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Policy Qualifiers in RPKI Certificates draft-ietf-sidr-policy-qualifiers-02

Abstract

This document updates $\underline{\text{RFC}}$ 6487 by clarifying the inclusion of policy qualifiers in the certificate policies extension of RPKI resource certificates.

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<u>1</u>. Terminology

The key words "MUST", "MUST NOT", "REQUIRED", "SHALL", "SHALL NOT", "SHOULD", "SHOULD NOT", "RECOMMENDED", "MAY", and "OPTIONAL" in this document are to be interpreted as described in [RFC2119].

2. Update to <u>RFC 6487</u>

[RFC6487] profiles certificates, certificate revocation lists, and certificate signing requests specified in [RFC5280] for use in routing public key infrastructure.

[RFC5280] defines an extension to certificates for the listing of policy information (See section 4.2.1.4). [RFC6487] states in Section 4.8.9: "This extension MUST be present and MUST be marked critical. It MUST include exactly one policy, as specified in the RPKI CP [RFC6484]". This references the CertPolicyId of the sequence allowed in PolicyInformation as defined by [RFC5280].

[RFC5280] also specifies that PolicyInformation may optionally have a sequence of PolicyQualifierInfo objects. [RFC6487] does not specifically allow or disallow these PolicyQualifierInfo objects although it also states in <u>section 4</u>: "Unless specifically noted as being OPTIONAL, all the fields listed here MUST be present, and any other fields MUST NOT appear in a conforming resource certificate."

Because there is a need for some RPKI Certificate Authorities to include policy qualifiers in their certificates, this document updates [RFC6487], Section 4.8.9, as follows:

OLD:

This extension MUST be present and MUST be marked critical. It MUST include exactly one policy, as specified in the RPKI Certificate Policy (CP) [<u>RFC6484</u>].

NEW:

This extension MUST be present and MUST be marked critical. It MUST include exactly one policy, as specified in the RPKI CP [RFC6484]. Exactly one policy qualifier MAY be included. If a policy qualifier is included, the policyQualifierId MUST be the Certification Practice Statement (CPS) pointer qualifier type (id-qt-cps).

As noted in [RFC5280], section 4.2.1.4: "Optional qualifiers, which MAY be present, are not expected to change the definition of the policy." In this case any optional policy qualifier that MAY be present in a resource certificate MUST NOT change the definition of the RPKI CP [RFC6484].

3. IANA Considerations

None.

<u>4</u>. Security Considerations

The Security Considerations of [<u>RFC6487</u>] apply to this document.

This document updates the RPKI certificate profile to specify that the certificate policies extension can include a policy qualifier, which is a URI. While de-referencing the URI is not required for certificate validation, doing so could provide a denial-of-service (DoS) vector, where the target host may be subjected to bogus work de-referencing the URI. However, this specification, like [<u>RFC5280</u>], places no processing requirements on the URI included in the qualifier.

As an update to [RFC6487], this document broadens the class of certificates that conform to the RPKI profile by explicitly including within the profile those certificates that contain a policy qualifier as described here. A relying party that performs a strict validation based on [RFC6487] and fails to support the updates described in this document, would incorrectly invalidate RPKI objects that include the changes in Section 2.

5. Acknowledgments

Frank Hill and Adam Guyot helped define the scope of this issue and identified and worked with RPKI validator implementers to clarify the use of policy qualifiers in resource certificates.

Sean Turner provided significant text to this document regarding the processing of the CPS URI and limiting the scope of the allowable content of the policy qualifier.

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6. Normative References

- [RFC2119] Bradner, S., "Key words for use in RFCs to Indicate Requirement Levels", <u>BCP 14</u>, <u>RFC 2119</u>, March 1997.
- [RFC5280] Cooper, D., Santesson, S., Farrell, S., Boeyen, S., Housley, R., and W. Polk, "Internet X.509 Public Key Infrastructure Certificate and Certificate Revocation List (CRL) Profile", RFC 5280, May 2008.
- [RFC6484] Kent, S., Kong, D., Seo, K., and R. Watro, "Certificate Policy (CP) for the Resource Public Key Infrastructure (RPKI)", BCP 173, RFC 6484, February 2012.
- [RFC6487] Huston, G., Michaelson, G., and R. Loomans, "A Profile for X.509 PKIX Resource Certificates", <u>RFC 6487</u>, February 2012.

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