IPv6 MIB Revision Design Team Internet-Draft Expires: April 18, 2005

# Management Information Base for the User Datagram Protocol (UDP) draft-ietf-ipv6-rfc2013-update-04

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#### Abstract

This memo defines a portion of the Management Information Base (MIB) for use with network management protocols in the Internet community. In particular, it describes managed objects used for implementations of the User Datagram Protocol (UDP) in an IP version independent manner. This memo obsoletes RFCs 2013 and 2454.

Internet-Draft

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#### **<u>1</u>**. Revision History

[Note to RFC Editor: Please remove prior to publication]

Changes from <u>draft-ietf-ipv6-rfc2013-update-02.txt</u>

18 October 2004 - IETF Last Call comments

Updated reference to RFC3291 to refer to 3291bis internet-draft.

Updated DESCRIPTION clause of the most recent REVISION clause to reflect the changes that have been made since <u>RFC 2013</u>.

Updated DESCRIPTION clause of least recent REVISION clause to reflect that MIB-II was published as <u>RFC 1213</u>.

Added pseudo OBJECT clauses to the description of udpMIBCompliance2 for udpEndpointLocalAddress and udpEndpointRemoteAddress.

Updated Overview section so that all references are cited.

Moved references to <u>RFC 2287</u> and <u>RFC 2790</u> from Normative References to Informative References, since they are not actually required for implementation, and we don't want advancement of this document to be blocked.

Removed use of zero-length addresses to represent wildcard listeners when the version is specified. Instead, use zero valued addresses of the appropriate length. Updated udpEndpointTable and udpEndpointLocalAddress DESCRIPTION clauses to reflect this.

Added IANA Considerations section.

Updated IPR boilerplate.

Changes from <u>draft-ietf-ipv6-rfc2013-update-02.txt</u>

## 27 April 2004

Added text to <u>section 2.1.2</u> to clarify why an equivalent to <u>RFC</u> <u>2454</u>'s ipv6UdpIfIndex is not required.

Changed the text of the Security Considerations so that it no longer implies that udpEndpointLocalPort is readable, but is instead only returned as part of an index.

Added an explicit reference to sysUpTime as a discontinuity

indicator to the counter objects in the mib.

Reworded the description of udpEndpointLocalAddress to indicate that it can be used to represent any address that the local system is listening to, not just addresses assigned to the system.

Updated the description of InetAddress objects used as index elements to indicate the 128 octet limit.

Added a note to the description of udpEndpointRemoteAddressType to indicate that some combinations of udpEndpointLocalAddressType and udpEndpointRemoteAddressType are not legal.

Reverted udpEndpointInstance to not-accessible, since udpEndpointProcess is now a mandatory to implement object (to align with the TCP-MIB).

Added text to the udpEndpointInstance description to describe why it is needed.

Added pseudo OBJECT clauses to the description of udpMIBCompliance2 for udpEndpointLocalAddressType and udpEndpointRemoteAddressType.

Removed udpEndpointInstance from the udpEndpointGroup, since it is now not-accessible, and added udpEndpointProcess to the udpEndpointGroup, since it is now mandatory. Removed the udpEndpointProcessGroup.

Changes from <u>draft-ietf-ipv6-rfc2013-update-00.txt</u>

24 October 2003

Dropped udpEndpointInDatagrams, udpEndpointHCInDatagrams, udpEndpointOutDatagrams, udpEndpointHCOutDatagrams, udpEndpointInOctets, udpEndpointHCInOctets, udpEndpointOutOctets, udpEndpointHCOutOctets, and udpEndpointStartTime.

Removed udpEndpointStatsGroup, udpEndpointHCDatagramStatsGroup and udpEndpointHCOctetStatsGroup.

Changed udpEndpointInstance back to read-only, since there is no longer a mandatory non-auxiliary column in the udpEndpointTable.

Removed Open Issues section.

Moved Revision History section to beginning of document and removed its section number, to allow for easier removal at RFC

publication.

Updated to latest MIB boilerplate.

Updated working group mailing list address.

Removed SIZE constraints from udpEndpointLocalAddress and udpEndpointRemoteAddress, and updated the DESCRIPTION clause of udpEndpointEntry.

Removed "Use of IP Addresses" section, since this information is already documented in the relevant MIB DESCRIPTIONS.

Changes from <u>draft-ietf-ipngwg-rfc2013-update-01.txt</u>

28 May 2002

Removed udpConnectionTable.

Renamed ListenerTable to EndpointTable, since with a remote address Listener is not quite correct.

Use ''h consistently for 'any IP address', instead of sometimes ''h and sometimes all-zeroes of the right address family.

Use "Datagram" instead of "Packet" to talk about UDP datagrams.

Added mandatory udpEndpointStartTime, this also fixes the udpEndpointInstance needing to be read-only and mandatory.

Make udpEndpointProcess mandatory on systems that have process IDs.

Make a note of { udp 6 } in a comment for clarity on why it's skipped.

Fleshed out <u>section 3</u>.

Changed the deprecated udpLocalPort SYNTAX to Integer32. Since it was already restricted to (0..65536) this is not a semantic change.

Changes from <u>draft-ietf-ipngwg-rfc2013-update-00.txt</u>

14 November 2001

Added udpConnectionTable.

Added udpListenerRemoteAddressType, to distinguish e.g. IPV6\_V6ONLY.

Added counters to udpListenerTable and udpConnectionTable.

Changes from <u>draft-ops-rfc2013-update-00.txt</u>

12 Jul 2001

Turned into IPNG WG document

Changes from first draft posted to v6mib mailing list:

23 Feb 2001

Made threshold for HC packet counters 1Mpps

Added copyright statements and table of contents

21 Feb 2001 -- Juergen's changes

Renamed udpInetTable to udpListenerTable

Updated Conformance info

6 Feb 2001

Removed v6-only objects.

Removed remote and instance objects, turning the table back into a listener-only table.

Renamed inetUdp\* to udpInet\*

Added HC in and out datagram counters

Added SIZE restriction to udpListenerLocalAddress. (36 = 32-byte addresses plus 4-byte scope, but it's just a strawman)

Used InetPortNumber TC from updated INET-ADDRESS-MIB

Updated compliance statements.

Added Keith to authors

Added open issues section.

#### **2**. The Internet-Standard Management Framework

For a detailed overview of the documents that describe the current Internet-Standard Management Framework, please refer to <u>section 7 of</u> <u>RFC 3410</u> [<u>RFC3410</u>].

Managed objects are accessed via a virtual information store, termed the Management Information Base or MIB. MIB objects are generally accessed through the Simple Network Management Protocol (SNMP). Objects in the MIB are defined using the mechanisms defined in the Structure of Management Information (SMI). This memo specifies a MIB module that is compliant to the SMIv2, which is described in STD 58, <u>RFC 2578 [RFC2578]</u>, STD 58, <u>RFC 2579</u> [RFC2579] and STD 58, <u>RFC 2580</u> [<u>RFC2580</u>].

#### 3. Overview

This memo defines a portion of the Management Information Base (MIB) for use with network management protocols in the Internet community. In particular, it describes managed objects used for implementations of the User Datagram Protocol (UDP), as defined in <u>RFC 768</u> [<u>RFC0768</u>], in an IP version independent manner.

The current UDP-MIB defined in this memo consists of one table and a group of scalars:

- o The udp group of scalars reports parameters and statistics of a UDP protocol engine. Two scalars udpHCInDatagrams and udpHCOutDatagrams have been added to this group since the publication of <u>RFC 2013</u> [<u>RFC2013</u>] in order to provide high-capacity counters for fast networks. Discontinuities in the values of the counters in this group are indicated by discontinuities in the value of the sysUpTime object, which is defined in <u>RFC 3418</u> [<u>RFC3418</u>].
- The udpEndpointTable provides access to status information for all UDP endpoints handled by a UDP protocol engine. The table provides for strictly listening endpoints, as with the historical udpTable, and also for "connected" UDP endpoints, which only accept packets from a given remote system. It also reports identification of the operating system level processes which handle UDP connections. Addresses and ports of UDP endpoints in this table are represented using the InetAddressType, InetAddress, and InetPortNumber textual conventions defined in RFC 3291bis [I-D.ietf-ops-rfc3291bis].

#### 3.1 Relationship to Other MIBs

This section discusses the relationship of this UDP-MIB module to other MIB modules.

# 3.1.1 Relationship to <u>RFC1213</u>-MIB

UDP related MIB objects were originally defined as part of the <u>RFC1213</u>-MIB defined in <u>RFC 1213</u> [<u>RFC1213</u>]. The UDP related objects of the <u>RFC1213</u>-MIB were later copied into a separate MIB module and published in <u>RFC 2013</u> [<u>RFC2013</u>] in SMIv2 format.

The previous versions of the UDP-MIB both defined the udpTable, which has been deprecated for basically two reasons:

(1) The udpTable only supports IPv4.

The current approach in the IETF is to write IP version neutral MIBs rather than having different definitions for various version of IP. This reduces the amount of overhead when new objects are introduced since there is only one place to add them. Hence, the approach taken in <u>RFC 2454</u> [<u>RFC2454</u>] of having separate tables is not continued.

(2) The udpTable does not permit describing "connected" UDP endpoints.

It turns out that "connected" endpoints tend to have a different behaviour and management access pattern compared to listening endpoints. Adding remote endpoint information to the udpEndpointTable thus allows for the addition of specific status and statistic objects for "connected" endpoints and connections.

## 3.1.2 Relationship to the IPV6-UDP-MIB

The IPV6-UDP-MIB defined in <u>RFC 2454</u> [<u>RFC2454</u>] has been moved to Historic since the approach of having separate IP version specific tables is not followed anymore. Implementation of <u>RFC 2454</u> is thus not suggested anymore.

Note that since scoped addresses are now represented using the ipv4z and ipv6z address types, there is no longer a need to explicitly include the ifIndex in the index clause of the udpEndpointTable. This is a change from the use of ipv6UdpIfIndex in <u>RFC 2454</u>.

#### 3.1.3 Relationship to HOST-RESOURCES-MIB and SYSAPPL-MIB

The udpEndpointTable reports the identification of the operating

system level process which handles a connection or a listening endpoint. The value is reported as an Unsigned32 which is expected to be the same as the hrSWRunIndex of the HOST-RESOURCES-MIB [RFC2790] (if the value is smaller than 2147483647) or the sysApplElmtRunIndex of the SYSAPPL-MIB [RFC2287]. This allows managment applications to identify the UDP connections that belong to an operating system level process, which has proven to be valuable in operational environments. 4. Definitions UDP-MIB DEFINITIONS ::= BEGIN IMPORTS MODULE-IDENTITY, OBJECT-TYPE, Integer32, Counter32, Counter64, Unsigned32, IpAddress, mib-2 FROM SNMPv2-SMI MODULE-COMPLIANCE, OBJECT-GROUP FROM SNMPv2-CONF InetAddress, InetAddressType, InetPortNumber FROM INET-ADDRESS-MIB; udpMIB MODULE-IDENTITY LAST-UPDATED "200410180000Z" -- October 18, 2004 ORGANIZATION "IETF IPv6 Working Group http://www.ietf.org/html.charters/ipv6-charter.html" CONTACT-INFO "Bill Fenner (editor) AT&T Labs -- Research 75 Willow Rd. Menlo Park, CA 94025 Phone: +1 650 330-7893 Email: <fenner@research.att.com> John Flick (editor) Hewlett-Packard Company 8000 Foothills Blvd. M/S 5557 Roseville, CA 95747 Phone: +1 916 785 4018 Email: <john.flick@hp.com> Send comments to <ipv6@ietf.org>" DESCRIPTION "The MIB module for managing UDP implementations.

Copyright (C) The Internet Society (2004). This version of this MIB module is part of RFC XXXX; see the RFC itself for full legal notices." -- RFC Ed.: Replace XXXX with actual RFC number & remove note "200410180000Z" -- October 18, 2004 REVISION DESCRIPTION "IP version neutral revision, incorporating the following revisions: - Added udpHCInDatagrams and udpHCOutDatagrams in order to provide high-capacity counters for fast networks. - Added text to the descriptions of all counter objects to indicate how discontinuities are detected. - Deprecated the IPv4-specific udpTable and replaced it with the version neutral udpEndpointTable. This table includes support for connected UDP endpoints and support for identification of the operating system process associated with a UDP endpoint. - Deprecated the udpGroup, and replaced it with object groups representing the current set of objects. - Deprecated udpMIBCompliance, and replaced it with udpMIBCompliance2, which includes the compliance information for the new object groups. This version published as RFC XXXX." -- RFC Ed.: Replace XXXX with actual RFC number & remove note "199411010000Z" REVISION -- November 1, 1994 DESCRIPTION "Initial SMIv2 version, published as <u>RFC 2013</u>." REVISION "199103310000Z" -- March 31, 1991 DESCRIPTION "The initial revision of this MIB module was part of MIB-II, published as RFC 1213." ::= { mib-2 50 } -- the UDP group udp OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { mib-2 7 } udpInDatagrams OBJECT-TYPE SYNTAX Counter32 MAX-ACCESS read-only STATUS current DESCRIPTION "The total number of UDP datagrams delivered to UDP users. Discontinuities in the value of this counter can occur

```
at re-initialization of the management system, and at
            other times as indicated by discontinuities in the
            value of sysUpTime."
    ::= { udp 1 }
udpNoPorts OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX
              Counter32
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS
              current
   DESCRIPTION
           "The total number of received UDP datagrams for which
            there was no application at the destination port.
            Discontinuities in the value of this counter can occur
           at re-initialization of the management system, and at
           other times as indicated by discontinuities in the
            value of sysUpTime."
    ::= { udp 2 }
udpInErrors OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX
              Counter32
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS
              current
   DESCRIPTION
           "The number of received UDP datagrams that could not be
            delivered for reasons other than the lack of an
            application at the destination port.
           Discontinuities in the value of this counter can occur
            at re-initialization of the management system, and at
           other times as indicated by discontinuities in the
            value of sysUpTime."
    ::= { udp 3 }
udpOutDatagrams OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX
               Counter32
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS
               current
   DESCRIPTION
           "The total number of UDP datagrams sent from this
            entity.
           Discontinuities in the value of this counter can occur
           at re-initialization of the management system, and at
            other times as indicated by discontinuities in the
           value of sysUpTime."
    ::= { udp 4 }
```

```
udpHCInDatagrams OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX
               Counter64
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
               current
   STATUS
   DESCRIPTION
           "The total number of UDP datagrams delivered to UDP
            users, for devices which can receive more than 1
            million UDP datagrams per second.
            Discontinuities in the value of this counter can occur
            at re-initialization of the management system, and at
            other times as indicated by discontinuities in the
            value of sysUpTime."
    ::= \{ udp 8 \}
udpHCOutDatagrams OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX
              Counter64
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS
             current
   DESCRIPTION
           "The total number of UDP datagrams sent from this
            entity, for devices which can transmit more than 1
            million UDP datagrams per second.
            Discontinuities in the value of this counter can occur
            at re-initialization of the management system, and at
            other times as indicated by discontinuities in the
            value of sysUpTime."
    ::= { udp 9 }
- -
-- { udp 6 } was defined as the ipv6UdpTable in <u>RFC2454</u>'s
-- IPV6-UDP-MIB. This RFC obsoletes <u>RFC 2454</u>, so { udp 6 } is
-- obsoleted.
- -
-- The UDP "Endpoint" table.
udpEndpointTable OBJECT-TYPE
               SEQUENCE OF UdpEndpointEntry
   SYNTAX
   MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
   STATUS
               current
   DESCRIPTION
           "A table containing information about this entity's UDP
            endpoints on which a local application is currently
            accepting or sending datagrams.
            The address type in this table represents the address
```

type used for the communication, irrespective of the higher-layer abstraction. For example, an application using IPv6 'sockets' to communicate via IPv4 between ::ffff:10.0.0.1 and ::ffff:10.0.0.2 would use InetAddressType ipv4(1).

Unlike the udpTable in <u>RFC 2013</u>, this table also allows the representation of an application which completely specifies both local and remote addresses and ports. A listening application is represented in three possible ways:

- an application which is willing to accept both IPv4 and IPv6 datagrams is represented by a udpEndpointLocalAddressType of unknown(0) and udpEndpointLocalAddress of ''h (a zero-length octet-string).
- 2) an application which is willing to accept only IPv4 or only IPv6 datagrams is represented by a udpEndpointLocalAddressType of the appropriate address type, and udpEndpointLocalAddress of '0.0.0.0' or '::' respectively.
- 3) an application which is listening for datagrams only for a specific IP address, but from any remote system, is repesented by a udpEndpointLocalAddressType of the appropriate address type, udpEndpointLocalAddress specifying the local address.

In all cases where the remote is a wildcard, the udpEndpointRemoteAddressType is unknown(0), the udpEndpointRemoteAddress is ''h (a zero-length octet-string), and the udpEndpointRemotePort is 0.

If the operating system is demultiplexing UDP packets by remote address and port, or if the application has 'connected' the socket specifying a default remote address and port, the udpEndpointRemote\* values should be used to reflect this."

::= { udp 7 }

udpEndpointEntry OBJECT-TYPE SYNTAX UdpEndpointEntry MAX-ACCESS not-accessible STATUS current DESCRIPTION

```
"Information about a particular current UDP endpoint.
            Implementers need to be aware that if the total number
            of elements (octets or sub-identifiers) in
            udpEndpointLocalAddress and udpEndpointRemoteAddress
            exceeds 111 then OIDs of column instances in this table
            will have more than 128 sub-identifiers and cannot be
            accessed using SNMPv1, SNMPv2c, or SNMPv3."
    INDEX
            { udpEndpointLocalAddressType,
              udpEndpointLocalAddress,
              udpEndpointLocalPort,
              udpEndpointRemoteAddressType,
              udpEndpointRemoteAddress,
              udpEndpointRemotePort,
              udpEndpointInstance }
    ::= { udpEndpointTable 1 }
UdpEndpointEntry ::= SEQUENCE {
        udpEndpointLocalAddressType
                                      InetAddressType,
        udpEndpointLocalAddress
                                      InetAddress,
        udpEndpointLocalPort
                                      InetPortNumber,
        udpEndpointRemoteAddressType InetAddressType,
        udpEndpointRemoteAddress
                                      InetAddress,
        udpEndpointRemotePort
                                      InetPortNumber,
        udpEndpointInstance
                                      Unsigned32,
        udpEndpointProcess
                                      Unsigned32
   }
udpEndpointLocalAddressType OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX
              InetAddressType
   MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
   STATUS
             current
    DESCRIPTION
           "The address type of udpEndpointLocalAddress. Only
            IPv4, IPv4z, IPv6 and IPv6z addresses are expected, or
            unknown(0) if datagrams for all local IP addresses are
            accepted."
    ::= { udpEndpointEntry 1 }
udpEndpointLocalAddress OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
               InetAddress
   MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
    STATUS
              current
    DESCRIPTION
           "The local IP address for this UDP endpoint.
            The value of this object can be represented in three
```

possible ways, depending on the characteristics of the

listening application:

- For an application that is willing to accept both IPv4 and IPv6 datagrams, the value of this object must be ''h (a zero-length octet-string), with the value of the corresponding instance of the udpEndpointLocalAddressType object being unknown(0).
- 2. For an application which is willing to accept only IPv4 or IPv6 datagrams, the value of this object must be '0.0.0.0' or '::' respectively, while the corresponding instatuce of the udpEndpointLocalAddressType object represents the appropriate address type.
- 3. For an application which is listening for data destined only to a specific IP address, the value of this object is the specific IP address for which this node is receiving packets, with the corresponding instance of the udpEndpointLocalAddressType object representing the appropriate address type.

```
As this object is used in the index for the
udpEndpointTable, implementors of this table should be
careful not to create entries that would result in OIDs
with more than 128 subidentifiers; else the information
cannot be accessed using SNMPv1, SNMPv2c or SNMPv3."
::= { udpEndpointEntry 2 }
```

```
udpEndpointLocalPort OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX
              InetPortNumber
   MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
   STATUS
             current
   DESCRIPTION
          "The local port number for this UDP endpoint."
    ::= { udpEndpointEntry 3 }
udpEndpointRemoteAddressType OBJECT-TYPE
              InetAddressType
   SYNTAX
   MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
   STATUS
           current
   DESCRIPTION
           "The address type of udpEndpointRemoteAddress. Only
           IPv4, IPv4z, IPv6 and IPv6z addresses are expected, or
           unknown(0) if datagrams for all remote IP addresses are
           accepted. Also, note that some combinations of
           udpEndpointLocalAdressType and
```

```
October 2004
```

```
udpEndpointRemoteAddressType are not supported. In
            particular, if the value of this object is not
            unknown(0), it is expected to always refer to the
            same IP version as udpEndpointLocalAddressType."
    ::= { udpEndpointEntry 4 }
udpEndpointRemoteAddress OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX
               TnetAddress
   MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
   STATUS
              current
   DESCRIPTION
           "The remote IP address for this UDP endpoint. If
            datagrams from any remote system are to be accepted,
            this value is ''h (a zero-length octet-string).
            Otherwise, it has the type described by
            udpEndpointRemoteAddressType, and is the address of the
            remote system from which datagrams are to be accepted
            (or to which all datagrams will be sent).
            As this object is used in the index for the
            udpEndpointTable, implementors of this table should be
            careful not to create entries that would result in OIDs
            with more than 128 subidentifiers; else the information
            cannot be accessed using SNMPv1, SNMPv2c or SNMPv3."
    ::= { udpEndpointEntry 5 }
udpEndpointRemotePort OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX
              InetPortNumber
   MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
   STATUS
              current
   DESCRIPTION
           "The remote port number for this UDP endpoint. If
            datagrams from any remote system are to be accepted,
            this value is zero."
    ::= { udpEndpointEntry 6 }
udpEndpointInstance OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
              Unsigned32 (1..'ffffffff'h)
   MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
   STATUS
             current
    DESCRIPTION
           "The instance of this tuple. This object is used to
            distinguish between multiple processes 'connected' to
            the same UDP endpoint. For example, on a system
            implementing the BSD sockets interface, this would be
            used to support the SO_REUSEADDR and SO_REUSEPORT
            socket options."
    ::= { udpEndpointEntry 7 }
```

```
udpEndpointProcess OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX
               Unsigned32
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
               current
   STATUS
   DESCRIPTION
           "The system's process ID for the process associated with
            this endpoint, or zero if there is no such process.
            This value is expected to be the same as
            HOST-RESOURCES-MIB::hrSWRunIndex or SYSAPPL-MIB::
            sysApplElmtRunIndex for some row in the appropriate
            tables."
    ::= { udpEndpointEntry 8 }
-- The deprecated UDP Listener table
-- The deprecated UDP listener table only contains information
-- about this entity's IPv4 UDP end-points on which a local
-- application is currently accepting datagrams. It does not
-- provide more detailed connection information, or information
-- about IPv6 endpoints.
udpTable OBJECT-TYPE
              SEQUENCE OF UdpEntry
   SYNTAX
   MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
   STATUS
              deprecated
   DESCRIPTION
           "A table containing IPv4-specific UDP listener
            information. It contains information about all local
            IPv4 UDP end-points on which an application is
            currently accepting datagrams. This table has been
            deprecated in favor of the version neutral
            udpEndpointTable."
    ::= { udp 5 }
udpEntry OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX
              UdpEntry
   MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
   STATUS
               deprecated
   DESCRIPTION
           "Information about a particular current UDP listener."
           { udpLocalAddress, udpLocalPort }
    INDEX
    ::= { udpTable 1 }
UdpEntry ::= SEQUENCE {
    udpLocalAddress
                      IpAddress,
   udpLocalPort
                      Integer32
}
```

```
udpLocalAddress OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX
               IpAddress
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS
               deprecated
   DESCRIPTION
           "The local IP address for this UDP listener. In the
            case of a UDP listener which is willing to accept
            datagrams for any IP interface associated with the
            node, the value 0.0.0.0 is used."
    ::= { udpEntry 1 }
udpLocalPort OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
               Integer32 (0..65535)
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS
               deprecated
   DESCRIPTION
           "The local port number for this UDP listener."
    ::= { udpEntry 2 }
-- conformance information
udpMIBConformance OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { udpMIB 2 }
udpMIBCompliances OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { udpMIBConformance 1 }
                  OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { udpMIBConformance 2 }
udpMIBGroups
-- compliance statements
udpMIBCompliance2 MODULE-COMPLIANCE
   STATUS
              current
   DESCRIPTION
           "The compliance statement for systems which implement
            UDP.
            There are a number of INDEX objects that cannot be
            represented in the form of OBJECT clauses in SMIv2, but
            for which we have the following compliance
            requirements, expressed in OBJECT clause form in this
            description clause:
                           udpEndpointLocalAddressType
            -- OBJECT
            -- SYNTAX
                           InetAddressType { unknown(0), ipv4(1),
                                             ipv6(2), ipv4z(3),
            - -
            - -
                                             ipv6z(4) }
            -- DESCRIPTION
            - -
                   Support for dns(5) is not required.
            -- OBJECT
                           udpEndpointLocalAddress
            -- SYNTAX
                           InetAddress (SIZE(0|4|8|16|20))
```

```
-- DESCRIPTION
                   Support is only required for zero-length
            - -
                   octet-strings, and for scoped and unscoped
            - -
                   IPv4 and IPv6 addresses.
            - -
            -- OBJECT
                           udpEndpointRemoteAddressType
                           InetAddressType { unknown(0), ipv4(1),
            -- SYNTAX
                                             ipv6(2), ipv4z(3),
            - -
                                              ipv6z(4) }
            - -
            -- DESCRIPTION
                   Support for dns(5) is not required.
            - -
            -- OBJECT
                           udpEndpointRemoteAddress
            -- SYNTAX
                           InetAddress (SIZE(0|4|8|16|20))
            -- DESCRIPTION
                   Support is only required for zero-length
            - -
                   octet-strings, and for scoped and unscoped
            - -
                   IPv4 and IPv6 addresses.
            - -
   MODULE -- this module
         MANDATORY-GROUPS { udpBaseGroup, udpEndpointGroup }
         GROUP
                     udpHCGroup
         DESCRIPTION
                "This group is mandatory for those systems which
                 are capable of receiving or transmitting more than
                 1 million UDP datagrams per second. 1 million
                 datagrams per second will cause a Counter32 to
                 wrap in just over an hour."
    ::= { udpMIBCompliances 2 }
udpMIBCompliance MODULE-COMPLIANCE
    STATUS
               deprecated
   DESCRIPTION
           "The compliance statement for IPv4-only systems which
            implement UDP. For IP version independence, this
            compliance statement is deprecated in favor of
            udpMIBCompliance2. However, agents are still
            encouraged to implement these objects in order to
            interoperate with the deployed base of managers."
   MODULE -- this module
        MANDATORY-GROUPS { udpGroup }
    ::= { udpMIBCompliances 1 }
-- units of conformance
udpGroup OBJECT-GROUP
    OBJECTS
              { udpInDatagrams, udpNoPorts,
                udpInErrors, udpOutDatagrams,
                udpLocalAddress, udpLocalPort }
    STATUS
               deprecated
```

```
DESCRIPTION
           "The deprecated group of objects providing for
            management of UDP over IPv4."
    ::= { udpMIBGroups 1 }
udpBaseGroup OBJECT-GROUP
    OBJECTS
              { udpInDatagrams, udpNoPorts, udpInErrors,
                udpOutDatagrams }
    STATUS
               current
    DESCRIPTION
           "The group of objects providing for counters of UDP
            statistics."
    ::= { udpMIBGroups 2 }
udpHCGroup OBJECT-GROUP
    OBJECTS
              { udpHCInDatagrams, udpHCOutDatagrams }
    STATUS
               current
    DESCRIPTION
           "The group of objects providing for counters of high
            speed UDP implementations."
    ::= { udpMIBGroups 3 }
udpEndpointGroup OBJECT-GROUP
    OBJECTS
               { udpEndpointProcess }
    STATUS
               current
    DESCRIPTION
           "The group of objects providing for the IP version
            independent management of UDP 'endpoints'."
    ::= { udpMIBGroups 4 }
```

END

# 5. Acknowledgements

This document contains a modified subset of <u>RFC 1213</u> and updates <u>RFC 2013</u> and <u>RFC 2454</u>. Acknowledments are therefore due to the authors and editors of these documents for their excellent work.

# 6. Contributers

This document is an output of the IPv6 MIB revision team, and contributors to earlier versions of this document include:

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Much of Keith McCloghrie's text from <u>RFC1213</u>/RFC2013 remains in this document, and the structure of the MIB is due to him.

Mike Daniele wrote the original IPv6 UDP MIB in <u>RFC2454</u>.

Juergen Schoenwalder provided much of the text for section 2.

## 7. Security Considerations

There are no management objects defined in this MIB that have a MAX-ACCESS clause of read-write and/or read-create. So, if this MIB is implemented correctly, then there is no risk that an intruder can alter or create any management objects of this MIB module via direct SNMP SET operations.

Some of the readable objects in this MIB module (i.e., objects with a MAX-ACCESS other than not-accessible) may be considered sensitive or vulnerable in some network environments. It is thus important to control even GET and/or NOTIFY access to these objects and possibly to even encrypt the values of these objects when sending them over the network via SNMP. These are the tables and objects and their sensitivity/vulnerability:

The indices of the udpEndpointTable and udpTable contain information on the listeners on an entity. In particular, the udpEndpointLocalPort and udpLocalPort objects in the indices can be used to identify what ports are open on the machine and can thus what attacks are likely to succeed, without the attacker having to run a port scanner.

SNMP versions prior to SNMPv3 did not include adequate security. Even if the network itself is secure (for example by using IPSec), even then, there is no control as to who on the secure network is

allowed to access and GET/SET (read/change/create/delete) the objects in this MIB module.

It is recommended that the implementors consider the security features as provided by the SNMPv3 framework (see [<u>RFC3410</u>], <u>section</u> <u>8</u>), including full support for the SNMPv3 cryptographic mechanisms (for authentication and privacy).

Furthermore, deployment of SNMP versions prior to SNMPv3 is NOT RECOMMENDED. Instead, it is RECOMMENDED to deploy SNMPv3 and to enable cryptographic security. It is then a customer/operator responsibility to ensure that the SNMP entity giving access to an instance of this MIB module is properly configured to give access to the objects only to those principals (users) that have legitimate rights to indeed GET or SET (change/create/delete) them.

# 8. IANA Considerations

The MIB module in this document uses the following IANA-assigned OBJECT IDENTIFIER values recorded in the SMI Numbers registry:

+-	Descriptor	+	+
		OBJECT IDENTIFIER value	
+-		+	+
     	udp udpMIB	{ mib-2 7}   { mib-2 50 } +	   +

Editor's Note (to be removed prior to publication): this draft makes no additional requests of the IANA.

## 9. References

## <u>9.1</u> Normative References

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- [RFC3418] Presuhn, R., "Management Information Base (MIB) for the Simple Network Management Protocol (SNMP)", STD 62, <u>RFC</u> 3418, December 2002.

# <u>9.2</u> Informative References

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UDP MIB

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