or disable the logging of these events:

- û cabhSecFwEventType1Enable controls the logging of Type 1 event messages which indicate attempts from both private and public clients to traverse the firewall that violate the security policy.
- û cabhSecFwEventType2Enable controls the logging of Type 2 event messages which indicate the detection of Denial-of-Service attacks.
- û cabhSecFwEventType3Enable controls the logging of Type 3 event messages which indicate changes in firewall management parameters.

Event messaging details are documented in [21].

3.1.4 Firewall Attack Alert

The Firewall Attack Alert MIB objects enable an MSO to be notified when a firewall as been attacked a certain number of times within a given period.

The cabhSecFwEventAttackAlertThreshold object is set with the number of Type 1 or Type 2 hacker attacks that are allowed within the time period attacks exceed this number an event message MUST be logged.

The cabhSecFwEventAttackAlertPeriod object indicates the period to be used (in hours) for the cabhSecFwEventAttackAlertThreshold. This MIB object should always keep track of the last x hours of event meaning that if the variable is set to track events for 10 hours then when the 11th hour is reached, the 1st hour of events is deleted from the tracking log. A default value is set to zero, meaning zero time, so that this MIB variable will not track any events unless configured.

<u>3.1.5</u> PS Certificate

The cabhSecCertPsCert provides the ability to read the certificate information in a compliant CableHome residential gateway device. The PS certicate is used to in the process to authenticate the device.

<u>4</u>. MIB Definitions

CABH-IETF-SEC-MIB DEFINITIONS ::= BEGIN

IMPORTS MODULE-IDENTITY, Unsigned32, zeroDotZero, OBJECT-TYPE, mib-2 FROM SNMPv2-SMI -- RFC2578 DateAndTime, TruthValue, TimeStamp, VariablePointer FROM SNMPv2-TC -- RFC2579 OBJECT-GROUP, MODULE-COMPLIANCE FROM SNMPv2-CONF -- RFC2580 InetPortNumber, InetAddressType, InetAddress FROM INET-ADDRESS-MIB --RFC3291 SnmpAdminString FROM SNMP-FRAMEWORK-MIB --RFC2571 DocsX509ASN1DEREncodedCertificate FROM DOCS-BPI2-MIB --TC available in <u>draft-ietf-ipcdn-bpiplus-mib-09.txt</u> or after ZeroBasedCounter32 FROM RMON2-MIB docsDevFilterIpEntry FROM DOCS-CABLE-DEVICE-MIB; cabhSecMib MODULE-IDENTITY LAST-UPDATED "200306210000Z" -- Jun 21, 2003 "IETF IPCDN Working Group" ORGANIZATION CONTACT-INFO "Kevin Luehrs Postal: Cable Television Laboratories, Inc. 400 Centennial Parkway Louisville, Colorado 80027-1266 U.S.A. Phone: +1 303-661-9100 Fax: +1 303-661-9199 E-mail: k.luehrs@cablelabs.com; mibs@cablelabs.com IETF IPCDN Working Group General Discussion: ipcdn@ietf.org Subscribe: http://www.ietf.org/mailman/listinfo/ipcdn

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               Archive: <a href="http://ftp.ietf.org/ietf-mail-archive/ipcdn">ftp://ftp.ietf.org/ietf-mail-archive/ipcdn</a>
               Co-chairs: Richard Woundy,
                          Richard_Woundy@cable.comcast.com
                           Jean-Francois Mule, jf.mule@cablelabs.com"
       DESCRIPTION
               "This MIB module supplies the basic management
               objects for the Security Portal Services.
               Copyright (C) The Internet Society (2003). This version
               of this MIB module is part of RFC xxxx; see the RFC
   itself
               for full legal notices."
                        "200306210000Z" -- Jun 21, 2003
       REVISION
       DESCRIPTION
               "Initial version, published as RFC xxxx."
               -- RFC editor to assign xxxx
       ::= { mib-2 xx }
       -- xx to be assigned by IANA
   -- Textual Conventions
      cabhSecMibObjects OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { cabhSecMib 1 }
      cabhSecFwObjects OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { cabhSecMibObjects 1 }
      cabhSecFwBase
                         OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { cabhSecFwObjects 1 }
                         OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { cabhSecFwObjects 2 }
      cabhSecFwLogCtl
      cabhSecCertObjects OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { cabhSecMibObjects 2 }
      cabhSecKerbObjects OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { cabhSecMibObjects 3 }
      cabhSecKerbBase OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { cabhSecKerbObjects 1 }
      cabhSec2FwObjects OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { cabhSecMibObjects 4 }
      cabhSec2FwBase
                         OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { cabhSec2FwObjects 1 }
                         OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { cabhSec2FwObjects 2 }
      cabhSec2FwEvent
      cabhSec2FwLog OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { cabhSec2FwObjects 3 }
      cabhSec2FwFilter OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { cabhSec2FwObjects 4 }
   - -
         CableHome 1.0 Base Firewall Functions
   - -
   cabhSecFwPolicyFileEnable OBJECT-TYPE
                   INTEGER {
       SYNTAX
                       enable(1),
                       disable(2)
                   }
       MAX-ACCESS read-write
       STATUS
                   current
       DESCRIPTION
```

"This parameter indicates whether or not to enable the

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               firewall functionality."
       DEFVAL {enable}
       ::= { cabhSecFwBase 1 }
  cabhSecFwPolicyFileURL OBJECT-TYPE
       SYNTAX
                   SnmpAdminString
      MAX-ACCESS read-write
      STATUS
                  current
      DESCRIPTION
               "Contains the location of the last successfull downloaded
               policy rule set file in the format pointed in the
               reference. A policy rule set file download is triggered
               when the value used to SET this MIB is different than the
              value in the cabhSecFwPolicySuccessfulFileURL object."
       REFERENCE
               "CableHome 1.0 Specification, CH-SP-I04-030411,
               11.3.5.2 Firewall Rule Set Management Parameters"
       ::= { cabhSecFwBase 2 }
  cabhSecFwPolicyFileHash OBJECT-TYPE
       SYNTAX OCTET STRING (SIZE(0|20))
      MAX-ACCESS read-write
      STATUS current
       DESCRIPTION
               "Hash of the contents of the rules set file, calculated
               and sent to the PS prior to sending the rules set file.
               For the SHA-1 authentication algorithm the length of the
               hash is 160 bits. This hash value is encoded in binary
               format."
      DEFVAL {''h}
       ::= { cabhSecFwBase 3 }
  cabhSecFwPolicyFileOperStatus OBJECT-TYPE
       SYNTAX
                  INTEGER
                             {
                       inProgress(1),
                       complete(2),
                     -- completeFromMgt(3), deprecated
                       failed(4)
                  }
      MAX-ACCESS read-only
      STATUS current
       DESCRIPTION
               "inProgress(1) indicates a firewall configuration file
               download is underway.
               complete (2) indicates the firewall configuration file
               downloaded and configured successfully.
               completeFromMgt(3) This state is deprecated.
               failed(4) indicates the last attempted firewall
               configuration file download or processing failed
```

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       ::= { cabhSecFwBase 4 }
  cabhSecFwPolicyFileCurrentVersion OBJECT-TYPE
       SYNTAX
                   SnmpAdminString
      MAX-ACCESS read-only
      STATUS
                   current
      DESCRIPTION
               "The rule set version currently operating in the PS
               device. This object should be in the syntax used by the
               individual vendor to identify software versions. Any PS
               element MUST return a string descriptive of the current
               rule set file load. If this is not applicable, this
               object MUST contain an empty string."
       ::= { cabhSecFwBase 5 }
  cabhSecFwPolicySuccessfulFileURL OBJECT-TYPE
                   SnmpAdminString
      SYNTAX
      MAX-ACCESS read-only
      STATUS
                  current
       DESCRIPTION
               "Contains the location of the last successfull downloaded
               policy rule set file in the format pointed in the
               reference. If a successful download has not yet occurred,
               this MIB object should report empty string."
       REFERENCE
               "CableHome 1.0 Specification, CH-SP-I04-030411,
               11.3.5.2 Firewall Rule Set Management Parameters"
       ::= { cabhSecFwBase 6 }
   - -
        CableHome 1.0 Firewall Event MIBs
   - -
  cabhSecFwEventType1Enable OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX
                 INTEGER {
                     enable (1), -- log event
                     disable (2) -- do not log event
                 }
      MAX-ACCESS read-write
      STATUS
                current
      DESCRIPTION
               "This object enables or disables logging of type 1
               firewall event messages. Type 1 event messages report
               attempts from both private and public clients to traverse
               the firewall that violate the Security Policy."
       DEFVAL { disable }
       ::= { cabhSecFwLogCtl 1 }
```

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  cabhSecFwEventType2Enable OBJECT-TYPE
       SYNTAX
                INTEGER {
                    enable (1), -- log event
                    disable (2) -- do not log event
                 }
      MAX-ACCESS read-write
      STATUS current
      DESCRIPTION
               "This object enables or disables logging of type 2
               firewall event messages. Type 2 event messages report
               identified Denial of Service attack attempts."
      DEFVAL { disable }
       ::= { cabhSecFwLogCtl 2 }
  cabhSecFwEventType3Enable OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX INTEGER {
                 enable (1), -- log event
                 disable (2) -- do not log event
             }
      MAX-ACCESS read-write
      STATUS current
       DESCRIPTION
               "Enables or disables logging of type 3 firewall event
               messages.
               Type 3 event messages report changes made to the
               following firewall management parameters:
               cabhSecFwPolicyFileURL,
               cabhSecFwPolicyFileCurrentVersion,
              cabhSecFwPolicyFileEnable"
      DEFVAL { disable }
       ::= { cabhSecFwLogCtl 3 }
  cabhSecFwEventAttackAlertThreshold OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX
                INTEGER
                            (0..65535)
      MAX-ACCESS read-write
      STATUS current
      DESCRIPTION
               "If the number of type 1 or 2 hacker attacks exceeds
               this threshold in the period define by
               cabhSecFwEventAttackAlertPeriod, a firewall message
               event MUST be logged with priority level 4."
      DEFVAL { 65535 }
       ::= { cabhSecFwLogCtl 4 }
  cabhSecFwEventAttackAlertPeriod OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX
                 INTEGER (0..65535)
      MAX-ACCESS read-write
```

STATUS current

DESCRIPTION

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               "Indicates the period to be used (in hours) for the
               cabhSecFwEventAttackAlertThreshold. This MIB variable
               should always keep track of the last x hours of events
              meaning that if the variable is set to track events for
               10 hours then when the 11th hour is reached, the 1st hour
               of events is deleted from the tracking log. A default
               value is set to zero, meaning zero time, so that this MIB
               variable will not track any events unless configured."
      DEFVAL { 0 }
       ::= { cabhSecFwLogCtl 5 }
   - -
   -- CableHome PS device certificate
   - -
      cabhSecCertPsCert OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX
                     DocsX509ASN1DEREncodedCertificate
      MAX-ACCESS read-only
      STATUS
                     current
      DESCRIPTION
               "The X509 DER-encoded PS certificate."
       ::= { cabhSecCertObjects 1 }
   - -
   -- CableHome 1.1 Firewall Management MIBs
  cabhSec2FwEnable OBJECT-TYPE
                              {
      SYNTAX
                  INTEGER
                      enabled(1),
                      disabled(2)
                    }
      MAX-ACCESS read-write
      STATUS
                   current
      DESCRIPTION
               "This parameter indicates whether to enable or disable
               the firewall."
      DEFVAL {enabled }
       ::= { cabhSec2FwBase 1 }
  cabhSec2FwPolicyFileURL OBJECT-TYPE
                   SnmpAdminString
      SYNTAX
      MAX-ACCESS read-write
      STATUS
                  current
      DESCRIPTION
               "Contains the location of the last successfull downloaded
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               policy rule set file in the format pointed in the
               reference. A policy rule set file download is triggered
               when the value used to SET this MIB is different than the
               value in the cabhSec2FwPolicySuccessfulFileURL object."
       REFERENCE
                "CableHome 1.1 Specification, CH-1.1-SP-I01-030418,
                11.6.4.7.1 Firewall Rule Set Management MIB Objects"
       ::= { cabhSec2FwBase 2 }
  cabhSec2FwPolicyFileHash OBJECT-TYPE
       SYNTAX OCTET STRING (SIZE(0|20))
      MAX-ACCESS read-write
      STATUS current
       DESCRIPTION
               "Hash of the contents of the firewall configuration file.
              For the SHA-1 authentication algorithm the length of the
               hash is 160 bits. This hash value is encoded in binary
               format."
       DEFVAL { ''h}
       ::= { cabhSec2FwBase 3 }
  cabhSec2FwPolicyFileOperStatus OBJECT-TYPE
       SYNTAX
                   INTEGER {
                       inProgress(1),
                       complete(2),
                       failed(3)
                   }
      MAX-ACCESS read-only
      STATUS
                   current
      DESCRIPTION
               "InProgress(1) indicates a firewall configuration file
               download is underway. Complete(2) indicates the firewall
               configuration file was downloaded and processed
               successfully. Failed(3) indicates that the last attempted
               firewall configuration file download or processing
               failed."
       ::= { cabhSec2FwBase 4 }
  cabhSec2FwPolicyFileCurrentVersion OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX
                   SnmpAdminString
      MAX-ACCESS read-write
      STATUS
                   current
      DESCRIPTION
               "A label set by the cable operator that can be used to
               track various versions of configured rulesets. Once the
               label is set it and configured rules are changed, it may
```

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```
running on the box.
            This object MUST contain the string 'null' if has never
            been configured."
    DEFVAL { "null" }
    ::= { cabhSec2FwBase 5 }
cabhSec2FwClearPreviousRuleset OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
                INTEGER
                           {
                   increment(1),
                   complete(2),
                   incrementDefault(3)
                 }
   MAX-ACCESS read-write
   STATUS
                current
   DESCRIPTION
            "Allows PS or firewall configuration files to contain
            either a complete firewall configured ruleset or an
            incremental to the already established configured ruleset
            depending up on its existence in the configuration file.
            If the PS receives a configuration file with firewall
            settings which includes a cabhSec2FwClearPreviousRuleset
            object setting marked as increment(1) or if this object
            setting is not included in a configuration file which
            contains filter settings for the firewall, then the PS
            MUST treat the firewall filter settings in the
            configuration file as an increment to the configured
            ruleset. If the PS receives a configuration file with
            firewall settings which includes a
            cabhSec2FwClearPreviousRuleset object setting marked as
            incrementDefault(3) then the PS MUST remove all
            previously configured rules from the configured ruleset,
            including any rules in the filter schedule table and
            increment the newly downloaded rules on top of (i.e.
            subsequent to) the factory default policy. If the PS
            receives a configuration file with firewall settings
            which includes a cabhSec2FwClearPreviousRuleset object
            setting marked as complete(2), then the PS MUST remove
            all previously configured rules from the configured
            ruleset, including any rules in
            cabhSec2FwFilterScheduleTable table before applying
            the firewall filter settings contained in the
            configuration file.
```

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If cabhSec2FwClearPreviousRuleset is set to increment(1) using SNMP, the PS MUST treat all of the following firewall filter settings using SNMP as an increment to the configured ruleset.

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               incrementDefault(3) using SNMP, the PS MUST remove all
               previously configured rules from the configured ruleset,
               including any rules in the filter schedule table and
               treat all of the following firewall filter settings using
               SNMP as an increment on top of the factory default
               policy. If cabhSec2FwClearPreviousRuleset is set to
               complete(2), then the PS MUST remove all rules from the
               configured ruleset, including any rules in the filter
               schedule table. In this scenario the PS will operate
               without any configured rules, (e.g. there will be no
               defined filtering rules, but the firewall will still
               provide the minimum set of capabilities and
               architecture)."
       REFERENCE
               "CableHome 1.1 Specification, CH-1.1-SP-I01-030418,
               11.6.4.4 Firewall Filtering"
       DEFVAL { increment }
       ::= { cabhSec2FwBase 6 }
  cabhSec2FwPolicySelection OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX
                   INTEGER {
                     factoryDefault(1),
                      configuredRuleset(2)
                   }
      MAX-ACCESS read-write
      STATUS
                  current
      DESCRIPTION
               "This parameter indicates which policy should currently
               be running in the firewall, either the factoryDefault
               policy or the configuredRuleset."
      DEFVAL { factoryDefault }
       ::= { cabhSec2FwBase 7 }
  cabhSec2FwEventSetToFactory OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX
                  TruthValue
      MAX-ACCESS read-write
      STATUS
                  current
       DESCRIPTION
               "If set to 'true', entries in cabhSec2FwEventControlEntry
               are set to their default values. Reading this value
               always returns false."
      DEFVAL { false }
       ::= { cabhSec2FwBase 8 }
  cabhSec2FwEventLastSetToFactory OBJECT-TYPE
       SYNTAX
                   TimeStamp
      MAX-ACCESS read-only
       STATUS
                   current
```

DESCRIPTION

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```
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              "The value of sysUpTime when cabhSec2FwEventSetToFactory
              was last set to true. Zero if never reset."
       ::= { cabhSec2FwBase 9 }
  cabhSec2FwPolicySuccessfulFileURL OBJECT-TYPE
                  SnmpAdminString
      SYNTAX
      MAX-ACCESS read-only
      STATUS
                  current
      DESCRIPTION
               "Contains the location of the last successfull downloaded
              policy rule set file in the format pointed in the
              reference. If a successful download has not yet occurred,
              this MIB object should report empty string."
      REFERENCE
               "CableHome 1.1 Specification, CH-1.1-SP-I01-030418,
              11.6.4.7.1 Firewall Rule Set Management MIB Objects"
       ::= { cabhSec2FwBase 10 }
   -- CableHome 1.1 Firewall Event MIBS
  cabhSec2FwEventControlTable OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX
                  SEQUENCE OF CabhSec2FwEventControlEntry
      MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
      STATUS
                  current
      DESCRIPTION
               "This table controls the reporting of the Firewall
              Attacks events"
       ::= { cabhSec2FwEvent 1 }
  cabhSec2FwEventControlEntry OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX
                  CabhSec2FwEventControlEntry
      MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
      STATUS
                  current
      DESCRIPTION
               "Allows configuration of the reporting mechanisms for a
              particular type of attack."
      INDEX { cabhSec2FwEventType }
       ::= { cabhSec2FwEventControlTable 1 }
  CabhSec2FwEventControlEntry ::= SEQUENCE {
      cabhSec2FwEventType
                                 INTEGER,
      cabhSec2FwEventEnable
                                 INTEGER,
      cabhSec2FwEventThreshold Unsigned32,
                                 Unsigned32,
      cabhSec2FwEventInterval
```

cabhSec2FwEventCount ZeroBasedCounter32,

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```
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      cabhSec2FwEventLogReset
                                  TruthValue,
       cabhSec2FwEventLogLastReset TimeStamp
      }
  cabhSec2FwEventType OBJECT-TYPE
       SYNTAX INTEGER
                       {
                 type1(1),
                 type2(2),
                 type3(3),
                 type4(4),
                 type5(5),
                 type6(6)
              }
      MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
      STATUS
                  current
      DESCRIPTION
           "Classification of the different types of attacks.
           Type 1 logs all attempts from both LAN and WAN clients to
           traverse the Firewall that violate the Security Policy.
           Type 2 logs identified Denial of Service attack attempts.
           Type 3 logs all changes made to the cabhSec2FwPolicyFileURL,
           cabhSec2FwPolicyFileCurrentVersion or
           cabhSec2FwPolicyFileEnable objects.
           Type 4 logs all failed attempts to modify
           cabhSec2FwPolicyFileURL and cabhSec2FwPolicyFileEnable
           objects. Type 5 logs allowed inbound packets from the WAN.
           Type 6 logs allowed outbound packets from the LAN."
       ::= { cabhSec2FwEventControlEntry 1 }
  cabhSec2FwEventEnable OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX
                   INTEGER
                             {
                      enabled(1),
                      disabled(2)
                    }
      MAX-ACCESS read-write
      STATUS
                   current
       DESCRIPTION
               "Enables or disables counting and logging of firewall
               events by type as assigned by cabhSec2FwEventType."
      DEFVAL { disabled }
       ::= { cabhSec2FwEventControlEntry 2 }
  cabhSec2FwEventThreshold OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX
                    Unsigned32 (0..65535)
      MAX-ACCESS read-write
      STATUS
                   current
      DESCRIPTION
```

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```
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              appropriate event by type as assigned by
              cabhSec2FwEventType."
      DEFVAL { 0 }
       ::= { cabhSec2FwEventControlEntry 3 }
  cabhSec2FwEventInterval OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX Unsigned32 (0..65535)
      UNTTS
                   "hours"
      MAX-ACCESS read-write
      STATUS
                  current
      DESCRIPTION
              "Indicates the time interval in hours to count and log
              occurrences of a firewall event type as assigned in
              cabhSec2FwEventType. If this MIB has a value of zero then
              there is no interval assigned and the PS will not count
              or log events."
      DEFVAL { 0 }
       ::= { cabhSec2FwEventControlEntry 4 }
  cabhSec2FwEventCount OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX
                   ZeroBasedCounter32
      MAX-ACCESS read-only
      STATUS
                   current
      DESCRIPTION
               "Indicates the current count up to the
              cabhSec2FwEventThreshold value by type as assigned by
              cabhSec2FwEventType."
       ::= { cabhSec2FwEventControlEntry 5 }
  cabhSec2FwEventLogReset OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX
                   TruthValue
      MAX-ACCESS read-write
      STATUS
                   current
      DESCRIPTION
              "Setting this object to true clears the log table for the
              specified event type. Reading this object always returns
              false."
      DEFVAL { false }
       ::= { cabhSec2FwEventControlEntry 6 }
  cabhSec2FwEventLogLastReset
                                  OBJECT-TYPE
                   TimeStamp
      SYNTAX
      MAX-ACCESS read-only
      STATUS
                   current
      DESCRIPTION
               "The value of sysUpTime when cabhSec2FwEventLogReset was
```

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```
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       ::= { cabhSec2FwEventControlEntry 7 }
   -- CableHome 1.1 Firewall Log Tables
   - -
   cabhSec2FwLogTable OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX
                   SEQUENCE OF CabhSec2FwLogEntry
      MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
      STATUS
                   current
      DESCRIPTION
               "Contains a log of packet information as related to
               events enabled by the cable operator. The types are
               defined in the CableHome 1.1 specification and require
               various objects to be included in the log.
               The following is a description for what is expected in
               the log for each type Type 1, Type 2, Type 5 and Type 6
               table MUST include cabhSec2FwEventType,
               cabhSec2FwEventPriority, cabhSec2FwEventId,
               cabhSec2FwLogTime, cabhSec2FwIpProtocol,
               cabhSec2FwIpSourceAddr, cabhSec2FwIpDestAddr,
               cabhSec2FwIpSourcePort, cabhSec2FwIpDestPort,
               cabhSec2Fw, cabhSec2FwReplayCount. The other values not
               used by types 1, 2, 5 and 6 are default values. Type 3
               and Type 4 MUST include cabhSec2FwEventType,
               cabhSec2FwEventPriority,
               cabhSec2FwEventId, cabhSec2FwLogTime,
               cabhSec2FwIpSourceAddr, cabhSec2FwLogMIBPointer.
               The other values not used by type 3 and 4 are default
               values."
       ::= { cabhSec2FwLog 1 }
   cabhSec2FwLogEntry OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX
                  CabhSec2FwLogEntry
      MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
      STATUS
                  current
      DESCRIPTION
           "Each entry contains the log of firewall events"
       INDEX {cabhSec2FwLogIndex}
       ::= { cabhSec2FwLogTable 1 }
   CabhSec2FwLogEntry ::= SEQUENCE {
      cabhSec2FwLogIndex
                                      Unsigned32,
      cabhSec2FwLogEventType
                                      INTEGER,
      cabhSec2FwLogEventPriority
                                      INTEGER,
      cabhSec2FwLogEventId
                                      Unsigned32,
       cabhSec2FwLogTime
                                      DateAndTime,
       cabhSec2FwLogIpProtocol
                                      Unsigned32,
```

cabhSec2FwLogIpAddrType InetAddressType,

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```
cabhSec2FwLogIpSourceAddr
                                   InetAddress,
    cabhSec2FwLogIpDestAddr
                                   InetAddress,
    cabhSec2FwLogIpSourcePort
                                   InetPortNumber,
                                   InetPortNumber,
    cabhSec2FwLogIpDestPort
    cabhSec2FwLogMessageType
                                   Unsigned32,
    cabhSec2FwLogReplayCount
                                   Unsigned32,
    cabhSec2FwLogMIBPointer
                                   VariablePointer
}
cabhSec2FwLogIndex OBJECT-TYPE
                Unsigned32 (1..2147483647)
   SYNTAX
   MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
   STATUS
                current
   DESCRIPTION
            "A sequence number for the specific events under a
            cabhSec2FwEventType."
    ::= { cabhSec2FwLogEntry 1 }
cabhSec2FwLogEventType OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX INTEGER
                       {
              type1(1),
              type2(2),
              type3(3),
              type4(4),
              type5(5),
              type6(6)
            }
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS
                current
   DESCRIPTION
            "Classification of the different types of attacks.
            Type 1 logs all attempts from both LAN and WAN clients to
            traverse the Firewall that violate the Security Policy.
            Type 2 logs identified Denial of Service attack attempts.
            Type 3 logs all changes made to the
            cabhSec2FwPolicyFileURL,
            cabhSec2FwPolicyFileCurrentVersion or
            cabhSec2FwPolicyFileEnable objects.
            Type 4 logs all failed attempts to modify
            cabhSec2FwPolicyFileURL and cabhSec2FwPolicyFileEnable
            objects.
            Type 5 logs allowed inbound packets from the WAN.
            Type 6 logs allowed outbound packets from the LAN."
    ::= { cabhSec2FwLogEntry 2 }
cabhSec2FwLogEventPriority OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX
               INTEGER
                           {
                  emergency(1),
```

alert(2),

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critical(3),

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```
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                    error(4),
                    warning(5),
                    notice(6),
                     information(7),
                     debug(8)
                  }
      MAX-ACCESS read-only
      STATUS
                  current
      DESCRIPTION
               "The priority level of this event as defined by CableHome
              Specification. If a priority is not assigned in the
              CableHome specification for a particular event then the
              vendor or cable operator may assign priorities. These are
              ordered from most serious (emergency) to least serious
               (debug)."
       ::= { cabhSec2FwLogEntry 3 }
  cabhSec2FwLogEventId OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX
                  Unsigned32
      MAX-ACCESS read-only
      STATUS
                  current
      DESCRIPTION
              "The assigned event ID."
       ::= { cabhSec2FwLogEntry 4 }
  cabhSec2FwLogTime OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX
                  DateAndTime
      MAX-ACCESS read-only
      STATUS
                  current
      DESCRIPTION
               "The time that this entry was created by the PS."
       ::= { cabhSec2FwLogEntry 5 }
  cabhSec2FwLogIpProtocol OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX
                  Unsigned32 (0..256)
      MAX-ACCESS read-only
      STATUS
                  current
      DESCRIPTION
              "The IP Protocol"
       ::= { cabhSec2FwLogEntry 6 }
  cabhSec2FwLogIpAddrType OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX
                  InetAddressType
      MAX-ACCESS read-only
      STATUS
                  current
```

DESCRIPTION

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```
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              "The type of IP addresses in the packet"
       ::= { cabhSec2FwLogEntry 7 }
   cabhSec2FwLogIpSourceAddr OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX
                  InetAddress
      MAX-ACCESS read-only
      STATUS current
      DESCRIPTION
              "The Source IP Address of the packet logged.
              The address type of this object is specified by
              cabhSec2FwLogIpAddrType."
       ::= { cabhSec2FwLogEntry 8 }
   cabhSec2FwLogIpDestAddr OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX
                  InetAddress
      MAX-ACCESS read-only
      STATUS current
      DESCRIPTION
              "The Destination IP Address of the packet logged.
              The address type of this object is specified by
              cabhSec2FwLogIpAddrType."
       ::= { cabhSec2FwLogEntry 9 }
   cabhSec2FwLogIpSourcePort OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX InetPortNumber
      MAX-ACCESS read-only
      STATUS
                  current
      DESCRIPTION
              "The Source IP Port of the packet logged"
       ::= { cabhSec2FwLogEntry 10 }
   cabhSec2FwLogIpDestPort OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX
              InetPortNumber
      MAX-ACCESS read-only
      STATUS
                  current
      DESCRIPTION
              "The Source IP Port of the packet logged"
       ::= { cabhSec2FwLogEntry 11 }
   cabhSec2FwLogMessageType OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX
                  Unsigned32
      MAX-ACCESS read-only
      STATUS
                  current
      DESCRIPTION
              "The ICMP defined types."
```

```
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      ::= { cabhSec2FwLogEntry 12 }
  cabhSec2FwLogReplayCount OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX
                 Unsigned32
      MAX-ACCESS read-only
      STATUS
                 current
      DESCRIPTION
             "The number of identical attack packets that were seen by
             the firewall based on cabhSec2FwLogIpProtocol,
             cabhSec2FwLogIpSourceAddr, cabhSec2FwLogIpDestAddr,
             cabhSec2FwLogIpSourcePort, cabhSec2FwLogIpDestPort and
             cabhSec2FwLogMessageType"
      DEFVAL { 0 }
      ::= { cabhSec2FwLogEntry 13 }
  cabhSec2FwLogMIBPointer OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX
                 VariablePointer
      MAX-ACCESS read-only
      STATUS
                current
      DESCRIPTION
             "Identifies if the cabhSec2FwPolicyFileURL or the
             cabhSec2FwEnable MIB object changed or an attempt was
             made to change it."
      DEFVAL { zeroDotZero }
      ::= { cabhSec2FwLogEntry 14 }
   - -
      CableHome 1.1 PS IP Filter Scheduling Table
  - -
  - -
  -- The cabhSec2FwFilterScheduleTable contains the firewall
  -- policy identification and links that policy as defined
  -- in RFC 2669 to specific time of day restrictions.
  - -
  cabhSec2FwFilterScheduleTable OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX SEQUENCE OF CabhSec2FwFilterScheduleEntry
      MAX-ACCESS
                not-accessible
      STATUS
                   current
      DESCRIPTION
             "Extends the filtering matching parameters of
             docsDevFilterIpTable defined in RFC 2669 for CableHome
             Residential Gateways to include time day intervals and
             days of the week."
      ::= { cabhSec2FwFilter 1 }
```

```
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  cabhSec2FwFilterScheduleEntry OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX CabhSec2FwFilterScheduleEntry
      MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
      STATUS current
      DESCRIPTION
              "Extended values for entries of docsDevFilterIpTable.
              If the PS has not acquired ToD the entire
              docsDevFilterIpEntry rule set is ignored."
      AUGMENTS { docsDevFilterIpEntry }
       ::= { cabhSec2FwFilterScheduleTable 1 }
  CabhSec2FwFilterScheduleEntry ::= SEQUENCE {
      cabhSec2FwFilterScheduleStartTime
                                           DateAndTime,
      cabhSec2EwEilterScheduleEndTime
                                           DateAndTime,
      cabhSec2FwFilterScheduleDOW
                                           BTTS
      }
  cabhSec2FwFilterScheduleStartTime OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX
                     DateAndTime
      MAX-ACCESS
                     read-create
      STATUS
                   current
      DESCRIPTION
              "The start time, with optional time zone, for a firewall
              filter ruleset. Only the time portion of the DateAndTime
              TEXTUAL-CONVENTION have a meaning."
       ::= { cabhSec2FwFilterScheduleEntry 1 }
  cabhSec2FwFilterScheduleEndTime OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX
                       DateAndTime
      MAX-ACCESS
                        read-create
      STATUS
                        current
      DESCRIPTION
               "The end time, with optional time zone, for a firewall
              filter ruleset. Only the time portion of the DateAndTime
              TEXTUAL-CONVENTION have a meaning."
       ::= { cabhSec2FwFilterScheduleEntry 2 }
  cabhSec2FwFilterScheduleDOW OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX BITS {
               sunday(0),
               monday(1),
               tuesday(2),
               wednesday(3),
               thursday(4),
               friday(5),
```

saturday(6)

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```
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              }
       MAX-ACCESS
                    read-create
       STATUS
                    current
       DESCRIPTION
               "If the day of week bit associated with the PS given day
               is '1', this object criteria matches."
       ::= { cabhSec2FwFilterScheduleEntry 3 }
   - -
   -- Kerberos MIBs
   - -
   cabhSecKerbPKINITGracePeriod
                                   OBJECT-TYPE
       SYNTAX
                               Unsigned32 (15..600)
                               "minutes"
       UNTTS
       MAX-ACCESS
                               read-write
       STATUS
                               current
       DESCRIPTION
               "The PKINIT Grace Period is needed by the PS to know when
               it should start retrying to get a new ticket. The PS MUST
               obtain a new Kerberos ticket (with a PKINIT exchange);
               this may be many minutes before the old ticket expires."
       DEFVAL { 30 }
       ::= { cabhSecKerbBase 1}
       cabhSecKerbTGSGracePeriod
                                    OBJECT-TYPE
                         Unsigned32 (1..600)
       SYNTAX
                         "minutes"
       UNITS
       MAX-ACCESS
                         read-write
       STATUS
                         current
       DESCRIPTION
               "The TGS Grace Period is needed by the PS to know when it
               should start retrying to get a new ticket. The PS MUST
               obtain a new Kerberos ticket (with a TGS Request); this
               may be many minutes before the old ticket expires."
       DEFVAL { 10 }
       ::= { cabhSecKerbBase 2}
   cabhSecKerbUnsolicitedKeyMaxTimeout
                                          OBJECT-TYPE
       SYNTAX
                         Unsigned32 (15..600)
       UNITS
                         "seconds"
       MAX-ACCESS
                         read-write
       STATUS
                         current
       DESCRIPTION
               "This timeout applies to PS initiated AP-REQ/REP key
               management exchange with NMS. The maximum timeout is the
               value which may not be exceeded in the exponential
               backoff algorithm."
```

DEFVAL { 600 }

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```
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      ::= { cabhSecKerbBase 3}
  cabhSecKerbUnsolicitedKeyMaxRetries OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX
                          Unsigned32 (1..32)
      MAX-ACCESS
                           read-write
      STATUS
                           current
      DESCRIPTION
              "The number of retries the PS is allowed for AP-REQ/REP
              key management exchange initiation with the NMS. This is
              the maximum number of retries before the PS gives up
              attempting to establish an SNMPv3 security association
              with NMS."
      DEFVAL { 8 }
         ::= { cabhSecKerbBase 4}
  cabhSecNotification OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { cabhSecMib 2 }
  cabhSecConformance OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { cabhSecMib 3 }
  cabhSecCompliances OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { cabhSecConformance 1 }
  cabhSecGroups
                 OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { cabhSecConformance 2 }
   - -
        Notification Group for future extension
   - -
   - -
  -- compliance statements
      cabhSecCompliance MODULE-COMPLIANCE
      STATUS
                 current
      DESCRIPTION
               "The compliance statement for CableHome Security."
      MODULE
              --cabhSecMib
  -- unconditionally mandatory groups
  MANDATORY-GROUPS {
          cabhSecCertGroup,
          cabhSecKerbGroup
          }
  -- conditional mandatory groups
  GROUP cabhSecGroup
      DESCRIPTION
               "This group is implemented only for CH 1.0 gateways."
```

```
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  GROUP cabhSec2Group
      DESCRIPTION
               "This group is implemented only for CH 1.1 gateways."
  OBJECT cabhSec2FwLogIpAddrType
          SYNTAX InetAddressType { ipv4(1) }
          DESCRIPTION
              "An implementation is only required to support IPv4
               addresses."
  OBJECT cabhSec2FwLogIpSourceAddr
          SYNTAX InetAddress (SIZE(4))
          DESCRIPTION
              "An implementation is only required to support IPv4
               addresses."
  OBJECT cabhSec2FwLogIpDestAddr
          SYNTAX InetAddress (SIZE(4))
          DESCRIPTION
              "An implementation is only required to support IPv4
               addresses."
   ::= { cabhSecCompliances 1}
   cabhSecGroup OBJECT-GROUP
      OBJECTS {
           cabhSecFwPolicyFileEnable,
           cabhSecFwPolicyFileURL,
           cabhSecFwPolicyFileHash,
           cabhSecFwPolicyFileOperStatus,
           cabhSecFwPolicyFileCurrentVersion,
           cabhSecFwPolicySuccessfulFileURL,
           cabhSecFwEventType1Enable,
           cabhSecFwEventType2Enable,
           cabhSecFwEventType3Enable,
           cabhSecFwEventAttackAlertThreshold,
           cabhSecFwEventAttackAlertPeriod
       }
      STATUS
                current
      DESCRIPTION
               "Group of objects in CableHome 1.0 Firewall MIB."
       ::= { cabhSecGroups 1 }
   cabhSecCertGroup OBJECT-GROUP
      OBJECTS {
          cabhSecCertPsCert
      }
```

STATUS current

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```
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```

```
DESCRIPTION
            "Group of objects in CableHome gateway for PS
            Certificate."
    ::= { cabhSecGroups 2 }
cabhSecKerbGroup OBJECT-GROUP
   OBJECTS {
        cabhSecKerbPKINITGracePeriod,
        cabhSecKerbTGSGracePeriod,
        cabhSecKerbUnsolicitedKeyMaxTimeout,
        cabhSecKerbUnsolicitedKeyMaxRetries
   }
   STATUS
              current
   DESCRIPTION
            "Group of objects in CableHome gateway for Kerberos."
    ::= { cabhSecGroups 3 }
cabhSec2Group OBJECT-GROUP
   OBJECTS {
        cabhSec2FwEnable,
        cabhSec2FwPolicyFileURL,
        cabhSec2FwPolicyFileHash,
        cabhSec2FwPolicyFileOperStatus,
        cabhSec2FwPolicyFileCurrentVersion,
        cabhSec2FwClearPreviousRuleset,
        cabhSec2FwPolicySelection,
        cabhSec2FwEventSetToFactory,
        cabhSec2FwEventLastSetToFactory,
        cabhSec2FwPolicySuccessfulFileURL,
        cabhSec2FwEventEnable,
        cabhSec2FwEventThreshold,
        cabhSec2FwEventInterval,
        cabhSec2FwEventCount,
        cabhSec2FwEventLogReset,
        cabhSec2FwEventLogLastReset,
        cabhSec2FwLogEventType,
        cabhSec2FwLogEventPriority,
        cabhSec2FwLogEventId,
        cabhSec2FwLogTime,
        cabhSec2FwLogIpProtocol,
        cabhSec2FwLogIpAddrType,
        cabhSec2FwLogIpSourceAddr,
        cabhSec2FwLogIpDestAddr,
        cabhSec2FwLogIpSourcePort,
        cabhSec2FwLogIpDestPort,
        cabhSec2FwLogMessageType,
        cabhSec2FwLogReplayCount,
        cabhSec2FwLogMIBPointer,
```

cabhSec2FwFilterScheduleStartTime,

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```
::= { cabhSecGroups 4 }
```

END

5. Acknowledgements

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<u>6</u>. Formal Syntax

The following syntax specification uses the augmented Backus-Naur Form (BNF) as described in $\underline{RFC-2234}$ [3].

7. Security Considerations

There are a number of management objects defined in this MIB that have a MAX-ACCESS clause of read-write and/or read-create. Such objects may be considered sensitive or vulnerable in some network environments. The support for SET operations in a non-secure environment without proper protection can have a negative effect on network operations.

It is thus important to control even GET access to these objects and possibly to even encrypt the values of these objects when sending them over the network via SNMP. Not all versions of SNMP provide features for such a secure environment.

SNMP versions prior to SNMPv3 did not include adequate security. Even if the network itself is secure (for example by using IPSec), even then, there is no control as to who on the secure network is allowed to access and GET/SET (read/change/create/delete) the objects in this MIB module.

It is RECOMMENDED that implementers consider the security features as provided by the SNMPv3 framework (see [RFC3410], section 8),

including full support for the SNMPv3 cryptographic mechanisms (for authentication and privacy).

Further, deployment of SNMP versions prior to SNMPv3 is NOT RECOMMENDED. Instead, it is RECOMMENDED to deploy SNMPv3 and to enable cryptographic security. It is then a customer/operator responsibility to ensure that the SNMP entity giving access to an instance of this MIB module, is properly configured to give access to the objects only to those principals (users) that have legitimate rights to indeed GET or SET (change/create/delete) them.

8. Normative References

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<u>11</u>. Author's Addresses

Eduardo Cardona Cable Television Laboratories 400 Centennial Parkway Louisville, CO 80027 Phone: +1 303.661.9100 Email: e.cardona@cablelabs.com

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Kevin Luehrs Cable Television Laboratories 400 Centennial Parkway Louisville, CO 80027 Phone: +1 303.661.9100 Email: k.luehrs@cablelabs.com

Scott Higgins Ashley-Laurent Austin, TX Phone: +1 512.322.0676 x112 Email: shiggins@ashleylaurent.com

Doug Jones YAS Broadband Ventures 300 Brickstone Square Andover, MA 01810 Phone: +1 303.661.3823 Email: doug@yas.com

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