

MPLS Working Group
Internet-Draft
Intended status: Standards Track
Expires: April 3, 2015

Tarek Saad, Ed.
Rakesh Gandhi, Ed.
Zafar Ali
Cisco Systems, Inc.
Robert H. Venator
Defense Information Systems Agency
Yuji Kamite
NTT Communications Corporation
September 30, 2014

**Extensions to Resource Reservation Protocol For Re-optimization
of Loosely Routed Point-to-Multipoint Traffic Engineering LSPs
draft-ietf-mpls-p2mp-loose-path-reopt-01**

Abstract

For a Traffic Engineered (TE) point-to-multipoint (P2MP) Label Switched Path (LSP), it is preferable in some cases to re-evaluate and re-optimize the entire P2MP-TE LSP by re-signaling all its Source-to-Leaf (S2L) sub-LSP(s). Existing mechanisms, a mechanism for an ingress Label Switched Router (LSR) to trigger a new path re-evaluation request and a mechanism for a mid-point LSR to notify an availability of a preferred path, operate on an individual or a sub-group of S2L sub-LSP(s) basis only.

This document defines RSVP-TE signaling extensions to allow an ingress node of a P2MP-TE LSP to request the re-evaluation of the entire LSP tree containing one or more S2L sub-LSPs whose paths are loose (or abstract) hop expanded, and for a mid-point LSR to notify to the ingress node that a preferable tree exists for the entire P2MP-TE LSP. This document also defines markers to indicate beginning and end of a S2L sub-LSP descriptor list when RSVP message needs to be fragmented due to large number of S2L sub-LSPs when performing re-optimization.

Status of this Memo

This Internet-Draft is submitted in full conformance with the provisions of [BCP 78](#) and [BCP 79](#).

Internet-Drafts are working documents of the Internet Engineering Task Force (IETF). Note that other groups may also distribute working documents as Internet-Drafts. The list of current Internet-Drafts is at <http://datatracker.ietf.org/drafts/current/>.

Internet-Drafts are draft documents valid for a maximum of six months and may be updated, replaced, or obsoleted by other documents at any time. It is inappropriate to use Internet-Drafts as reference material or to cite them other than as "work in progress."

Copyright Notice

Copyright (c) 2014 IETF Trust and the persons identified as the document authors. All rights reserved.

This document is subject to [BCP 78](#) and the IETF Trust's Legal Provisions Relating to IETF Documents (<http://trustee.ietf.org/license-info>) in effect on the date of publication of this document. Please review these documents carefully, as they describe your rights and restrictions with respect to this document. Code Components extracted from this document must include Simplified BSD License text as described in Section 4.e of the Trust Legal Provisions and are provided without warranty as described in the Simplified BSD License.

Table of Contents

1.	Introduction	4
1.1.	Existing Mechanism For Re-optimizing Loosely Routed P2MP-TE LSP	4
1.2.	Combining Multiple Path Messages for Re-optimization . . .	5
2.	Terminology	7
2.1.	Abbreviations	7
2.2.	Nomenclatures	7
2.3.	Conventions Used in This Document	7
3.	Signaling Procedure For Loosely Routed P2MP-TE LSP Re-optimization	8
3.1.	Tree Based Re-optimization	8
3.2.	Sub-group Based Re-optimization	8
4.	RSVP Signaling Extensions	9
4.1.	P2MP-TE Tree Re-evaluation Request Flag	9
4.2.	Preferable P2MP-TE Tree Exists Path Error Sub-code	10
4.3.	Markers For S2L sub-LSP Descriptor	10
5.	Compatibility	11
6.	Security Considerations	11
7.	IANA Considerations	11
7.1.	P2MP-TE Tree Re-evaluation Request Flag	12
7.2.	Preferable P2MP-TE Tree Exists Path Error Sub-code	12
7.3.	BEGIN and END Markers For S2L sub-LSP Descriptor	12
8.	Acknowledgments	13
9.	References	14
9.1.	Normative References	14
9.2.	Informative References	14
	Author's Addresses	15

1. Introduction

This document defines Resource Reservation Protocol - Traffic Engineering (RSVP-TE) [[RFC2205](#)] [[RFC3209](#)] signaling extensions for re-optimizing loosely routed Point-to-Multipoint (P2MP) Traffic Engineered (TE) Label Switched Paths (LSPs) [[RFC4875](#)] in an Multi-Protocol Label Switching (MPLS) and/or Generalized MPLS (GMPLS) networks.

A P2MP-TE LSP is comprised of one or more source-to-leaf (S2L) sub-LSPs. A loosely routed P2MP-TE S2L sub-LSP is defined as one whose path does not contain the full explicit route identifying each node along the path to the egress node at the time of its signaling by the ingress node. Such an S2L sub-LSP is signaled with no Explicit Route Object (ERO) [[RFC3209](#)], or with an ERO that contains at least one loose hop, or with an ERO that contains an abstract node that is not a simple abstract node (that is, an abstract node that identifies more than one node). This is often the case with inter-domain P2MP-TE LSPs where Path Computation Element (PCE) is not used [[RFC5440](#)].

As per [[RFC4875](#)], an ingress node may re-optimize the entire P2MP-TE LSP by re-signaling all its S2L sub-LSP(s) or may re-optimize individual or group of S2L sub-LSP(s) i.e. individual or group of destination(s).

1.1. Existing Mechanism For Re-optimizing Loosely Routed P2MP-TE LSP

[RFC4736] defines RSVP signaling extensions for re-optimizing loosely routed P2P TE LSP(s) as follows.

- A mid-point LSR that expands loose next-hop(s) sends a solicited or unsolicited PathErr with the Notify error code (25 as defined in [[RFC3209](#)]) with sub-code 6 to indicate "Preferable Path Exists" to the ingress node.
- An ingress node triggers a path re-evaluation request at all mid-point LSR(s) that expands loose next-hop(s) by setting the "Path Re-evaluation Request" flag (0x20) in SESSION_ATTRIBUTES Object in the Path message.
- The ingress node upon receiving this PathErr either solicited or unsolicited initiates re-optimization of the LSP.

[RFC4736] does not define signaling extensions specific for re-optimizing entire P2MP-TE LSP tree. Mechanisms defined in

[RFC4736] can be used for signaling the re-optimization of individual or group of S2L sub-LSP(s). However, to use [RFC4736] mechanisms for re-optimizing an entire P2MP-TE LSP tree, an ingress node needs to send the path re-evaluation requests on all (typically 100s of) S2L sub-LSPs and the mid-point LSR to notify PathErrs for all S2L sub-LSPs. Such a procedure may lead to the following issues:

- A mid-point LSR that expands loose next-hop(s) may have to accumulate the received path re-evaluation request(s) for all S2L sub-LSPs (e.g, by using a wait timer) and interpret them as a re-optimization request for the whole P2MP-TE LSP tree. Otherwise, a mid-point LSR may prematurely notify "Preferable Path Exists" for one or a sub-set of S2L sub-LSPs.

- The ingress node that receives (un)solicited PathErr notification(s) for individual S2L sub-LSP(s), may prematurely start re-optimizing the sub-set of S2L sub-LSPs. However, as mentioned in [RFC4875] Section 14.2, such sub-group based re-optimization procedure may result in data duplication that can be avoided if the entire P2MP-TE LSP tree is re-optimized using a different LSP-ID, especially if the ingress node eventually receives PathErr notifications for all S2L sub-LSPs of the P2MP-TE LSP tree.

- The ingress node may have to heuristically determine when to perform entire P2MP-TE LSP tree re-optimization versus per S2L sub-LSP re-optimization, for example, to delay re-optimization long enough to allow all PathErr(s) to be received. Once all PathErr(s) are received, the ingress node has to accumulate them to see if re-optimization of the entire P2MP-TE is necessary. Such procedures may produce undesired results due to timing related issues. This may be easily avoided by the RSVP signaling messages defined in this document.

1.2. Combining Multiple Path Messages for Re-optimization

Based on [RFC4875] (Section 14.2 "Sub-Group-Based Re-Optimization"), an ingress node may trigger path re-evaluation requests for a set of S2L sub-LSPs by combining multiple Path messages using S2L sub-LSP descriptor list. A mid-point LSR may send a PathErr message containing a list of S2L sub-LSPs transiting through the LSR to notify the ingress node. This method can alleviate the scale issue associated with sending RSVP messages for individual S2L sub-LSPs. This method is useful for re-optimizing a sub-group of S2L sub-LSPs within an LSP tree. However, this procedure can lead to following issues:

- Path message that is intended to carry the path re-evaluation

request as defined in [[RFC4736](#)] with a full list of S2L sub-LSPs in S2L sub-LSPs descriptor list will be decomposed at branching LSRs, and only a subset of the S2L sub-LSPs that are routed over the same next-hop will be added in the descriptor list of the Path message propagated to downstream mid-point LSRs. Consequently, when a preferable path exists at such mid-point LSRs, the PathErr can only include the sub-set of S2L sub-LSPs traversing the LSR. In this case, at the ingress node there is no way to distinguish which mode of re-optimization to invoke, i.e. sub-group based re-optimization using the same LSP-ID or tree based re-optimization using a different LSP-ID.

- An LSR may fragment a large RSVP message (when a combined message may not be large enough to fit all S2L sub-LSPs). In this case, the ingress node may receive multiple PathErrs with sub-sets of S2L sub-LSPs in each (either due to the combined Path message got fragmented or combined PathErr message got fragmented) and would require additional logic to infer to re-optimize the tree (for example, waiting for some time to aggregate all possible PathErr messages before taking an action).

As discussed in [Section 1.1](#) and [Section 1.2](#) of this document, there is a requirement to align re-optimization of P2MP-TE LSP with P2P LSP [[RFC4736](#)] to have a mechanism to trigger re-optimization of the LSP tree by re-signaling all S2L sub-LSPs with a different LSP-ID. There is also a need to define markers to indicate beginning and end of the S2L sub-LSP descriptor list when an RSVP message is fragmented due to large number of S2L sub-LSPs in the message.

This document defines RSVP-TE signaling extensions for the ingress node of a P2MP-TE LSP to trigger the re-evaluation of the P2MP LSP tree on every hop that has a next hop defined as a loose or abstract hop for one or more S2L sub-LSP path, and a mid-point LSR to signal to the ingress node that a preferable LSP tree exists (compared to the current path) or that the whole P2MP-TE LSP must be re-optimized (because of maintenance required on the TE LSP path). This document also defines markers to indicate beginning and end of a S2L sub-LSP descriptor list when RSVP message needs to be fragmented due to large number of S2L sub-LSPs when performing re-optimization.

2. Terminology

2.1. Abbreviations

ABR: Area Border Router.

AS: Autonomous System.

ERO: Explicit Route Object.

LSR: Label Switching Router.

TE LSP: Traffic Engineering Label Switched Path.

TE LSP ingress: Head-end/source of the TE LSP.

TE LSP egress: Tail-end/destination of the TE LSP.

2.2. Nomenclatures

Domain: Routing or administrative domain such as an IGP area and an autonomous system.

Interior Gateway Protocol Area (IGP Area): OSPF Area or IS-IS level.

Inter-area TE LSP: A TE LSP whose path transits across at least two different IGP areas.

Inter-AS MPLS TE LSP: A TE LSP whose path transits across at least two different Autonomous Systems (ASes) or sub-ASes (BGP confederations).

S2L sub-LSP: Source-to-leaf sub Label Switched Path.

2.3. Conventions Used in This Document

The key words "MUST", "MUST NOT", "REQUIRED", "SHALL", "SHALL NOT", "SHOULD", "SHOULD NOT", "RECOMMENDED", "MAY", and "OPTIONAL" in this document are to be interpreted as described in [[RFC2119](#)]. The reader is assumed to be familiar with the terminology in [[RFC4875](#)] and [[RFC4736](#)].

3. Signaling Procedure For Loosely Routed P2MP-TE LSP Re-optimization

3.1. Tree Based Re-optimization

To evaluate an entire P2MP-TE LSP tree on mid-point LSRs that expand loose next-hop(s), an ingress node MAY send a Path message with "P2MP-TE Tree Re-evaluation Request" defined in this document. An ingress node SHOULD select one of the S2L sub-LSPs of the P2MP-TE LSP tree transiting a mid-point LSR to trigger the re-evaluation request.

A mid-point LSR that expands loose next-hop(s) for one or more S2L sub-LSP path(s), and that receives a Path message with the "P2MP-TE Tree Re-evaluation Request" bit set, SHOULD check for a preferable P2MP-TE LSP tree by re-evaluating all S2L sub-LSP(s) that are expanded paths of the loose next-hops of the P2MP-TE LSP. If a preferable P2MP-TE LSP tree is found, the mid-point LSR MAY send an RSVP PathErr to the ingress node with Error code 25 (Notify defined in [RFC3209] and Error sub-code defined in this document "Preferable P2MP-TE Tree Exists". The mid-point LSR, in turn, SHOULD not propagate the "P2MP-TE Tree Re-evaluation Request" bit in subsequent RSVP Path messages sent downstream for the re-evaluated P2MP-TE LSP. The sending of an RSVP PathErr Notify message "Preferable P2MP-TE Tree Exists" to the ingress node SHALL notify the ingress node of the existence of a preferable P2MP-TE LSP tree. In addition, a mid-point LSR MAY send an unsolicited PathErr message with "Preferable P2MP-TE Tree Exists" PathErr code 25 to the ingress node to notify of a preferred the P2MP-TE LSP tree when it determines it exists. In this case, the mid-point LSR that expands loose next-hop(s) for one or more S2L sub-LSP path(s) SHOULD select one of the S2L sub-LSP(s) of the P2MP-TE LSP tree to send this PathErr message to the ingress node.

If no preferable tree for P2MP-TE LSP can be found, the recommended mode is that the mid-point LSR that expands loose next-hop(s) for one or more S2L sub-LSP path(s) SHOULD propagate the request downstream by setting the "P2MP-TE Tree Re-evaluation Request" bit in the LSP_ATTRIBUTES Object of RSVP Path message.

3.2. Sub-group Based Re-optimization

It might be preferable, as per [RFC4875], to re-optimize the entire P2MP-TE LSP by re-signaling all of its S2L sub-LSP(s) ([Section 14.1](#), "Make-before-Break") or to re-optimize individual or group of S2L sub-LSP(s) i.e. individual or group of destination(s) ([Section 14.2](#) "Sub-Group-Based Re-Optimization" in [RFC4875]), both using the same LSP-ID. For loosely routed S2L sub-LSPs, this can be achieved by using the procedures defined in [RFC4736] to re-optimize one or more S2L sub-LSP(s) of the P2MP-TE LSP.

An ingress node may trigger path re-evaluation requests for a set of S2L sub-LSPs by combining multiple Path messages using S2L sub-LSP descriptor list [RFC4875]. An S2L sub-LSP descriptor list is created using a series of S2L_SUB_LSP Objects as defined in [RFC4875]. Similarly, a mid-point LSR may send a PathErr message containing a list of S2L sub-LSPs transiting through the LSR to notify the ingress node of preferable paths available.

As per [RFC4875] (Section 5.2.3, "Transit Fragmentation of Path State Information"), when a Path message is not large enough to fit all S2L sub-LSPs in the descriptor list, an LSR may fragment the message. In this case, the LSR MAY add S2L_SUB_LSP_MARKER_BEGIN and S2L_SUB_LSP_MARKER_END Objects defined in this document at the beginning and at the end of the S2L sub-LSP descriptor list, respectively.

Both S2L_SUB_LSP_MARKER_BEGIN and S2L_SUB_LSP_MARKER_END Objects defined in this document are optional. However, a node MUST add the S2L_SUB_LSP_MARKER_END Object if it has added S2L_SUB_LSP_MARKER_BEGIN Object in the S2L sub-LSP descriptor list.

A mid-point LSR SHOULD wait to accumulate all S2L sub-LSPs before attempting to re-evaluate preferable path when a Path message for "Path Re-evaluation Request" is received with S2L_SUB_LSP_MARKER_BEGIN. An ingress node SHOULD wait to accumulate all S2L sub-LSPs before attempting to trigger re-optimization when a PathErr message with "Preferable Path Exists" is received with S2L_SUB_LSP_MARKER_BEGIN.

New objects S2L_SUB_LSP_MARKER_BEGIN and S2L_SUB_LSP_MARKER_END defined in this document have a wider applicability than the P2MP-TE LSP re-optimization but it is outside the scope of this document.

4. RSVP Signaling Extensions

4.1. P2MP-TE Tree Re-evaluation Request Flag

In order to trigger a tree re-evaluation request, a new flag is defined in Attributes Flags TLV of the LSP_ATTRIBUTES Object [RFC5420] as follows:

Bit Number (to be assigned by IANA): P2MP-TE Tree Re-evaluation
Request flag

The "P2MP-TE Tree Re-evaluation Request" flag is meaningful in a Path message of a P2MP-TE S2L sub-LSP and is inserted by the ingress node.

4.2. Preferable P2MP-TE Tree Exists Path Error Sub-code

In order to indicate to an ingress node that a preferable P2MP-TE LSP tree exists, the following new sub-code for PathErr code 25 (Notify Error) [[RFC3209](#)] is defined:

Sub-code (to be assigned by IANA): Preferable P2MP-TE Tree Exists
sub-code

When a preferable path for P2MP-TE LSP tree exists, the mid-point LSR sends a solicited or unsolicited "Preferable P2MP-TE Tree Exists" PathErr notification to the ingress node of the P2MP-TE LSP.

4.3. Markers For S2L sub-LSP Descriptor

An S2L_SUB_LSP Object [[RFC4875](#)] identifies a particular S2L sub-LSP belonging to the P2MP-TE LSP. An S2L sub-LSP descriptor list is created using a series of S2L_SUB_LSP Objects as defined in [[RFC4875](#)].

In order to indicate the beginning and end of the S2L sub-LSP descriptor list when the RSVP message needs to be fragmented due to large number of S2L sub-LSPs, the following new types are defined for the S2L_SUB_LSP Object [[RFC4875](#)].

S2L_SUB_LSP_MARKER_BEGIN :

Class-Num 50, C-Type TBA by IANA

```
+-----+-----+-----+
| Length (4 bytes)| Class_Num 50 | S2L_SUB_LSP_MARKER_BEGIN |
+-----+-----+-----+
```

S2L_SUB_LSP_MARKER_END :

Class-Num 50, C-Type TBA by IANA

```
+-----+-----+-----+
| Length (4 bytes)| Class_Num 50 | S2L_SUB_LSP_MARKER_END |
+-----+-----+-----+
```

The S2L_SUB_LSP_MARKER_BEGIN Object is added before adding the first S2L_SUB_LSP_IPv4 or S2L_SUB_LSP_IPv6 Object and the S2L_SUB_LSP_MARKER_END Object is added after adding the last S2L_SUB_LSP_IPv4 or S2L_SUB_LSP_IPv6 Object in the S2L sub-LSP descriptor list.

5. Compatibility

The LSP_ATTRIBUTES Object has been defined in [RFC5420] with class numbers in the form 11bbbbbb, which ensures compatibility with non-supporting nodes. Per [RFC2205], nodes not supporting this extension will ignore the new flag defined in this document but forward it without modification.

The S2L_SUB_LSP_MARKER_BEGIN and S2L_SUB_LSP_MARKER_END Objects have been defined with class numbers in the form 11bbbbbb, which ensures compatibility with non-supporting nodes. Per [RFC2205], nodes not supporting new S2L_SUB_LSP_MARKER_BEGIN and S2L_SUB_LSP_MARKER_END Objects will ignore them but forward it without modification.

6. Security Considerations

This document defines a mechanism for a mid-point LSR to notify the ingress node of a P2MP-TE LSP of the existence of a preferable tree. As per [RFC4736], in the case of a P2MP-TE LSP S2L sub-LSP spanning multiple domains, it may be desirable for a mid-point LSR to modify the RSVP PathErr message defined in this document to maintain confidentiality across different domains. Furthermore, an ingress node may decide to ignore this PathErr message coming from a mid-point LSR residing in another domain. Similarly, an mid-point LSR may decide to ignore the tree re-evaluation request originating from another ingress domain.

7. IANA Considerations

IANA is requested to administer assignment of new values for namespace defined in this document and summarized in this section.

IANA maintains a name space for RSVP-TE TE parameters "Resource Reservation Protocol-Traffic Engineering (RSVP-TE) Parameters" (see <http://www.iana.org/assignments/rsvp-te-parameters/rsvp-te-parameters.xml>). From the registries in this name space "Attribute Flags", allocation of new flag is requested ([Section 4.1](#)).

IANA also maintains a name space for RSVP protocol parameters "Resource Reservation Protocol (RSVP) Parameters" (see <http://www.iana.org/assignments/rsvp-parameters/rsvp-parameters.xml>). From the sub-registry "Sub-Codes - 25 Notify Error" in registry "Error Codes and Globally-Defined Error Value Sub-Codes", allocation of a new error code is requested ([Section 4.2](#)). Also, from the sub-registry "Class Types or C-Types 50 S2L_SUB_LSP" in registry "Class Names, Class Numbers, and Class Types", allocation of new

C-Types is requested ([Section 4.3](#)).

7.1. P2MP-TE Tree Re-evaluation Request Flag

The following new flag is defined for the Attributes Flags TLV in the LSP_ATTRIBUTES Object [[RFC5420](#)]. The numeric value is to be assigned by IANA.

o P2MP-TE Tree Re-evaluation Request Flag:

Bit No	Attribute	Carried	Carried	Carried	Reference
	Flag Name	in Path	in Resv	in RRO	
TBA by	P2MP-TE Tree	Yes	No	No	This
IANA	Re-evaluation				document

7.2. Preferable P2MP-TE Tree Exists Path Error Sub-code

As defined in [[RFC3209](#)], the Error Code 25 in the ERROR_SPEC Object corresponds to a Notify Error PathErr. This document adds a new sub-code as follows for this PathErr:

o Preferable P2MP-TE Tree Exists sub-code:

Sub-code	Sub-code	PathErr	PathErr	Reference
value	Description	Code	Name	
TBA by	Preferable P2MP-TE	25	Notify	This
IANA	Tree Exists		Error	document

7.3. BEGIN and END Markers For S2L sub-LSP Descriptor

As defined in [[RFC4875](#)], S2L_SUB_LSP Object is defined with Class-Number 50 to identify a particular S2L sub-LSP belonging to the P2MP-TE LSP. This document adds two new object types for this object as follows:

- o S2L_SUB_LSP_MARKER_BEGIN and S2L_SUB_LSP_MARKER_END Object types:

+-----+-----+-----+			
C-Type value	Description	Reference	
+-----+-----+-----+			
TBA by IANA	S2L_SUB_LSP_MARKER_BEGIN	This document	
+-----+-----+-----+			
TBA by IANA	S2L_SUB_LSP_MARKER_END	This document	
+-----+-----+-----+			

8. Acknowledgments

The authors would like to thank Loa Andersson, Sriganesh Kini, Curtis Villamizar, Dimitri Papadimitriou and Nobo Akiya for reviewing this document.

9. References

9.1. Normative References

- [RFC2205] Braden, R., Ed., Zhang, L., Berson, S., Herzog, S., and S. Jamin, "Resource ReSerVation Protocol (RSVP) -- Version 1 Functional Specification", [RFC 2205](#), September 1997.
- [RFC3209] Awduche, D., Berger, L., Gan, D., Li, T., Srinivasan, V., and G. Swallow, "RSVP-TE: Extensions to RSVP for LSP Tunnels", [RFC 3209](#), December 2001.
- [RFC4875] Aggarwal, R., Papadimitriou, D., and S. Yasukawa, "Extensions to Resource Reservation Protocol Traffic Engineering (RSVP-TE) for Point-to-Multipoint TE Label Switched Paths (LSPs)", [RFC 4875](#), May 2007.
- [RFC5420] Farrel, A., Papadimitriou, D., Vasseur, JP., and A. Ayyangarps, "Encoding of Attributes for MPLS LSP Establishment Using Resource Reservation Protocol Traffic Engineering (RSVP-TE)", [RFC 5420](#), February 2009.

9.2. Informative References

- [RFC2119] Bradner, S., "Key words for use in RFCs to Indicate Requirement Levels", [BCP 14](#), [RFC 2119](#), March 1997.
- [RFC4736] Vasseur, JP., Ikejiri, Y. and Zhang, R, "Reoptimization of Multiprotocol Label Switching (MPLS) Traffic Engineering (TE) Loosely Routed Label Switched Path (LSP)", [RFC 4736](#), November 2006.
- [RFC5440] Vasseur, JP., Ed., and JL. Le Roux, Ed., "Path Computation Element (PCE) Communication Protocol (PCEP)", [RFC 5440](#), March 2009.

Author's Addresses

Tarek Saad (editor)
Cisco Systems

Email: tsaad@cisco.com

Rakesh Gandhi (editor)
Cisco Systems

Email: rgandhi@cisco.com

Zafar Ali
Cisco Systems

Email: zali@cisco.com

Robert H. Venator
Defense Information Systems Agency

Email: robert.h.venator.civ@mail.mil

Yuji Kamite
NTT Communications Corporation

Email: y.kamite@ntt.com

