

**RESTCONF Client and Server Models**  
**draft-ietf-netconf-restconf-client-server-15**

Abstract

This document defines two YANG modules, one module to configure a RESTCONF client and the other module to configure a RESTCONF server. Both modules support the TLS transport protocol with both standard RESTCONF and RESTCONF Call Home connections.

Editorial Note (To be removed by RFC Editor)

This draft contains many placeholder values that need to be replaced with finalized values at the time of publication. This note summarizes all of the substitutions that are needed. No other RFC Editor instructions are specified elsewhere in this document.

This document contains references to other drafts in progress, both in the Normative References section, as well as in body text throughout. Please update the following references to reflect their final RFC assignments:

- o I-D.ietf-netconf-keystore
- o I-D.ietf-netconf-tcp-client-server
- o I-D.ietf-netconf-tls-client-server
- o I-D.ietf-netconf-http-client-server

Artwork in this document contains shorthand references to drafts in progress. Please apply the following replacements:

- o "XXXX" --> the assigned RFC value for this draft
- o "AAAA" --> the assigned RFC value for I-D.ietf-netconf-tcp-client-server
- o "BBBB" --> the assigned RFC value for I-D.ietf-netconf-tls-client-server

- o "CCCC" --> the assigned RFC value for I-D.ietf-netconf-http-client-server

Artwork in this document contains placeholder values for the date of publication of this draft. Please apply the following replacement:

- o "2019-10-18" --> the publication date of this draft

The following Appendix section is to be removed prior to publication:

- o [Appendix B](#). Change Log

#### Status of This Memo

This Internet-Draft is submitted in full conformance with the provisions of [BCP 78](#) and [BCP 79](#).

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**[1. Introduction](#)**

This document defines two YANG [[RFC7950](#)] modules, one module to configure a RESTCONF client and the other module to configure a RESTCONF server [[RFC8040](#)]. Both modules support the TLS [[RFC8446](#)] transport protocol with both standard RESTCONF and RESTCONF Call Home connections [[RFC8071](#)].

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### **1.1. Terminology**

The key words "MUST", "MUST NOT", "REQUIRED", "SHALL", "SHALL NOT", "SHOULD", "SHOULD NOT", "RECOMMENDED", "NOT RECOMMENDED", "MAY", and "OPTIONAL" in this document are to be interpreted as described in [BCP 14](#) [[RFC2119](#)] [[RFC8174](#)] when, and only when, they appear in all capitals, as shown here.

## **2. The RESTCONF Client Model**

The RESTCONF client model presented in this section supports both clients initiating connections to servers, as well as clients listening for connections from servers calling home.

YANG feature statements are used to enable implementations to advertise which potentially uncommon parts of the model the RESTCONF client supports.

### **2.1. Tree Diagram**

The following tree diagram [[RFC8340](#)] provides an overview of the data model for the "ietf-restconf-client" module.

This tree diagram only shows the nodes defined in this module; it does not show the nodes defined by "grouping" statements used by this module.

Please see [Appendix A.1](#) for a tree diagram that illustrates what the module looks like with all the "grouping" statements expanded.

```
module: ietf-restconf-client
  +--rw restconf-client
    +---u restconf-client-app-grouping

    grouping restconf-client-grouping
    grouping restconf-client-initiate-stack-grouping
    +-- (transport)
      +---:(https) {https-initiate}?
        +-- https
          +-- tcp-client-parameters
            | +---u tcpc:tcp-client-grouping
          +-- tls-client-parameters
            | +---u tlsc:tls-client-grouping
          +-- http-client-parameters
            | +---u httpc:http-client-grouping
          +-- restconf-client-parameters
    grouping restconf-client-listen-stack-grouping
    +-- (transport)
```



```

+--:(http) {http-listen}?
| +-- FIXME
+--:(https) {https-listen}?
  +-- https
    +-- tcp-server-parameters
      | +---u tcps:tcp-server-grouping
    +-- tls-client-parameters
      | +---u tlsc:tls-client-grouping
    +-- http-client-parameters
      | +---u httpc:http-client-grouping
    +-- restconf-client-parameters
grouping restconf-client-app-grouping
+-- initiate! {https-initiate}?
| +-- restconf-server* [name]
|   +-- name? string
|   +-- endpoints
|     | +-- endpoint* [name]
|     |   +-- name? string
|     |   +---u restconf-client-initiate-stack-grouping
|   +-- connection-type
|     | +-- (connection-type)
|     |   +--:(persistent-connection)
|     |     | +-- persistent!
|     |     +--:(periodic-connection)
|     |       +-- periodic!
|     |         +-- period? uint16
|     |         +-- anchor-time? yang:date-and-time
|     |         +-- idle-timeout? uint16
|   +-- reconnect-strategy
|     +-- start-with? enumeration
|     +-- max-attempts? uint8
+-- listen! {http-listen or https-listen}?
  +-- idle-timeout? uint16
  +-- endpoint* [name]
    +-- name? string
    +---u restconf-client-listen-stack-grouping

```

## 2.2. Example Usage

The following example illustrates configuring a RESTCONF client to initiate connections, as well as listening for call-home connections.

This example is consistent with the examples presented in Section 2 of [\[I-D.ietf-netconf-trust-anchors\]](#) and [Section 3.2](#) of [\[I-D.ietf-netconf-keystore\]](#).

===== NOTE: '\' line wrapping per BCP XXX (RFC XXXX) =====





```
<restconf-client
  xmlns="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:yang:ietf-restconf-client">

  <!-- RESTCONF servers to initiate connections to -->
  <initiate>
    <restconf-server>
      <name>corp-fw1</name>
      <endpoints>
        <endpoint>
          <name>corp-fw1.example.com</name>
          <https>
            <tcp-client-parameters>
              <remote-address>corp-fw1.example.com</remote-address>
              <keepalives>
                <idle-time>15</idle-time>
                <max-probes>3</max-probes>
                <probe-interval>30</probe-interval>
              </keepalives>
            </tcp-client-parameters>
            <tls-client-parameters>
              <client-identity>
                <local-definition>
                  <algorithm>rsa2048</algorithm>
                  <private-key>base64encodedvalue==</private-key>
                  <public-key>base64encodedvalue==</public-key>
                  <cert>base64encodedvalue==</cert>
                </local-definition>
              </client-identity>
              <server-authentication>
                <ca-certs>
                  <truststore-reference>explicitly-trusted-server-ca\
- certs</truststore-reference>
                </ca-certs>
                <server-certs>
                  <truststore-reference>explicitly-trusted-server-ce\
rts</truststore-reference>
                </server-certs>
              </server-authentication>
              <keepalives>
                <max-wait>30</max-wait>
                <max-attempts>3</max-attempts>
              </keepalives>
            </tls-client-parameters>
            <http-client-parameters>
              <protocol-version>HTTP/1.1</protocol-version>
              <client-identity>
                <basic>
                  <user-id>bob</user-id>
```



```

        <password>secret</password>
      </basic>
    </client-identity>
  </http-client-parameters>
</https>
</endpoint>
<endpoint>
  <name>corp-fw2.example.com</name>
  <https>
    <tcp-client-parameters>
      <remote-address>corp-fw2.example.com</remote-address>
      <keepalives>
        <idle-time>15</idle-time>
        <max-probes>3</max-probes>
        <probe-interval>30</probe-interval>
      </keepalives>
    </tcp-client-parameters>
    <tls-client-parameters>
      <client-identity>
        <local-definition>
          <algorithm>rsa2048</algorithm>
          <private-key>base64encodedvalue==</private-key>
          <public-key>base64encodedvalue==</public-key>
          <cert>base64encodedvalue==</cert>
        </local-definition>
      </client-identity>
      <server-authentication>
        <ca-certs>
          <truststore-reference>explicitly-trusted-server-ca\
-certs</truststore-reference>
        </ca-certs>
        <server-certs>
          <truststore-reference>explicitly-trusted-server-ce\
rts</truststore-reference>
        </server-certs>
      </server-authentication>
      <keepalives>
        <max-wait>30</max-wait>
        <max-attempts>3</max-attempts>
      </keepalives>
    </tls-client-parameters>
    <http-client-parameters>
      <protocol-version>HTTP/1.1</protocol-version>
      <client-identity>
        <basic>
          <user-id>bob</user-id>
          <password>secret</password>
        </basic>
      </client-identity>
    </http-client-parameters>
  </https>
</endpoint>

```



```

        </client-identity>
      </http-client-parameters>
    </https>
  </endpoint>
</endpoints>
<connection-type>
  <persistent/>
</connection-type>
</restconf-server>
</initiate>

<!-- endpoints to listen for RESTCONF Call Home connections on -->
<listen>
  <endpoint>
    <name>Intranet-facing listener</name>
    <https>
      <tcp-server-parameters>
        <local-address>11.22.33.44</local-address>
      </tcp-server-parameters>
      <tls-client-parameters>
        <client-identity>
          <local-definition>
            <algorithm>rsa2048</algorithm>
            <private-key>base64encodedvalue==</private-key>
            <public-key>base64encodedvalue==</public-key>
            <cert>base64encodedvalue==</cert>
          </local-definition>
        </client-identity>
        <server-authentication>
          <ca-certs>
            <truststore-reference>explicitly-trusted-server-ca-cer\
ts</truststore-reference>
          </ca-certs>
          <server-certs>
            <truststore-reference>explicitly-trusted-server-certs<\
/ truststore-reference>
          </server-certs>
        </server-authentication>
      </tls-client-parameters>
      <http-client-parameters>
        <protocol-version>HTTP/1.1</protocol-version>
        <client-identity>
          <basic>
            <user-id>bob</user-id>
            <password>secret</password>
          </basic>
        </client-identity>
      </http-client-parameters>
    </https>
  </endpoint>
</listen>

```



```
</https>
</endpoint>
</listen>
</restconf-client>
```

### 2.3. YANG Module

This YANG module has normative references to [\[RFC6991\]](#), [\[RFC8040\]](#), and [\[RFC8071\]](#), [\[I-D.kwatsen-netconf-tcp-client-server\]](#), [\[I-D.ietf-netconf-tls-client-server\]](#), and [\[I-D.kwatsen-netconf-http-client-server\]](#).

```
<CODE BEGINS> file "ietf-restconf-client@2019-10-18.yang"

module ietf-restconf-client {
  yang-version 1.1;
  namespace "urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:yang:ietf-restconf-client";
  prefix rcc;

  import ietf-yang-types {
    prefix yang;
    reference
      "RFC 6991: Common YANG Data Types";
  }

  import ietf-tcp-client {
    prefix tcpc;
    reference
      "RFC AAAA: YANG Groupings for TCP Clients and TCP Servers";
  }

  import ietf-tcp-server {
    prefix tcps;
    reference
      "RFC AAAA: YANG Groupings for TCP Clients and TCP Servers";
  }

  import ietf-tls-client {
    prefix tlsc;
    reference
      "RFC BBBB: YANG Groupings for TLS Clients and TLS Servers";
  }

  import ietf-http-client {
    prefix httpc;
    reference
      "RFC CCCC: YANG Groupings for HTTP Clients and HTTP Servers";
  }
}
```





organization

"IETF NETCONF (Network Configuration) Working Group";

contact

"WG Web: <<http://datatracker.ietf.org/wg/netconf/>>

WG List: <<mailto:netconf@ietf.org>>

Author: Kent Watsen <<mailto:kent+ietf@watsen.net>>

Author: Gary Wu <<mailto:garywu@cisco.com>>;

description

"This module contains a collection of YANG definitions for configuring RESTCONF clients.

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This version of this YANG module is part of RFC XXXX (<https://www.rfc-editor.org/info/rfcXXXX>); see the RFC itself for full legal notices.;

The key words 'MUST', 'MUST NOT', 'REQUIRED', 'SHALL', 'SHALL NOT', 'SHOULD', 'SHOULD NOT', 'RECOMMENDED', 'NOT RECOMMENDED', 'MAY', and 'OPTIONAL' in this document are to be interpreted as described in [BCP 14](#) ([RFC 2119](#)) ([RFC 8174](#)) when, and only when, they appear in all capitals, as shown here.";

revision 2019-10-18 {

description

"Initial version";

reference

"RFC XXXX: RESTCONF Client and Server Models";

}

// Features

feature https-initiate {

description

"The 'https-initiate' feature indicates that the RESTCONF client supports initiating HTTPS connections to RESTCONF servers. This feature exists as HTTPS might not be a



```
        mandatory to implement transport in the future.";
    reference
        "RFC 8040: RESTCONF Protocol";
}

feature http-listen {
    description
        "The 'https-listen' feature indicates that the RESTCONF client
        supports opening a port to listen for incoming RESTCONF
        server call-home connections. This feature exists as not
        all RESTCONF clients may support RESTCONF call home.";
    reference
        "RFC 8071: NETCONF Call Home and RESTCONF Call Home";
}

feature https-listen {
    description
        "The 'https-listen' feature indicates that the RESTCONF client
        supports opening a port to listen for incoming RESTCONF
        server call-home connections. This feature exists as not
        all RESTCONF clients may support RESTCONF call home.";
    reference
        "RFC 8071: NETCONF Call Home and RESTCONF Call Home";
}

// Groupings

grouping restconf-client-grouping {
    description
        "A reusable grouping for configuring a RESTCONF client
        without any consideration for how underlying transport
        sessions are established.

        This grouping currently doesn't define any nodes.";
}

grouping restconf-client-initiate-stack-grouping {
    description
        "A reusable grouping for configuring a RESTCONF client
        'initiate' protocol stack for a single connection.";

    choice transport {
        mandatory true;
        description
            "Selects between available transports. This is a
            'choice' statement so as to support additional
            transport options to be augmented in.";
        case https {
```



```
if-feature "https-initiate";
container https {
  description
    "Specifies HTTPS-specific transport
    configuration.";
  container tcp-client-parameters {
    description
      "A wrapper around the TCP client parameters
      to avoid name collisions.";
    uses tcpc:tcp-client-grouping {
      refine "remote-port" {
        default "443";
        description
          "The RESTCONF client will attempt to
          connect to the IANA-assigned well-known
          port value for 'https' (443) if no value
          is specified.";
      }
    }
  }
}
container tls-client-parameters {
  must "client-identity" {
    description
      "NETCONF/TLS clients MUST pass some
      authentication credentials.";
  }
  description
    "A wrapper around the TLS client parameters
    to avoid name collisions.";
  uses tlsc:tls-client-grouping;
}
container http-client-parameters {
  description
    "A wrapper around the HTTP client parameters
    to avoid name collisions.";
  uses httpc:http-client-grouping;
}
container restconf-client-parameters {
  description
    "A wrapper around the HTTP client parameters
    to avoid name collisions.";
  uses rcc:restconf-client-grouping;
}
}
}
} // restconf-client-initiate-stack-grouping
```



```
grouping restconf-client-listen-stack-grouping {
  description
    "A reusable grouping for configuring a RESTCONF client
    'listen' protocol stack for a single connection.";
  choice transport {
    mandatory true;
    description
      "Selects between available transports. This is a
      'choice' statement so as to support additional
      transport options to be augmented in.";
    case http {
      if-feature "http-listen";
      container FIXME {
        description "FIXME";
      }
    }
    case https {
      if-feature "https-listen";
      container https {
        description
          "HTTPS-specific listening configuration for inbound
          connections.";
        container tcp-server-parameters {
          description
            "A wrapper around the TCP client parameters
            to avoid name collisions.";
          uses tcps:tcp-server-grouping {
            refine "local-port" {
              default "4336";
              description
                "The RESTCONF client will listen on the IANA-
                assigned well-known port for 'restconf-ch-tls'
                (4336) if no value is specified.";
            }
          }
        }
      }
    }
    container tls-client-parameters {
      must "client-identity" {
        description
          "NETCONF/TLS clients MUST pass some
          authentication credentials.";
      }
      description
        "A wrapper around the TLS client parameters
        to avoid name collisions.";
      uses tlsc:tls-client-grouping;
    }
    container http-client-parameters {
```





```
        description
            "A wrapper around the HTTP client parameters
            to avoid name collisions.";
        uses http:http-client-grouping;
    }
    container restconf-client-parameters {
        description
            "A wrapper around the RESTCONF client parameters
            to avoid name collisions.";
        uses rcc:restconf-client-grouping;
    }
}
}
} // restconf-client-listen-stack-grouping

grouping restconf-client-app-grouping {
    description
        "A reusable grouping for configuring a RESTCONF client
        application that supports both 'initiate' and 'listen'
        protocol stacks for a multiplicity of connections.";
    container initiate {
        if-feature "https-initiate";
        presence "Enables client to initiate TCP connections";
        description
            "Configures client initiating underlying TCP connections.";
        list restconf-server {
            key "name";
            min-elements 1;
            description
                "List of RESTCONF servers the RESTCONF client is to
                maintain simultaneous connections with.";
            leaf name {
                type string;
                description
                    "An arbitrary name for the RESTCONF server.";
            }
        }
        container endpoints {
            description
                "Container for the list of endpoints.";
            list endpoint {
                key "name";
                min-elements 1;
                ordered-by user;
                description
                    "A non-empty user-ordered list of endpoints for this
                    RESTCONF client to try to connect to in sequence.
                    Defining more than one enables high-availability.";
            }
        }
    }
}
```

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```
    leaf name {
      type string;
      description
        "An arbitrary name for this endpoint.";
    }
    uses restconf-client-initiate-stack-grouping;
  }
}

container connection-type {
  description
    "Indicates the RESTCONF client's preference for how
    the RESTCONF connection is maintained.";
  choice connection-type {
    mandatory true;
    description
      "Selects between available connection types.";
    case persistent-connection {
      container persistent {
        presence "Indicates that a persistent connection
          is to be maintained.";
        description
          "Maintain a persistent connection to the
          RESTCONF server. If the connection goes down,
          immediately start trying to reconnect to the
          RESTCONF server, using the reconnection strategy.

          This connection type minimizes any RESTCONF server
          to RESTCONF client data-transfer delay, albeit
          at the expense of holding resources longer.";
      }
    }
    case periodic-connection {
      container periodic {
        presence "Indicates that a periodic connection is
          to be maintained.";
        description
          "Periodically connect to the RESTCONF server.

          This connection type increases resource
          utilization, albeit with increased delay
          in RESTCONF server to RESTCONF client
          interactions.

          The RESTCONF client SHOULD gracefully close
          the underlying TLS connection upon completing
          planned activities.

          In the case that the previous connection is
```



```
        still active, establishing a new connection
        is NOT RECOMMENDED.";

    leaf period {
        type uint16;
        units "minutes";
        default "60";
        description
            "Duration of time between periodic
            connections.";
    }
    leaf anchor-time {
        type yang:date-and-time {
            // constrained to minute-level granularity
            pattern '\d{4}-\d{2}-\d{2}T\d{2}:\d{2}'
                + '(Z|[\+\-]\d{2}:\d{2})';
        }
        description
            "Designates a timestamp before or after which
            a series of periodic connections are
            determined. The periodic connections occur
            at a whole multiple interval from the anchor
            time. For example, for an anchor time is 15
            minutes past midnight and a period interval
            of 24 hours, then a periodic connection will
            occur 15 minutes past midnight everyday.";
    }
    leaf idle-timeout {
        type uint16;
        units "seconds";
        default 120; // two minutes
        description
            "Specifies the maximum number of seconds
            that the underlying TCP session may remain
            idle. A TCP session will be dropped if it
            is idle for an interval longer than this
            number of seconds. If set to zero, then the
            RESTCONF client will never drop a session
            because it is idle.";
    }
}
} // periodic-connection
} // connection-type
} // connection-type
container reconnect-strategy {
    description
        "The reconnection strategy directs how a RESTCONF
        client reconnects to a RESTCONF server, after
```



```
    discovering its connection to the server has
    dropped, even if due to a reboot. The RESTCONF
    client starts with the specified endpoint and
    tries to connect to it max-attempts times before
    trying the next endpoint in the list (round
    robin).";
leaf start-with {
  type enumeration {
    enum first-listed {
      description
        "Indicates that reconnections should start
        with the first endpoint listed.";
    }
    enum last-connected {
      description
        "Indicates that reconnections should start
        with the endpoint last connected to. If
        no previous connection has ever been
        established, then the first endpoint
        configured is used. RESTCONF clients
        SHOULD be able to remember the last
        endpoint connected to across reboots.";
    }
    enum random-selection {
      description
        "Indicates that reconnections should start with
        a random endpoint.";
    }
  }
  default "first-listed";
  description
    "Specifies which of the RESTCONF server's
    endpoints the RESTCONF client should start
    with when trying to connect to the RESTCONF
    server.";
}
leaf max-attempts {
  type uint8 {
    range "1..max";
  }
  default "3";
  description
    "Specifies the number times the RESTCONF client
    tries to connect to a specific endpoint before
    moving on to the next endpoint in the list
    (round robin).";
}
}
```





```
    }
  } // initiate
  container listen {
    if-feature "http-listen or https-listen";
    presence "Enables client to accept call-home connections";
    description
      "Configures client accepting call-home TCP connections.";
    leaf idle-timeout {
      type uint16;
      units "seconds";
      default 3600; // one hour
      description
        "Specifies the maximum number of seconds that an
         underlying TCP session may remain idle. A TCP session
         will be dropped if it is idle for an interval longer
         than this number of seconds. If set to zero, then
         the server will never drop a session because it is
         idle. Sessions that have a notification subscription
         active are never dropped.";
    }
    list endpoint {
      key "name";
      min-elements 1;
      description
        "List of endpoints to listen for RESTCONF connections.";
      leaf name {
        type string;
        description
          "An arbitrary name for the RESTCONF listen endpoint.";
      }
      uses restconf-client-listen-stack-grouping;
    }
  }
} // restconf-client-app-grouping

// Protocol accessible node, for servers that implement this
// module.

container restconf-client {
  uses restconf-client-app-grouping;
  description
    "Top-level container for RESTCONF client configuration.";
}
}
```

<CODE ENDS>



### 3. The RESTCONF Server Model

The RESTCONF server model presented in this section supports both listening for connections as well as initiating call-home connections.

YANG feature statements are used to enable implementations to advertise which potentially uncommon parts of the model the RESTCONF server supports.

#### 3.1. Tree Diagram

The following tree diagram [[RFC8340](#)] provides an overview of the data model for the "ietf-restconf-server" module.

This tree diagram only shows the nodes defined in this module; it does show the nodes defined by "grouping" statements used by this module.

Please see [Appendix A.2](#) for a tree diagram that illustrates what the module looks like with all the "grouping" statements expanded.

```
module: ietf-restconf-server
  +--rw restconf-server
    +---u restconf-server-app-grouping

    grouping restconf-server-grouping
      +-- client-identification
        +-- cert-maps
          +---u x509c2n:cert-to-name
    grouping restconf-server-listen-stack-grouping
      +-- (transport)
        +--:(http) {http-listen}?
          | +-- http
          |   +-- external-endpoint!
          |     | +-- address      inet:ip-address
          |     | +-- port?       inet:port-number
          |     +-- tcp-server-parameters
          |       | +---u tcps:tcp-server-grouping
          |       +-- http-server-parameters
          |         | +---u https:http-server-grouping
          |         +-- restconf-server-parameters
          |           +---u rcs:restconf-server-grouping
          +--:(https) {https-listen}?
            +-- https
              +-- tcp-server-parameters
                | +---u tcps:tcp-server-grouping
                +-- tls-server-parameters
```



```

    | +---u tlss:tls-server-grouping
+-- http-server-parameters
    | +---u https:http-server-grouping
+-- restconf-server-parameters
    +---u rcs:restconf-server-grouping
grouping restconf-server-callhome-stack-grouping
+-- (transport)
+--:(https) {https-listen}?
+-- https
+-- tcp-client-parameters
    | +---u tcpc:tcp-client-grouping
+-- tls-server-parameters
    | +---u tlss:tls-server-grouping
+-- http-server-parameters
    | +---u https:http-server-grouping
+-- restconf-server-parameters
    +---u rcs:restconf-server-grouping
grouping restconf-server-app-grouping
+-- listen! {http-listen or https-listen}?
| +-- endpoint* [name]
|   +-- name? string
|   +---u restconf-server-listen-stack-grouping
+-- call-home! {https-call-home}?
+-- restconf-client* [name]
+-- name? string
+-- endpoints
| +-- endpoint* [name]
|   +-- name? string
|   +---u restconf-server-callhome-stack-grouping
+-- connection-type
| +-- (connection-type)
|   +--:(persistent-connection)
|   | +-- persistent!
|   +--:(periodic-connection)
|   | +-- periodic!
|   |   +-- period? uint16
|   |   +-- anchor-time? yang:date-and-time
|   |   +-- idle-timeout? uint16
+-- reconnect-strategy
+-- start-with? enumeration
+-- max-attempts? uint8

```

### 3.2. Example Usage

The following example illustrates configuring a RESTCONF server to listen for RESTCONF client connections, as well as configuring call-home to one RESTCONF client.



This example is consistent with the examples presented in Section 2 of [[I-D.ietf-netconf-trust-anchors](#)] and [Section 3.2](#) of [[I-D.ietf-netconf-keystore](#)].

===== NOTE: '\' line wrapping per BCP XXX (RFC XXXX) =====

```
<restconf-server
  xmlns="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:yang:ietf-restconf-server"
  xmlns:x509c2n="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:yang:ietf-x509-cert-to-name">

  <!-- endpoints to listen for RESTCONF connections on -->
  <listen>
    <endpoint>
      <name>netconf/tls</name>
      <https>
        <tcp-server-parameters>
          <local-address>11.22.33.44</local-address>
        </tcp-server-parameters>
        <tls-server-parameters>
          <server-identity>
            <local-definition>
              <algorithm>rsa2048</algorithm>
              <private-key>base64encodedvalue==</private-key>
              <public-key>base64encodedvalue==</public-key>
              <cert>base64encodedvalue==</cert>
            </local-definition>
          </server-identity>
          <client-authentication>
            <required/>
            <ca-certs>
              <truststore-reference>explicitly-trusted-client-ca-cer\
ts</truststore-reference>
            </ca-certs>
            <client-certs>
              <truststore-reference>explicitly-trusted-client-certs<\
/truststore-reference>
            </client-certs>
          </client-authentication>
        </tls-server-parameters>
        <http-server-parameters>
          <server-name>foo.example.com</server-name>
          <protocol-versions>
            <protocol-version>HTTP/1.1</protocol-version>
            <protocol-version>HTTP/2.0</protocol-version>
          </protocol-versions>
        </http-server-parameters>
      </restconf-server-parameters>
      <client-identification>
```





```

    <cert-maps>
      <cert-to-name>
        <id>1</id>
        <fingerprint>11:0A:05:11:00</fingerprint>
        <map-type>x509c2n:san-any</map-type>
      </cert-to-name>
      <cert-to-name>
        <id>2</id>
        <fingerprint>B3:4F:A1:8C:54</fingerprint>
        <map-type>x509c2n:specified</map-type>
        <name>scooby-doo</name>
      </cert-to-name>
    </cert-maps>
  </client-identification>
</restconf-server-parameters>
</https>
</endpoint>
</listen>

<!-- call home to a RESTCONF client with two endpoints -->
<call-home>
  <restconf-client>
    <name>config-manager</name>
    <endpoints>
      <endpoint>
        <name>east-data-center</name>
        <https>
          <tcp-client-parameters>
            <remote-address>east.example.com</remote-address>
          </tcp-client-parameters>
          <tls-server-parameters>
            <server-identity>
              <local-definition>
                <algorithm>rsa2048</algorithm>
                <private-key>base64encodedvalue==</private-key>
                <public-key>base64encodedvalue==</public-key>
                <cert>base64encodedvalue==</cert>
              </local-definition>
            </server-identity>
            <client-authentication>
              <required/>
              <ca-certs>
                <truststore-reference>explicitly-trusted-client-ca\
- certs</truststore-reference>
              </ca-certs>
              <client-certs>
                <truststore-reference>explicitly-trusted-client-ce\
rts</truststore-reference>
            </client-authentication>
          </tls-server-parameters>
        </https>
      </endpoint>
    </endpoints>
  </restconf-client>
</call-home>

```



```
        </client-certs>
      </client-authentication>
    </tls-server-parameters>
    <http-server-parameters>
      <server-name>foo.example.com</server-name>
      <protocol-versions>
        <protocol-version>HTTP/1.1</protocol-version>
        <protocol-version>HTTP/2.0</protocol-version>
      </protocol-versions>
    </http-server-parameters>
    <restconf-server-parameters>
      <client-identification>
        <cert-maps>
          <cert-to-name>
            <id>1</id>
            <fingerprint>11:0A:05:11:00</fingerprint>
            <map-type>x509c2n:san-any</map-type>
          </cert-to-name>
          <cert-to-name>
            <id>2</id>
            <fingerprint>B3:4F:A1:8C:54</fingerprint>
            <map-type>x509c2n:specified</map-type>
            <name>scooby-doo</name>
          </cert-to-name>
        </cert-maps>
      </client-identification>
    </restconf-server-parameters>
  </https>
</endpoint>
<endpoint>
  <name>west-data-center</name>
  <https>
    <tcp-client-parameters>
      <remote-address>west.example.com</remote-address>
    </tcp-client-parameters>
    <tls-server-parameters>
      <server-identity>
        <local-definition>
          <algorithm>rsa2048</algorithm>
          <private-key>base64encodedvalue==</private-key>
          <public-key>base64encodedvalue==</public-key>
          <cert>base64encodedvalue==</cert>
        </local-definition>
      </server-identity>
      <client-authentication>
        <required/>
        <ca-certs>
          <truststore-reference>explicitly-trusted-client-ca\
```



```
-certs</truststore-reference>
    </ca-certs>
    <client-certs>
        <truststore-reference>explicitly-trusted-client-ce\
rts</truststore-reference>
    </client-certs>
</client-authentication>
</tls-server-parameters>
<http-server-parameters>
    <server-name>foo.example.com</server-name>
    <protocol-versions>
        <protocol-version>HTTP/1.1</protocol-version>
        <protocol-version>HTTP/2.0</protocol-version>
    </protocol-versions>
</http-server-parameters>
<restconf-server-parameters>
    <client-identification>
        <cert-maps>
            <cert-to-name>
                <id>1</id>
                <fingerprint>11:0A:05:11:00</fingerprint>
                <map-type>x509c2n:san-any</map-type>
            </cert-to-name>
            <cert-to-name>
                <id>2</id>
                <fingerprint>B3:4F:A1:8C:54</fingerprint>
                <map-type>x509c2n:specified</map-type>
                <name>scooby-doo</name>
            </cert-to-name>
        </cert-maps>
    </client-identification>
</restconf-server-parameters>
</https>
</endpoint>
</endpoints>
<connection-type>
    <periodic>
        <idle-timeout>300</idle-timeout>
        <period>60</period>
    </periodic>
</connection-type>
<reconnect-strategy>
    <start-with>last-connected</start-with>
    <max-attempts>3</max-attempts>
</reconnect-strategy>
</restconf-client>
</call-home>
</restconf-server>
```



### 3.3. YANG Module

This YANG module has normative references to [\[RFC6991\]](#), [\[RFC7407\]](#), [\[RFC8040\]](#), [\[RFC8071\]](#), [\[I-D.kwatsen-netconf-tcp-client-server\]](#), [\[I-D.ietf-netconf-tls-client-server\]](#), and [\[I-D.kwatsen-netconf-http-client-server\]](#).

<CODE BEGINS> file "ietf-restconf-server@2019-10-18.yang"

```
module ietf-restconf-server {
  yang-version 1.1;
  namespace "urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:yang:ietf-restconf-server";
  prefix rcs;

  import ietf-yang-types {
    prefix yang;
    reference
      "RFC 6991: Common YANG Data Types";
  }

  import ietf-inet-types {
    prefix inet;
    reference
      "RFC 6991: Common YANG Data Types";
  }

  import ietf-x509-cert-to-name {
    prefix x509c2n;
    reference
      "RFC 7407: A YANG Data Model for SNMP Configuration";
  }

  import ietf-tcp-client {
    prefix tcpc;
    reference
      "RFC AAAA: YANG Groupings for TCP Clients and TCP Servers";
  }

  import ietf-tcp-server {
    prefix tcps;
    reference
      "RFC AAAA: YANG Groupings for TCP Clients and TCP Servers";
  }

  import ietf-tls-server {
    prefix tlss;
    reference
      "RFC BBBB: YANG Groupings for TLS Clients and TLS Servers";
  }
}
```





```
}

import ietf-http-server {
  prefix https;
  reference
    "RFC CCCC: YANG Groupings for HTTP Clients and HTTP Servers";
}

organization
  "IETF NETCONF (Network Configuration) Working Group";

contact
  "WG Web:   <http://datatracker.ietf.org/wg/netconf/>
  WG List:  <mailto:netconf@ietf.org>
  Author:   Kent Watsen <mailto:kent+ietf@watsen.net>
  Author:   Gary Wu <mailto:garywu@cisco.com>
  Author:   Juergen Schoenwaelder
            <mailto:j.schoenwaelder@jacobs-university.de>;

description
  "This module contains a collection of YANG definitions
  for configuring RESTCONF servers.

  Copyright (c) 2019 IETF Trust and the persons identified
  as authors of the code. All rights reserved.

  Redistribution and use in source and binary forms, with
  or without modification, is permitted pursuant to, and
  subject to the license terms contained in, the Simplified
  BSD License set forth in Section 4.c of the IETF Trust's
  Legal Provisions Relating to IETF Documents
  (https://trustee.ietf.org/license-info).

  This version of this YANG module is part of RFC XXXX
  (https://www.rfc-editor.org/info/rfcXXXX); see the RFC
  itself for full legal notices.;

  The key words 'MUST', 'MUST NOT', 'REQUIRED', 'SHALL',
  'SHALL NOT', 'SHOULD', 'SHOULD NOT', 'RECOMMENDED',
  'NOT RECOMMENDED', 'MAY', and 'OPTIONAL' in this document
  are to be interpreted as described in BCP 14 (RFC 2119)
  (RFC 8174) when, and only when, they appear in all
  capitals, as shown here.";

revision 2019-10-18 {
  description
    "Initial version";
  reference
```



```
"RFC XXXX: RESTCONF Client and Server Models";
}

// Features

feature http-listen {
  description
    "The 'http-listen' feature indicates that the RESTCONF server
    supports opening a port to listen for incoming RESTCONF over
    TPC client connections, whereby the TLS connections are
    terminated by an external system.";
  reference
    "RFC 8040: RESTCONF Protocol";
}

feature https-listen {
  description
    "The 'https-listen' feature indicates that the RESTCONF server
    supports opening a port to listen for incoming RESTCONF over
    TLS client connections, whereby the TLS connections are
    terminated by the server itself.";
  reference
    "RFC 8040: RESTCONF Protocol";
}

feature https-call-home {
  description
    "The 'https-call-home' feature indicates that the RESTCONF
    server supports initiating connections to RESTCONF clients.";
  reference
    "RFC 8071: NETCONF Call Home and RESTCONF Call Home";
}

// Groupings

grouping restconf-server-grouping {
  description
    "A reusable grouping for configuring a RESTCONF server
    without any consideration for how underlying transport
    sessions are established.

    Note that this grouping uses a fairly typical descendent
    node name such that a stack of 'uses' statements will
    have name conflicts. It is intended that the consuming
    data model will resolve the issue by wrapping the 'uses'
    statement in a container called, e.g.,
    'restconf-server-parameters'. This model purposely does
```



not do this itself so as to provide maximum flexibility to consuming models.";

```
container client-identification { // FIXME: if-feature?
  description
    "Specifies a mapping through which clients MAY be identified
    (i.e., the RESTCONF username) from a supplied certificate.
    Note that a client MAY alternatively be identified via an
    HTTP-level authentication schema. This configuration does
    not necessitate clients send a certificate (that can be
    controlled via the ietf-restconf-server module).";
  container cert-maps {
    uses x509c2n:cert-to-name;
    description
      "The cert-maps container is used by TLS-based RESTCONF
      servers (even if the TLS sessions are terminated
      externally) to map the RESTCONF client's presented
      X.509 certificate to a RESTCONF username. If no
      matching and valid cert-to-name list entry can be
      found, then the RESTCONF server MUST close the
      connection, and MUST NOT accept RESTCONF messages
      over it.";
    reference
      "RFC 7407: A YANG Data Model for SNMP Configuration.";
  }
}
```

```
grouping restconf-server-listen-stack-grouping {
  description
    "A reusable grouping for configuring a RESTCONF server
    'listen' protocol stack for a single connection.";
  choice transport {
    mandatory true;
    description
      "Selects between available transports. This is a
      'choice' statement so as to support additional
      transport options to be augmented in.";
    case http {
      if-feature "http-listen";
      container http {
        description
          "Configures RESTCONF server stack assuming that
          TLS-termination is handled externally.";
        container external-endpoint {
          presence
            "Specifies configuration for an external endpoint.";
        }
      }
    }
  }
}
```



```
description
  "Identifies contact information for the external
  system that terminates connections before passing
  them thru to this server (e.g., a network address
  translator or a load balancer). These values have
  no effect on the local operation of this server, but
  may be used by the application when needing to
  inform other systems how to contact this server.";
leaf address {
  type inet:ip-address;
  mandatory true;
  description
    "The IP address or hostname of the external system
    that terminates incoming RESTCONF client
    connections before forwarding them to this
    server.";
}
leaf port {
  type inet:port-number;
  default "443";
  description
    "The port number that the external system listens
    on for incoming RESTCONF client connections that
    are forwarded to this server. The default HTTPS
    port (443) is used, as expected for a RESTCONF
    connection.";
}
}
container tcp-server-parameters {
  description
    "A wrapper around the TCP server parameters
    to avoid name collisions.";
  uses tcps:tcp-server-grouping {
    refine "local-port" {
      default "80";
      description
        "The RESTCONF server will listen on the IANA-
        assigned well-known port value for 'http'
        (80) if no value is specified.";
    }
  }
}
container http-server-parameters {
  description
    "A wrapper around the HTTP server parameters
    to avoid name collisions.";
  uses https:http-server-grouping;
}
```





```
    container restconf-server-parameters {
      description
        "A wrapper around the RESTCONF server parameters
        to avoid name collisions.";
      uses rcs:restconf-server-grouping;
    }
  }
}
case https {
  if-feature "https-listen";
  container https {
    description
      "Configures RESTCONF server stack assuming that
      TLS-termination is handled internally.";
    container tcp-server-parameters {
      description
        "A wrapper around the TCP server parameters
        to avoid name collisions.";
      uses tcps:tcp-server-grouping {
        refine "local-port" {
          default "443";
          description
            "The RESTCONF server will listen on the IANA-
            assigned well-known port value for 'https'
            (443) if no value is specified.";
        }
      }
    }
  }
  container tls-server-parameters {
    description
      "A wrapper around the TLS server parameters
      to avoid name collisions.";
    uses tlss:tls-server-grouping;
  }
  container http-server-parameters {
    description
      "A wrapper around the HTTP server parameters
      to avoid name collisions.";
    uses https:http-server-grouping;
  }
  container restconf-server-parameters {
    description
      "A wrapper around the RESTCONF server parameters
      to avoid name collisions.";
    uses rcs:restconf-server-grouping;
  }
}
}
```



```
    }  
  }  
  
  grouping restconf-server-callhome-stack-grouping {  
    description  
      "A reusable grouping for configuring a RESTCONF server  
      'call-home' protocol stack, for a single connection.";  
    choice transport {  
      mandatory true;  
      description  
        "Selects between available transports. This is a  
        'choice' statement so as to support additional  
        transport options to be augmented in.";  
      case https {  
        if-feature "https-listen";  
        container https {  
          description  
            "Configures RESTCONF server stack assuming that  
            TLS-termination is handled internally.";  
          container tcp-client-parameters {  
            description  
              "A wrapper around the TCP client parameters  
              to avoid name collisions.";  
            uses tcpc:tcp-client-grouping {  
              refine "remote-port" {  
                default "4336";  
                description  
                  "The RESTCONF server will attempt to  
                  connect to the IANA-assigned well-known  
                  port for 'restconf-ch-tls' (4336) if no  
                  value is specified.";  
              }  
            }  
          }  
        }  
      }  
      container tls-server-parameters {  
        description  
          "A wrapper around the TLS server parameters  
          to avoid name collisions.";  
        uses tlss:tls-server-grouping;  
      }  
      container http-server-parameters {  
        description  
          "A wrapper around the HTTP server parameters  
          to avoid name collisions.";  
        uses https:http-server-grouping;  
      }  
      container restconf-server-parameters {  
        description
```



```
        "A wrapper around the RESTCONF server parameters
        to avoid name collisions.";
        uses rcs:restconf-server-grouping;
    }
}
}
}
}

grouping restconf-server-app-grouping {
    description
        "A reusable grouping for configuring a RESTCONF server
        application that supports both 'listen' and 'call-home'
        protocol stacks for a multiplicity of connections.";
    container listen {
        if-feature "http-listen or https-listen";
        presence
            "Enables the RESTCONF server to listen for RESTCONF
            client connections.";
        description "Configures listen behavior";
        list endpoint {
            key "name";
            min-elements 1;
            description
                "List of endpoints to listen for RESTCONF connections.";
            leaf name {
                type string;
                description
                    "An arbitrary name for the RESTCONF listen endpoint.";
            }
            uses restconf-server-listen-stack-grouping;
        }
    }
    container call-home {
        if-feature "https-call-home";
        presence
            "Enables the RESTCONF server to initiate the underlying
            transport connection to RESTCONF clients.";
        description "Configures call-home behavior";
        list restconf-client {
            key "name";
            min-elements 1;
            description
                "List of RESTCONF clients the RESTCONF server is to
                maintain simultaneous call-home connections with.";
            leaf name {
                type string;
```



```
    description
      "An arbitrary name for the remote RESTCONF client.";
  }
  container endpoints {
    description
      "Container for the list of endpoints.";
    list endpoint {
      key "name";
      min-elements 1;
      ordered-by user;
      description
        "User-ordered list of endpoints for this RESTCONF
        client. Defining more than one enables high-
        availability.";
      leaf name {
        type string;
        description
          "An arbitrary name for this endpoint.";
      }
      uses restconf-server-callhome-stack-grouping;
    }
  }
  container connection-type {
    description
      "Indicates the RESTCONF server's preference for how the
      RESTCONF connection is maintained.";
    choice connection-type {
      mandatory true;
      description
        "Selects between available connection types.";
      case persistent-connection {
        container persistent {
          presence "Indicates that a persistent connection is
            to be maintained.";
          description
            "Maintain a persistent connection to the RESTCONF
            client. If the connection goes down, immediately
            start trying to reconnect to the RESTCONF server,
            using the reconnection strategy.

            This connection type minimizes any RESTCONF
            client to RESTCONF server data-transfer delay,
            albeit at the expense of holding resources
            longer.";
        }
      }
      case periodic-connection {
        container periodic {
```





presence "Indicates that a periodic connection is  
to be maintained.";

description

"Periodically connect to the RESTCONF client.

This connection type increases resource  
utilization, albeit with increased delay in  
RESTCONF client to RESTCONF client interactions.

The RESTCONF client SHOULD gracefully close  
the underlying TLS connection upon completing  
planned activities. If the underlying TLS  
connection is not closed gracefully, the  
RESTCONF server MUST immediately attempt  
to reestablish the connection.

In the case that the previous connection is  
still active (i.e., the RESTCONF client has not  
closed it yet), establishing a new connection  
is NOT RECOMMENDED.";

```
leaf period {
  type uint16;
  units "minutes";
  default "60";
  description
    "Duration of time between periodic connections.";
}
leaf anchor-time {
  type yang:date-and-time {
    // constrained to minute-level granularity
    pattern '\d{4}-\d{2}-\d{2}T\d{2}:\d{2}'
      + '(Z|[\+|-]\d{2}:\d{2})';
  }
  description
    "Designates a timestamp before or after which a
    series of periodic connections are determined.
    The periodic connections occur at a whole
    multiple interval from the anchor time. For
    example, for an anchor time is 15 minutes past
    midnight and a period interval of 24 hours, then
    a periodic connection will occur 15 minutes past
    midnight everyday.";
}
leaf idle-timeout {
  type uint16;
  units "seconds";
  default 120; // two minutes
```



```
        description
        "Specifies the maximum number of seconds that
        the underlying TCP session may remain idle.
        A TCP session will be dropped if it is idle
        for an interval longer than this number of
        seconds.  If set to zero, then the server
        will never drop a session because it is idle.";
    }
}
}
}
}
container reconnect-strategy {
    description
    "The reconnection strategy directs how a RESTCONF server
    reconnects to a RESTCONF client after discovering its
    connection to the client has dropped, even if due to a
    reboot.  The RESTCONF server starts with the specified
    endpoint and tries to connect to it max-attempts times
    before trying the next endpoint in the list (round
    robin).";
    leaf start-with {
        type enumeration {
            enum first-listed {
                description
                "Indicates that reconnections should start with
                the first endpoint listed.";
            }
            enum last-connected {
                description
                "Indicates that reconnections should start with
                the endpoint last connected to.  If no previous
                connection has ever been established, then the
                first endpoint configured is used.  RESTCONF
                servers SHOULD be able to remember the last
                endpoint connected to across reboots.";
            }
            enum random-selection {
                description
                "Indicates that reconnections should start with
                a random endpoint.";
            }
        }
        default "first-listed";
        description
        "Specifies which of the RESTCONF client's endpoints
        the RESTCONF server should start with when trying
        to connect to the RESTCONF client.";
```



```
    }
    leaf max-attempts {
      type uint8 {
        range "1..max";
      }
      default "3";
      description
        "Specifies the number times the RESTCONF server tries
         to connect to a specific endpoint before moving on to
         the next endpoint in the list (round robin).";
    }
  }
} // restconf-client
} // call-home
} // restconf-server-app-grouping

// Protocol accessible node, for servers that implement this
// module.

container restconf-server {
  uses restconf-server-app-grouping;
  description
    "Top-level container for RESTCONF server configuration.";
}

}
```

<CODE ENDS>

#### 4. Security Considerations

The YANG module defined in this document uses groupings defined in [\[I-D.kwatsen-netconf-tcp-client-server\]](#), [\[I-D.ietf-netconf-tls-client-server\]](#), and [\[I-D.kwatsen-netconf-http-client-server\]](#). Please see the Security Considerations section in those documents for concerns related those groupings.

The YANG modules defined in this document are designed to be accessed via YANG based management protocols, such as NETCONF [\[RFC6241\]](#) and RESTCONF [\[RFC8040\]](#). Both of these protocols have mandatory-to-implement secure transport layers (e.g., SSH, TLS) with mutual authentication.



The NETCONF access control model (NACM) [[RFC8341](#)] provides the means to restrict access for particular users to a pre-configured subset of all available protocol operations and content.

There are a number of data nodes defined in the YANG modules that are writable/creatable/deletable (i.e., config true, which is the default). Some of these data nodes may be considered sensitive or vulnerable in some network environments. Write operations (e.g., edit-config) to these data nodes without proper protection can have a negative effect on network operations. These are the subtrees and data nodes and their sensitivity/vulnerability:

None of the subtrees or data nodes in the modules defined in this document need to be protected from write operations.

Some of the readable data nodes in the YANG modules may be considered sensitive or vulnerable in some network environments. It is thus important to control read access (e.g., via get, get-config, or notification) to these data nodes. These are the subtrees and data nodes and their sensitivity/vulnerability:

None of the subtrees or data nodes in the modules defined in this document need to be protected from read operations.

Some of the RPC operations in the YANG modules may be considered sensitive or vulnerable in some network environments. It is thus important to control access to these operations. These are the operations and their sensitivity/vulnerability:

The modules defined in this document do not define any 'RPC' or 'action' statements.

## **5. IANA Considerations**

### **5.1. The IETF XML Registry**

This document registers two URIs in the "ns" subregistry of the IETF XML Registry [[RFC3688](#)]. Following the format in [[RFC3688](#)], the following registrations are requested:

URI: urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:yang:ietf-restconf-client  
Registrant Contact: The NETCONF WG of the IETF.  
XML: N/A, the requested URI is an XML namespace.

URI: urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:yang:ietf-restconf-server  
Registrant Contact: The NETCONF WG of the IETF.  
XML: N/A, the requested URI is an XML namespace.





## 5.2. The YANG Module Names Registry

This document registers two YANG modules in the YANG Module Names registry [RFC6020]. Following the format in [RFC6020], the the following registrations are requested:

```
name:      ietf-restconf-client
namespace: urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:yang:ietf-restconf-client
prefix:    ncc
reference:  RFC XXXX

name:      ietf-restconf-server
namespace: urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:yang:ietf-restconf-server
prefix:    ncs
reference:  RFC XXXX
```

## 6. References

### 6.1. Normative References

- [I-D.ietf-netconf-keystore]  
Watsen, K., "A YANG Data Model for a Keystore", [draft-ietf-netconf-keystore-12](#) (work in progress), July 2019.
- [I-D.ietf-netconf-tls-client-server]  
Watsen, K., Wu, G., and L. Xia, "YANG Groupings for TLS Clients and TLS Servers", [draft-ietf-netconf-tls-client-server-14](#) (work in progress), July 2019.
- [I-D.kwatsen-netconf-http-client-server]  
Watsen, K., "YANG Groupings for HTTP Clients and HTTP Servers", [draft-kwatsen-netconf-http-client-server-03](#) (work in progress), June 2019.
- [I-D.kwatsen-netconf-tcp-client-server]  
Watsen, K. and M. Scharf, "YANG Groupings for TCP Clients and TCP Servers", [draft-kwatsen-netconf-tcp-client-server-02](#) (work in progress), April 2019.
- [RFC2119] Bradner, S., "Key words for use in RFCs to Indicate Requirement Levels", [BCP 14](#), [RFC 2119](#), DOI 10.17487/RFC2119, March 1997, <<https://www.rfc-editor.org/info/rfc2119>>.
- [RFC6020] Bjorklund, M., Ed., "YANG - A Data Modeling Language for the Network Configuration Protocol (NETCONF)", [RFC 6020](#), DOI 10.17487/RFC6020, October 2010, <<https://www.rfc-editor.org/info/rfc6020>>.



- [RFC6991] Schoenwaelder, J., Ed., "Common YANG Data Types", [RFC 6991](#), DOI 10.17487/RFC6991, July 2013, <<https://www.rfc-editor.org/info/rfc6991>>.
- [RFC7407] Bjorklund, M. and J. Schoenwaelder, "A YANG Data Model for SNMP Configuration", [RFC 7407](#), DOI 10.17487/RFC7407, December 2014, <<https://www.rfc-editor.org/info/rfc7407>>.
- [RFC7950] Bjorklund, M., Ed., "The YANG 1.1 Data Modeling Language", [RFC 7950](#), DOI 10.17487/RFC7950, August 2016, <<https://www.rfc-editor.org/info/rfc7950>>.
- [RFC8040] Bierman, A., Bjorklund, M., and K. Watsen, "RESTCONF Protocol", [RFC 8040](#), DOI 10.17487/RFC8040, January 2017, <<https://www.rfc-editor.org/info/rfc8040>>.
- [RFC8071] Watsen, K., "NETCONF Call Home and RESTCONF Call Home", [RFC 8071](#), DOI 10.17487/RFC8071, February 2017, <<https://www.rfc-editor.org/info/rfc8071>>.
- [RFC8174] Leiba, B., "Ambiguity of Uppercase vs Lowercase in [RFC 2119](#) Key Words", [BCP 14](#), [RFC 8174](#), DOI 10.17487/RFC8174, May 2017, <<https://www.rfc-editor.org/info/rfc8174>>.

## 6.2. Informative References

- [I-D.ietf-netconf-trust-anchors] Watsen, K., "A YANG Data Model for a Truststore", [draft-ietf-netconf-trust-anchors-05](#) (work in progress), June 2019.
- [RFC3688] Mealling, M., "The IETF XML Registry", [BCP 81](#), [RFC 3688](#), DOI 10.17487/RFC3688, January 2004, <<https://www.rfc-editor.org/info/rfc3688>>.
- [RFC6241] Enns, R., Ed., Bjorklund, M., Ed., Schoenwaelder, J., Ed., and A. Bierman, Ed., "Network Configuration Protocol (NETCONF)", [RFC 6241](#), DOI 10.17487/RFC6241, June 2011, <<https://www.rfc-editor.org/info/rfc6241>>.
- [RFC8340] Bjorklund, M. and L. Berger, Ed., "YANG Tree Diagrams", [BCP 215](#), [RFC 8340](#), DOI 10.17487/RFC8340, March 2018, <<https://www.rfc-editor.org/info/rfc8340>>.
- [RFC8341] Bierman, A. and M. Bjorklund, "Network Configuration Access Control Model", STD 91, [RFC 8341](#), DOI 10.17487/RFC8341, March 2018, <<https://www.rfc-editor.org/info/rfc8341>>.



[RFC8446] Rescorla, E., "The Transport Layer Security (TLS) Protocol Version 1.3", [RFC 8446](#), DOI 10.17487/RFC8446, August 2018, <<https://www.rfc-editor.org/info/rfc8446>>.

## Appendix A. Expanded Tree Diagrams

### A.1. Expanded Tree Diagram for 'ietf-restconf-client'

The following tree diagram [RFC8340] provides an overview of the data model for the "ietf-restconf-client" module.

This tree diagram shows all the nodes defined in this module, including those defined by "grouping" statements used by this module.

Please see [Section 2.1](#) for a tree diagram that illustrates what the module looks like without all the "grouping" statements expanded.

===== NOTE: '\\\ ' line wrapping per BCP XXX (RFC XXXX) =====

```

module: ietf-restconf-client
  +--rw restconf-client
    +--rw initiate! {https-initiate}?
      | +--rw restconf-server* [name]
      |   +--rw name string
      |   +--rw endpoints
      |     | +--rw endpoint* [name]
      |     |   +--rw name string
      |     |   +--rw (transport)
      |     |     +--:(https) {https-initiate}?
      |     |       +--rw https
      |     |         +--rw tcp-client-parameters
      |     |           | +--rw remote-address inet:host
      |     |           | +--rw remote-port? inet:port-number
      |     |           | +--rw local-address? inet:ip-address
      |     |           |   {local-binding-supported}?
      |     |           | +--rw local-port? inet:port-number
      |     |           |   {local-binding-supported}?
      |     |           | +--rw keepalives!
      |     |           |   {keepalives-supported}?
      |     |           | +--rw idle-time uint16
      |     |           | +--rw max-probes uint16
      |     |           | +--rw probe-interval uint16
      |     |           +--rw tls-client-parameters
      |     |             | +--rw client-identity
      |     |             |   +--rw (local-or-keystore)
      |     |             |   +--:(local)
      |     |             |   |
      |     |             |   {local-definitions-suppo\
\rted}?
      |     |             |   +--rw local-definition
      |     |             |   +--rw algorithm
      |     |             |   |
      |     |             |   asymmetric-key-algo\
\rithm-t

```





					+++rw public-key-format?
					identityref
					+++rw public-key
					binary
					+++rw private-key-format?
					identityref
					+++rw (private-key-type)
					+--:(private-key)
					+--rw private-key?
					binary
					+--:(hidden-private-key)
					+--rw hidden-private-\
\key?					
					empty
					+--:(encrypted-private-k\
\ey)					
					+--rw encrypted-priva\
\te-key					
					+--rw (key-type)
					+--:(symmetric-\
\key-ref)					
					+--rw symmet\
\ric-key-ref? leafref					
					{key\
\store-supported}?)					
					+--:(asymmetric\
\-key-ref)					
					+--rw asymme\
\tric-key-ref? leafref					
					{key\
\store-supported}?)					
					+--rw value?
					binary
					+++rw cert?
					end-entity-cert-cms
					+++n certificate-expiration
					+-- expiration-date
					yang:date-and-ti\
\me					
					+++x generate-certificate-\
\signing-request					
					+++w input
					+---w subject
					binary
					+---w attributes?
					binary
					+++ro output
					+++ro certificate-sig\



Option	Value	Default	Environment	Description
\nning-request				binary
				+++:(keystore)
				{keystore-supported}?
				+++rw keystore-reference
				+++rw asymmetric-key?
				ks:asymmetric-key-r\
\ef				
				+++rw certificate? lea\
\fref				
				+++rw server-authentication
				+++rw ca-certs!
				{ts:x509-certificates}?
				+++rw (local-or-truststore)
				+++:(local)
				{local-definitions-su\
\pported}?				
				+++rw local-definition
				+++rw cert*
				trust-anchor-cer\
\t-cms				
				++++n certificate-expira\
\tion				
				+- expiration-date
				yang:date-and\
\-time				
				+++:(truststore)
				{truststore-supported\
\,x509-certificates}?				
				+++rw truststore-reference?
				ts:certificates-ref
				+++rw server-certs!
				{ts:x509-certificates}?
				+++rw (local-or-truststore)
				+++:(local)
				{local-definitions-su\
\pported}?				
				+++rw local-definition
				+++rw cert*
				trust-anchor-cer\
\t-cms				
				++++n certificate-expira\
\tion				
				+- expiration-date
				yang:date-and\
\-time				
				+++:(truststore)
				{truststore-supported\



```
\x509-certificates}?  
| | +--rw truststore-reference?  
| | ts:certificates-ref  
| |--rw hello-params  
| | {tls-client-hello-params-config\  
\}?  
| | ++rw tls-versions  
| | | ++rw tls-version* identityref  
| | ++rw cipher-suites  
| | ++rw cipher-suite* identityref  
| ++rw keepalives!  
| {tls-client-keepalives}?  
| ++rw max-wait? uint16  
| ++rw max-attempts? uint8  
|--rw http-client-parameters  
| ++rw protocol-version? enumeration  
| ++rw client-identity  
| | ++rw (auth-type)  
| | +-:(basic)  
| | ++rw basic {basic-auth}?  
| | ++rw user-id string  
| | ++rw password string  
++rw proxy-server! {proxy-connect}?  
++rw tcp-client-parameters  
| ++rw remote-address inet:host  
| ++rw remote-port?  
| | inet:port-number  
| ++rw local-address?  
| | inet:ip-address  
| | {local-binding-supported}?  
| ++rw local-port?  
| | inet:port-number  
| | {local-binding-supported}?  
| ++rw keepalives!  
| | {keepalives-supported}?  
| ++rw idle-time uint16  
| ++rw max-probes uint16  
| ++rw probe-interval uint16  
++rw tls-client-parameters  
| ++rw client-identity  
| | ++rw (local-or-keystore)  
| | +-:(local)  
| | | {local-definitions\  
\-supported}?  
| | | | ++rw local-definition  
| | | | ++rw algorithm  
| | | asymmetric-ke\  
\y-algorithm-t
```



						+++rw public-key-form\
\at?						identityref
						+++rw public-key
						binary
						+++rw private-key-for\
\mat?						identityref
						+++rw (private-key-ty\
\pe)						+--:(private-key)
						+--rw private-k\
\ey?						binary
						+--:(hidden-privat\
\e-key)						+--rw hidden-pr\
\ivate-key?						empty
						+--:(encrypted-pri\
\vate-key)						+--rw encrypted\
\-private-key						+--rw (key-t\
						+--rw (key-t\
\ype)						+--:(symm\
\etric-key-ref)						+--rw \
						\
\symmetric-key-ref? leafref						\
						\
\ {keystore-supported}?						+--:(asym\
						+--rw \
\metric-key-ref)						+--rw \
						\
\asymmetric-key-ref? leafref						\
						\
\ {keystore-supported}?						+--rw value?
						bina\
\ry						+++rw cert?
						end-entity-ce\
\rt-cms						++++n certificate-exp\
						+++ expiration-date
\iration						yang:date-\
\and-time						





						+++x generate-certif\
\icate-signing-request						
						+++w input
						+++w subject
						binary
						+++w attribute\
\s?						
						binary
						+--ro output
						+--ro certifica\
\te-signing-request						
						binary
						+--:(keystore)
						{keystore-supporte\
\d)?						
						+--rw keystore-reference
						+--rw asymmetric-key?
						ks:asymmetric\
\-key-ref						
						+--rw certificate? \
\ leafref						
						+--rw server-authentication
						+--rw ca-certs!
						{ts:x509-certificates}?
						+--rw (local-or-truststore)
						+--:(local)
						{local-definiti\
\ons-supported}?)						
						+--rw local-definition
						+--rw cert*
						trust-anch\
\or-cert-cms						
						+++n certificate-\
\expiration						
						+-- expiration-\
\date						
						yang:da\
\te-and-time						
						+--:(truststore)
						{truststore-sup\
\ported,x509-certificates}?)						
						+--rw truststore-refe\
\rence?						
						ts:certificat\
\es-ref						
						+--rw server-certs!
						{ts:x509-certificates}?
						+--rw (local-or-truststore)



```

| | | | | +--:(local)
| | | | | | {local-definiti\
\ons-supported}?
| | | | | | +--rw local-definition
| | | | | | +--rw cert*
| | | | | | | trust-anch\
\or-cert-cms
| | | | | | +---n certificate-\
\expiration
| | | | | | +-- expiration-\
\date
| | | | | | yang:da\
\te-and-time
| | | | | +--:(truststore)
| | | | | | {truststore-sup\
\ported,x509-certificates}?
| | | | | +--rw truststore-refe\
\rence?
| | | | | | ts:certificat\
\es-ref
| | | | | +--rw hello-params
| | | | | | {tls-client-hello-params-\
\config}?
| | | | | +--rw tls-versions
| | | | | | +--rw tls-version*
| | | | | | | identityref
| | | | | | +--rw cipher-suites
| | | | | | +--rw cipher-suite*
| | | | | | | identityref
| | | | | | +--rw keepalives!
| | | | | | | {tls-client-keepalives}?
| | | | | | +--rw max-wait? uint16
| | | | | | +--rw max-attempts? uint8
| | | | | +--rw proxy-client-identity
| | | | | +--rw (auth-type)
| | | | | +--:(basic)
| | | | | | +--rw basic {basic-auth}?
| | | | | | +--rw user-id string
| | | | | | +--rw password string
| | | | | +--rw restconf-client-parameters
| +--rw connection-type
| | +--rw (connection-type)
| | | +--:(persistent-connection)
| | | | +--rw persistent!
| | | +--:(periodic-connection)
| | | | +--rw periodic!
| | | | +--rw period? uint16
| | | | +--rw anchor-time? yang:date-and-time

```



```

|      |      +--rw idle-timeout?   uint16
|      +--rw reconnect-strategy
|      +--rw start-with?      enumeration
|      +--rw max-attempts?    uint8
+--rw listen! {http-listen or https-listen}?
  +--rw idle-timeout?   uint16
  +--rw endpoint* [name]
    +--rw name          string
    +--rw (transport)
      +--:(http) {http-listen}?
      | +--rw FIXME
      +--:(https) {https-listen}?
        +--rw https
          +--rw tcp-server-parameters
            | +--rw local-address    inet:ip-address
            | +--rw local-port?      inet:port-number
            | +--rw keepalives! {keepalives-supported}?
            |   +--rw idle-time      uint16
            |   +--rw max-probes      uint16
            |   +--rw probe-interval  uint16
          +--rw tls-client-parameters
            | +--rw client-identity
            | | +--rw (local-or-keystore)
            | |   +--:(local)
            | |     | {local-definitions-supported}?
            | |     | +--rw local-definition
            | |     |   +--rw algorithm
            | |     |   | asymmetric-key-algorithm-t
            | |     |   +--rw public-key-format?
            | |     |   | identityref
            | |     |   +--rw public-key
            | |     |   | binary
            | |     |   +--rw private-key-format?
            | |     |   | identityref
            | |     |   +--rw (private-key-type)
            | |     |   | +--:(private-key)
            | |     |   | | +--rw private-key?
            | |     |   | |   binary
            | |     |   | | +--:(hidden-private-key)
            | |     |   | | +--rw hidden-private-key?
            | |     |   | |   empty
            | |     |   | | +--:(encrypted-private-key)
            | |     |   |   +--rw encrypted-private-key
            | |     |   |   +--rw (key-type)
            | |     |   |   | +--:(symmetric-key-re\
\f)
\y-ref? leafref
| | | | | +--rw symmetric-ke\

```



							{keystore-\
\supported}?						+++:(asymmetric-key-r\	
\ef)						+++rw asymmetric-k\	
\ey-ref? leafref							
\supported}?						{keystore-\	
						+++rw value?	
						binary	
						+++rw cert?	
						end-entity-cert-cms	
						+++n certificate-expiration	
						+++ expiration-date	
						yang:date-and-time	
\g-request						+++x generate-certificate-signin\	
						+++w input	
						+++w subject binary	
						+++w attributes? binary	
						+++ro output	
\request						+++ro certificate-signing-r\	
						binary	
						+++:(keystore) {keystore-supported}?	
						+++rw keystore-reference	
						+++rw asymmetric-key?	
						ks:asymmetric-key-ref	
						+++rw certificate? leafref	
						+++rw server-authentication	
						+++rw ca-certs! {ts:x509-certificates}?	
						+++rw (local-or-truststore)	
						+++:(local)	
\d}?						{local-definitions-supporte\	
						+++rw local-definition	
						+++rw cert*	
						trust-anchor-cert-cms	
						+++n certificate-expiration	
						+++ expiration-date	
						yang:date-and-time	
						+++:(truststore)	
\certificates}?						{truststore-supported,x509-\	
						+++rw truststore-reference?	
						ts:certificates-ref	
						+++rw server-certs! {ts:x509-certificates}?	
						+++rw (local-or-truststore)	





```

| |      +---:(local)
| |      |      {local-definitions-supporte\
\d}?
| |      |  +--rw local-definition
| |      |      +--rw cert*
| |      |      |      trust-anchor-cert-cms
| |      |      +---n certificate-expiration
| |      |      +-- expiration-date
| |      |      |      yang:date-and-time
| |      +---:(truststore)
| |      |      {truststore-supported,x509-\
\certificates}?
| |      +--rw truststore-reference?
| |      |      ts:certificates-ref
| +--rw hello-params
| |      {tls-client-hello-params-config}?
| |      +--rw tls-versions
| |      |  +--rw tls-version*  identityref
| |      +--rw cipher-suites
| |      |  +--rw cipher-suite*  identityref
| +--rw keepalives! {tls-client-keepalives}?
|   +--rw max-wait?      uint16
|   +--rw max-attempts?  uint8
+--rw http-client-parameters
| +--rw protocol-version?  enumeration
| +--rw client-identity
| | +--rw (auth-type)
| |   +---:(basic)
| |     +--rw basic {basic-auth}?
| |     |   +--rw user-id      string
| |     |   +--rw password     string
| +--rw proxy-server! {proxy-connect}?
|   +--rw tcp-client-parameters
| |   +--rw remote-address      inet:host
| |   +--rw remote-port?       inet:port-number
| |   +--rw local-address?     inet:ip-address
| |   |   {local-binding-supported}?
| |   +--rw local-port?       inet:port-number
| |   |   {local-binding-supported}?
| |   +--rw keepalives!
| |   |   {keepalives-supported}?
| |   +--rw idle-time          uint16
| |   +--rw max-probes         uint16
| |   +--rw probe-interval     uint16
| +--rw tls-client-parameters
| | +--rw client-identity
| | | +--rw (local-or-keystore)
| | |   +---:(local)

```



					{local-definitions-suppo\
\rted}?					+++rw local-definition
					+++rw algorithm
					asymmetric-key-algo\
\rithm-t					+++rw public-key-format?
					identityref
					+++rw public-key
					binary
					+++rw private-key-format?
					identityref
					+++rw (private-key-type)
					+++:(private-key)
					+++rw private-key?
					binary
					+++:(hidden-private-key)
					+++rw hidden-private-\
\key?					empty
					+++:(encrypted-private-k\
\ey)					
					+++rw encrypted-priva\
\te-key					+++rw (key-type)
					+++:(symmetric-\
\key-ref)					+++rw symmet\
\ric-key-ref? leafref					{key\
\store-supported}?					+++:(asymmetric\
\-key-ref)					+++rw asymme\
\tric-key-ref? leafref					{key\
\store-supported}?					+++rw value?
					binary
					+++rw cert?
					end-entity-cert-cms
					+++n certificate-expiration
					+- expiration-date
					yang:date-and-ti\
\me					+++x generate-certificate-\
\signing-request					+++w input



						+++w subject
						binary
						+++w attributes?
						binary
						+-ro output
						+-ro certificate-sig\
\ning-request						binary
						++:(keystore)
						{keystore-supported}?
						+-rw keystore-reference
						+-rw asymmetric-key?
\ef						ks:asymmetric-key-r\
						+-rw certificate? lea\
\fref						
						+-rw server-authentication
						+-rw ca-certs!
						{ts:x509-certificates}?
						+-rw (local-or-truststore)
						++:(local)
						{local-definitions-su\
\pported}?						
						+-rw local-definition
						+-rw cert*
						trust-anchor-cer\
\t-cms						
						+++n certificate-expira\
\tion						
						+++ expiration-date
						yang:date-and\
\-time						
						++:(truststore)
						{truststore-supported\
\,x509-certificates}?						
						+-rw truststore-reference?
						ts:certificates-ref
						+-rw server-certs!
						{ts:x509-certificates}?
						+-rw (local-or-truststore)
						++:(local)
						{local-definitions-su\
\pported}?						
						+-rw local-definition
						+-rw cert*
						trust-anchor-cer\
\t-cms						
						+++n certificate-expira\



```

\tion
    |         |         |         |         +-- expiration-date
    |         |         |         |         yang:date-and\
\t-time
    |         |         |         +--:(truststore)
    |         |         |         {truststore-supported\
\,x509-certificates}?
    |         |         |         +--rw truststore-reference?
    |         |         |         ts:certificates-ref
    |         |         +--rw hello-params
    |         |         {tls-client-hello-params-config\
\}?
    |         |         +--rw tls-versions
    |         |         |         +--rw tls-version*   identityref
    |         |         |         +--rw cipher-suites
    |         |         |         +--rw cipher-suite*   identityref
    |         |         +--rw keepalives!
    |         |         {tls-client-keepalives}?
    |         |         +--rw max-wait?      uint16
    |         |         +--rw max-attempts?   uint8
    |         +--rw proxy-client-identity
    |         +--rw (auth-type)
    |         +--:(basic)
    |         +--rw basic {basic-auth}?
    |         +--rw user-id      string
    |         +--rw password     string
    +--rw restconf-client-parameters

```

## A.2. Expanded Tree Diagram for 'ietf-restconf-server'

The following tree diagram [RFC8340] provides an overview of the data model for the "ietf-restconf-server" module.

This tree diagram shows all the nodes defined in this module, including those defined by "grouping" statements used by this module.

Please see [Section 3.1](#) for a tree diagram that illustrates what the module looks like without all the "grouping" statements expanded.

===== NOTE: '\' line wrapping per BCP XXX (RFC XXXX) =====

```

module: ietf-restconf-server
  +--rw restconf-server
    +--rw listen! {http-listen or https-listen}?
      | +--rw endpoint* [name]
      |   +--rw name      string
      |   +--rw (transport)
      |   +--:(http) {http-listen}?

```





```

|      | +--rw http
|      |   +--rw external-endpoint!
|      |     | +--rw address      inet:ip-address
|      |     | +--rw port?       inet:port-number
|      |   +--rw tcp-server-parameters
|      |     | +--rw local-address  inet:ip-address
|      |     | +--rw local-port?   inet:port-number
|      |     | +--rw keepalives! {keepalives-supported}?
|      |     |   +--rw idle-time    uint16
|      |     |   +--rw max-probes   uint16
|      |     |   +--rw probe-interval uint16
|      |   +--rw http-server-parameters
|      |     | +--rw server-name?      string
|      |     | +--rw protocol-versions
|      |     | | +--rw protocol-version* enumeration
|      |     | +--rw client-authentication!
|      |     |   +--rw (required-or-optional)
|      |     |   | +--:(required)
|      |     |   | | +--rw required?
|      |     |   | |   empty
|      |     |   | +--:(optional)
|      |     |   |   +--rw optional?
|      |     |   |   empty
|      |     | +--rw (local-or-external)
|      |     |   +--:(local)
|      |     |   | {local-client-auth-supported}?
|      |     |   | +--rw users
|      |     |   |   +--rw user* [user-id]
|      |     |   |   +--rw user-id      string
|      |     |   |   +--rw (auth-type)?
|      |     |   |   +--:(basic)
|      |     |   |   +--rw basic {basic-auth}?
|      |     |   |   +--rw user-id?
|      |     |   |   | string
|      |     |   |   +--rw password?
|      |     |   |   | ianach:crypt-\
|      |     |   |   |
|      |     |   |   +--:(external)
|      |     |   |   | {external-client-auth-supporte\
|      |     |   |   |
|      |     |   |   +--rw client-auth-defined-elsewhere?
|      |     |   |   empty
|      |   +--rw restconf-server-parameters
|      |   +--rw client-identification
|      |   +--rw cert-maps
|      |     +--rw cert-to-name* [id]
|      |       +--rw id          uint32
|      |       +--rw fingerprint

```



					x509c2n:tls-fingerprint
					++-rw map-type identityref
					++-rw name string
					+---:(https) {https-listen}?
					++-rw https
					++-rw tcp-server-parameters
					++-rw local-address inet:ip-address
					++-rw local-port? inet:port-number
					++-rw keepalives! {keepalives-supported}?
					++-rw idle-time uint16
					++-rw max-probes uint16
					++-rw probe-interval uint16
					++-rw tls-server-parameters
					++-rw server-identity
					++-rw (local-or-keystore)
					+---:(local)
					{local-definitions-supported}?
					++-rw local-definition
					++-rw algorithm
					asymmetric-key-algorithm-t
					++-rw public-key-format?
					identityref
					++-rw public-key
					binary
					++-rw private-key-format?
					identityref
					++-rw (private-key-type)
					+---:(private-key)
					++-rw private-key?
					binary
					+---:(hidden-private-key)
					++-rw hidden-private-key?
					empty
					+---:(encrypted-private-key)
					++-rw encrypted-private-key
					++-rw (key-type)
					+---:(symmetric-key-re\
f)					++-rw symmetric-ke\
y-ref? leafref					{keystore-\
supported}?					
ef)					+---:(asymmetric-key-r\
ey-ref? leafref					++-rw asymmetric-k\
supported}?					{keystore-\



					+--rw value?
					binary
					+--rw cert?
					end-entity-cert-cms
					+---n certificate-expiration
					+-- expiration-date
					yang:date-and-time
					+---x generate-certificate-signin\
g-request					+---w input
					+---w subject        binary
					+---w attributes?    binary
					+--ro output
					+--ro certificate-signing-r\
equest					binary
					+--:(keystore) {keystore-supported}?
					+--rw keystore-reference
					+--rw asymmetric-key?
					ks:asymmetric-key-ref
					+--rw certificate?        leafref
					+--rw client-authentication!
					+--rw (required-or-optional)
					+--:(required)
					+--rw required?
					empty
					+--:(optional)
					+--rw optional?
					empty
					+--rw (local-or-external)
					+--:(local)
					{local-client-auth-supported}?
					+--rw ca-certs!
					{ts:x509-certificates}?
					+--rw (local-or-truststore)
					+--:(local)
					{local-definitions-su\
ported}?					+--rw local-definition
					+--rw cert*
					trust-anchor-cer\
t-cms					+---n certificate-expira\
tion					+-- expiration-date
					yang:date-and\
-time					+--:(truststore)



					{truststore-supported\
,x509-certificates}?					
					+--rw truststore-reference?
					ts:certificates-ref
				+--rw client-certs!	
				{ts:x509-certificates}?	
				+--rw (local-or-truststore)	
				+---:(local)	
					{local-definitions-su
pported}?					
					+--rw local-definition
					+--rw cert*
t-cms					trust-anchor-cer\
tion					+---n certificate-expira\
-time					+-- expiration-date
					yang:date-and\
				+---:(truststore)	
				{truststore-supported\	
,x509-certificates}?					
				+--rw truststore-reference?	
				ts:certificates-ref	
			+---:(external)		
d}?				{external-client-auth-supporte\	
			+--rw client-auth-defined-elsewhere?		
			empty		
		+--rw hello-params			
			{tls-server-hello-params-config}?		
			+--rw tls-versions		
			+--rw tls-version* identityref		
			+--rw cipher-suites		
			+--rw cipher-suite* identityref		
		+--rw keepalives! {tls-server-keepalives}?			
		+--rw max-wait? uint16			
		+--rw max-attempts? uint8			
		+--rw http-server-parameters			
		+--rw server-name? string			
		+--rw protocol-versions			
		+--rw protocol-version* enumeration			
		+--rw client-authentication!			
		+--rw (required-or-optional)			
		+---:(required)			
		+--rw required?			
		empty			
		+---:(optional)			





```
| | | +--rw optional?
| | | | empty
| | | +--rw (local-or-external)
| | | | +--:(local)
| | | | | {local-client-auth-supported}?
| | | | | +--rw users
| | | | | | +--rw user* [user-id]
| | | | | | | +--rw user-id string
| | | | | | | +--rw (auth-type)?
| | | | | | | | +--:(basic)
| | | | | | | | | +--rw basic {basic-auth}?
| | | | | | | | | | +--rw user-id?
| | | | | | | | | | | string
| | | | | | | | | | +--rw password?
| | | | | | | | | | | ianach:crypt-\
hash
| | | | +--:(external)
| | | | | {external-client-auth-supporte\
d}?
| | | | | +--rw client-auth-defined-elsewhere?
| | | | | | empty
| | | | +--rw restconf-server-parameters
| | | | | +--rw client-identification
| | | | | +--rw cert-maps
| | | | | | +--rw cert-to-name* [id]
| | | | | | | +--rw id uint32
| | | | | | | +--rw fingerprint
| | | | | | | | x509c2n:tls-fingerprint
| | | | | | | +--rw map-type identityref
| | | | | | | +--rw name string
+--rw call-home! {https-call-home}?
+--rw restconf-client* [name]
+--rw name string
+--rw endpoints
| +--rw endpoint* [name]
| | +--rw name string
| | +--rw (transport)
| | | +--:(https) {https-listen}?
| | | +--rw https
| | | | +--rw tcp-client-parameters
| | | | | +--rw remote-address inet:host
| | | | | +--rw remote-port? inet:port-number
| | | | | +--rw local-address? inet:ip-address
| | | | | | {local-binding-supported}?
| | | | | +--rw local-port? inet:port-number
| | | | | | {local-binding-supported}?
| | | | | +--rw keepalives!
| | | | | | {keepalives-supported}?
```



				+--rw idle-time	uint16
				+--rw max-probes	uint16
				+--rw probe-interval	uint16
				+--rw tls-server-parameters	
				+--rw server-identity	
				+--rw (local-or-keystore)	
				+--:(local)	
				{local-definitions-suppo\	
rted}?				+--rw local-definition	
				+--rw algorithm	
rithm-t				asymmetric-key-algo\	
				+--rw public-key-format?	
				identityref	
				+--rw public-key	
				binary	
				+--rw private-key-format?	
				identityref	
				+--rw (private-key-type)	
				+--:(private-key)	
				+--rw private-key?	
				binary	
				+--:(hidden-private-key)	
				+--rw hidden-private-\	
key?				empty	
				+--:(encrypted-private-k\	
ey)				+--rw encrypted-priva\	
te-key				+--rw (key-type)	
				+--:(symmetric-\	
key-ref)				+--rw symmet\	
ric-key-ref? leafref				{key\	
store-supported}?				+--:(asymmetric\	
-key-ref)				+--rw asymme\	
tric-key-ref? leafref				{key\	
store-supported}?				+--rw value?	
				binary	
				+--rw cert?	
				end-entity-cert-cms	



```

| | | | +---n certificate-expiration
| | | | | +-- expiration-date
| | | | | yang:date-and-time\
me
| | | | +---x generate-certificate-\
signing-request
| | | | +---w input
| | | | | +---w subject
| | | | | | binary
| | | | | +---w attributes?
| | | | | | binary
| | | | +---ro output
| | | | +---ro certificate-sig\
ning-request
| | | | | binary
| | | | +---:(keystore)
| | | | | {keystore-supported}?
| | | | +--rw keystore-reference
| | | | +--rw asymmetric-key?
| | | | | ks:asymmetric-key-r\
ef
| | | | +--rw certificate? |lea\
fref
| | | | +--rw client-authentication!
| | | | | +--rw (required-or-optional)
| | | | | | +---:(required)
| | | | | | | +--rw required?
| | | | | | | | empty
| | | | | | +---:(optional)
| | | | | | | +--rw optional?
| | | | | | | | empty
| | | | | +--rw (local-or-external)
| | | | | +---:(local)
| | | | | | {local-client-auth-suppo\
rtd}?
| | | | | | +--rw ca-certs!
| | | | | | | {ts:x509-certificates}?
| | | | | | +--rw (local-or-truststore)
| | | | | | +---:(local)
| | | | | | | {local-definiti\
ons-supported}?
| | | | | | +--rw local-definition
| | | | | | +--rw cert*
| | | | | | | trust-anch\
or-cert-cms
| | | | | +---n certificate-\
expiration
| | | | | +-- expiration-\

```



```

date
|
| | | | |
| | | | | yang:da\
te-and-time
|
| | | | | +--:(truststore)
| | | | | {truststore-sup\
ported,x509-certificates}?
|
| | | | | +--rw truststore-refe\
rence?
|
| | | | | ts:certificat\
es-ref
|
| | | | | +--rw client-certs!
| | | | | {ts:x509-certificates}?
| | | | | +--rw (local-or-truststore)
| | | | | +--:(local)
| | | | | | {local-definiti\
ons-supported}?
|
| | | | | | +--rw local-definition
| | | | | | +--rw cert*
| | | | | | | trust-anch\
or-cert-cms
|
| | | | | | +---n certificate-\
expiration
|
| | | | | | +-- expiration-\
date
|
| | | | | | yang:da\
te-and-time
|
| | | | | +--:(truststore)
| | | | | {truststore-sup\
ported,x509-certificates}?
|
| | | | | +--rw truststore-refe\
rence?
|
| | | | | ts:certificat\
es-ref
|
| | | | | +--:(external)
| | | | | {external-client-auth-su\
pported}?
|
| | | | | +--rw client-auth-defined-else\
where?
|
| | | | | empty
|
| | | | | +--rw hello-params
| | | | | {tls-server-hello-params-config\
}?
|
| | | | | +--rw tls-versions
| | | | | | +--rw tls-version* identityref
| | | | | | +--rw cipher-suites
| | | | | | +--rw cipher-suite* identityref
| | | | | +--rw keepalives!
| | | | | {tls-server-keepalives}?

```





				+-rw max-wait?	uint16
				+-rw max-attempts?	uint8
				+-rw http-server-parameters	
				+-rw server-name?	string
				+-rw protocol-versions	
				+-rw protocol-version*	enumeration
				+-rw client-authentication!	
				+-rw (required-or-optional)	
				+--:(required)	
				+-rw required?	
					empty
				+--:(optional)	
				+-rw optional?	
					empty
				+-rw (local-or-external)	
				+--:(local)	
					{local-client-auth-suppo\
rted}?				+-rw users	
				+-rw user* [user-id]	
				+-rw user-id	
					string
				+-rw (auth-type)?	
				+--:(basic)	
				+-rw basic	
					{basic-aut\
h}?					
				+-rw user-id?	
					string
				+-rw password?	
					ianach:\
crypt-hash					
				+--:(external)	
					{external-client-auth-su\
pported}?					
				+-rw client-auth-defined-else\	
where?					
				empty	
				+-rw restconf-server-parameters	
				+-rw client-identification	
				+-rw cert-maps	
				+-rw cert-to-name* [id]	
				+-rw id	uint32
				+-rw fingerprint	
					x509c2n:tls-fingerprint
				+-rw map-type	
					identityref
				+-rw name	string



```
+--rw connection-type
| +--rw (connection-type)
|   +--:(persistent-connection)
|   | +--rw persistent!
|   +--:(periodic-connection)
|   | +--rw periodic!
|   |   +--rw period?      uint16
|   |   +--rw anchor-time? yang:date-and-time
|   |   +--rw idle-timeout? uint16
+--rw reconnect-strategy
  +--rw start-with?      enumeration
  +--rw max-attempts?    uint8
```

## **Appendix B. Change Log**

### **B.1. 00 to 01**

- o Renamed "keychain" to "keystore".

### **B.2. 01 to 02**

- o Filled in previously missing 'ietf-restconf-client' module.
- o Updated the ietf-restconf-server module to accommodate new grouping 'ietf-tls-server-grouping'.

### **B.3. 02 to 03**

- o Refined use of tls-client-grouping to add a must statement indicating that the TLS client must specify a client-certificate.
- o Changed restconf-client??? to be a grouping (not a container).

### **B.4. 03 to 04**

- o Added [RFC 8174](#) to Requirements Language Section.
- o Replaced refine statement in ietf-restconf-client to add a mandatory true.
- o Added refine statement in ietf-restconf-server to add a must statement.
- o Now there are containers and groupings, for both the client and server models.
- o Now tree diagrams reference ietf-netmod-yang-tree-diagrams



- o Updated examples to inline key and certificates (no longer a leafref to keystore)

#### **[B.5.](#) 04 to 05**

- o Now tree diagrams reference ietf-netmod-yang-tree-diagrams
- o Updated examples to inline key and certificates (no longer a leafref to keystore)

#### **[B.6.](#) 05 to 06**

- o Fixed change log missing section issue.
- o Updated examples to match latest updates to the crypto-types, trust-anchors, and keystore drafts.
- o Reduced line length of the YANG modules to fit within 69 columns.

#### **[B.7.](#) 06 to 07**

- o removed "idle-timeout" from "persistent" connection config.
- o Added "random-selection" for reconnection-strategy's "starts-with" enum.
- o Replaced "connection-type" choice default (persistent) with "mandatory true".
- o Reduced the periodic-connection's "idle-timeout" from 5 to 2 minutes.
- o Replaced reconnect-timeout with period/anchor-time combo.

#### **[B.8.](#) 07 to 08**

- o Modified examples to be compatible with new crypto-types algs

#### **[B.9.](#) 08 to 09**

- o Corrected use of "mandatory true" for "address" leafs.
- o Updated examples to reflect update to groupings defined in the keystore draft.
- o Updated to use groupings defined in new TCP and HTTP drafts.



- o Updated copyright date, boilerplate template, affiliation, and folding algorithm.

#### **B.10. 09 to 10**

- o Reformatted YANG modules.

#### **B.11. 10 to 11**

- o Adjusted for the top-level "demux container" added to groupings imported from other modules.
- o Added "must" expressions to ensure that keepalives are not configured for "periodic" connections.
- o Updated the boilerplate text in module-level "description" statement to match copyeditor convention.
- o Moved "expanded" tree diagrams to the Appendix.

#### **B.12. 11 to 12**

- o Removed the 'must' statement limiting keepalives in periodic connections.
- o Updated models and examples to reflect removal of the "demux" containers in the imported models.
- o Updated the "periodic-connection" description statements to better describe behavior when connections are not closed gracefully.
- o Updated text to better reference where certain examples come from (e.g., which Section in which draft).
- o In the server model, commented out the "must 'pinned-ca-certs or pinned-client-certs'" statement to reflect change made in the TLS draft whereby the trust anchors MAY be defined externally.
- o Replaced the 'listen', 'initiate', and 'call-home' features with boolean expressions.

#### **B.13. 12 to 13**

- o Updated to reflect changes in trust-anchors drafts (e.g., s/trust-anchors/truststore/g + s/pinned.//)





- o In ietf-restconf-server, Added 'http-listen' (not https-listen) choice, to support case when server is behind a TLS-terminator.
- o Refactored server module to be more like other 'server' models. If folks like it, will also apply to the client model, as well as to both the netconf client/server models. Now the 'restconf-server-grouping' is just the RC-specific bits (i.e., the "demux" container minus the container), 'restconf-server-[listen|callhome]-stack-grouping' is the protocol stack for a single connection, and 'restconf-server-app-grouping' is effectively what was before (both listen+callhome for many inbound/outbound endpoints).

#### **B.14. 13 to 14**

- o Updated examples to reflect ietf-crypto-types change (e.g., identities --> enumerations)
- o Adjusting from change in TLS client model (removing the top-level 'certificate' container).
- o Added "external-endpoint" to the "http-listen" choice in ietf-restconf-server.

#### **B.15. 14 to 15**

- o Added missing "or https-listen" clause in a "must" expression.
- o Refactored the client module similar to how the server module was refactored in -13. Now the 'restconf-client-grouping' is just the RC-specific bits, the 'restconf-client-[initiate|listen]-stack-grouping' is the protocol stack for a single connection, and 'restconf-client-app-grouping' is effectively what was before (both listen+callhome for many inbound/outbound endpoints).

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Author's Address

Kent Watsen  
Watsen Networks

EMail: [kent+ietf@watsen.net](mailto:kent+ietf@watsen.net)