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June 2003

# **IP Forwarding Table MIB**

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This document is a product of the IPv6 MIB Revision Design Team and it is a working item of the IPv6 Working Group. Comments should be addressed to the editors, or to the IPv6 Working Group mailing list at ipng@sunroof.eng.sun.com.

#### Abstract

This document defines a portion of the Management Information Base (MIB) for use with network management protocols in the Internet community. In particular, it describes managed objects related to the forwarding of Internet Protocol (IP) packets, in an IP version independent manner. This document obsoletes RFC 2096.

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1 Revision Histo	pry						
Changes from <u>d</u>	lraft-ietf-ipv6-rfc2096-update-02.txt:						
16 Jan 2003	Changed lower-case 'h' to upper-case 'H' in he number.	ЭX					
13 Jun 2003	Updated REVISION and LAST UPDATED dates. Changed inetCidrRouteDscp to inetCidrRoutePol:	icy.					
17 Jun 2003	Updated MIB Boilerplate. Added read-only compliance statement.						
	Added text to DESCRIPTION clause for inetCidrRouteStatus to indicate a row cannot I modified when it is active.	эе					
	Removed numbered references from DESCRIPTION	clauses.					
	Removed Unsigned32 from IMPORTS list.						
Changed section numbers to conform with ID-nits.							
	Split references into normative/informative.						
	Updated security section.						

Changes from <a href="mailto:draft-ietf-ipv6-rfc2096-update-01.txt">draft-ietf-ipv6-rfc2096-update-01.txt</a>:

02 Nov 2002  $\,\,$  Fixed bugs that caused the MIB not to compile.

Changed the type of inetCidrRouteDscp to Dscp.

Improved the revision information.

Removed inetCidrRouteNumber and inetCidrRouteWeight.

Other editorial changes.

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Changes from <u>draft-ietf-ipv6-rfc-2096-update-00.txt</u>:

22 Aug 2002 Minor editorial changes and clean-up

Changes from <u>draft-ietf-ipngwg-rfc2096-update-00.txt</u>:

27 Jun 2002 Added inetCidrRouteDscp index and inetCidrRouteWeight object to the inetCidrRouteTable.

Restored inetCidrRouteNextHopType variable (may be different from inetCidrRouteDestType, due to global vs. non-global distinction in new InetAddress TCs).

Removed inetCidrRouteInstance object. Use to identify a conceptual routing table is obviated by new InetAddress types and inclusion of DSCP index.

Changed editor, moved author information to end, several editorial changes.

Changed name to <u>draft-ietf-ipv6-rfc-2096-update</u>-\*.txt 13 Jul 2002 Removed inetCidrRouteNextHopType.

Changes from draft-ops-rfc2096-update-00.txt:

12 Jul 2001 Renamed to IPNG working group draft
Added scopes to the uses of instance
Added inetCidrRouteDiscards to replace
ipRoutingDiscards
Fixed some remaining ipCidr\*/inetCidr\* confusion in
DESCRIPTIONS

Changes from first draft posted to v6mib mailing list:

23 Feb 2001 Updated MODULE-IDENTITY

Deleted inetCidrRouteTos, add inetCidrRouteInstance in INDEX of inetCidrRouteTable.

Used InterfaceIndex, InetAddressPrefixLength and

InetAutonomousSystemNumber TC's, and limited the SIZE
of inetCidrRouteDest and inetCidrRouteNextHop

Updated conformance info. Added copyright and table of contents.

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#### 2 Conventions Used In This Document

The key words "MUST", "MUST NOT", "REQUIRED", "SHALL", "SHALL NOT", "SHOULD", "SHOULD NOT", "RECOMMENDED", "MAY", and "OPTIONAL" in this document are to be interpreted as described in RFC 2119 [RFC2119].

# 3 The Internet-Standard Management Framework

For a detailed overview of the documents that describe the current Internet-Standard Management Framework, please refer to  $\frac{1}{2}$  of RFC 3410 [RFC3410].

Managed objects are accessed via a virtual information store, termed the Management Information Base or MIB. MIB objects are generally accessed through the Simple Network Management Protocol (SNMP). Objects in the MIB are defined using the mechanisms defined in the Structure of Management Information (SMI). This memo specifies a MIB module that is compliant to the SMIv2, which is described in STD 58, RFC 2578 [RFC2578], STD 58, RFC 2579 [RFC2579] and STD 58, RFC 2580 [RFC2580].

#### 4 Overview

The MIB consists of one current table and two current global objects.

- 1. The object inetCidrRouteNumber indicates the number of current routes. This is primarily to avoid having to read the table in order to determine this number.
- 2. The object inetCidrRouteDiscards counts the number of valid routes that were discarded for any reason.
- 3. The inetCidrRouteTable provides the ability to display IP

version independent multipath CIDR routes.

In addition, there is one deprecated table and object, and one obsolete table and object, representing previous revisions of this MIB.

- 1. The obsolete object ipForwardNumber represents the number of entries in the obsolete ipForwardTable.
- 2. The obsolete ipForwardTable updates the <a href="RFC 1213">RFC 1213</a> ipRouteTable to display multipath IP Routes. This is in turn obsoleted by the ipCidrRouteTable.
- 3. The deprecated object ipCidrRouteNumber represents the number of entries in the deprecated ipCidrRouteTable.
- 4. The deprecated ipCidrRouteTable updates the <a href="RFC 1213">RFC 1213</a>
  ipRouteTable to display multipath IP Routes having the same network number but differing network masks.

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#### 5 Definitions

IP-FORWARD-MIB DEFINITIONS ::= BEGIN

#### **IMPORTS**

MODULE-IDENTITY, OBJECT-TYPE, IpAddress, Integer32, Gauge32,

Counter32 FROM SNMPv2-SMI
RowStatus FROM SNMPv2-TC
MODULE-COMPLIANCE, OBJECT-GROUP FROM SNMPv2-CONF
InterfaceIndex

InterfaceIndex FROM IF-MIB ip FROM IP-MIB

IANAipRouteProtocol FROM IANA-RTPROTO-MIB

InetAddress, InetAddressType,
InetAddressPrefixLength,

InetAutonomousSystemNumber FROM INET-ADDRESS-MIB;

## ipForward MODULE-IDENTITY

LAST-UPDATED "200306130000Z"

ORGANIZATION "IETF IPv6 MIB Revision Team"

CONTACT-INFO

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```
Brian Haberman
            Caspian Networks
            1 Park Drive, Suite 300
            Research Triangle Park, NC 27709
            Phone: +1 919 949-4828
            Email: brian@innovationslab.net"
    DESCRIPTION
           "The MIB module for the management of CIDR multipath IP
            Routes."
                  "200306130000Z"
    REVISION
    DESCRIPTION
           "IPv4/v6 version-independent revision. Minimal changes
            were made to the original <a href="RFC 2096">RFC 2096</a> MIB, to allow easy
            upgrade of existing IPv4 implementations to the
            version-independent MIB. published as RFC XXXX."
                  "200301130000Z"
    REVISION
    DESCRIPTION
           "Revised to support CIDR routes."
    ::= { ip 24 }
inetCidrRouteDiscards OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
               Counter32
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    MAX-ACCESS read-only
    STATUS
               current
    DESCRIPTION
           "The number of routing entries which were chosen to be
            discarded even though they are valid. One possible
            reason for discarding such an entry could be to free-up
            buffer space for other routing entries."
    ::= { ipForward 8 }
-- Inet CIDR Route Table
-- The Inet CIDR Route Table deprecates and replaces the
-- ipCidrRoute Table currently in the IP Forwarding Table MIB.
-- It adds IP protocol independence.
inetCidrRouteTable OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
               SEQUENCE OF InetCidrRouteEntry
    MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
    STATUS
               current
    DESCRIPTION
           "This entity's IP Routing table."
    REFERENCE
```

Email: mrw@windriver.com

```
"RFC 1213 Section 6.6, The IP Group"
    ::= { ipForward 7 }
inetCidrRouteEntry OBJECT-TYPE
               InetCidrRouteEntry
    SYNTAX
    MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
    STATUS
               current
    DESCRIPTION
           "A particular route to a particular destination, under a
            particular policy.
            Dynamically created rows will survive an agent reboot."
    INDEX {
        inetCidrRouteDestType,
        inetCidrRouteDest,
        inetCidrRoutePfxLen,
        inetCidrRoutePolicy,
        inetCidrRouteNextHopType,
        inetCidrRouteNextHop
    ::= { inetCidrRouteTable 1 }
InetCidrRouteEntry ::= SEQUENCE {
        inetCidrRouteDestType
                                  InetAddressType,
        inetCidrRouteDest
                                  InetAddress,
        inetCidrRoutePfxLen
                                  InetAddressPrefixLength,
        inetCidrRoutePolicy
                                  OBJECT IDENTIFIER,
        inetCidrRouteNextHopType InetAddressType,
        inetCidrRouteNextHop
                                  InetAddress,
        inetCidrRouteIfIndex
                                  InterfaceIndex,
        inetCidrRouteType
                                  INTEGER,
        inetCidrRouteProto
                                  IANAipRouteProtocol,
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                                  Integer32,
        inetCidrRouteAge
                                  InetAutonomousSystemNumber,
        inetCidrRouteNextHopAS
        inetCidrRouteMetric1
                                  Integer32,
        inetCidrRouteMetric2
                                  Integer32,
        inetCidrRouteMetric3
                                  Integer32,
        inetCidrRouteMetric4
                                  Integer32,
        inetCidrRouteMetric5
                                   Integer32,
        inetCidrRouteStatus
                                  RowStatus
    }
inetCidrRouteDestType OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
               InetAddressType
    MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
               current
    STATUS
    DESCRIPTION
```

```
"The type of the inetCidrRouteDest address, as defined
            in the InetAddress MIB [RFC3291]."
    ::= { inetCidrRouteEntry 1 }
inetCidrRouteDest OBJECT-TYPE
               InetAddress (SIZE(0..36))
    SYNTAX
    MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
    STATUS
              current
    DESCRIPTION
           "The destination IP address of this route.
            Any assignment (implicit or otherwise) of an instance
            of this object to a value x MUST be rejected if the
            bitwise logical-AND of x with the value of the mask
            formed from the corresponding instance of the
            inetCidrRoutePfxLen object is not equal to x."
    ::= { inetCidrRouteEntry 2 }
inetCidrRoutePfxLen OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
               InetAddressPrefixLength
    MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
    STATUS
              current
    DESCRIPTION
           "Indicates the number of leading one bits which form the
            mask to be logical-ANDed with the destination address
            before being compared to the value in the
            inetCidrRouteDest field.
            Any assignment (implicit or otherwise) of an instance
            of this object to a value x MUST be rejected if the
            bitwise logical-AND of the mask formed from x with the
            value of the corresponding instance of the
            inetCidrRouteDest object is not equal to
            inetCidrRouteDest."
    ::= { inetCidrRouteEntry 3 }
inetCidrRoutePolicy OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
               OBJECT IDENTIFIER
    MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
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    STATUS
               current
    DESCRIPTION
           "Represents the general set of conditions that would
            cause the selection of one multipath route (set of next
            hops for a given destination) over another (referred to
            as policy). The value { 0 0 } shall be used for the
            default policy or if no particular policy applies."
    ::= { inetCidrRouteEntry 4 }
```

```
inetCidrRouteNextHopType OBJECT-TYPE
               InetAddressType
    SYNTAX
    MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
    STATUS
              current
    DESCRIPTION
           "The type of the inetCidrRouteNextHop address, as
            defined in the InetAddress MIB [RFC3291].
            Value should be set to unknown(0) for non-remote
            routes."
    ::= { inetCidrRouteEntry 5 }
inetCidrRouteNextHop OBJECT-TYPE
              InetAddress (SIZE(0..36))
    SYNTAX
    MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
    STATUS
           current
    DESCRIPTION
           "On remote routes, the address of the next system en
            route. For non-remote routes, a zero length string."
    ::= { inetCidrRouteEntry 6 }
inetCidrRouteIfIndex OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
              InterfaceIndex
    MAX-ACCESS read-create
    STATUS
              current
    DESCRIPTION
           "The ifIndex value which identifies the local interface
            through which the next hop of this route should be
            reached."
    ::= { inetCidrRouteEntry 7 }
inetCidrRouteType OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
               INTEGER {
                other
                         (1), -- not specified by this MIB
                reject
                         (2), -- route which discards traffic and
                              -- returns ICMP notification
                         (3), -- local interface
                local
                remote (4), -- remote destination
                blackhole(5) -- route which discards traffic
                             -- silently
             }
    MAX-ACCESS read-create
    STATUS
              current
    DESCRIPTION
           "The type of route. Note that local(3) refers to a
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```

route for which the next hop is the final destination;

remote(4)refers to a route for which the next hop is not the final destination.

Routes which do not result in traffic forwarding or rejection should not be displayed even if the implementation keeps them stored internally.

reject(2) refers to a route which, if matched, discards the message as unreachable and returns a notification (e.g. ICMP error) to the message sender. This is used in some protocols as a means of correctly aggregating routes.

blackhole(5) refers to a route which, if matched, discards the message silently."

::= { inetCidrRouteEntry 8 }

inetCidrRouteProto OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX IANAipRouteProtocol

MAX-ACCESS read-only

STATUS current

**DESCRIPTION** 

"The routing mechanism via which this route was learned. Inclusion of values for gateway routing protocols is not intended to imply that hosts should support those protocols."

::= { inetCidrRouteEntry 9 }

inetCidrRouteAge OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX Integer32

MAX-ACCESS read-only

STATUS current

DESCRIPTION

"The number of seconds since this route was last updated or otherwise determined to be correct. Note that no semantics of 'too old' can be implied except through knowledge of the routing protocol by which the route was learned."

::= { inetCidrRouteEntry 10 }

inetCidrRouteNextHopAS OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX InetAutonomousSystemNumber

MAX-ACCESS read-create

STATUS current

DESCRIPTION

"The Autonomous System Number of the Next Hop. The semantics of this object are determined by the routing-protocol specified in the route's inetCidrRouteProto value. When this object is unknown or not relevant its value should be set to zero."

DEFVAL { 0 }

```
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inetCidrRouteMetric1 OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
               Integer32
    MAX-ACCESS read-create
    STATUS
              current
    DESCRIPTION
           "The primary routing metric for this route. The
            semantics of this metric are determined by the routing-
            protocol specified in the route's inetCidrRouteProto
            value. If this metric is not used, its value should be
            set to -1."
    DEFVAL { -1 }
    ::= { inetCidrRouteEntry 12 }
inetCidrRouteMetric2 OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
               Integer32
    MAX-ACCESS read-create
    STATUS
               current
    DESCRIPTION
           "An alternate routing metric for this route. The
            semantics of this metric are determined by the routing-
            protocol specified in the route's inetCidrRouteProto
            value. If this metric is not used, its value should be
            set to -1."
    DEFVAL { -1 }
    ::= { inetCidrRouteEntry 13 }
inetCidrRouteMetric3 OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
               Integer32
    MAX-ACCESS read-create
    STATUS
               current
    DESCRIPTION
           "An alternate routing metric for this route. The
            semantics of this metric are determined by the routing-
            protocol specified in the route's inetCidrRouteProto
            value. If this metric is not used, its value should be
            set to -1."
    DEFVAL { -1 }
    ::= { inetCidrRouteEntry 14 }
inetCidrRouteMetric4 OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
               Integer32
    MAX-ACCESS read-create
    STATUS
              current
    DESCRIPTION
           "An alternate routing metric for this route. The
```

::= { inetCidrRouteEntry 11 }

```
semantics of this metric are determined by the routing-
            protocol specified in the route's inetCidrRouteProto
            value. If this metric is not used, its value should be
            set to -1."
    DEFVAL { -1 }
    ::= { inetCidrRouteEntry 15 }
inetCidrRouteMetric5 OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
               Integer32
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    MAX-ACCESS read-create
    STATUS
               current
    DESCRIPTION
           "An alternate routing metric for this route. The
            semantics of this metric are determined by the routing-
            protocol specified in the route's inetCidrRouteProto
            value. If this metric is not used, its value should be
            set to -1."
    DEFVAL { -1 }
    ::= { inetCidrRouteEntry 16 }
inetCidrRouteStatus OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
               RowStatus
    MAX-ACCESS read-create
    STATUS
               current
    DESCRIPTION
           "The row status variable, used according to row
            installation and removal conventions.
            A row entry cannot be modified when the status is
            marked as active(1)."
    ::= { inetCidrRouteEntry 17 }
-- Conformance information
ipForwardConformance
     OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { ipForward 5 }
ipForwardGroups
     OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { ipForwardConformance 1 }
ipForwardCompliances
     OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { ipForwardConformance 2 }
-- Compliance statements
ipForwardFullCompliance MODULE-COMPLIANCE
    STATUS
               current
    DESCRIPTION
```

```
"When this MIB is implemented for read-create, the
            implementation can claim full compliance."
   MODULE -- this module
   MANDATORY-GROUPS { inetForwardCidrRouteGroup }
   ::= { ipForwardCompliances 4 }
ipForwardReadOnlyCompliance MODULE-COMPLIANCE
    STATUS
               current
    DESCRIPTION
           "When this MIB is implemented without support for read-
            create (i.e. in read-only mode), the implementation can
            claim read-only compliance."
   MODULE -- this module
   MANDATORY-GROUPS { inetForwardCidrRouteGroup }
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               inetCidrRouteIfIndex
   OBJECT
   MIN-ACCESS read-only
   DESCRIPTION
      "Write access is not required."
   OBJECT
               inetCidrRouteType
   MIN-ACCESS read-only
   DESCRIPTION
      "Write access is not required."
               inetCidrRouteNextHopAS
   OBJECT
   MIN-ACCESS read-only
   DESCRIPTION
      "Write access is not required."
   OBJECT
               inetCidrRouteMetric1
   MIN-ACCESS read-only
   DESCRIPTION
      "Write access is not required."
               inetCidrRouteMetric2
   OBJECT
   MIN-ACCESS read-only
   DESCRIPTION
      "Write access is not required."
               inetCidrRouteMetric3
   OBJECT
   MIN-ACCESS read-only
   DESCRIPTION
      "Write access is not required."
               inetCidrRouteMetric4
   OBJECT
   MIN-ACCESS read-only
   DESCRIPTION
```

```
"Write access is not required."
   OBJECT
               inetCidrRouteMetric5
   MIN-ACCESS read-only
   DESCRIPTION
      "Write access is not required."
               inetCidrRouteStatus
   OBJECT
   MIN-ACCESS read-only
   DESCRIPTION
      "Write access is not required."
   ::= { ipForwardCompliances 5 }
ipForwardCompliance2 MODULE-COMPLIANCE
    STATUS
               deprecated
    DESCRIPTION
           "The compliance statement for systems which have routing
            tables."
   MODULE -- this module
   MANDATORY-GROUPS { inetForwardCidrRouteGroup }
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   ::= { ipForwardCompliances 3 }
-- units of conformance
inetForwardCidrRouteGroup OBJECT-GROUP
    OBJECTS { inetCidrRouteDiscards,
              inetCidrRouteIfIndex, inetCidrRouteType,
              inetCidrRouteProto, inetCidrRouteAge,
              inetCidrRouteNextHopAS, inetCidrRouteMetric1,
              inetCidrRouteMetric2, inetCidrRouteMetric3,
              inetCidrRouteMetric4, inetCidrRouteMetric5,
              inetCidrRouteStatus
        }
    STATUS
               current
    DESCRIPTION
           "The IP version independent CIDR Route Table."
    ::= { ipForwardGroups 4 }
-- Deprecated Objects
ipCidrRouteNumber OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
               Gauge32
    MAX-ACCESS read-only
               deprecated
    STATUS
    DESCRIPTION
           "The number of current ipCidrRouteTable entries that are
            not invalid. This object is deprecated in favor of
```

```
inetCidrRouteNumber and the inetCidrRouteTable."
    ::= { ipForward 3 }
-- IP CIDR Route Table
-- The IP CIDR Route Table obsoletes and replaces the ipRoute
-- Table current in MIB-I and MIB-II and the IP Forwarding Table.
-- It adds knowledge of the autonomous system of the next hop,
-- multiple next hops, and policy routing, and Classless
-- Inter-Domain Routing.
ipCidrRouteTable OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
               SEQUENCE OF IpCidrRouteEntry
    MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
    STATUS
               deprecated
    DESCRIPTION
           "This entity's IP Routing table. This table has been
            deprecated in favor of the IP version neutral
            inetCidrRouteTable."
    REFERENCE
           "RFC 1213 Section 6.6, The IP Group"
    ::= { ipForward 4 }
ipCidrRouteEntry OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
               IpCidrRouteEntry
    MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
    STATUS
               deprecated
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    DESCRIPTION
           "A particular route to a particular destination, under a
            particular policy."
    INDEX {
        ipCidrRouteDest,
        ipCidrRouteMask,
        ipCidrRouteTos,
        ipCidrRouteNextHop
        }
    ::= { ipCidrRouteTable 1 }
IpCidrRouteEntry ::= SEQUENCE {
        ipCidrRouteDest
                              IpAddress,
        ipCidrRouteMask
                              IpAddress,
        ipCidrRouteTos
                              Integer32,
        ipCidrRouteNextHop
                              IpAddress,
        ipCidrRouteIfIndex
                              Integer32,
        ipCidrRouteType
                              INTEGER,
        ipCidrRouteProto
                              INTEGER,
        ipCidrRouteAge
                              Integer32,
```

```
ipCidrRouteInfo
                              OBJECT IDENTIFIER,
        ipCidrRouteNextHopAS Integer32,
        ipCidrRouteMetric1
                              Integer32,
        ipCidrRouteMetric2
                              Integer32,
        ipCidrRouteMetric3
                              Integer32,
        ipCidrRouteMetric4
                              Integer32,
        ipCidrRouteMetric5
                              Integer32,
        ipCidrRouteStatus
                              RowStatus
    }
ipCidrRouteDest OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
               IpAddress
    MAX-ACCESS read-only
               deprecated
    STATUS
    DESCRIPTION
           "The destination IP address of this route.
            This object may not take a Multicast (Class D) address
            value.
            Any assignment (implicit or otherwise) of an instance
            of this object to a value x must be rejected if the
            bitwise logical-AND of x with the value of the
            corresponding instance of the ipCidrRouteMask object is
            not equal to x."
    ::= { ipCidrRouteEntry 1 }
ipCidrRouteMask OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
              IpAddress
    MAX-ACCESS read-only
    STATUS
               deprecated
    DESCRIPTION
           "Indicate the mask to be logical-ANDed with the
            destination address before being compared to the value
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            in the ipCidrRouteDest field. For those systems that
            do not support arbitrary subnet masks, an agent
            constructs the value of the ipCidrRouteMask by
            reference to the IP Address Class.
            Any assignment (implicit or otherwise) of an instance
            of this object to a value x must be rejected if the
            bitwise logical-AND of x with the value of the
            corresponding instance of the ipCidrRouteDest object is
            not equal to ipCidrRouteDest."
    ::= { ipCidrRouteEntry 2 }
-- The following convention is included for specification
```

```
-- of TOS Field contents. At this time, the Host Requirements
```

- -- and the Router Requirements documents disagree on the width
- -- of the TOS field. This mapping describes the Router
- -- Requirements mapping, and leaves room to widen the TOS field
- -- without impact to fielded systems.

## ipCidrRouteTos OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX Integer32 (0..2147483647)

MAX-ACCESS read-only STATUS deprecated

DESCRIPTION

"The policy specifier is the IP TOS Field. The encoding of IP TOS is as specified by the following convention. Zero indicates the default path if no more specific policy applies.

+	+	+	+	+-		-+
	PRECEDENCE		TYPE OF SERVICE		0	
+	+	+	+	+ -		-+

		ΙP	TOS						ΙP	TOS
Fiel	d	Pol	icy	F	= :	ie]	Ld		Pol	icy
Cont	ent	s C	ode	(	C	ont	er	nts	C	ode
0 0	0 0	==>	0	(	9	0	0	1	==>	2
0 0	1 0	==>	4	(	9	0	1	1	==>	6
0 1	0 0	==>	8	(	9	1	0	1	==>	10
0 1	1 0	==>	12	(	9	1	1	1	==>	14
1 0	0 0	==>	16	=	1	0	0	1	==>	18
1 0	1 0	==>	20	-	1	0	1	1	==>	22
1 1	0 0	==>	24	1	1	1	0	1	==>	26
1 1	1 0	==>	28	=	1	1	1	1	==>	30"

::= { ipCidrRouteEntry 3 }

ipCidrRouteNextHop OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX IpAddress
MAX-ACCESS read-only
STATUS deprecated
DESCRIPTION

"On remote routes, the address of the next system en

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```
route; Otherwise, 0.0.0.0."
::= { ipCidrRouteEntry 4 }
ipCidrRouteIfIndex OBJECT-TYPE
```

SYNTAX Integer32 MAX-ACCESS read-create

```
STATUS
              deprecated
   DESCRIPTION
           "The ifIndex value which identifies the local interface
           through which the next hop of this route should be
           reached."
   DEFVAL { 0 }
   ::= { ipCidrRouteEntry 5 }
ipCidrRouteType OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX
              INTEGER {
                       (1), -- not specified by this MIB
               other
                        (2), -- route which discards traffic
                reiect
               local
                       (3), -- local interface
                remote (4) -- remote destination
             }
   MAX-ACCESS read-create
   STATUS
              deprecated
   DESCRIPTION
           "The type of route. Note that local(3) refers to a
           route for which the next hop is the final destination;
           remote(4) refers to a route for which the next hop is
           not the final destination.
           Routes which do not result in traffic forwarding or
           rejection should not be displayed even if the
           implementation keeps them stored internally.
           reject (2) refers to a route which, if matched,
           discards the message as unreachable. This is used in
           some protocols as a means of correctly aggregating
           routes."
   ::= { ipCidrRouteEntry 6 }
ipCidrRouteProto OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX
              INTEGER {
                other
                         (1), -- not specified
                local
                         (2), -- local interface
               netmgmt
                          (3), -- static route
                              -- result of ICMP Redirect
                icmp
                          (4),
                        -- the following are all dynamic
                        -- routing protocols
                           (5), -- Exterior Gateway Protocol
                egp
                           (6), -- Gateway-Gateway Protocol
                qqp
                           (7), -- FuzzBall HelloSpeak
                hello
                           (8), -- Berkeley RIP or RIP-II
                rip
                           (9), -- Dual IS-IS
                isIs
                esIs
                          (10), -- ISO 9542
```

```
bbnSpfIgp (12), -- BBN SPF IGP
                ospf
                           (13), -- Open Shortest Path First
                bgp
                          (14), -- Border Gateway Protocol
                           (15), -- InterDomain Policy Routing
                idpr
                ciscoEigrp (16) -- Cisco EIGRP
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS
               deprecated
   DESCRIPTION
           "The routing mechanism via which this route was learned.
            Inclusion of values for gateway routing protocols is
            not intended to imply that hosts should support those
            protocols."
    ::= { ipCidrRouteEntry 7 }
ipCidrRouteAge OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX
               Integer32
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS
               deprecated
   DESCRIPTION
           "The number of seconds since this route was last updated
            or otherwise determined to be correct. Note that no
            semantics of `too old' can be implied except through
            knowledge of the routing protocol by which the route
            was learned."
   DEFVAL { 0 }
    ::= { ipCidrRouteEntry 8 }
ipCidrRouteInfo OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX
               OBJECT IDENTIFIER
   MAX-ACCESS read-create
   STATUS
               deprecated
   DESCRIPTION
           "A reference to MIB definitions specific to the
            particular routing protocol which is responsible for
            this route, as determined by the value specified in the
            route's ipCidrRouteProto value. If this information is
            not present, its value should be set to the OBJECT
            IDENTIFIER { 0 0 }, which is a syntactically valid
            object identifier, and any implementation conforming to
            ASN.1 and the Basic Encoding Rules must be able to
            generate and recognize this value."
    ::= { ipCidrRouteEntry 9 }
ipCidrRouteNextHopAS OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX
              Integer32
   MAX-ACCESS read-create
   STATUS
              deprecated
   DESCRIPTION
```

ciscoIgrp (11), -- Cisco IGRP

```
"The Autonomous System Number of the Next Hop. The semantics of this object are determined by the routing-protocol specified in the route's ipCidrRouteProto value. When this object is unknown or not relevant its
```

```
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                                                                 17
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            value should be set to zero."
    DEFVAL { 0 }
    ::= { ipCidrRouteEntry 10 }
ipCidrRouteMetric1 OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
               Integer32
    MAX-ACCESS read-create
    STATUS
               deprecated
    DESCRIPTION
           "The primary routing metric for this route. The
            semantics of this metric are determined by the routing-
            protocol specified in the route's ipCidrRouteProto
            value. If this metric is not used, its value should be
            set to -1."
    DEFVAL { -1 }
    ::= { ipCidrRouteEntry 11 }
ipCidrRouteMetric2 OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
               Integer32
    MAX-ACCESS read-create
    STATUS
               deprecated
    DESCRIPTION
           "An alternate routing metric for this route. The
            semantics of this metric are determined by the routing-
            protocol specified in the route's ipCidrRouteProto
            value. If this metric is not used, its value should be
            set to -1."
    DEFVAL { -1 }
    ::= { ipCidrRouteEntry 12 }
ipCidrRouteMetric3 OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
               Integer32
    MAX-ACCESS read-create
    STATUS
               deprecated
    DESCRIPTION
           "An alternate routing metric for this route. The
            semantics of this metric are determined by the routing-
            protocol specified in the route's ipCidrRouteProto
            value. If this metric is not used, its value should be
            set to -1."
    DEFVAL { -1 }
    ::= { ipCidrRouteEntry 13 }
```

```
ipCidrRouteMetric4 OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
               Integer32
    MAX-ACCESS read-create
    STATUS
               deprecated
    DESCRIPTION
           "An alternate routing metric for this route. The
            semantics of this metric are determined by the routing-
            protocol specified in the route's ipCidrRouteProto
            value. If this metric is not used, its value should be
            set to -1."
    DEFVAL { -1 }
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                                                                18
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    ::= { ipCidrRouteEntry 14 }
ipCidrRouteMetric5 OBJECT-TYPE
               Integer32
    SYNTAX
    MAX-ACCESS read-create
    STATUS
               deprecated
    DESCRIPTION
           "An alternate routing metric for this route. The
            semantics of this metric are determined by the routing-
            protocol specified in the route's ipCidrRouteProto
            value. If this metric is not used, its value should be
            set to -1."
    DEFVAL { -1 }
    ::= { ipCidrRouteEntry 15 }
ipCidrRouteStatus OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
               RowStatus
    MAX-ACCESS read-create
    STATUS
               deprecated
    DESCRIPTION
           "The row status variable, used according to row
            installation and removal conventions."
    ::= { ipCidrRouteEntry 16 }
-- compliance statements
ipForwardCompliance MODULE-COMPLIANCE
    STATUS
               deprecated
    DESCRIPTION
           "The compliance statement for SNMPv2 entities which
            implement the ipForward MIB."
   MODULE -- this module
   MANDATORY-GROUPS { ipForwardCidrRouteGroup }
```

```
::= { ipForwardCompliances 1 }
-- units of conformance
ipForwardCidrRouteGroup OBJECT-GROUP
    OBJECTS { ipCidrRouteNumber,
              ipCidrRouteDest, ipCidrRouteMask, ipCidrRouteTos,
              ipCidrRouteNextHop, ipCidrRouteIfIndex,
              ipCidrRouteType, ipCidrRouteProto, ipCidrRouteAge,
              ipCidrRouteInfo, ipCidrRouteNextHopAS,
              ipCidrRouteMetric1, ipCidrRouteMetric2,
              ipCidrRouteMetric3, ipCidrRouteMetric4,
              ipCidrRouteMetric5, ipCidrRouteStatus
        }
    STATUS
               deprecated
    DESCRIPTION
           "The CIDR Route Table."
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                                                                 19
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                                                           June 2003
    ::= { ipForwardGroups 3 }
-- Obsoleted Definitions - Objects
ipForwardNumber OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
               Gauge32
    MAX-ACCESS read-only
    STATUS
               obsolete
    DESCRIPTION
           "The number of current ipForwardTable entries that are
            not invalid."
    ::= { ipForward 1 }
-- IP Forwarding Table
-- The IP Forwarding Table obsoletes and replaces the ipRoute
-- Table current in MIB-I and MIB-II. It adds knowledge of
-- the autonomous system of the next hop, multiple next hop
    support, and policy routing support.
ipForwardTable OBJECT-TYPE
               SEQUENCE OF IpForwardEntry
    SYNTAX
    MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
               obsolete
    STATUS
    DESCRIPTION
           "This entity's IP Routing table."
    REFERENCE
           "RFC 1213 Section 6.6, The IP Group"
    ::= { ipForward 2 }
ipForwardEntry OBJECT-TYPE
```

```
IpForwardEntry
    SYNTAX
    MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
    STATUS
               obsolete
    DESCRIPTION
           "A particular route to a particular destination, under a
            particular policy."
    INDEX {
        ipForwardDest,
        ipForwardProto,
        ipForwardPolicy,
        ipForwardNextHop
    ::= { ipForwardTable 1 }
IpForwardEntry ::= SEQUENCE {
        ipForwardDest
                            IpAddress,
        ipForwardMask
                            IpAddress,
        ipForwardPolicy
                            Integer32,
        ipForwardNextHop
                            IpAddress,
        ipForwardIfIndex
                            Integer32,
        ipForwardType
                            INTEGER,
        ipForwardProto
                            INTEGER,
        ipForwardAge
                            Integer32,
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                                                                 20
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                                                           June 2003
        ipForwardInfo
                            OBJECT IDENTIFIER,
        ipForwardNextHopAS Integer32,
        ipForwardMetric1
                            Integer32,
        ipForwardMetric2
                            Integer32,
        ipForwardMetric3
                            Integer32,
        ipForwardMetric4
                            Integer32,
        ipForwardMetric5
                            Integer32
    }
ipForwardDest OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
               IpAddress
    MAX-ACCESS read-only
    STATUS
               obsolete
    DESCRIPTION
           "The destination IP address of this route. An entry
            with a value of 0.0.0.0 is considered a default route.
            This object may not take a Multicast (Class D) address
            value.
            Any assignment (implicit or otherwise) of an instance
            of this object to a value x must be rejected if the
            bitwise logical-AND of x with the value of the
            corresponding instance of the ipForwardMask object is
```

```
not equal to x."
    ::= { ipForwardEntry 1 }
ipForwardMask OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
               IpAddress
    MAX-ACCESS read-create
               obsolete
    STATUS
    DESCRIPTION
           "Indicate the mask to be logical-ANDed with the
            destination address before being compared to the value
            in the ipForwardDest field. For those systems that do
            not support arbitrary subnet masks, an agent constructs
            the value of the ipForwardMask by reference to the IP
            Address Class.
            Any assignment (implicit or otherwise) of an instance
            of this object to a value x must be rejected if the
            bitwise logical-AND of x with the value of the
            corresponding instance of the ipForwardDest object is
            not equal to ipForwardDest."
    DEFVAL { '00000000'H }
                               -- 0.0.0.0
    ::= { ipForwardEntry 2 }
-- The following convention is included for specification
-- of TOS Field contents. At this time, the Host Requirements
-- and the Router Requirements documents disagree on the width
-- of the TOS field. This mapping describes the Router
-- Requirements mapping, and leaves room to widen the TOS field
-- without impact to fielded systems.
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                                                                 21
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ipForwardPolicy OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
               Integer32 (0..2147483647)
    MAX-ACCESS read-only
               obsolete
    STATUS
    DESCRIPTION
           "The general set of conditions that would cause
```

'The general set of conditions that would cause the selection of one multipath route (set of next hops for a given destination) is referred to as 'policy'.

Unless the mechanism indicated by ipForwardProto specifies otherwise, the policy specifier is the IP TOS Field. The encoding of IP TOS is as specified by the following convention. Zero indicates the default path if no more specific policy applies.

+	+	+	+	+-		-+
	PRECEDENCE		TYPE OF SERVICE		0	
+	+	+	+	+-		-+

	IP TOS		IP TOS
Field	Policy	Field	Policy
Contents	Code	Contents	Code
0 0 0 0	==> 0	0 0 0 1	==> 2
0 0 1 0	==> 4	0 0 1 1	==> 6
0 1 0 0	==> 8	0 1 0 1	==> 10
0 1 1 0	==> 12	0 1 1 1	==> 14
1 0 0 0	==> 16	1 0 0 1	==> 18
1 0 1 0	==> 20	1011	==> 22
1 1 0 0	==> 24	1 1 0 1	==> 26
1 1 1 0	==> 28	1 1 1 1	==> 30

Protocols defining 'policy' otherwise must either define a set of values which are valid for this object or must implement an integer-instanced policy table for which this object's value acts as an index."

```
::= { ipForwardEntry 3 }
```

```
ipForwardNextHop OBJECT-TYPE
SYNTAX IpAddress
MAX-ACCESS read-only
STATUS obsolete
```

DESCRIPTION

"On remote routes, the address of the next system en
 route; Otherwise, 0.0.0.0."
::= { ipForwardEntry 4 }

ipForwardIfIndex OBJECT-TYPE

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SYNTAX Integer32
MAX-ACCESS read-create
STATUS obsolete
DESCRIPTION

"The ifIndex value which identifies the local interface through which the next hop of this route should be reached."

```
DEFVAL { 0 }
::= { ipForwardEntry 5 }
```

```
ipForwardType OBJECT-TYPE
               INTEGER {
    SYNTAX
                         (1), -- not specified by this MIB
                other
                invalid (2), -- logically deleted
                        (3), -- local interface
                local
                remote (4) -- remote destination
             }
    MAX-ACCESS read-create
               obsolete
    STATUS
    DESCRIPTION
           "The type of route. Note that local(3) refers to a
            route for which the next hop is the final destination;
            remote(4) refers to a route for which the next hop is
            not the final destination.
            Setting this object to the value invalid(2) has the
            effect of invalidating the corresponding entry in the
            ipForwardTable object. That is, it effectively
            disassociates the destination identified with said
            entry from the route identified with said entry. It is
            an implementation-specific matter as to whether the
            agent removes an invalidated entry from the table.
            Accordingly, management stations must be prepared to
            receive tabular information from agents that
            corresponds to entries not currently in use. Proper
            interpretation of such entries requires examination of
            the relevant ipForwardType object."
    DEFVAL { invalid }
    ::= { ipForwardEntry 6 }
ipForwardProto OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
               INTEGER {
                other
                          (1), -- not specified
                local
                          (2), -- local interface
                netmgmt
                          (3), -- static route
                icmp
                          (4), -- result of ICMP Redirect
                        -- the following are all dynamic
                        -- routing protocols
                          (5), -- Exterior Gateway Protocol
                egp
                          (6), -- Gateway-Gateway Protocol
                ggp
                hello
                          (7), -- FuzzBall HelloSpeak
                          (8), -- Berkeley RIP or RIP-II
                rip
                is-is
                          (9), -- Dual IS-IS
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                                                                23
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                es-is
                          (10), -- ISO 9542
                ciscoIgrp (11), -- Cisco IGRP
                bbnSpfIgp (12), -- BBN SPF IGP
```

```
ospf
                          (13), -- Open Shortest Path First
                bgp
                          (14), -- Border Gateway Protocol
                idpr
                          (15) -- InterDomain Policy Routing
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS
               obsolete
   DESCRIPTION
           "The routing mechanism via which this route was learned.
            Inclusion of values for gateway routing protocols is
            not intended to imply that hosts should support those
            protocols."
    ::= { ipForwardEntry 7 }
ipForwardAge OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX
               Integer32
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS
              obsolete
   DESCRIPTION
           "The number of seconds since this route was last updated
            or otherwise determined to be correct. Note that no
            semantics of `too old' can be implied except through
            knowledge of the routing protocol by which the route
            was learned."
   DEFVAL { 0 }
    ::= { ipForwardEntry 8 }
ipForwardInfo OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX
               OBJECT IDENTIFIER
   MAX-ACCESS read-create
   STATUS
              obsolete
   DESCRIPTION
           "A reference to MIB definitions specific to the
            particular routing protocol which is responsible for
            this route, as determined by the value specified in the
            route's ipForwardProto value. If this information is
            not present, its value should be set to the OBJECT
            IDENTIFIER { 0 0 }, which is a syntactically valid
            object identifier, and any implementation conforming to
            ASN.1 and the Basic Encoding Rules must be able to
            generate and recognize this value."
    ::= { ipForwardEntry 9 }
ipForwardNextHopAS OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX
               Integer32
   MAX-ACCESS read-create
   STATUS
              obsolete
   DESCRIPTION
           "The Autonomous System Number of the Next Hop. When
            this is unknown or not relevant to the protocol
            indicated by ipForwardProto, zero."
   DEFVAL { 0 }
```

```
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```

```
::= { ipForwardEntry 10 }
ipForwardMetric1 OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX
               Integer32
   MAX-ACCESS read-create
   STATUS
              obsolete
   DESCRIPTION
           "The primary routing metric for this route. The
            semantics of this metric are determined by the routing-
            protocol specified in the route's ipForwardProto value.
            If this metric is not used, its value should be set to
            -1."
   DEFVAL { -1 }
    ::= { ipForwardEntry 11 }
ipForwardMetric2 OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX
               Integer32
   MAX-ACCESS read-create
               obsolete
   STATUS
   DESCRIPTION
           "An alternate routing metric for this route. The
            semantics of this metric are determined by the routing-
            protocol specified in the route's ipForwardProto value.
            If this metric is not used, its value should be set to
            -1."
   DEFVAL { -1 }
    ::= { ipForwardEntry 12 }
ipForwardMetric3 OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX
               Integer32
   MAX-ACCESS read-create
   STATUS
               obsolete
   DESCRIPTION
           "An alternate routing metric for this route. The
            semantics of this metric are determined by the routing-
            protocol specified in the route's ipForwardProto value.
            If this metric is not used, its value should be set to
            -1."
   DEFVAL { -1 }
    ::= { ipForwardEntry 13 }
ipForwardMetric4 OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX
               Integer32
   MAX-ACCESS read-create
   STATUS
              obsolete
   DESCRIPTION
           "An alternate routing metric for this route. The
```

```
semantics of this metric are determined by the routing-
            protocol specified in the route's ipForwardProto value.
            If this metric is not used, its value should be set to
            -1."
    DEFVAL { -1 }
    ::= { ipForwardEntry 14 }
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                                                                 25
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ipForwardMetric5 OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
               Integer32
    MAX-ACCESS read-create
               obsolete
    STATUS
    DESCRIPTION
           "An alternate routing metric for this route. The
            semantics of this metric are determined by the routing-
            protocol specified in the route's ipForwardProto value.
            If this metric is not used, its value should be set to
            -1."
    DEFVAL { -1 }
    ::= { ipForwardEntry 15 }
-- Obsoleted Definitions - Groups
-- compliance statements
ipForwardOldCompliance MODULE-COMPLIANCE
    STATUS
               obsolete
    DESCRIPTION
           "The compliance statement for SNMP entities which
            implement the ipForward MIB."
   MODULE -- this module
   MANDATORY-GROUPS { ipForwardMultiPathGroup }
   ::= { ipForwardCompliances 2 }
ipForwardMultiPathGroup OBJECT-GROUP
    OBJECTS { ipForwardNumber,
              ipForwardDest, ipForwardMask, ipForwardPolicy,
              ipForwardNextHop, ipForwardIfIndex, ipForwardType,
              ipForwardProto, ipForwardAge, ipForwardInfo,
              ipForwardNextHopAS,
              ipForwardMetric1, ipForwardMetric2, ipForwardMetric3,
              ipForwardMetric4, ipForwardMetric5
        }
    STATUS
               obsolete
    DESCRIPTION
           "IP Multipath Route Table."
    ::= { ipForwardGroups 2 }
```

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### 6 Security Considerations

There are a number of management objects defined in this MIB module with a MAX-ACCESS clause of read-write and/or read-create. Such objects may be considered sensitive or vulnerable in some network environments. The support for SET operations in a non-secure environment without proper protection can have a negative effect on network operations. These are the tables and objects and their sensitivity/vulnerability:

1. The inetCidrRouteTable contains routing and forwarding information that is critical to the operation of the network node (especially routers). Allowing unauthenticated write access to this table can compromise the validity of the forwarding information.

Some of the readable objects in this MIB module (i.e., objects with a MAX-ACCESS other than not-accessible) may be considered sensitive or vulnerable in some network environments. It is thus important to control even GET and/or NOTIFY access to these objects and possibly to even encrypt the values of these objects when sending them over the network via SNMP. These are the tables and objects and their sensitivity/vulnerability:

- The inetCidrRouteTable contains routing and forwarding information that can be used to compromise a network.
   Specifically, this table can be used to construct a map of the network in preparation for a denial-of-service attack on the network infrastructure.
- 2. The inetCidrRouteProto object identifies the routing protocols in use within a network. This information can be used to determine how a denial-of-service attack should be launched.

SNMP versions prior to SNMPv3 did not include adequate security.

Even if the network itself is secure (for example by using IPSec), even then, there is no control as to who on the secure network is allowed to access and GET/SET (read/change/create/delete) the objects in this MIB module.

It is RECOMMENDED that implementers consider the security features as provided by the SNMPv3 framework (see <a href="[RFC3410]">[RFC3410]</a>, section 8), including full support for the SNMPv3 cryptographic mechanisms (for authentication and privacy).

Further, deployment of SNMP versions prior to SNMPv3 is NOT RECOMMENDED. Instead, it is RECOMMENDED to deploy SNMPv3 and to enable cryptographic security. It is then a customer/operator responsibility to ensure that the SNMP entity giving access to an instance of this MIB module is properly configured to give access to the objects only to those principals (users) that have legitimate rights to indeed GET or SET (change/create/delete) them.

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#### 7 Normative References

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#### 9 Authors and Acknowledgements

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Wasserman, Haberman Expires December 2003

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