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A YANG Data Model for Virtual Router Redundancy Protocol (VRRP)
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Abstract

This document describes a data model for Virtual Router Redundancy Protocol (VRRP). Both version 2 and version 3 of VRRP are covered.

Status of This Memo

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1. Introduction

This document introduces a YANG [RFC6020][RFC7950] data model for Virtual Router Redundancy Protocol (VRRP) [RFC3768][RFC5798]. VRRP provides higher resiliency by specifying an election protocol that dynamically assigns responsibility for a virtual router to one of the VRRP routers on a LAN.

This YANG model supports both version 2 and version 3 of VRRP. VRRP version 2 defined in [RFC3768] supports IPv4. VRRP version 3 defined in [RFC5798] supports both IPv4 and IPv6.

1.1. Terminology

The keywords "MUST", "MUST NOT", "REQUIRED", "SHALL", "SHALL NOT", "SHOULD", "SHOULD NOT", "RECOMMENDED", "NOT RECOMMENDED", "MAY", and "OPTIONAL" in this document are to be interpreted as described in BCP 14, [RFC2119].

The following terms are defined in [RFC7950] and are not redefined here:

- augment
- data model
- data node

1.2. Tree Diagrams

A simplified graphical representation of the data model is used in this document. The meaning of the symbols in these diagrams is as follows:

- Brackets "[" and "]" enclose list keys.
- Curly braces "{" and "}" contain names of optional features that make the corresponding node conditional.
- Abbreviations before data node names: "rw" means configuration (read-write), and "ro" means state data (read-only).
- Symbols after data node names: "?" means an optional node, "!" means a presence container, and "*" denotes a list and leaf-list.
- Parentheses enclose choice and case nodes, and case nodes are also marked with a colon (":").
- Ellipsis ("...") stands for contents of subtrees that are not shown.

1.3. Prefixes in Data Node Names

In this document, names of data nodes, actions, and other data model objects are often used without a prefix, as long as it is clear from the context in which YANG module each name is defined. Otherwise, names are prefixed using the standard prefix associated with the corresponding YANG module, as shown in Table 1.

Prefix	YANG module	Reference
yang	ietf-yang-types	[RFC6991]
inet	ietf-inet-types	[RFC6991]
if	ietf-interfaces	[RFC7223]
ip	ietf-ip	[RFC7277]

Table 1: Prefixes and Corresponding YANG Modules

2. Design of the Data Model

2.1. Scope of the Model

The model covers VRRP version 2 [RFC3768] and VRRP version 3 [RFC5798] protocols. The model is designed to be implemented on a device where VRRP version 2 or version 3 is implemented. With the help of a proper management protocol, the defined model can be used to:

- Configure the VRRP version 2 or version 3 protocol.
- Manage the protocol operational behavior.
- Retrieve the protocol operational status.
- Receive the protocol notifications.

2.2. Relations with Interface Model and IP Model

This model augments the interface data model "ietf-interfaces" [RFC7223] and the IP management model "ietf-ip" [RFC7277]. The augmentation relations are shown as follows:

```
module: ietf-interfaces
   +--rw interfaces
   |  +--rw interface* [name]
   |        ...
   |     +--rw ip:ipv4!
   |     |  +--rw ip:address* [ip]
   |     |        ...
   |     |  +--rw vrrp:vrrp
   |     |     +--rw vrrp:vrrp-instance* [vrid]
   |     |        +--rw vrrp:vrid                          uint8
   |     |        +--rw vrrp:virtual-ipv4-addresses
   |     |              ...
   |     +--rw ip:ipv6!
   |        +--rw ip:address* [ip]
   |        |     ...
   |        +--rw vrrp:vrrp
   |           +--rw vrrp:vrrp-instance* [vrid]
   |              +--rw vrrp:vrid                          uint8
   |              +--rw vrrp:virtual-ipv6-addresses
   |                    ...
   +--ro interfaces-state
      +--ro interface* [name]
      |     ...
      |  +--ro ip:ipv4!
      |  |  +--ro ip:address* [ip]
      |  |  |     ...
      |  |  +--ro vrrp:vrrp
      |  |     +--ro vrrp:vrrp-instance* [vrid]
      |  |        +--ro vrrp:vrid                          uint8
      |  |        +--ro vrrp:virtual-ipv4-addresses
      |  |              ...
      |  +--ro ip:ipv6!
      |     +--ro ip:address* [ip]
      |     |     ...
      |     +--ro vrrp:vrrp
      |        +--ro vrrp:vrrp-instance* [vrid]
      |           +--ro vrrp:vrid                          uint8
      |           +--ro vrrp:virtual-ipv6-addresses
      |                 ...
      +--ro vrrp:vrrp-global
               ...
```

In the above figure, a tree node without a prefix is from the model "ietf-interfaces". A tree node with prefix "ip:" is from the model "ietf-ip". A tree node with prefix "vrrp:" is from the VRRP model specified in this document.

The "vrrp" container contains a list of vrrp-instance nodes, which are instantiated under an interface for a specified address family (IPv4 or IPv6).

Each vrrp-instance node represents a VRRP router state machine described in Section 6.4 of [RFC5798], providing the configuration and state information for the election process of a virtual router. The IP addresses on the augmented interface are the real addresses through which the VRRP router operates. The IPv4 or IPv6 address(es) associated with a virtual router (described in Section 1 of [RFC5798]) are modeled as a list of IPv4 or IPv6 addresses under the vrrp-instance.

2.3. Protocol Configuration

The model structure for the protocol configuration is as shown below:

```
augment /if:interfaces/if:interface/ip:ipv4:
   +--rw vrrp
      +--rw vrrp-instance* [vrid]
         +--rw vrid                              uint8
         |     ...
         +--rw track
         |  +--rw interfaces
         |  |  +--rw interface* [interface]
         |  |     +--rw interface             if:interface-ref
         |  |           ...
         |  +--rw networks
         |     +--rw network* [prefix]
         |        +--rw prefix                inet:ipv4-prefix
         |              ...
         +--rw virtual-ipv4-addresses
            +--rw virtual-ipv4-address* [ipv4-address]
               +--rw ipv4-address    inet:ipv4-address

augment /if:interfaces/if:interface/ip:ipv6:
   +--rw vrrp
      +--rw vrrp-instance* [vrid]
         +--rw vrid                              uint8
         |     ...
         +--rw track
         |  +--rw interfaces
         |  |  +--rw interface* [interface]
         |  |     +--rw interface             if:interface-ref
         |  |           ...
         |  +--rw networks
         |     +--rw network* [prefix]
         |        +--rw prefix                inet:ipv6-prefix
         |              ...
         +--rw virtual-ipv6-addresses
            +--rw virtual-ipv6-address* [ipv6-address]
               +--rw ipv6-address    inet:ipv6-address
```

The model allows to configure the following protocol entities:

- VRRP instance (version 2 or version 3), representing a VRRP router.
- Virtual IPv4 or IPv6 address associated with a virtual router.
- Tracking interface, to detect interface connectivity failures.
- Tracking network, to detect interface connectivity failures.

2.4. Protocol States

The model structure for the protocol states is as shown below:

```
augment /if:interfaces-state/if:interface/ip:ipv4:
   +--ro vrrp
      +--ro vrrp-instance* [vrid]
         +--ro vrid                             uint8
         |     ...
         +--ro track
         |  +--ro interfaces
         |  |  +--ro interface* [interface]
         |  |     +--ro interface             if:interface-ref
         |  |           ...
         |  +--ro networks
         |     +--ro network* [prefix]
         |        +--ro prefix                inet:ipv4-prefix
         |              ...
         +--ro virtual-ipv4-addresses
         |  +--ro virtual-ipv4-address* [ipv4-address]
         |     +--ro ipv4-address    inet:ipv4-address
         |
         +--ro <per instance operational states>
         +--ro statistics
            +--ro <per instance statistics>

augment /if:interfaces-state/if:interface/ip:ipv6:
   +--ro vrrp
      +--ro vrrp-instance* [vrid]
         +--ro vrid                             uint8
         +     ...
         +--ro track
         |  +--ro interfaces
         |  |  +--ro interface* [interface]
         |  |     +--ro interface             if:interface-ref
         |  |           ...
         |  +--ro networks
         |     +--ro network* [prefix]
         |        +--ro prefix                inet:ipv6-prefix
         |              ...
         +--ro virtual-ipv6-addresses
         |  +--ro virtual-ipv6-address* [ipv6-address]
         |     +--ro ipv6-address    inet:ipv6-address
         |
         +--ro <per instance operational states>
         +--ro statistics
            +--ro <per instance statistics>
```

```
augment /if:interfaces-state:
   +--ro vrrp-global
      +--ro <global operational states>
      +--ro statistics
         +--ro <global statistics>
```

The model allows to retrieve protocol states at the following levels:

- VRRP instance (version 2 or version 3), representing a VRRP router.
- Virtual IPv4 or IPv6 address associated with a virtual router.
- Tracking interface, to detect interface connectivity failures.
- Tracking network, to detect interface connectivity failures.
- Global states and statistics summarizing all instances.

2.5. Notifications

This model defines the following VRRP specific notifications:

```
notifications:
   +---n vrrp-new-master-event
   |  +--ro master-ip-address    inet:ip-address
   |  +--ro new-master-reason    new-master-reason-type
   +---n vrrp-protocol-error-event
   |  +--ro protocol-error-reason    identityref
   +---n vrrp-virtual-router-error-event
      +--ro interface                      if:interface-ref
      +--ro (ip-version)
      |  +--:(ipv4)
      |  |  +--ro ipv4
      |  |     +--ro vrid    leafref
      |  +--:(ipv6)
      |     +--ro ipv6
      |        +--ro vrid    leafref
      +--ro virtual-router-error-reason    identityref
```

Each notification type is used to indicate a type of VRRP state changes or error occurances:

vrrp-new-master-event

VRRP new master event, indicating that a new master has been elected.

vrrp-protocol-error-event
VRRP protocol error event for a message that fails to reach a VRRP instance to be processed.

vrrp-virtual-router-error-event
VRRP virtual router error event for a message processed on a VRRP instance.

In addition to the notifications specified above, the mechanism defined in [I-D.ietf-netconf-yang-push] and [I-D.ietf-netconf-rfc5277bis] can be used for other general notifications. This mechanism currently allows the user to:

- Subscribe notifications on a per client basis.
- Specify subtree filters or xpath filters so that only interested contents will be sent.
- Specify either periodic or on-demand notifications.

3. YANG Module

```
<CODE BEGINS> file "ietf-vrrp@2017-04-27.yang"
module ietf-vrrp {
  yang-version 1.1;
  namespace "urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:yang:ietf-vrrp";
  prefix "vrrp";

  import ietf-inet-types {
    prefix "inet";
  }

  import ietf-yang-types {
    prefix "yang";
  }

  import ietf-interfaces {
    prefix "if";
  }

  import ietf-ip {
    prefix "ip";
  }
```

```
     organization
       "IETF Routing Area Working Group (RTGWG)";
     contact
       "WG Web:   <https://datatracker.ietf.org/wg/rtgwg/>
        WG List:  <mailto:rtgwg@ietf.org>

        WG Chair: Jeff Tantsura
                  <mailto:jefftant.ietf@gmail.com>

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        Editor:   Acee Lindem
                  <mailto:acee@cisco.com>

        Editor:   Mingui Zhang
                  <mailto:zhangmingui@huawei.com>";

     description
       "This YANG module defines a model for managing Virtual Router
        Redundancy Protocol (VRRP) version 2 and version 3.";

     revision 2017-04-27 {
       description "Initial revision";
       reference
         "RFC XXXX: A YANG Data Model for Virtual Router Redundancy
          Protocol (VRRP).
          RFC 2787: Definitions of Managed Objects for the Virtual
          Router Redundancy Protocol.
          RFC 3768: Virtual Router Redundancy Protocol (VRRP).
          RFC 5798: Virtual Router Redundancy Protocol (VRRP) Version 3.
          RFC 6527: Definitions of Managed Objects for the Virtual
          Router Redundancy Protocol Version 3 (VRRPv3).";
     }

     /*
      * Features
      */
```

```
    feature validate-interval-errors {
      description
        "This feature indicates that the system validates that
         the advertisement interval from advertisement packets
         received is the same as the one configured for the local
         VRRP router.";
    }

    feature validate-address-list-errors {
      description
        "This feature indicates that the system validates that
         the address list from received packets matches the
         locally configured list for the VRRP router.";
    }

    /*
     * Typedefs
     */

    typedef new-master-reason-type {
      type enumeration {
        enum not-master {
          description
            "The virtual router has never transitioned to master
             state,";
        }
        enum priority {
          description "Priority was higher.";
        }
        enum preempted {
          description "The master was preempted.";
        }
        enum no-response {
          description "Previous master did not respond.";
        }
      }
      description
        "The reason for the virtual router to transition to master
         state.";
    } // new-master-reason-type

    /*
     * Identities
     */

    /* vrrp-event-type identity and its derivatives. */
    identity vrrp-event-type {
      description
```

```
        "The type to indicate the type of a VRRP protocol event.";
    }
    identity vrrp-event-none {
      base vrrp-event-type;
      description
        "Indicates a non-meaningful event.";
    }
    identity vrrp-event-startup {
      base vrrp-event-type;
      description
        "Indicates that a VRRP router has initiated the protocol.";
    }
    identity vrrp-event-shutdown {
      base vrrp-event-type;
      description
        "Indicates that a VRRP router has closed down the protocol.";
    }
    identity vrrp-event-higher-priority-backup {
      base vrrp-event-type;
      description
        "Indicates that a backup router has a higher priority than
         the current master.";
    }
    identity vrrp-event-master-timeout {
      base vrrp-event-type;
      description
        "Indicates that the current master has not sent an
         advertisement within the limit of master-down-interval.";
    }
    identity vrrp-event-interface-up {
      base vrrp-event-type;
      description
        "Indicates that the VRRP enabled interface has become
         operational up.";
    }
    identity vrrp-event-interface-down {
      base vrrp-event-type;
      description
        "Indicates that the VRRP enabled interface has become
         operational down.";
    }
    identity vrrp-event-no-primary-ip-address {
      base vrrp-event-type;
      description
        "Indicates that the primary IP address on the VRRP enabled
         interface has become unavailable.";
    }
    identity vrrp-event-primary-ip-address {
```

```
      base vrrp-event-type;
      description
        "Indicates that the primary IP address on the VRRP enabled
         interface has become available.";
    }
    identity vrrp-event-no-virtual-ip-addresses {
      base vrrp-event-type;
      description
        "Indicates that there are no virtual IP addresses on the
         virtual router.";
    }
    identity vrrp-event-virtual-ip-addresses {
      base vrrp-event-type;
      description
        "Indicates that there are virtual IP addresses on the
         virtual router.";
    }
    identity vrrp-event-preempt-hold-timeout {
      base vrrp-event-type;
      description
        "Indicates that the configured preemption hold time has
         passed.";
    }
    identity vrrp-event-lower-priority-master {
      base vrrp-event-type;
      description
        "Indicates that there is a lower priority VRRP master.";
    }
    identity vrrp-event-owner-preempt {
      base vrrp-event-type;
      description
        "Indicates that the owner has preempted another router to
         become the master.";
    }

    /* vrrp-error-global identity and its derivatives. */
    identity vrrp-error-global {
      description
        "The type to indicate the type of a VRRP error that occurs
         for a packet before it reaches a VRRP router.";
    }
    identity checksum-error {
      base vrrp-error-global;
      description
        "A packet has been received with an invalid VRRP checksum
         value.";
    }
    identity ip-ttl-error {
```

```
      base vrrp-error-global;
      description
        "A packet has been received with IP TTL (Time-To-Live)
         not equal to 255.";
    }
    identity version-error {
      base vrrp-error-global;
      description
        "A packet has been received with an unknown or unsupported
         version number.";
    }
    identity vrid-error {
      base vrrp-error-global;
      description
        "A packet has been received with a VRID that is not valid
         for any virtual router on this router.";
    }

    /* vrrp-error-virtual-router identity and its derivatives. */
    identity vrrp-error-virtual-router {
      description
        "The type to indicate the type of a VRRP error that occurs
         after a packet reaches a VRRP router.";
    }
    identity address-list-error {
      base vrrp-error-virtual-router;
      description
        "A packet has been received with an address list that
         does not match the locally configured address list for
         the virtual router.";
    }
    identity interval-error {
      base vrrp-error-virtual-router;
      description
        "A packet has been received with an advertisement
         interval different than the one configured for the local
         virtual router";
    }
    identity packet-length-error {
      base vrrp-error-virtual-router;
      description
        "A packet has been received with a packet length less
         than the length of the VRRP header.";
    }

    /* vrrp-state-type identity and its derivatives. */
    identity vrrp-state-type {
      description
```

```
        "The type to indicate the state of a virtual router.";
    }
    identity initialize {
      base vrrp-state-type;
      description
        "Indicates that the virtual router is waiting
         for a startup event.";
    }
    identity backup {
      base vrrp-state-type;
      description
        "Indicates that the virtual router is monitoring the
         availability of the master router.";
    }
    identity master {
      base vrrp-state-type;
      description
        "Indicates that the virtual router is forwarding
         packets for IP addresses that are associated with
         this virtual router.";
    }

    /* vrrp-version identity and its derivatives. */
    identity vrrp-version {
      description
        "The version of the VRRP protocol.";
    }
    identity vrrp-v2 {
      base vrrp-version;
      description
        "Indicates version 2 of the VRRP protocol.";
    }
    identity vrrp-v3 {
      base vrrp-version;
      description
        "Indicates version 3 of the VRRP protocol.";
    }

    /*
     * Groupings
     */

    grouping vrrp-common-attributes {
      description
        "Group of VRRP attributes common to version 2 and version 3";

      leaf vrid {
        type uint8 {
```

```
          range 1..255;
        }
        description "Virtual router ID.";
      }

      leaf version {
        type identityref {
          base vrrp:vrrp-version;
        }
        mandatory "true";
        description "Version 2 or version 3 of VRRP.";
      }

      leaf log-state-change {
        type boolean;
        default "false";
        description
          "Generates VRRP state change messages each time the VRRP
           instance changes state (from up to down or down to up).";
      }

      container preempt {
        description
          "Enables a higher priority Virtual Router Redundancy
           Protocol (VRRP) backup router to preempt a lower priority
           VRRP master.";
        leaf enabled {
          type boolean;
          default "true";
          description
            "'true' if preemption is enabled.";
        }
        leaf hold-time {
          type uint16;
          units seconds;
          default 0;
          description
            "Hold time, in seconds, for which a higher priority VRRP
             backup router must wait before preempting a lower priority
             VRRP master.";
        }
      }

      leaf priority {
        type uint8 {
          range 1..254;
        }
        default 100;
```

```
        description
          "Configures the Virtual Router Redundancy Protocol (VRRP)
           election priority for the backup virtual router.";
      }

      leaf accept-mode {
        when "derived-from-or-self(current()/../version, 'vrrp-v3')" {
          description "Applicable only to version 3.";
        }
        type boolean;
        default false;
        description
          "Controls whether a virtual router in Master state will
           accept packets addressed to the address owner's IPvX address
           as its own if it is not the IPvX address owner. The default
           is false. Deployments that rely on, for example, pinging the
           address owner's IPvX address may wish to configure
           accept-mode to true.

           Note: IPv6 Neighbor Solicitations and Neighbor
           Advertisements MUST NOT be dropped when accept-mode is
           false.";
      }
    } // vrrp-common-attributes

    grouping vrrp-ipv4-attributes {
      description
        "Group of VRRP attributes for IPv4.";

      uses vrrp-common-attributes;

      choice advertise-interval-choice {
        description
          "The options for the advertisement interval at which VRRPv2
           or VRRPv3 advertisements are sent from the specified
           interface.";

        case v2 {
          when "derived-from-or-self(version, 'vrrp-v2')" {
            description "Applicable only to version 2.";
          }
          leaf advertise-interval-sec {
            type uint8 {
              range 1..254;
            }
            units seconds;
            default 1;
            description
```

```
            "Configures the interval that Virtual Router
             Redundancy Protocol Version 2 (VRRPv2) advertisements
             are sent from the specified interface.";
          }
        }

        case v3 {
          when "derived-from-or-self(version, 'vrrp-v3')" {
            description "Applicable only to version 3.";
          }
          leaf advertise-interval-centi-sec {
            type uint16 {
              range 1..4095;
            }
            units centiseconds;
            default 100;
            description
              "Configures the interval that Virtual Router
               Redundancy Protocol version 3 (VRRPv3) advertisements
               are sent from the specified interface.";
          }
        }
      } // advertise-interval-choice

      container track {
        description
          "Enables the specified VRRP instance to track interfaces
           or networks.";
        container interfaces {
          description
            "Enables the specified Virtual Router Redundancy Protocol
             version 2 (VRRP) or version 3 (VRRPv3) instance to track
             an interface.";

          list interface {
            key "interface";
            description
              "Interface to track.";

            leaf interface {
              type if:interface-ref;
              must "/if:interfaces/if:interface[if:name=current()]/"
                 + "ip:ipv4" {
                description "Interface is IPv4.";
              }
              description
                "Interface to track.";
            }
```

```
            leaf priority-decrement {
              type uint8 {
                range 1..254;
              }
              default 10;
              description
                "Specifies how much to decrement the priority of the
                 VRRP instance if the interface goes down.";
            }
          } // interface
        } // interfaces

        container networks {
          description
            "Enables the backup Virtual Router Redundancy Protocol
             version 2 (VRRP) or version 3 (VRRPv3) router to track a
             specified network through the IP network prefix of that
             network.";
          list network {
            key "prefix";
            description
              "Enables the specified Virtual Router Redundancy
               Protocol version 2 (VRRP) or version 3 (VRRPv3)
               instance to track an IP network, by specifying the
               prefix of the IP network.";

            leaf prefix {
              type inet:ipv4-prefix;
              description
                "The prefix of the network to track.";
            }

            leaf priority-decrement {
              type uint8 {
                range 1..254;
              }
              default 10;
              description
                "Specifies how much to decrement the priority of the
                 backup VRRP router if there is a failure in the IP
                 network.";
            }
          } // track-network
        } // track-networks
      } // track

      container virtual-ipv4-addresses {
        description
```

```
          "Configures the virtual IP address for the Virtual Router
           Redundancy Protocol (VRRP) interface.";

        list virtual-ipv4-address {
          key "ipv4-address";
          max-elements 16;
          description
            "Virtual IP addresses for a single VRRP instance. For a
             VRRP owner router, the virtual address must match one
             of the IP addresses configured on the interface
             corresponding to the virtual router.";

          leaf ipv4-address {
            type inet:ipv4-address;
            description
              "An IPv4 address associated with a virtual router.";
            reference
              "RFC 5798: Virtual Router Redundancy Protocol (VRRP)
               Version 3. Section 1.2.";
          }
        } // virtual-ipv4-address
      } // virtual-ipv4-addresses
    } // grouping vrrp-ipv4-attributes

    grouping vrrp-ipv6-attributes {
      description
        "Group of VRRP attributes for IPv6.";

      uses vrrp-common-attributes;

      leaf advertise-interval-centi-sec {
        type uint16 {
          range 1..4095;
        }
        units centiseconds;
        default 100;
        description
          "Configures the interval that Virtual Router
           Redundancy Protocol version 3 (VRRPv3) advertisements
           are sent from the specified interface.";
      }

      container track {
        description
          "Enables the specified VRRP instance to track interfaces
           or networks.";
        container interfaces {
          description
```

```
        "Enables the specified Virtual Router Redundancy Protocol
         version 2 (VRRP) or version 3 (VRRPv3) instance to track
         an interface.";
      list interface {
        key "interface";
        description
          "Interface to track.";

        leaf interface {
          type if:interface-ref;
          must "/if:interfaces/if:interface[if:name=current()]/"
             + "ip:ipv6" {
            description "Interface is IPv6.";
          }
          description
            "Interface to track.";
        }

        leaf priority-decrement {
          type uint8 {
            range 1..254;
          }
          default 10;
          description
            "Specifies how much to decrement the priority of the
             VRRP instance if the interface goes down.";
        }
      } // interface
    } // interfaces

    container networks {
      description
        "Enables the backup Virtual Router Redundancy Protocol
         version 2 (VRRP) or version 3 (VRRPv3) router to track a
         specified network through the IP network prefix of that
         network.";
      list network {
        key "prefix";
        description
          "Enables the specified Virtual Router Redundancy
           Protocol version 2 (VRRP) or version 3 (VRRPv3)
           instance to track an IP network, by specifying the
           prefix of the IP network.";

        leaf prefix {
          type inet:ipv6-prefix;
          description
            "The prefix of the network to track.";
```

```
            }

            leaf priority-decrement {
              type uint8 {
                range 1..254;
              }
              default 10;
              description
                "Specifies how much to decrement the priority of the
                 backup VRRP router if there is a failure in the IP
                 network.";
            }
          } // track-network
        } // track-networks
      } // track

      container virtual-ipv6-addresses {
        description
          "Configures the virtual IP address for the Virtual Router
           Redundancy Protocol (VRRP) interface.";
        list virtual-ipv6-address {
          key "ipv6-address";
          max-elements 2;
          description
            "Two IPv6 addresses are allowed. The first one must be
             a link-local address and the second one can be a
             link-local or global address.";

          leaf ipv6-address {
            type inet:ipv6-address;
            description
              "An IPv6 address associated with a virtual router.";
            reference
              "RFC 5798: Virtual Router Redundancy Protocol (VRRP)
               Version 3. Section 1.3.";
          }
        } // virtual-ipv6-address
      } // virtual-ipv6-addresses
    } // grouping vrrp-ipv6-attributes

    grouping vrrp-state-attributes {
      description
        "Group of VRRP state attributes.";

      leaf state {
        type identityref {
          base vrrp:vrrp-state-type;
        }
```

```
        description
          "Operational state.";
      }

      leaf is-owner {
        type boolean;
        description
          "Set to true if this virtual router is owner.";
      }

      leaf last-adv-source {
        type inet:ip-address;
        description
          "Last advertised IPv4/IPv6 source address";
      }

      leaf up-datetime {
        type yang:date-and-time;
        description
          "The date and time when this virtual router
           transitioned out of init state.";
      }

      leaf master-down-interval {
        type uint32;
        units centiseconds;
        description
          "Time interval for backup virtual router to declare
           Master down.";
      }

      leaf skew-time {
        type uint32;
        units microseconds;
        description
          "Calculated based on the priority and advertisement
           interval configuration command parameters. See RFC 3768.";
      }

      leaf last-event {
        type identityref {
          base vrrp:vrrp-event-type;
        }
        description
          "Last reported event.";
      }

      leaf new-master-reason {
```

```
          type new-master-reason-type;
          description
            "Indicates the reason for the virtual router to transition
             to master state.";
        }

        container statistics {
          description
            "VRRP statistics.";

          leaf discontinuity-datetime {
            type yang:date-and-time;
            description
              "The time on the most recent occasion at which any one or
               more of the VRRP statistic counters suffered a
               discontinuity.  If no such discontinuities have occurred
               since the last re-initialization of the local management
               subsystem, then this node contains the time that the
               local management subsystem re-initialized itself.";
          }

          leaf master-transitions {
            type yang:counter32;
            description
              "The total number of times that this virtual router's
               state has transitioned to master";
          }

          leaf advertisement-recv {
            type yang:counter64;
            description
              "The total number of VRRP advertisements received by
               this virtual router.";
          }

          leaf advertisement-sent {
            type yang:counter64;
            description
              "The total number of VRRP advertisements sent by
               this virtual router.";
          }

          leaf interval-errors {
            if-feature validate-interval-errors;
            type yang:counter64;
            description
              "The total number of VRRP advertisement packets
               received with an advertisement interval
```

```
             different than the one configured for the local
             virtual router";
         }

         leaf priority-zero-pkts-rcvd {
           type yang:counter64;
           description
             "The total number of VRRP packets received by the
              virtual router with a priority of 0.";
         }

         leaf priority-zero-pkts-sent {
           type yang:counter64;
           description
             "The total number of VRRP packets sent by the
              virtual router with a priority of 0.";
         }

         leaf invalid-type-pkts-rcvd {
           type yang:counter64;
           description
             "The number of VRRP packets received by the virtual
              router with an invalid value in the 'type' field.";
         }

         leaf address-list-errors {
           if-feature validate-address-list-errors;
           type yang:counter64;
           description
             "The total number of packets received with an
              address list that does not match the locally
              configured address list for the virtual router.";
         }

         leaf packet-length-errors {
           type yang:counter64;
           description
             "The total number of packets received with a packet
              length less than the length of the VRRP header.";
         }
       } // container statistics
     } // grouping vrrp-state-attributes

     grouping vrrp-global-state-attributes {
       description
         "Group of VRRP global state attributes.";

       leaf virtual-routers {
```

```
        type uint32;
        description "Number of configured virtual routers.";
      }

      leaf interfaces {
        type uint32;
        description "Number of interface with VRRP configured.";
      }

      container statistics {
        description
          "VRRP global statistics.";

        leaf discontinuity-datetime {
          type yang:date-and-time;
          description
            "The time on the most recent occasion at which one of
             checksum-errors, version-errors, vrid-errors, and
             ip-ttl-errors suffered a discontinuity.

             If no such discontinuities have occurred since the last
             re-initialization of the local management subsystem,
             then this node contains the time that the local management
             subsystem re-initialized itself.";
        }

        leaf checksum-errors {
          type yang:counter64;
          description
            "The total number of VRRP packets received with an invalid
             VRRP checksum value.";
          reference "RFC 5798, Section 5.2.8";
        }

        leaf version-errors {
          type yang:counter64;
          description
            "The total number of VRRP packets received with an unknown
             or unsupported version number.";
          reference "RFC 5798, Section 5.2.1";
        }

        leaf vrid-errors {
          type yang:counter64;
          description
            "The total number of VRRP packets received with a VRID that
             is not valid for any virtual router on this router.";
          reference "RFC 5798, Section 5.2.3";
```

```
        }

        leaf ip-ttl-errors {
          type yang:counter64;
          description
            "The total number of VRRP packets received by the
             virtual router with IP TTL (Time-To-Live) not equal
             to 255.";
          reference "RFC 5798, Sections 5.1.1.3 and 5.1.2.3.";
        }
      } // statistics
    } // vrrp-global-state-attributes

    /*
     * Configuration data nodes
     */

    augment "/if:interfaces/if:interface/ip:ipv4" {
      description "Augment IPv4 interface.";

      container vrrp {
        description
          "Configures the Virtual Router Redundancy Protocol (VRRP)
           version 2 or version 3 for IPv4.";

        list vrrp-instance {
          key vrid;
          description
            "Defines a virtual router, identified by a virtual router
             identifier (VRID), within IPv4 address space.";

          uses vrrp-ipv4-attributes;
        }
      }
    } // augment ipv4

    augment "/if:interfaces/if:interface/ip:ipv6" {
      description "Augment IPv6 interface.";

      container vrrp {
        description
          "Configures the Virtual Router Redundancy Protocol (VRRP)
           version 3 for IPv6.";

        list vrrp-instance {
          must "derived-from-or-self(version, 'vrrp-v3')" {
            description
              "IPv6 is only supported by version 3.";
```

```
          }
          key vrid;
          description
            "Defines a virtual router, identified by a virtual router
             identifier (VRID), within IPv6 address space.";

          uses vrrp-ipv6-attributes;
        } // list vrrp-instance
      } // container vrrp
    } // augment ipv6

    /*
     * Operational state data nodes
     */

    augment "/if:interfaces-state/if:interface/ip:ipv4" {
      description "Augment IPv4 interface state.";

      container vrrp {
        description
          "State information for Virtual Router Redundancy Protocol
           (VRRP) version 2 for IPv4.";

        list vrrp-instance {
          key vrid;
          description
            "States of a virtual router, identified by a virtual router
             identifier (VRID), within IPv4 address space.";

          uses vrrp-ipv4-attributes;
          uses vrrp-state-attributes;
        } // list vrrp-instance
      }
    }

    augment "/if:interfaces-state/if:interface/ip:ipv6" {
      description "Augment IPv6 interface state.";

      container vrrp {
        description
          "State information of the Virtual Router Redundancy Protocol
           (VRRP) version 2 or version 3 for IPv6.";

        list vrrp-instance {
          key vrid;
          description
            "States of a virtual router, identified by a virtual router
             identifier (VRID), within IPv6 address space.";
```

```
          uses vrrp-ipv6-attributes;
          uses vrrp-state-attributes;
        } // list vrrp-instance
      }
    }

    augment "/if:interfaces-state" {
      description "Specify VRRP state data at the global level.";

      container vrrp-global {
        description
          "State information of the Virtual Router Redundancy Protocol
           (VRRP) at the global level";

        uses vrrp-global-state-attributes;
      }
    }

    /*
     * Notifications
     */

    notification vrrp-new-master-event {
      description
        "Notification event for a change of VRRP new master.";
      leaf master-ip-address {
        type inet:ip-address;
        mandatory "true";
        description
          "IPv4 or IPv6 address of the new master.";
      }
      leaf new-master-reason {
        type new-master-reason-type;
        mandatory "true";
        description
          "Indicates the reason for the virtual router to transition
           to master state.";
      }
    }

    notification vrrp-protocol-error-event {
      description
        "Notification event for a VRRP protocol error.";
      leaf protocol-error-reason {
        type identityref {
          base vrrp:vrrp-error-global;
        }
        mandatory "true";
```

```
        description
          "Indicates the reason for the protocol error.";
      }
    }

    notification vrrp-virtual-router-error-event {
      description
        "Notification event for an error happened on a virtual
         router.";
      leaf interface {
        type if:interface-ref;
        mandatory "true";
        description
          "Indicates the interface for which statistics area
           to be cleared.";
      }

      choice ip-version {
        mandatory "true";
        description
          "The error may have happened on either an IPv4 virtual
           router or an IPv6 virtual router. The information
           related to a specific IP version is provided by one of
           the following cases.";
        case ipv4 {
          description "IPv4";
          container ipv4 {
            description
              "Error information for IPv4.";
            leaf vrid {
              type leafref {
                path "/if:interfaces/if:interface"
                  + "[if:name = current()/../../vrrp:interface]/"
                  + "ip:ipv4/vrrp:vrrp/vrrp:vrrp-instance/vrrp:vrid";
              }
              mandatory "true";
              description
                "Indicates the virtual router on which the event has
                 occurred.";
            }
          }
        }
        case ipv6 {
          description "IPv6";
          container ipv6 {
            description
              "Error information for IPv6.";
            leaf vrid {
```

```
              type leafref {
                path "/if:interfaces/if:interface"
                  + "[if:name = current()/../../vrrp:interface]/"
                  + "ip:ipv6/vrrp:vrrp/vrrp:vrrp-instance/vrrp:vrid";
              }
              mandatory "true";
              description
                "Indicates the virtual router on which the event has
                 occurred.";
            }
          }
        }
      }

      leaf virtual-router-error-reason {
        type identityref {
          base vrrp:vrrp-error-virtual-router;
        }
        mandatory "true";
        description
          "Indicates the reason for the virtual router error.";
      }
    }
  }
  <CODE ENDS>
```

4. IANA Considerations

RFC Ed.: In this section, replace all occurrences of 'XXXX' with the actual RFC number (and remove this note).

This document registers the following namespace URIs in the IETF XML registry [RFC3688]:

```
---------------------------------------------------------------------
URI: urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:yang:ietf-vrrp
Registrant Contact: The IESG.
XML: N/A, the requested URI is an XML namespace.
---------------------------------------------------------------------
```

This document registers the following YANG modules in the YANG Module Names registry [RFC7950]:

```
------------------------------------------------------------------
name:         ietf-vrrp
namespace:    urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:yang:ietf-vrrp
prefix:       vrrp
reference:    RFC XXXX
------------------------------------------------------------------
```

5. Security Considerations

The configuration, state, and action data defined in this document are designed to be accessed via a management protocol with a secure transport layer, such as NETCONF [RFC6241]. The NETCONF access control model [RFC6536] provides the means to restrict access for particular NETCONF users to a preconfigured subset of all available NETCONF protocol operations and content.

A number of configuration data nodes defined in this document are writable/creatable/deletable (i.e., "config true" in YANG terms, which is the default). These data nodes may be considered sensitive or vulnerable in some network environments. Write operations to these data nodes, such as "edit-config" in NETCONF, can have negative effects on the network if the protocol operations are not properly protected. The vulnerable "config true" parameters and subtrees are the following:

/if:interfaces/if:interface/ip:ipv4/vrrp:vrrp/vrrp:vrrp-instance

/if:interfaces/if:interface/ip:ipv6/vrrp:vrrp/vrrp:vrrp-instance

Unauthorized access to any node of these can adversely affect the routing subsystem of both the local device and the network. This may lead to network malfunctions, delivery of packets to inappropriate destinations, and other problems.

6. References

6.1. Normative References

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6.2. Informative References

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[RFC7951] Lhotka, L., "JSON Encoding of Data Modeled with YANG", RFC 7951, DOI 10.17487/RFC7951, August 2016, <http://www.rfc-editor.org/info/rfc7951>.

Appendix A. Complete Model Tree Structure

The VRRP YANG data model defined in this document has the following tree structure:

```
module: ietf-vrrp
augment /if:interfaces/if:interface/ip:ipv4:
   +--rw vrrp
      +--rw vrrp-instance* [vrid]
         +--rw vrid                              uint8
         +--rw version                           identityref
         +--rw log-state-change?                 boolean
         +--rw preempt
         |  +--rw enabled?     boolean
         |  +--rw hold-time?   uint16
         +--rw priority?                         uint8
         +--rw accept-mode?                      boolean
         +--rw (advertise-interval-choice)?
         |  +--:(v2)
         |  |  +--rw advertise-interval-sec?         uint8
         |  +--:(v3)
         |     +--rw advertise-interval-centi-sec?   uint16
         +--rw track
         |  +--rw interfaces
         |  |  +--rw interface* [interface]
         |  |     +--rw interface             if:interface-ref
         |  |     +--rw priority-decrement?   uint8
         |  +--rw networks
         |     +--rw network* [prefix]
         |        +--rw prefix                inet:ipv4-prefix
         |        +--rw priority-decrement?   uint8
         +--rw virtual-ipv4-addresses
            +--rw virtual-ipv4-address* [ipv4-address]
               +--rw ipv4-address    inet:ipv4-address
augment /if:interfaces/if:interface/ip:ipv6:
   +--rw vrrp
      +--rw vrrp-instance* [vrid]
         +--rw vrid                              uint8
         +--rw version                           identityref
         +--rw log-state-change?                 boolean
         +--rw preempt
         |  +--rw enabled?     boolean
         |  +--rw hold-time?   uint16
         +--rw priority?                         uint8
         +--rw accept-mode?                      boolean
         +--rw advertise-interval-centi-sec?   uint16
         +--rw track
         |  +--rw interfaces
```

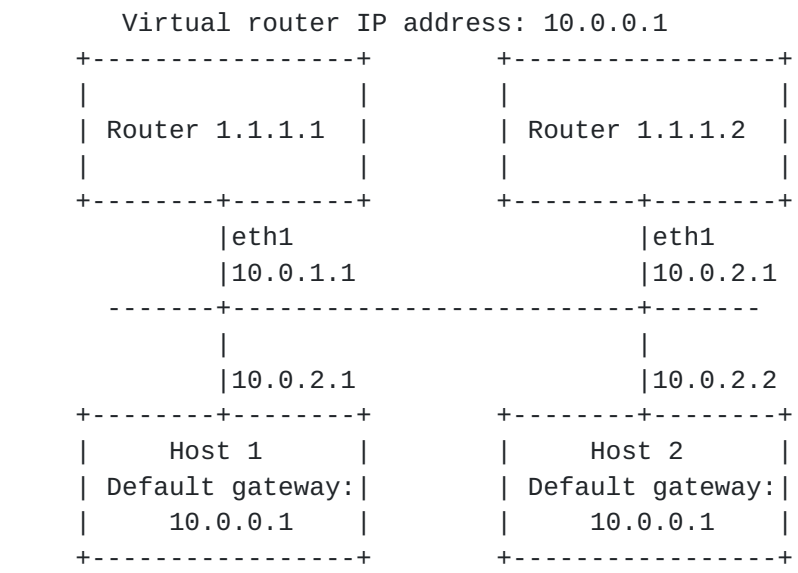
```
            |  |  +--rw interface* [interface]
            |  |     +--rw interface             if:interface-ref
            |  |     +--rw priority-decrement?   uint8
            |  +--rw networks
            |     +--rw network* [prefix]
            |        +--rw prefix                inet:ipv6-prefix
            |        +--rw priority-decrement?   uint8
            +--rw virtual-ipv6-addresses
               +--rw virtual-ipv6-address* [ipv6-address]
                  +--rw ipv6-address    inet:ipv6-address
   augment /if:interfaces-state/if:interface/ip:ipv4:
      +--ro vrrp
         +--ro vrrp-instance* [vrid]
            +--ro vrid                              uint8
            +--ro version                           identityref
            +--ro log-state-change?                 boolean
            +--ro preempt
            |  +--ro enabled?     boolean
            |  +--ro hold-time?   uint16
            +--ro priority?                         uint8
            +--ro accept-mode?                      boolean
            +--ro (advertise-interval-choice)?
            |  +--:(v2)
            |  |  +--ro advertise-interval-sec?         uint8
            |  +--:(v3)
            |     +--ro advertise-interval-centi-sec?   uint16
            +--ro track
            |  +--ro interfaces
            |  |  +--ro interface* [interface]
            |  |     +--ro interface             if:interface-ref
            |  |     +--ro priority-decrement?   uint8
            |  +--ro networks
            |     +--ro network* [prefix]
            |        +--ro prefix                inet:ipv4-prefix
            |        +--ro priority-decrement?   uint8
            +--ro virtual-ipv4-addresses
            |  +--ro virtual-ipv4-address* [ipv4-address]
            |     +--ro ipv4-address    inet:ipv4-address
            +--ro state?                            identityref
            +--ro is-owner?                         boolean
            +--ro last-adv-source?                  inet:ip-address
            +--ro up-datetime?                      yang:date-and-time
            +--ro master-down-interval?             uint32
            +--ro skew-time?                        uint32
            +--ro last-event?                       identityref
            +--ro new-master-reason?                new-master-reason-type
            +--ro statistics
               +--ro discontinuity-datetime?    yang:date-and-time
```

```
            +--ro master-transitions?        yang:counter32
            +--ro advertisement-recv?        yang:counter64
            +--ro advertisement-sent?        yang:counter64
            +--ro interval-errors?           yang:counter64
    {validate-interval-errors}?
            +--ro priority-zero-pkts-rcvd?   yang:counter64
            +--ro priority-zero-pkts-sent?   yang:counter64
            +--ro invalid-type-pkts-rcvd?    yang:counter64
            +--ro address-list-errors?       yang:counter64
    {validate-address-list-errors}?
            +--ro packet-length-errors?      yang:counter64
  augment /if:interfaces-state/if:interface/ip:ipv6:
    +--ro vrrp
       +--ro vrrp-instance* [vrid]
          +--ro vrid                              uint8
          +--ro version                           identityref
          +--ro log-state-change?                 boolean
          +--ro preempt
          |  +--ro enabled?     boolean
          |  +--ro hold-time?   uint16
          +--ro priority?                         uint8
          +--ro accept-mode?                      boolean
          +--ro advertise-interval-centi-sec?   uint16
          +--ro track
          |  +--ro interfaces
          |  |  +--ro interface* [interface]
          |  |     +--ro interface             if:interface-ref
          |  |     +--ro priority-decrement?   uint8
          |  +--ro networks
          |     +--ro network* [prefix]
          |        +--ro prefix                inet:ipv6-prefix
          |        +--ro priority-decrement?   uint8
          +--ro virtual-ipv6-addresses
          |  +--ro virtual-ipv6-address* [ipv6-address]
          |     +--ro ipv6-address    inet:ipv6-address
          +--ro state?                            identityref
          +--ro is-owner?                         boolean
          +--ro last-adv-source?                  inet:ip-address
          +--ro up-datetime?                      yang:date-and-time
          +--ro master-down-interval?             uint32
          +--ro skew-time?                        uint32
          +--ro last-event?                       identityref
          +--ro new-master-reason?                new-master-reason-type
          +--ro statistics
             +--ro discontinuity-datetime?    yang:date-and-time
             +--ro master-transitions?        yang:counter32
             +--ro advertisement-recv?        yang:counter64
             +--ro advertisement-sent?        yang:counter64
```

```
            +--ro interval-errors?           yang:counter64
    {validate-interval-errors}?
            +--ro priority-zero-pkts-rcvd?   yang:counter64
            +--ro priority-zero-pkts-sent?   yang:counter64
            +--ro invalid-type-pkts-rcvd?    yang:counter64
            +--ro address-list-errors?       yang:counter64
    {validate-address-list-errors}?
            +--ro packet-length-errors?      yang:counter64
  augment /if:interfaces-state:
    +--ro vrrp-global
       +--ro virtual-routers?   uint32
       +--ro interfaces?        uint32
       +--ro statistics
          +--ro discontinuity-datetime?   yang:date-and-time
          +--ro checksum-errors?          yang:counter64
          +--ro version-errors?           yang:counter64
          +--ro vrid-errors?              yang:counter64
          +--ro ip-ttl-errors?            yang:counter64
  notifications:
    +---n vrrp-new-master-event
    |  +--ro master-ip-address    inet:ip-address
    |  +--ro new-master-reason    new-master-reason-type
    +---n vrrp-protocol-error-event
    |  +--ro protocol-error-reason    identityref
    +---n vrrp-virtual-router-error-event
       +--ro interface                      if:interface-ref
       +--ro (ip-version)
       |  +--:(ipv4)
       |  |  +--ro ipv4
       |  |     +--ro vrid    leafref
       |  +--:(ipv6)
       |     +--ro ipv6
       |        +--ro vrid    leafref
       +--ro virtual-router-error-reason    identityref
```

Appendix B. Data Tree Example

This section contains an example of an instance data tree in the JSON encoding [RFC7951], containing both configuration and state data.



The instance data tree for Router 1.1.1.1 in the above figure could be as follows:

```
{
  "ietf-interfaces:interfaces": {
    "interface": [
      {
        "name": "eth1",
        "type": "iana-if-type:ethernetCsmacd",
        "description": "An interface with VRRP enabled.",
        "ietf-ip:ipv4": {
          "address": [
            {
              "ip": "10.0.1.1",
              "prefix-length": 24
            }
          ],
          "forwarding": true,
          "ietf-vrrp:vrrp": {
            "vrrp-instance": [
              {
                "vrid": 1,
                "version": "vrrp-v3",
                "priority": 200,
                "advertise-interval-centi-sec": 50,
                "virtual-ipv4-addresses": {
                  "virtual-ipv4-address": [
                    "ipv4-address": "10.0.0.1"
                  ]
                }
              }
```

```
              ]
            }
          }
        }
      ]
    },
    "ietf-interfaces:interfaces-state": {
      "interface": [
        {
          "name": "eth1",
          "type": "iana-if-type:ethernetCsmacd",
          "phys-address": "00:0C:42:E5:B1:E9",
          "oper-status": "up",
          "statistics": {
            "discontinuity-time": "2016-10-24T17:11:27+02:00"
          },
          "ietf-ip:ipv4": {
            "forwarding": true,
            "mtu": 1500,
            "address": [
              {
                "ip": "10.0.1.1",
                "prefix-length": 24
              }
            ]
            "ietf-vrrp:vrrp": {
              "vrrp-instance": [
                {
                  "vrid": 1,
                  "version": "vrrp-v3",
                  "log-state-change": false,
                  "preempt": {
                    "enabled": true,
                    "hold-time": 0
                  }
                  "priority": 200,
                  "accept-mode": false,
                  "advertise-interval-centi-sec": 50,
                  "virtual-ipv4-addresses": {
                    "virtual-ipv4-address": [
                      "ipv4-address": "10.0.0.1"
                    ]
                  },
                  "state": "master",
                  "is-owner": false,
                  "last-adv-source": "10.1.1.1",
                  "up-datetime": "2016-10-24T17:11:27+02:00",
                  "master-down-interval": 161,
```

```
                  "skew-time": 11,
                  "last-event": "vrrp-event-interface-up",
                  "new-master-reason": "priority",
                  "statistics": {
                    "discontinuity-datetime":
                      "2016-10-24T17:11:27+02:00",
                    "master-transitions": 2,
                    "advertisement-recv": 20,
                    "advertisement-sent": 12,
                    "interval-errors": 0,
                    "priority-zero-pkts-rcvd": 0,
                    "priority-zero-pkts-sent": 0,
                    "invalid-type-pkts-rcvd": 0,
                    "address-list-errors": 0,
                    "packet-length-errors": 1
                  }
                }
              ]
            }
          }
        }
      ],
      "vrrp-global": {
        "virtual-routers": 3,
        "interfaces": 2,
        "statistics": {
          "discontinuity-datetime": "2016-10-24T17:11:27+02:00",
          "checksum-errors": 2,
          "version-errors": 0,
          "vrid-errors": 0,
          "ip-ttl-errors": 1
        }
      }
    }
  }
```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