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Internet Mail Consortium

Examples of S/MIME Messages

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Abstract

This document gives examples of message bodies formatted using S/MIME. Specifically, it has examples of Cryptographic Message Syntax (CMS) objects and S/MIME messages (including the MIME formatting). It includes examples of many common CMS formats. The purpose of this document is to help increase interoperability for S/MIME and other protocols that rely on CMS.

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1. Introduction

The examples in this document show the structure and format of CMS message bodies, as described in [[CMS](#)]. They are useful to implementors who use protocols that rely on CMS, such as the S/MIME message format protocol. There are also examples of simple S/MIME messages [[SMIME-MSG](#)] (including the MIME headers).

Every example in this document has been checked by two different implementors. This strongly indicates (but does not assure) that the examples are correct. All CMS implementors must read the CMS document carefully before implementing from it. No one should use the examples

in this document as stand-alone explanations of how to create CMS message bodies.

This document explicitly does not attempt to cover many PKIX [[PKIX](#)] examples. Documents with examples of that format may be forthcoming. Also, note that [[DVCS](#)], which covers PKIX Data Validation and Certification Server Protocols, has examples of formats for its protocol.

The examples shown here were created and validated by many different people over a long period of time. Because of this, some of the dates used in the examples are many years in the past. This, plus the fact that some of the certificates in the examples have very long lifespans, may cause problems in some test situations.

2. Constants Used in the Examples

This section defines the data used in the rest of the document. The names of the constants indicate their use. For example, AlicePrivDSSSign is the private part of Alice's DSS signing key.

- Alice is the creator of the message bodies in this document.
- Bob is the recipient of the messages.
- Carl is a CA.
- Diane sometimes gets involved with these folks.
- Erica also sometimes gets involved.

2.1 Content of documents

ExContent is the following sentence:

This is some sample content.

That is, it is the string of characters starting with "T" up to and including the "..".

The hex for ExContent is

5468 6973 2069 7320 736f 6d65 2073 616d 706c 6520 636f 6e74 656e 742e

The MD5 hash of ExContent is

9898 cac8 fab7 691f f89d c207 24e7 4a04

The SHA-1 hash of ExContent is

406a ec08 5279 ba6e 1602 2d9e 0629 c022 9687 dd48

2.2 Private Keys

The following private keys are needed to create the samples.

To find the public keys, see the certificates in the next section.

```

AlicePrivDSSSign =
    0 30  331: SEQUENCE {
        4 02   1:   INTEGER 0
        7 30  299:   SEQUENCE {
            11 06   7:     OBJECT IDENTIFIER dsa (1 2 840 10040 4 1)
                            :         (ANSI X9.57 algorithm)
            20 30  286:   SEQUENCE {
                24 02  129:     INTEGER
                                :
                                :         00 81 8D CD ED 83 EA 0A 9E 39 3E C2
                                :         48 28 A3 E4 47 93 DD 0E D7 A8 0E EC
                                :         53 C5 AB 84 08 4F FF 94 E1 73 48 7E
                                :         0C D6 F3 44 48 D1 FE 9F AF A4 A1 89
                                :         2F E1 D9 30 C8 36 DE 3F 9B BF B7 4C
                                :         DC 5F 69 8A E4 75 D0 37 0C 91 08 95
                                :         9B DE A7 5E F9 FC F4 9F 2F DD 43 A8
                                :         8B 54 F1 3F B0 07 08 47 4D 5D 88 C3
                                :         C3 B5 B3 E3 55 08 75 D5 39 76 10 C4
                                :         78 BD FF 9D B0 84 97 37 F2 E4 51 1B
                                :         B5 E4 09 96 5C F3 7E 5B DB
                156 02  21:     INTEGER
                                :
                                :         00 E2 47 A6 1A 45 66 B8 13 C6 DA 8F
                                :         B8 37 21 2B 62 8B F7 93 CD
            179 02  128:     INTEGER
                                :
                                :         26 38 D0 14 89 32 AA 39 FB 3E 6D D9
                                :         4B 59 6A 4C 76 23 39 04 02 35 5C F2
                                :         CB 1A 30 C3 1E 50 5D DD 9B 59 E2 CD
                                :         AA 05 3D 58 C0 7B A2 36 B8 6E 07 AF
                                :         7D 8A 42 25 A7 F4 75 CF 4A 08 5E 4B
                                :         3E 90 F8 6D EA 9C C9 21 8A 3B 76 14
                                :         E9 CE 2E 5D A3 07 CD 23 85 B8 2F 30
                                :         01 7C 6D 49 89 11 89 36 44 BD F8 C8
                                :         95 4A 53 56 B5 E2 F9 73 EC 1A 61 36
                                :         1F 11 7F C2 BD ED D1 50 FF 98 74 C2
                                :         D1 81 4A 60 39 BA 36 39
                                :
                                :     }
                                :
            310 04  23:     OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
            312 02  21:         INTEGER
                                :
                                :         00 BB 44 46 D1 A5 C9 46 07 2E D0 FE
                                :         7A D6 92 07 F0 9A 85 89 3F
                                :
                                :     }
                                :
    }

```

```

AlicePrivRSASign =
    0 30  630: SEQUENCE {
        4 02   1:   INTEGER 0
        7 30  13:   SEQUENCE {
            9 06   9:     OBJECT IDENTIFIER
                            :
                            :         rsaEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 1)
                            :         (PKCS #1)
        20 05   0:     NULL
    }

```

```
:    }
22 04 608: OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
26 30 604:     SEQUENCE {
30 02 1:         INTEGER 0
33 02 129:         INTEGER
:             00 E0 89 73 39 8D D8 F5 F5 E8 87 76
:             39 7F 4E B0 05 BB 53 83 DE 0F B7 AB
:             DC 7D C7 75 29 0D 05 2E 6D 12 DF A6
:             86 26 D4 D2 6F AA 58 29 FC 97 EC FA
:             82 51 0F 30 80 BE B1 50 9E 46 44 F1
:             2C BB D8 32 CF C6 68 6F 07 D9 B0 60
:             AC BE EE 34 09 6A 13 F5 F7 05 05 93
:             DF 5E BA 35 56 D9 61 FF 19 7F C9 81
:             E6 F8 6C EA 87 40 70 EF AC 6D 2C 74
:             9F 2D FA 55 3A B9 99 77 02 A6 48 52
:             8C 4E F3 57 38 57 74 57 5F
165 02 3:     INTEGER 65537
170 02 128:     INTEGER
:             00 A4 03 C3 27 47 76 34 34 6C A6 86
:             B5 79 49 01 4B 2E 8A D2 C8 62 B2 C7
:             D7 48 09 6A 8B 91 F7 36 F2 75 D6 E8
:             CD 15 90 60 27 31 47 35 64 4D 95 CD
:             67 63 CE B4 9F 56 AC 2F 37 6E 1C EE
:             0E BF 28 2D F4 39 90 6F 34 D8 6E 08
:             5B D5 65 6A D8 41 F3 13 D7 2D 39 5E
:             FE 33 CB FF 29 E4 03 0B 3D 05 A2 8F
:             B7 F1 8E A2 76 37 B0 79 57 D3 2F 2B
:             DE 87 06 22 7D 04 66 5E C9 1B AF 8B
:             1A C3 EC 91 44 AB 7F 21
301 02 65:     INTEGER
:             00 F6 D6 E0 22 21 4C 5F 0A 70 FF 27
:             FC E5 B3 50 6A 9D E5 0F B5 85 96 C6
:             40 FA A8 0A B4 9B 9B 0C 55 C2 01 1D
:             F9 37 82 8A 14 C8 F2 93 0E 92 CD A5
:             66 21 B9 3C D2 06 BF B4 55 31 C9 DC
:             AD CA 98 2D D1
368 02 65:     INTEGER
:             00 E8 DE B0 11 25 09 D2 02 51 01 DE
:             8A E8 98 50 F5 77 77 61 A4 45 93 6B
:             08 55 96 73 5D F4 C8 5B 12 93 22 73
:             8B 7F D3 70 7F F5 A4 AA BB 74 FD 3C
:             22 6A DA 38 91 2A 86 5B 6C 14 E8 AE
:             4C 9E FA 8E 2F
435 02 65:     INTEGER
:             00 97 4C F0 87 9B 17 7F EE 1B 83 1B
:             14 B6 0B 6A 90 5F 86 27 51 E1 B7 A0
:             7F F5 E4 88 E3 59 B9 F9 1E 9B D3 29
:             77 38 22 48 D7 22 B1 25 98 BA 3D 59
:             53 B7 FA 1E 20 B2 C8 51 16 23 75 93
:             51 E7 AB CD F1
502 02 64:     INTEGER
```

```
:          2C F0 24 5B FA A0 CD 85 22 EA D0 6E
:          4F FA 6C CD 21 D3 C8 E4 F1 84 44 48
:          64 73 D7 29 8F 7E 46 8C EC 15 DE E4
:          51 B3 94 E7 2C 99 2D 55 65 7B 24 EA
:          A3 62 1F 3E 6C 4D 67 41 11 3B E1 BE
:          E9 83 02 83
568 02 64:    INTEGER
:          58 88 D9 A1 50 38 84 6A AB 03 BC BB
:          DF 4B F4 9C 6F B8 B4 2A 25 FB F6 E4
:          05 2F 6E E2 88 89 21 6F 4B 25 9E D0
:          AB 50 93 CA BF 40 71 EC 21 25 C5 7F
:          FB 02 E9 21 96 B8 33 CD E2 C6 95 EE
:          6F 8D 5F 28
:        }
:      }
:    }
```

```
BobPrivRSAEncrypt =
0 30 645: SEQUENCE {
4 02 1:   INTEGER 0
7 30 13:  SEQUENCE {
9 06 9:    OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:      rsaEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 1)
:      (PKCS #1)
20 05 0:    NULL
:  }
22 04 608: OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
26 30 604:   SEQUENCE {
30 02 1:     INTEGER 0
33 02 129:     INTEGER
:       00 A9 E1 67 98 3F 39 D5 5F F2 A0 93
:       41 5E A6 79 89 85 C8 35 5D 9A 91 5B
:       FB 1D 01 DA 19 70 26 17 0F BD A5 22
:       D0 35 85 6D 7A 98 66 14 41 5C CF B7
:       B7 08 3B 09 C9 91 B8 19 69 37 6D F9
:       65 1E 7B D9 A9 33 24 A3 7F 3B BB AF
:       46 01 86 36 34 32 CB 07 03 59 52 FC
:       85 8B 31 04 B8 CC 18 08 14 48 E6 4F
:       1C FB 5D 60 C4 E0 5C 1F 53 D3 7F 53
:       D8 69 01 F1 05 F8 7A 70 D1 BE 83 C6
:       5F 38 CF 1C 2C AA 6A A7 EB
165 02 3:   INTEGER 65537
170 02 128:   INTEGER
:     67 CD 48 4C 9A 0D 8F 98 C2 1B 65 FF
:     22 83 9C 6D F0 A6 06 1D BC ED A7 03
:     88 94 F2 1C 6B 0F 8B 35 DE 0E 82 78
:     30 CB E7 BA 6A 56 AD 77 C6 EB 51 79
:     70 79 0A A0 F4 FE 45 E0 A9 B2 F4 19
:     DA 87 98 D6 30 84 74 E4 FC 59 6C C1
:     C6 77 DC A9 91 D0 7C 30 A0 A2 C5 08
:     5E 21 71 43 FC 0D 07 3D F0 FA 6D 14
```

```
:          9E 4E 63 F0 17 58 79 1C 4B 98 1C 3D
:          3D B0 1B DF FA 25 3B A3 C0 2C 98 05
:          F6 10 09 D8 87 DB 03 19
301 02 65:    INTEGER
:          00 D0 C3 22 C6 DE A2 99 18 76 8F 8D
:          BC A6 75 D6 66 3F D4 8D 45 52 8C 76
:          F5 72 C4 EB F0 46 9A F1 3E 5C AA 55
:          0B 9B DA DD 6B 6D F8 FC 3B 3C 08 43
:          93 B5 5B FE CE EA FD 68 84 23 62 AF
:          F3 31 C2 B9 E5
368 02 65:    INTEGER
:          00 D0 51 FC 1E 22 B7 5B ED B5 8E 01
:          C8 D7 AB F2 58 D4 F7 82 94 F3 53 A8
:          19 45 CB 66 CA 28 19 5F E2 10 2B F3
:          8F EC 6A 30 74 F8 4D 11 F4 A7 C4 20
:          B5 47 21 DC 49 01 F9 0A 20 29 F0 24
:          08 84 60 7D 8F
435 02 64:    INTEGER
:          34 BA 64 C9 48 28 57 74 D7 55 50 DE
:          6A 48 EF 1B 2A 5A 1C 48 7B 1E 21 59
:          C3 60 3B 9B 97 A9 C0 EF 18 66 A9 4E
:          62 52 38 84 CE E5 09 88 48 94 69 C5
:          20 14 99 5A 57 FE 23 6C E4 A7 23 7B
:          D0 80 B7 85
501 02 65:    INTEGER
:          00 9E 2F B3 37 9A FB 0B 06 5D 57 E1
:          09 06 A4 5D D9 90 96 06 05 5F 24 06
:          40 72 9C 3A 88 85 9C 87 0F 9D 62 12
:          88 16 68 A8 35 1A 1B 43 E8 38 C0 98
:          69 AF 03 0A 48 32 04 4E E9 0F 8F 77
:          7D 34 30 25 07
568 02 64:    INTEGER
:          57 18 67 D6 0A D2 B5 AB C2 BA 7A E7
:          54 DA 9C 05 4F 81 D4 EF 01 89 1E 32
:          3D 69 CB 31 C4 52 C8 54 55 25 00 3B
:          1C 2A 7C 26 50 D5 E9 A6 D7 77 CB CF
:          15 F5 EE 0B D5 8D EE B3 AF 4C A1 7C
:          63 46 41 F6
:          }
:          }
634 A0 13: [0] {
636 30 11:   SEQUENCE {
638 06 3:     OBJECT IDENTIFIER keyUsage (2 5 29 15)
:           (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
643 31 4:   SET {
645 03 2:     BIT STRING 0 unused bits
:           '00001000'B (bit 3)
:           Error: Spurious zero bits in bitstring.
:           }
:           }
:           }
```

```

        :
        }

CarlPrivDSSSign =
    0 30  330: SEQUENCE {
        4 02   1:   INTEGER 0
        7 30  299:   SEQUENCE {
            11 06   7:     OBJECT IDENTIFIER dsa (1 2 840 10040 4 1)
                            :         (ANSI X9.57 algorithm)
            20 30  286:   SEQUENCE {
                24 02  129:     INTEGER
                    :
                    :         00 B6 49 18 3E 8A 44 C1 29 71 94 4C
                    :         01 C4 12 C1 7A 79 CB 54 4D AB 1E 81
                    :         FB C6 4C B3 0E 94 09 06 EB 01 D4 B1
                    :         C8 71 4B C7 45 C0 50 25 5D 9C FC DA
                    :         E4 6D D3 E2 86 48 84 82 7D BA 15 95
                    :         4A 16 F6 46 ED DD F6 98 D2 BB 7E 8A
                    :         0A 8A BA 16 7B B9 50 01 48 93 8B EB
                    :         25 15 51 97 55 DC 8F 53 0E 10 A9 50
                    :         FC 70 B7 CD 30 54 FD DA DE A8 AA 22
                    :         B5 A1 AF 8B CC 02 88 E7 8B 70 5F B9
                    :         AD E1 08 D4 6D 29 2D D6 E9
            156 02  21:     INTEGER
                    :
                    :         00 DD C1 2F DF 53 CE 0B 34 60 77 3E
                    :         02 A4 BF 8A 5D 98 B9 10 D5
        179 02  128:     INTEGER
                    :
                    :         0C EE 57 9B 4B BD DA B6 07 6A 74 37
                    :         4F 55 7F 9D ED BC 61 0D EB 46 59 3C
                    :         56 0B 2B 5B 0C 91 CE A5 62 52 69 CA
                    :         E1 6D 3E BD BF FE E1 B7 B9 2B 61 3C
                    :         AD CB AE 45 E3 06 AC 8C 22 9D 9C 44
                    :         87 0B C7 CD F0 1C D9 B5 4E 5D 73 DE
                    :         AF 0E C9 1D 5A 51 F5 4F 44 79 35 5A
                    :         73 AA 7F 46 51 1F A9 42 16 9C 48 EB
                    :         8A 79 61 B4 D5 2F 53 22 44 63 1F 86
                    :         B8 A3 58 06 25 F8 29 C0 EF BA E0 75
                    :         F0 42 C4 63 65 52 9B 0A
                    :
                    :     }
                    :
                    : }
    310 04  22: OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
    312 02  20:     INTEGER
                    :
                    :         19 B3 38 A5 21 62 31 50 E5 7F B9 3E
                    :         08 46 78 D1 3E B5 E5 72
                    :
                    :     }
                    :
                    : }


```

```

CarlPrivRSASign =
    0 30  630: SEQUENCE {
        4 02   1:   INTEGER 0
        7 30  13:   SEQUENCE {
            9 06   9:     OBJECT IDENTIFIER
                            :         rsaEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 1)


```

: (PKCS #1)
20 05 0: NULL
 :
22 04 608: OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
26 30 604: SEQUENCE {
30 02 1: INTEGER 0
33 02 129: INTEGER
 :
 : 00 E4 4B FF 18 B8 24 57 F4 77 FF 6E
 : 73 7B 93 71 5C BC 33 1A 92 92 72 23
 : D8 41 46 D0 CD 11 3A 04 B3 8E AF 82
 : 9D BD 51 1E 17 7A F2 76 2C 2B 86 39
 : A7 BD D7 8D 1A 53 EC E4 00 D5 E8 EC
 : A2 36 B1 ED E2 50 E2 32 09 8A 3F 9F
 : 99 25 8F B8 4E AB B9 7D D5 96 65 DA
 : 16 A0 C5 BE 0E AE 44 5B EF 5E F4 A7
 : 29 CB 82 DD AC 44 E9 AA 93 94 29 0E
 : F8 18 D6 C8 57 5E F2 76 C4 F2 11 60
 : 38 B9 1B 3C 1D 97 C9 6A F1
165 02 3: INTEGER 65537
170 02 129: INTEGER
 :
 : 00 AE 73 E4 5B 5F 5B 66 5A C9 D7 C6
 : EF 38 5F 53 21 2A 2F 62 FE DE 29 9A
 : 7A 86 67 36 E7 7D 62 78 75 3D 73 A0
 : BC 29 0E F3 8F BD C3 C9 C9 B6 F8 BA
 : D6 13 9B C3 97 7A CA 6A F0 B8 85 65
 : 4E 0F BD A7 A8 F7 54 06 41 BD EB DC
 : 20 77 90 DF 61 9B 9A 6F 74 DE EA 3B
 : D4 9C 87 60 ED 76 84 F1 6A 30 37 D5
 : E0 90 16 F8 80 47 C3 19 6B ED 75 77
 : BA 4A ED 39 B6 5D 02 47 3B 5F 1B C8
 : 1C AB CB E8 F5 26 3F A4 81
302 02 65: INTEGER
 :
 : 00 FF DF 09 A0 56 0B 42 52 9E C4 4D
 : 93 B3 B0 49 BB DE E7 81 7D 28 99 D0
 : B1 48 BA 0B 39 E1 1C 7B 22 18 33 B6
 : 40 F6 BF DC AE 1D D0 A1 AD 04 71 5A
 : 61 0A 6E 3B CE 30 DA 36 9F 65 25 29
 : BB A7 0E 7F 0B
369 02 65: INTEGER
 :
 : 00 E4 69 68 18 5F F9 57 D0 7C 66 89
 : 0F BA 63 1D 72 CB 20 A4 81 76 64 89
 : CD 7D D1 C2 27 A9 2E AC 7A 56 9A 85
 : 07 D9 30 03 A3 03 AB 7F 88 92 50 24
 : 01 AA 1B 07 1F 20 4C B7 C9 7B 56 F7
 : B6 C2 7E AB 73
436 02 64: INTEGER
 :
 : 57 36 6C 8F 8C 04 76 6C B6 D4 EE 24
 : 44 00 F8 80 E2 AF 42 01 A9 0F 14 84
 : F8 E7 00 E0 8F 8C 27 A4 2D 5F A2 E5
 : 6D B5 63 C0 AD 44 E9 76 91 A7 19 49
 : 2E 46 F8 77 85 4B 3B 87 04 F0 AF D2

```

        :
        D8 54 26 95
502 02 64:    INTEGER
        :
        64 A1 0F AC 55 74 1B BD 0D 61 7B 17
        03 CD B0 E6 A7 19 1D 80 AF F1 41 48
        D8 1A B6 88 14 A0 2C 7A C5 76 D4 0F
        0E 1F 7A 2A B2 6E 37 04 AB 39 45 73
        BA 46 A8 0F 8D 82 5F 22 14 05 CF A2
        A3 F3 7C 83
568 02 64:    INTEGER
        :
        26 1E 1D 1C A1 98 2B E4 DB 38 E8 57
        6E 6B 73 19 88 61 3A FA 74 4A 36 8B
        47 68 5D 50 EB 26 E3 EA 7D 9B 4E 65
        A9 AF 7B AB 4B 2E 76 51 3D A8 D0 11
        AB A3 D6 A8 C0 27 36 1D 54 0B AA A7
        D1 6D 8D FA
        :
        }
        :
        }
        :

```

```

DianePrivDSSSign =
0 30 331: SEQUENCE {
4 02 1:   INTEGER 0
7 30 299: SEQUENCE {
11 06 7:    OBJECT IDENTIFIER dsa (1 2 840 10040 4 1)
           :      (ANSI X9.57 algorithm)
20 30 286: SEQUENCE {
24 02 129:   INTEGER
           :
           00 B6 49 18 3E 8A 44 C1 29 71 94 4C
           01 C4 12 C1 7A 79 CB 54 4D AB 1E 81
           FB C6 4C B3 0E 94 09 06 EB 01 D4 B1
           C8 71 4B C7 45 C0 50 25 5D 9C FC DA
           E4 6D D3 E2 86 48 84 82 7D BA 15 95
           4A 16 F6 46 ED DD F6 98 D2 BB 7E 8A
           0A 8A BA 16 7B B9 50 01 48 93 8B EB
           25 15 51 97 55 DC 8F 53 0E 10 A9 50
           FC 70 B7 CD 30 54 FD DA DE A8 AA 22
           B5 A1 AF 8B CC 02 88 E7 8B 70 5F B9
           AD E1 08 D4 6D 29 2D D6 E9
156 02 21:   INTEGER
           :
           00 DD C1 2F DF 53 CE 0B 34 60 77 3E
           02 A4 BF 8A 5D 98 B9 10 D5
179 02 128:   INTEGER
           :
           0C EE 57 9B 4B BD DA B6 07 6A 74 37
           4F 55 7F 9D ED BC 61 0D EB 46 59 3C
           56 0B 2B 5B 0C 91 CE A5 62 52 69 CA
           E1 6D 3E BD BF FE E1 B7 B9 2B 61 3C
           AD CB AE 45 E3 06 AC 8C 22 9D 9C 44
           87 0B C7 CD F0 1C D9 B5 4E 5D 73 DE
           AF 0E C9 1D 5A 51 F5 4F 44 79 35 5A
           73 AA 7F 46 51 1F A9 42 16 9C 48 EB
           8A 79 61 B4 D5 2F 53 22 44 63 1F 86

```

```

        :          B8 A3 58 06 25 F8 29 C0 EF BA E0 75
        :          F0 42 C4 63 65 52 9B 0A
        :      }
        :  }
310 04 23: OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
312 02 21:     INTEGER
        :         00 96 95 F9 E0 C1 E0 41 2D 32 0F 8B
        :         42 52 93 2A E6 1E 0E 21 29
        :     }
        : }
DianePrivRSASignEncrypt =
0 30 631: SEQUENCE {
4 02 1:   INTEGER 0
7 30 13:  SEQUENCE {
9 06 9:    OBJECT IDENTIFIER
        :        rsaEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 1)
        :        (PKCS #1)
20 05 0:   NULL
        : }
22 04 609: OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
26 30 605:     SEQUENCE {
30 02 1:       INTEGER 0
33 02 129:     INTEGER
        :         00 D6 FD B8 C0 70 C6 4C 25 EC EA CF
        :         EA 7C BB A2 62 FA F0 E6 32 3A 53 FF
        :         B1 92 5A 17 F4 20 E1 99 24 82 0A D0
        :         F6 7C FB 44 CA 8B 27 06 F1 7E 26 03
        :         A9 76 9D CF EC A0 2C 70 96 F2 83 42
        :         F6 D4 B7 28 0A BB F8 BF 4A 4C 19 3F
        :         07 DB A0 C1 60 1E B7 7E 67 F7 DE B1
        :         C3 60 49 AC 45 D7 F8 C6 EF 08 37 21
        :         93 47 EE F0 73 35 72 B0 02 C4 F3 11
        :         C3 5E 47 E5 0A B7 83 F1 DB 74 69 64
        :         8B 44 1D 95 5D CD 28 C0 85
165 02 3:   INTEGER 65537
170 02 128:   INTEGER
        :         3D BD CD C2 0E 61 14 5B 4B E7 BF 60
        :         23 04 2B C5 6B 35 A5 96 45 23 FC 69
        :         7D 93 3C 0F D3 25 96 BA 62 52 42 E2
        :         96 CF FE 58 80 8F EB B1 8C BD D4 0D
        :         65 D0 3A 77 45 24 9E 0C EB 86 80 C3
        :         AC 21 11 71 44 E3 B2 A8 A9 2E AC 17
        :         D2 A3 84 25 63 B5 BC 2F 1E DD F6 21
        :         FF 15 20 24 5B F1 80 2F D5 41 0E 32
        :         24 F7 D4 4A 32 9E B9 49 D8 19 8E 3F
        :         39 8D 62 BD 80 FC 0C 24 92 93 E4 C3
        :         D7 05 91 53 BB 96 B6 41
301 02 65:   INTEGER
        :         00 F3 B8 3F 4A D1 94 B0 91 60 13 41
        :         92 0D 8D 44 3F 77 1D FF 96 23 44 08

```

```

        :
        D4 0B 70 C9 1A AF E9 90 94 F2 B0 D5
        :
        5F 4F 19 85 50 A1 90 91 AE BD 05 76
        :
        52 B3 22 D8 A8 7C 8E 54 7F 00 72 4F
        :
        36 75 68 73 B5
368 02 65:    INTEGER
        :
        00 E1 D2 E7 11 57 06 AE 72 95 22 16
        :
        AA 02 B4 5A ED 4E 9D 82 11 4F 96 3C
        :
        86 C9 10 8D 56 7B 31 75 79 69 E7 75
        :
        68 38 00 4B 2E D2 26 32 DD B1 E2 E0
        :
        2C 54 80 0A 75 BA D1 66 96 1B B0 0E
        :
        A0 7E D2 BB 91
435 02 65:    INTEGER
        :
        00 AF B6 BC DB 22 73 43 41 EC B4 B5
        :
        67 A9 A1 99 FC EF D2 8E FD 1D FB E5
        :
        29 8B FE 0A DF D4 C8 5E 57 25 0A 5D
        :
        2B D4 09 A0 56 5B C5 B1 62 FC 20 BE
        :
        08 2D E3 07 B5 A1 E7 B3 FF C4 C0 A5
        :
        5F AC 12 5C A9
502 02 65:    INTEGER
        :
        00 B9 98 41 FC 08 50 1F 73 60 8A 01
        :
        A2 7C 52 8A 20 5A EA 2C 89 D9 A5 19
        :
        DD 94 C6 1B C3 25 C0 82 51 E4 EE 2B
        :
        9A 19 DC 73 ED E9 1D 27 D4 F8 6C 03
        :
        DD AB 1D 08 7B B5 AC 7F E9 82 9B F1
        :
        89 8A 71 DB 61
569 02 64:    INTEGER
        :
        01 07 21 97 5F 7A 60 A8 FD 5A 5C 07
        :
        DF A8 DE F7 E2 B1 34 7D FC EB 91 BD
        :
        B0 73 74 C8 C4 BE 3F 58 45 30 06 90
        :
        B3 AC 69 CC B3 F7 3F 7C AC C7 B8 1B
        :
        65 A1 16 39 39 B0 E3 74 7D CF CD C5
        :
        AC 6C BF E5
        :
        }
        :
        }
        :
        }

```

2.3 Certificates

```

AliceDSSSignKeyByCarlNoInherit =
0 30 732: SEQUENCE {
4 30 667:   SEQUENCE {
8 A0 3:     [0] {
10 02 1:       INTEGER 2
        :
        }
13 02 2:       INTEGER 200
17 30 9:       SEQUENCE {
19 06 7:         OBJECT IDENTIFIER dsaWithSha1 (1 2 840 10040 4 3)
        :
        (ANSI X9.57 algorithm)
        :
        }
28 30 18:     SEQUENCE {

```

```
30 31    16:      SET {  
32 30    14:        SEQUENCE {  
34 06    3:          OBJECT IDENTIFIER commonName (2 5 4 3)  
           :            (X.520 id-at (2 5 4))  
39 13    7:          PrintableString 'CarlDSS'  
           :            }  
           :            }  
           :            }  
48 30    30:        SEQUENCE {  
50 17    13:          UTCTime '990817011049Z'  
65 17    13:          UTCTime '391231235959Z'  
           :            }  
80 30    19:        SEQUENCE {  
82 31    17:          SET {  
84 30    15:            SEQUENCE {  
86 06    3:              OBJECT IDENTIFIER commonName (2 5 4 3)  
           :                (X.520 id-at (2 5 4))  
91 13    8:              PrintableString 'AliceDSS'  
           :                }  
           :                }  
           :                }  
101 30   438:        SEQUENCE {  
105 30   299:          SEQUENCE {  
109 06   7:            OBJECT IDENTIFIER dsa (1 2 840 10040 4 1)  
           :              (ANSI X9.57 algorithm)  
118 30   286:          SEQUENCE {  
122 02   129:            INTEGER  
           :              00 81 8D CD ED 83 EA 0A 9E 39 3E C2  
           :              48 28 A3 E4 47 93 DD 0E D7 A8 0E EC  
           :              53 C5 AB 84 08 4F FF 94 E1 73 48 7E  
           :              0C D6 F3 44 48 D1 FE 9F AF A4 A1 89  
           :              2F E1 D9 30 C8 36 DE 3F 9B BF B7 4C  
           :              DC 5F 69 8A E4 75 D0 37 0C 91 08 95  
           :              9B DE A7 5E F9 FC F4 9F 2F DD 43 A8  
           :              8B 54 F1 3F B0 07 08 47 4D 5D 88 C3  
           :              C3 B5 B3 E3 55 08 75 D5 39 76 10 C4  
           :              78 BD FF 9D B0 84 97 37 F2 E4 51 1B  
           :              B5 E4 09 96 5C F3 7E 5B DB  
254 02   21:            INTEGER  
           :              00 E2 47 A6 1A 45 66 B8 13 C6 DA 8F  
           :              B8 37 21 2B 62 8B F7 93 CD  
277 02   128:            INTEGER  
           :              26 38 D0 14 89 32 AA 39 FB 3E 6D D9  
           :              4B 59 6A 4C 76 23 39 04 02 35 5C F2  
           :              CB 1A 30 C3 1E 50 5D DD 9B 59 E2 CD  
           :              AA 05 3D 58 C0 7B A2 36 B8 6E 07 AF  
           :              7D 8A 42 25 A7 F4 75 CF 4A 08 5E 4B  
           :              3E 90 F8 6D EA 9C C9 21 8A 3B 76 14  
           :              E9 CE 2E 5D A3 07 CD 23 85 B8 2F 30  
           :              01 7C 6D 49 89 11 89 36 44 BD F8 C8  
           :              95 4A 53 56 B5 E2 F9 73 EC 1A 61 36
```

```
:           1F 11 7F C2 BD ED D1 50 FF 98 74 C2
:           D1 81 4A 60 39 BA 36 39
}
}

408 03 132:    BIT STRING 0 unused bits, encapsulates {
412 02 128:        INTEGER
:
:           5C E3 B9 5A 75 14 96 0B A9 7A DD E3
:           3F A9 EC AC 5E DC BD B7 13 11 34 A6
:           16 89 28 11 23 D9 34 86 67 75 75 13
:           12 3D 43 5B 6F E5 51 BF FA 89 F2 A2
:           1B 3E 24 7D 3D 07 8D 5B 63 C8 BB 45
:           A5 A0 4A E3 85 D6 CE 06 80 3F E8 23
:           7E 1A F2 24 AB 53 1A B8 27 0D 1E EF
:           08 BF 66 14 80 5C 62 AC 65 FA 15 8B
:           F1 BB 34 D4 D2 96 37 F6 61 47 B2 C4
:           32 84 F0 7E 41 40 FD 46 A7 63 4E 33
:           F2 A5 E2 F4 F2 83 E5 B8
}
}

543 A3 129: [3] {
546 30 127:     SEQUENCE {
548 30 12:         SEQUENCE {
550 06 3:             OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:
:                 basicConstraints (2 5 29 19)
:                 (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
555 01 1:             BOOLEAN TRUE
558 04 2:             OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
560 30 0:                 SEQUENCE {}
:
:             }
562 30 14:             SEQUENCE {
564 06 3:                 OBJECT IDENTIFIER keyUsage (2 5 29 15)
:
:                 (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
569 01 1:                 BOOLEAN TRUE
572 04 4:                 OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
574 03 2:                     BIT STRING 6 unused bits
:
:                     '11'B
:
:                 }
}
578 30 31:             SEQUENCE {
580 06 3:                 OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:
:                 authorityKeyIdentifier (2 5 29 35)
:                 (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
585 04 24:                 OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
587 30 22:                     SEQUENCE {
589 80 20:                         [0]
:
:                         70 44 3E 82 2E 6F 87 DE 4A D3 75 E3
:
:                         3D 20 BC 43 2B 93 F1 1F
:
:                     }
}
}
}
```

```

611 30 29:      SEQUENCE {
613 06 3:          OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:              subjectKeyIdentifier (2 5 29 14)
:                  (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
618 04 22:          OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
620 04 20:              OCTET STRING
:                  BE 6C A1 B3 E3 C1 F7 ED 43 70 A4 CE
:                      13 01 E2 FD E3 97 FE CD
:              }
:          }
642 30 31:      SEQUENCE {
644 06 3:          OBJECT IDENTIFIER subjectAltName (2 5 29 17)
:              (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
649 04 24:          OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
651 30 22:              SEQUENCE {
653 81 20:                  [1] 'AliceDSS@example.com'
:                      }
:              }
:          }
:      }
675 30 9:      SEQUENCE {
677 06 7:          OBJECT IDENTIFIER dsaWithSha1 (1 2 840 10040 4 3)
:              (ANSI X9.57 algorithm)
:      }
686 03 48:      BIT STRING 0 unused bits, encapsulates {
689 30 45:          SEQUENCE {
691 02 20:              INTEGER
:                  55 0C A4 19 1F 42 2B 89 71 22 33 8D
:                      83 6A B5 3D 67 6B BF 45
713 02 21:              INTEGER
:                  00 9F 61 53 52 54 0B 5C B2 DD DA E7
:                      76 1D E2 10 52 5B 43 5E BD
:              }
:          }
:      }

```

```

AliceRSASignByCarl =
0 30 556: SEQUENCE {
4 30 405:   SEQUENCE {
8 A0 3:     [0] {
10 02 1:       INTEGER 2
:           }
13 02 16:   INTEGER
:       46 34 6B C7 80 00 56 BC 11 D3 6E 2E
:           C4 10 B3 B0
31 30 13:   SEQUENCE {
33 06 9:     OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:         sha1withRSAEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 5)
:             (PKCS #1)

```

```
44 05    0:      NULL
             :
             }
46 30    18:      SEQUENCE {
48 31    16:        SET {
50 30    14:          SEQUENCE {
52 06    3:            OBJECT IDENTIFIER commonName (2 5 4 3)
             :
             (X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
57 13    7:            PrintableString 'CarlRSA'
             :
             }
             :
             }
66 30    30:      SEQUENCE {
68 17    13:        UTCTime '990919010847Z'
83 17    13:        UTCTime '391231235959Z'
             :
             }
98 30    19:      SEQUENCE {
100 31   17:        SET {
102 30   15:          SEQUENCE {
104 06   3:            OBJECT IDENTIFIER commonName (2 5 4 3)
             :
             (X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
109 13   8:            PrintableString 'AliceRSA'
             :
             }
             :
             }
119 30   159:      SEQUENCE {
122 30   13:        SEQUENCE {
124 06   9:          OBJECT IDENTIFIER
             :
             rsaEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 1)
             :
             (PKCS #1)
135 05   0:        NULL
             :
             }
137 03   141:      BIT STRING 0 unused bits, encapsulates {
141 30   137:        SEQUENCE {
144 02   129:          INTEGER
             :
             00 E0 89 73 39 8D D8 F5 F5 E8 87 76
             :
             39 7F 4E B0 05 BB 53 83 DE 0F B7 AB
             :
             DC 7D C7 75 29 0D 05 2E 6D 12 DF A6
             :
             86 26 D4 D2 6F AA 58 29 FC 97 EC FA
             :
             82 51 0F 30 80 BE B1 50 9E 46 44 F1
             :
             2C BB D8 32 CF C6 68 6F 07 D9 B0 60
             :
             AC BE EE 34 09 6A 13 F5 F7 05 05 93
             :
             DF 5E BA 35 56 D9 61 FF 19 7F C9 81
             :
             E6 F8 6C EA 87 40 70 EF AC 6D 2C 74
             :
             9F 2D FA 55 3A B9 99 77 02 A6 48 52
             :
             8C 4E F3 57 38 57 74 57 5F
276 02   3:          INTEGER 65537
             :
             }
             :
             }
281 A3   129:        [3] {
284 30   127:          SEQUENCE {
```

```
286 30 12:      SEQUENCE {
288 06 3:          OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:              basicConstraints (2 5 29 19)
:                  (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
293 01 1:          BOOLEAN TRUE
296 04 2:          OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
298 30 0:              SEQUENCE {}
:                  }
}
300 30 14:      SEQUENCE {
302 06 3:          OBJECT IDENTIFIER keyUsage (2 5 29 15)
:              (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
307 01 1:          BOOLEAN TRUE
310 04 4:          OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
312 03 2:              BIT STRING 6 unused bits
:                  '11'B
:                  }
}
316 30 31:      SEQUENCE {
318 06 3:          OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:              authorityKeyIdentifier (2 5 29 35)
:                  (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
323 04 24:      OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
325 30 22:
327 80 20:          SEQUENCE {
:              [0]
:                  E9 E0 90 27 AC 78 20 7A 9A D3 4C F2
:                  42 37 4E 22 AE 9E 38 BB
:                  }
}
}
349 30 29:      SEQUENCE {
351 06 3:          OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:              subjectKeyIdentifier (2 5 29 14)
:                  (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
356 04 22:      OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
358 04 20:          OCTET STRING
:              77 D2 B4 D1 B7 4C 8A 8A A3 CE 45 9D
:              CE EC 3C A0 3A E3 FF 50
:              }
}
}
380 30 31:      SEQUENCE {
382 06 3:          OBJECT IDENTIFIER subjectAltName (2 5 29 17)
:              (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
387 04 24:          OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
389 30 22:              SEQUENCE {
391 81 20:                  [1] 'AliceRSA@example.com'
:                  }
}
}
}
}
}
```

```

        :
        }
413 30 13: SEQUENCE {
415 06 9:   OBJECT IDENTIFIER
        :
        sha1withRSAEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 5)
        :
        (PKCS #1)
426 05 0:   NULL
        :
        }
428 03 129: BIT STRING 0 unused bits
        :
        3E 70 47 A8 48 CC 13 58 8F CA 51 71
        :
        6B 4E 36 18 5D 04 7E 80 B1 8D 4D CC
        :
        CA A3 8F CC 7D 56 C8 BC CF 6E B3 1C
        :
        59 A9 20 AA 05 81 A8 4E 25 AD A7 70
        :
        14 75 2F F5 C7 9B D1 0E E9 63 D2 64
        :
        B7 C6 66 6E 73 21 54 DF F4 BA 25 5D
        :
        7D 49 D3 94 6B 22 36 74 73 B8 4A EC
        :
        2F 64 ED D3 3D D2 A7 42 C5 E8 37 8A
        :
        B4 DB 9F 67 E4 BD 9F F9 FE 74 EF EA
        :
        F9 EE 63 6A D8 3F 4B 25 09 B5 D8 1A
        :
        76 AE EB 9B DB 49 B0 22
        :
        }

```

```

BobRSASignByCarl =
0 30 551: SEQUENCE {
4 30 400:   SEQUENCE {
8 A0 3:     [0] {
10 02 1:       INTEGER 2
        :
        }
13 02 16:   INTEGER
        :
        46 34 6B C7 80 00 56 BC 11 D3 6E 2E
        :
        CD 5D 71 D0
31 30 13:   SEQUENCE {
33 06 9:     OBJECT IDENTIFIER
        :
        sha1withRSAEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 5)
        :
        (PKCS #1)
44 05 0:   NULL
        :
        }
46 30 18:   SEQUENCE {
48 31 16:     SET {
50 30 14:       SEQUENCE {
52 06 3:         OBJECT IDENTIFIER commonName (2 5 4 3)
        :
        (X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
57 13 7:         PrintableString 'CarlRSA'
        :
        }
        :
        }
        :
        }
66 30 30:   SEQUENCE {
68 17 13:     UTCTime '990919010902Z'
83 17 13:     UTCTime '391231235959Z'
        :
        }
98 30 17:   SEQUENCE {

```

```
100 31 15:      SET {
102 30 13:          SEQUENCE {
104 06 3:              OBJECT IDENTIFIER commonName (2 5 4 3)
105   :                  (X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
109 13 6:              PrintableString 'BobRSA'
110   :                  }
111   :          }
117 30 159:      SEQUENCE {
120 30 13:          SEQUENCE {
122 06 9:              OBJECT IDENTIFIER
123   :                  rsaEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 1)
124   :                  (PKCS #1)
133 05 0:              NULL
134   :          }
135 03 141:      BIT STRING 0 unused bits, encapsulates {
139 30 137:          SEQUENCE {
142 02 129:              INTEGER
143   :                  00 A9 E1 67 98 3F 39 D5 5F F2 A0 93
144   :                  41 5E A6 79 89 85 C8 35 5D 9A 91 5B
145   :                  FB 1D 01 DA 19 70 26 17 0F BD A5 22
146   :                  D0 35 85 6D 7A 98 66 14 41 5C CF B7
147   :                  B7 08 3B 09 C9 91 B8 19 69 37 6D F9
148   :                  65 1E 7B D9 A9 33 24 A3 7F 3B BB AF
149   :                  46 01 86 36 34 32 CB 07 03 59 52 FC
150   :                  85 8B 31 04 B8 CC 18 08 14 48 E6 4F
151   :                  1C FB 5D 60 C4 E0 5C 1F 53 D3 7F 53
152   :                  D8 69 01 F1 05 F8 7A 70 D1 BE 83 C6
153   :                  5F 38 CF 1C 2C AA 6A A7 EB
274 02 3:              INTEGER 65537
275   :          }
276   :      }
279 A3 127:      [3] {
281 30 125:          SEQUENCE {
283 30 12:              SEQUENCE {
285 06 3:                  OBJECT IDENTIFIER
286   :                      basicConstraints (2 5 29 19)
287   :                      (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
290 01 1:                  BOOLEAN TRUE
293 04 2:                  OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
295 30 0:                      SEQUENCE {}
296   :                  }
297 30 14:                  }
299 06 3:                  OBJECT IDENTIFIER keyUsage (2 5 29 15)
300   :                      (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
304 01 1:                  BOOLEAN TRUE
307 04 4:                  OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
309 03 2:                      BIT STRING 5 unused bits
310   :                          '100'B (bit 2)
```

```
:           }
:
313 30  31:       }
315 06  3:       SEQUENCE {
315 06  3:         OBJECT IDENTIFIER
315 06  3:           authorityKeyIdentifier (2 5 29 35)
315 06  3:             (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
320 04  24:         OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
322 30  22:           SEQUENCE {
324 80  20:             [0]
324 80  20:               E9 E0 90 27 AC 78 20 7A 9A D3 4C F2
324 80  20:               42 37 4E 22 AE 9E 38 BB
324 80  20:             }
324 80  20:           }
324 80  20:         }
346 30  29:       }
348 06  3:       SEQUENCE {
348 06  3:         OBJECT IDENTIFIER
348 06  3:           subjectKeyIdentifier (2 5 29 14)
348 06  3:             (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
353 04  22:         OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
355 04  20:           OCTET STRING
355 04  20:             E8 F4 B8 67 D8 B3 96 A4 2A F3 11 AA
355 04  20:             29 D3 95 5A 86 16 B4 24
355 04  20:           }
355 04  20:         }
377 30  29:       }
379 06  3:       SEQUENCE {
379 06  3:         OBJECT IDENTIFIER subjectAltName (2 5 29 17)
379 06  3:           (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
384 04  22:         OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
386 30  20:           SEQUENCE {
388 81  18:             [1] 'BobRSA@example.com'
388 81  18:             }
388 81  18:           }
388 81  18:         }
388 81  18:       }
408 30  13:       }
410 06  9:       SEQUENCE {
410 06  9:         OBJECT IDENTIFIER
410 06  9:           sha1withRSAEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 5)
410 06  9:             (PKCS #1)
421 05  0:       NULL
421 05  0:     }
423 03  129:     BIT STRING 0 unused bits
423 03  129:       7B 8E 66 C5 F1 10 3F 10 20 4C 88 71
423 03  129:       AB 7B 40 6B 21 33 FA 4A 95 DE 9D 0E
423 03  129:       5B 6B 94 21 05 C0 F2 E1 7E 2A CD 9C
423 03  129:       93 88 87 FB 8B B7 7E 7D 41 61 E1 E4
423 03  129:       D6 6D F9 E2 04 55 61 45 BC 64 27 44
423 03  129:       C0 A1 BD 59 79 D9 1D 64 3C 21 D6 45
423 03  129:       B0 5D 68 33 92 EA AC F1 57 E5 81 7D
423 03  129:       98 E6 35 91 A3 39 DE 77 F4 E8 1C 3B
```

```
:      29 DC 7F 51 07 97 F3 36 F0 50 0A DD
:      9B DE B6 5E 38 11 2B FB 57 EA 89 6D
:      AD C9 88 D8 8F CF 2B D3
:  }

CarlDSSSelf =
0 30 667: SEQUENCE {
4 30 602:   SEQUENCE {
8 A0 3:     [0] {
10 02 1:       INTEGER 2
:       }
13 02 1:       INTEGER 1
16 30 9:       SEQUENCE {
18 06 7:         OBJECT IDENTIFIER dsaWithSha1 (1 2 840 10040 4 3)
:           (ANSI X9.57 algorithm)
:           }
27 30 18:       SEQUENCE {
29 31 16:         SET {
31 30 14:           SEQUENCE {
33 06 3:             OBJECT IDENTIFIER commonName (2 5 4 3)
:               (X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
38 13 7:             PrintableString 'CarlDSS'
:             }
:           }
:         }
47 30 30:       SEQUENCE {
49 17 13:         UTCTime '990816225050Z'
64 17 13:         UTCTime '391231235959Z'
:         }
79 30 18:       SEQUENCE {
81 31 16:         SET {
83 30 14:           SEQUENCE {
85 06 3:             OBJECT IDENTIFIER commonName (2 5 4 3)
:               (X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
90 13 7:             PrintableString 'CarlDSS'
:             }
:           }
:         }
99 30 439:       SEQUENCE {
103 30 299:         SEQUENCE {
107 06 7:           OBJECT IDENTIFIER dsa (1 2 840 10040 4 1)
:             (ANSI X9.57 algorithm)
116 30 286:           SEQUENCE {
120 02 129:             INTEGER
:               00 B6 49 18 3E 8A 44 C1 29 71 94 4C
:               01 C4 12 C1 7A 79 CB 54 4D AB 1E 81
:               FB C6 4C B3 0E 94 09 06 EB 01 D4 B1
:               C8 71 4B C7 45 C0 50 25 5D 9C FC DA
:               E4 6D D3 E2 86 48 84 82 7D BA 15 95
:               4A 16 F6 46 ED DD F6 98 D2 BB 7E 8A
:               0A 8A BA 16 7B B9 50 01 48 93 8B EB
```

```
:           25 15 51 97 55 DC 8F 53 0E 10 A9 50
:           FC 70 B7 CD 30 54 FD DA DE A8 AA 22
:           B5 A1 AF 8B CC 02 88 E7 8B 70 5F B9
:           AD E1 08 D4 6D 29 2D D6 E9
252 02 21:     INTEGER
:           00 DD C1 2F DF 53 CE 0B 34 60 77 3E
:           02 A4 BF 8A 5D 98 B9 10 D5
275 02 128:    INTEGER
:           0C EE 57 9B 4B BD DA B6 07 6A 74 37
:           4F 55 7F 9D ED BC 61 0D EB 46 59 3C
:           56 0B 2B 5B 0C 91 CE A5 62 52 69 CA
:           E1 6D 3E BD BF FE E1 B7 B9 2B 61 3C
:           AD CB AE 45 E3 06 AC 8C 22 9D 9C 44
:           87 0B C7 CD F0 1C D9 B5 4E 5D 73 DE
:           AF 0E C9 1D 5A 51 F5 4F 44 79 35 5A
:           73 AA 7F 46 51 1F A9 42 16 9C 48 EB
:           8A 79 61 B4 D5 2F 53 22 44 63 1F 86
:           B8 A3 58 06 25 F8 29 C0 EF BA E0 75
:           F0 42 C4 63 65 52 9B 0A
:           }
:           }
406 03 133:    BIT STRING 0 unused bits, encapsulates {
410 02 129:      INTEGER
:           00 99 87 74 27 03 66 A0 B1 C0 AD DC
:           2C 75 BB E1 6C 44 9C DA 21 6D 4D 47
:           6D B1 62 09 E9 D8 AE 1E F2 3A B4 94
:           B1 A3 8E 7A 9B 71 4E 00 94 C9 B4 25
:           4E B9 60 96 19 24 01 F3 62 0C FE 75
:           C0 FB CE D8 68 00 E3 FD D5 70 4F DF
:           23 96 19 06 94 F4 B1 61 8F 3A 57 B1
:           08 11 A4 0B 26 25 F0 52 76 81 EA 0B
:           62 0D 95 2A E6 86 BA 72 B2 A7 50 83
:           0B AA 27 CD 1B A9 4D 89 9A D7 8D 18
:           39 84 3F 8B C5 56 4D 80 7A
:           }
:           }
542 A3 66:     [3] {
544 30 64:       SEQUENCE {
546 30 15:         SEQUENCE {
548 06 3:           OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:             basicConstraints (2 5 29 19)
:             (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
553 01 1:           BOOLEAN TRUE
556 04 5:           OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
558 30 3:             SEQUENCE {
560 01 1:               BOOLEAN TRUE
:               }
:             }
:           }
563 30 14:     SEQUENCE {
565 06 3:       OBJECT IDENTIFIER keyUsage (2 5 29 15)
```

```

        :
        (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
570 01 1:    BOOLEAN TRUE
573 04 4:    OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
575 03 2:        BIT STRING 1 unused bits
        :
        '1100001'B
        :
        }
579 30 29:    SEQUENCE {
581 06 3:        OBJECT IDENTIFIER
        :
        subjectKeyIdentifier (2 5 29 14)
        :
        (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
586 04 22:    OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
588 04 20:        OCTET STRING
        :
        70 44 3E 82 2E 6F 87 DE 4A D3 75 E3
        :
        3D 20 BC 43 2B 93 F1 1F
        :
        }
        :
        }
        :
        }
        :
        }
510 30 9:    SEQUENCE {
512 06 7:        OBJECT IDENTIFIER dsaWithSha1 (1 2 840 10040 4 3)
        :
        (ANSI X9.57 algorithm)
        :
        }
621 03 48:    BIT STRING 0 unused bits, encapsulates {
624 30 45:        SEQUENCE {
626 02 20:            INTEGER
        :
        6B A9 F0 4E 7A 5A 79 E3 F9 BE 3D 2B
        :
        C9 06 37 E9 11 17 A1 13
648 02 21:            INTEGER
        :
        00 8F 34 69 2A 8B B1 3C 03 79 94 32
        :
        4D 12 1F CE 89 FB 46 B2 3B
        :
        }
        :
        }
        :
        }

```

```

CarlRSASelf =
0 30 491: SEQUENCE {
4 30 340:    SEQUENCE {
8 A0 3:        [0] {
10 02 1:            INTEGER 2
        :
        }
13 02 16:            INTEGER
        :
        46 34 6B C7 80 00 56 BC 11 D3 6E 2E
        :
        9F F2 50 20
31 30 13:    SEQUENCE {
33 06 9:        OBJECT IDENTIFIER
        :
        sha1withRSAEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 5)
        :
        (PKCS #1)
44 05 0:        NULL
        :
        }

```

```
46 30 18:    SEQUENCE {
48 31 16:        SET {
50 30 14:            SEQUENCE {
52 06 3:                OBJECT IDENTIFIER commonName (2 5 4 3)
53 04 2:                    (X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
57 13 7:                PrintableString 'CarlRSA'
58 04 2:                    }
59 04 2:                }
60 04 2:            }
61 30 30:        SEQUENCE {
62 17 13:            UTCTime '990818070000Z'
63 17 13:            UTCTime '391231235959Z'
64 04 2:                }
65 30 18:        SEQUENCE {
66 31 16:            SET {
67 30 14:                SEQUENCE {
68 06 3:                    OBJECT IDENTIFIER commonName (2 5 4 3)
69 04 2:                        (X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
70 13 7:                    PrintableString 'CarlRSA'
71 04 2:                        }
72 04 2:                    }
73 04 2:                }
74 30 159:            SEQUENCE {
75 30 13:                SEQUENCE {
76 06 9:                    OBJECT IDENTIFIER
77 04 2:                        rsaEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 1)
78 04 2:                        (PKCS #1)
79 05 0:                    NULL
80 04 2:                }
81 03 141:            BIT STRING 0 unused bits, encapsulates {
82 30 137:                SEQUENCE {
83 02 129:                    INTEGER
84 04 2:                        :
85 04 2:                        :
86 04 2:                        :
87 04 2:                        :
88 04 2:                        :
89 04 2:                        :
90 04 2:                        :
91 04 2:                        :
92 04 2:                        :
93 04 2:                        :
94 04 2:                        :
95 04 2:                        :
96 04 2:                        :
97 04 2:                        :
98 04 2:                        :
99 04 2:                        :
100 04 2:                        :
101 04 2:                        :
102 04 2:                        :
103 04 2:                        :
104 04 2:                        :
105 04 2:                        :
106 04 2:                        :
107 04 2:                        :
108 04 2:                        :
109 04 2:                        :
110 04 2:                        :
111 04 2:                        :
112 04 2:                        :
113 04 2:                        :
114 04 2:                        :
115 04 2:                        :
116 04 2:                        :
117 04 2:                        :
118 04 2:                        :
119 04 2:                        :
120 04 2:                        :
121 04 2:                        :
122 04 2:                        :
123 04 2:                        :
124 04 2:                        :
125 04 2:                        :
126 04 2:                        :
127 04 2:                        :
128 04 2:                        :
129 04 2:                        :
130 04 2:                        :
131 04 2:                        :
132 04 2:                        :
133 04 2:                        :
134 04 2:                        :
135 04 2:                        :
136 04 2:                        :
137 04 2:                        :
138 04 2:                        :
139 04 2:                        :
140 04 2:                        :
141 04 2:                        :
142 04 2:                        :
143 04 2:                        :
144 04 2:                        :
145 04 2:                        :
146 04 2:                        :
147 04 2:                        :
148 04 2:                        :
149 04 2:                        :
150 04 2:                        :
151 04 2:                        :
152 04 2:                        :
153 04 2:                        :
154 04 2:                        :
155 04 2:                        :
156 04 2:                        :
157 04 2:                        :
158 04 2:                        :
159 04 2:                        :
160 04 2:                        :
161 04 2:                        :
162 04 2:                        :
163 04 2:                        :
164 04 2:                        :
165 04 2:                        :
166 04 2:                        :
167 04 2:                        :
168 04 2:                        :
169 04 2:                        :
170 04 2:                        :
171 04 2:                        :
172 04 2:                        :
173 04 2:                        :
174 04 2:                        :
175 04 2:                        :
176 04 2:                        :
177 04 2:                        :
178 04 2:                        :
179 04 2:                        :
180 04 2:                        :
181 04 2:                        :
182 04 2:                        :
183 04 2:                        :
184 04 2:                        :
185 04 2:                        :
186 04 2:                        :
187 04 2:                        :
188 04 2:                        :
189 04 2:                        :
190 04 2:                        :
191 04 2:                        :
192 04 2:                        :
193 04 2:                        :
194 04 2:                        :
195 04 2:                        :
196 04 2:                        :
197 04 2:                        :
198 04 2:                        :
199 04 2:                        :
200 04 2:                        :
201 04 2:                        :
202 04 2:                        :
203 04 2:                        :
204 04 2:                        :
205 04 2:                        :
206 04 2:                        :
207 04 2:                        :
208 04 2:                        :
209 04 2:                        :
210 04 2:                        :
211 04 2:                        :
212 04 2:                        :
213 04 2:                        :
214 04 2:                        :
215 04 2:                        :
216 04 2:                        :
217 04 2:                        :
218 04 2:                        :
219 04 2:                        :
220 04 2:                        :
221 04 2:                        :
222 04 2:                        :
223 04 2:                        :
224 04 2:                        :
225 04 2:                        :
226 04 2:                        :
227 04 2:                        :
228 04 2:                        :
229 04 2:                        :
230 04 2:                        :
231 04 2:                        :
232 04 2:                        :
233 04 2:                        :
234 04 2:                        :
235 04 2:                        :
236 04 2:                        :
237 04 2:                        :
238 04 2:                        :
239 04 2:                        :
240 04 2:                        :
241 04 2:                        :
242 04 2:                        :
243 04 2:                        :
244 04 2:                        :
245 04 2:                        :
246 04 2:                        :
247 04 2:                        :
248 04 2:                        :
249 04 2:                        :
250 04 2:                        :
251 04 2:                        :
252 04 2:                        :
253 04 2:                        :
254 04 2:                        :
255 04 2:                        :
256 04 2:                        :
257 04 2:                        :
258 04 2:                        :
259 04 2:                        :
260 04 2:                        :
261 04 2:                        :
262 04 2:                        :
263 04 2:                        :
264 04 2:                        :
265 04 2:                        :
266 04 2:                        :
267 04 2:                        :
268 04 2:                        :
269 04 2:                        :
270 04 2:                        :
271 04 2:                        :
272 04 2:                        :
273 04 2:                        :
274 04 2:                        :
275 02 3:                    INTEGER 65537
276 04 2:                }
277 04 2:            }
278 04 2:        }
279 04 2:    }
280 A3 66:    [3] {
281 30 64:        SEQUENCE {
282 30 15:            SEQUENCE {
283 06 3:                OBJECT IDENTIFIER
```

```
:           basicConstraints (2 5 29 19)
:             (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
291 01  1:           BOOLEAN TRUE
294 04  5:           OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
296 30  3:             SEQUENCE {
298 01  1:               BOOLEAN TRUE
:                 }
:               }
301 30  14:             }
303 06  3:             OBJECT IDENTIFIER keyUsage (2 5 29 15)
:               (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
308 01  1:             BOOLEAN TRUE
311 04  4:             OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
313 03  2:               BIT STRING 1 unused bits
:                 '1100001'B
:               }
317 30  29:             }
319 06  3:             OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:               subjectKeyIdentifier (2 5 29 14)
:               (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
324 04  22:             OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
326 04  20:               OCTET STRING
:                 E9 E0 90 27 AC 78 20 7A 9A D3 4C F2
:                 42 37 4E 22 AE 9E 38 BB
:               }
:             }
:           }
348 30  13:           }
350 06  9:             OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:               sha1withRSAEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 5)
:               (PKCS #1)
361 05  0:             NULL
:           }
363 03  129:             BIT STRING 0 unused bits
:               B7 9E D4 04 D3 ED 29 E4 FF 89 89 15
:               2E 4C DB 0C F0 48 0F 32 61 EE C4 04
:               EC 12 5D 2D FF 0F 64 59 7E 0A C3 ED
:               18 FD E3 56 40 37 A7 07 B5 F0 38 12
:               61 50 ED EF DD 3F E3 0B B8 61 A5 A4
:               9B 3C E6 9E 9C 54 9A B6 95 D6 DA 6C
:               3B B5 2D 45 35 9D 49 01 76 FA B9 B9
:               31 F9 F9 6B 12 53 A0 F5 14 60 9B 7D
:               CA 3E F2 53 6B B0 37 6F AD E6 74 D7
:               DB FA 5A EA 14 41 63 5D CD BE C8 0E
:               C1 DA 6A 8D 53 34 18 02
:           }
```

```
DianeDSSSignByCarlInherit =
 0 30  440: SEQUENCE {
  4 30  375:   SEQUENCE {
  8 A0   3:     [0] {
 10 02   1:       INTEGER 2
  :       }
 13 02   2:       INTEGER 210
 17 30   9:       SEQUENCE {
 19 06   7:         OBJECT IDENTIFIER dsawithSha1 (1 2 840 10040 4 3)
  :           (ANSI X9.57 algorithm)
  :           }
 28 30  18:       SEQUENCE {
 30 31  16:         SET {
 32 30  14:           SEQUENCE {
 34 06  3:             OBJECT IDENTIFIER commonName (2 5 4 3)
  :               (X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
 39 13  7:             PrintableString 'CarlDSS'
  :             }
  :             }
  :             }
 48 30  30:       SEQUENCE {
 50 17  13:         UTCTime '990817020810Z'
 65 17  13:         UTCTime '391231235959Z'
  :         }
 80 30  19:       SEQUENCE {
 82 31  17:         SET {
 84 30  15:           SEQUENCE {
 86 06  3:             OBJECT IDENTIFIER commonName (2 5 4 3)
  :               (X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
 91 13  8:             PrintableString 'DianeDSS'
  :             }
  :             }
  :             }
 101 30 147:       SEQUENCE {
 104 30  9:         SEQUENCE {
 106 06  7:           OBJECT IDENTIFIER dsa (1 2 840 10040 4 1)
  :             (ANSI X9.57 algorithm)
  :             }
 115 03 133:       BIT STRING 0 unused bits, encapsulates {
 119 02 129:         INTEGER
  :           00 A0 00 17 78 2C EE 7E 81 53 2E 2E
  :           61 08 0F A1 9B 51 52 1A DA 59 A8 73
  :           2F 12 25 B6 08 CB CA EF 2A 44 76 8A
  :           52 09 EA BD 05 22 D5 0F F6 FD 46 D7
  :           AF 99 38 09 0E 13 CB 4F 2C DD 1C 34
  :           F7 1C BF 25 FF 23 D3 3B 59 E7 82 97
  :           37 BE 31 24 D8 18 C8 F3 49 39 5B B7
  :           E2 E5 27 7E FC 8C 45 72 5B 7E 3E 8F
  :           68 4D DD 46 7A 22 BE 8E FF CC DA 39
  :           29 A3 39 E5 9F 43 E9 55 C9 D7 5B A6
  :           81 67 CC C0 AA CD 2E C5 23
```

```
:           }
:
} [3] {
SEQUENCE {
SEQUENCE {
SEQUENCE {
OBJECT IDENTIFIER
basicConstraints (2 5 29 19)
(X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
:
BOOLEAN TRUE
OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
SEQUENCE {}
}
}
SEQUENCE {
SEQUENCE {
OBJECT IDENTIFIER keyUsage (2 5 29 15)
(X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
:
BOOLEAN TRUE
OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
BIT STRING 6 unused bits
'11'B
}
}
SEQUENCE {
SEQUENCE {
OBJECT IDENTIFIER
authorityKeyIdentifier (2 5 29 35)
(X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
SEQUENCE {
[0]
70 44 3E 82 2E 6F 87 DE 4A D3 75 E3
3D 20 BC 43 2B 93 F1 1F
}
}
}
SEQUENCE {
SEQUENCE {
OBJECT IDENTIFIER
subjectKeyIdentifier (2 5 29 14)
(X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
OCTET STRING
64 30 99 7D 5C DC 45 0B 99 3A 52 2F
16 BF 58 50 DD CE 2B 18
}
}
SEQUENCE {
SEQUENCE {
OBJECT IDENTIFIER subjectAltName (2 5 29 17)
(X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
SEQUENCE {
[1] 'DianeDSS@example.com'
}
}
```

```

        :
        :
        :
        :
        :     }
        :     }
        :     }
        :     }
383 30    9: SEQUENCE {
385 06    7:     OBJECT IDENTIFIER dsaWithSha1 (1 2 840 10040 4 3)
            :         (ANSI X9.57 algorithm)
            :         }
394 03    48:     BIT STRING 0 unused bits, encapsulates {
397 30    45:         SEQUENCE {
399 02    21:             INTEGER
            :                 00 A1 1A F8 17 0E 3E 5D A8 8C F4 B6
            :                 55 33 1E 4B E3 2C AC B9 5F
422 02    20:             INTEGER
            :                 28 4B 10 45 58 D2 1C 9D 55 35 14 18
            :                 91 B2 3F 39 DF B5 6E D3
            :             }
            :         }
            :
        :
    }

```

```

DianeRSASignByCarl =
0 30 556: SEQUENCE {
4 30 405:     SEQUENCE {
8 A0 3:         [0] {
10 02 1:             INTEGER 2
            :
13 02 16:             INTEGER
            :                 46 34 6B C7 80 00 56 BC 11 D3 6E 2E
            :                 D5 9A 30 90
31 30 13:             SEQUENCE {
33 06 9:                 OBJECT IDENTIFIER
            :                     sha1withRSAEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 5)
            :                     (PKCS #1)
44 05 0:                 NULL
            :
46 30 18:             SEQUENCE {
48 31 16:                 SET {
50 30 14:                     SEQUENCE {
52 06 3:                         OBJECT IDENTIFIER commonName (2 5 4 3)
            :                             (X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
57 13 7:                         PrintableString 'CarlRSA'
            :
            :
66 30 30:             SEQUENCE {
68 17 13:                 UTCTime '990819070000Z'
83 17 13:                 UTCTime '391231235959Z'
            :
98 30 19:             SEQUENCE {
100 31 17:                 SET {

```

```
102 30 15:      SEQUENCE {
104 06 3:          OBJECT IDENTIFIER commonName (2 5 4 3)
105   :              (X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
109 13 8:          PrintableString 'DianeRSA'
110   :              }
111   :      }
119 30 159:     SEQUENCE {
122 30 13:         SEQUENCE {
124 06 9:             OBJECT IDENTIFIER
125   :                 rsaEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 1)
126   :                 (PKCS #1)
135 05 0:             NULL
136   :         }
137 03 141:     BIT STRING 0 unused bits, encapsulates {
141 30 137:         SEQUENCE {
144 02 129:             INTEGER
145   :                 00 D6 FD B8 C0 70 C6 4C 25 EC EA CF
146   :                 EA 7C BB A2 62 FA F0 E6 32 3A 53 FF
147   :                 B1 92 5A 17 F4 20 E1 99 24 82 0A D0
148   :                 F6 7C FB 44 CA 8B 27 06 F1 7E 26 03
149   :                 A9 76 9D CF EC A0 2C 70 96 F2 83 42
150   :                 F6 D4 B7 28 0A BB F8 BF 4A 4C 19 3F
151   :                 07 DB A0 C1 60 1E B7 7E 67 F7 DE B1
152   :                 C3 60 49 AC 45 D7 F8 C6 EF 08 37 21
153   :                 93 47 EE F0 73 35 72 B0 02 C4 F3 11
154   :                 C3 5E 47 E5 0A B7 83 F1 DB 74 69 64
155   :                 8B 44 1D 95 5D CD 28 C0 85
276 02 3:             INTEGER 65537
277   :         }
278   :     }
281 A3 129:     [3] {
284 30 127:         SEQUENCE {
286 30 12:             SEQUENCE {
288 06 3:                 OBJECT IDENTIFIER
289   :                     basicConstraints (2 5 29 19)
290   :                     (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
293 01 1:             BOOLEAN TRUE
296 04 2:             OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
298 30 0:                 SEQUENCE {}
299   :             }
300 30 14:             SEQUENCE {
302 06 3:                 OBJECT IDENTIFIER keyUsage (2 5 29 15)
303   :                     (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
307 01 1:             BOOLEAN TRUE
310 04 4:             OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
312 03 2:                 BIT STRING 5 unused bits
313   :                     '111'B
314   :             }
```

```
:           }
316 30  31:      SEQUENCE {
318 06  3:          OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:              authorityKeyIdentifier (2 5 29 35)
:              (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
323 04  24:          OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
325 30  22:              SEQUENCE {
327 80  20:                  [0]
:                      E9 E0 90 27 AC 78 20 7A 9A D3 4C F2
:                      42 37 4E 22 AE 9E 38 BB
:                  }
:              }
349 30  29:          }
351 06  3:      SEQUENCE {
352 04  22:          OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:              subjectKeyIdentifier (2 5 29 14)
:              (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
356 04  22:          OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
358 04  20:              OCTET STRING
:                  8C F3 CB 75 0E 8D 31 F6 D4 29 DA 44
:                  92 75 B8 FE ED 4F 39 0C
:              }
:          }
380 30  31:      SEQUENCE {
382 06  3:          OBJECT IDENTIFIER subjectAltName (2 5 29 17)
:              (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
387 04  24:          OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
389 30  22:              SEQUENCE {
391 81  20:                  [1] 'DianeRSA@example.com'
:                  }
:              }
:          }
:      }
413 30  13:      SEQUENCE {
415 06  9:          OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:              sha1withRSAEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 5)
:              (PKCS #1)
426 05  0:          NULL
:      }
428 03  129:      BIT STRING 0 unused bits
:                  7D A6 2C B5 78 42 D6 79 F3 31 FE F6
:                  42 CA 0F 13 07 92 09 1B E0 6F B0 91
:                  18 F6 BF 4A FB CC 63 79 FB 81 BF DD
:                  97 C7 90 6B CB 0A 37 2B 41 6A 03 98
:                  C5 1B 3E 32 C8 45 2B 86 01 9C 1C E2
:                  36 EF 16 C1 1A 92 B8 BE 62 FB 53 3E
:                  49 47 0B C4 B9 E4 2B 58 A6 06 83 F0
:                  B2 A7 BB 85 7E D5 C6 DA CE 9C 7B 31
:                  72 D7 A2 EA 41 AB 6A C0 DD 1F B9 14
```

```
:      44 18 CF 84 57 66 E8 C5 E6 B8 DC 2D
:      B3 1F 1B 28 43 36 75 7A
: }
```

[2.4 CRLs](#)

```
CarlDSSCRLForAll =
0 30 216: SEQUENCE {
3 30 153:   SEQUENCE {
6 30 9:     SEQUENCE {
8 06 7:       OBJECT IDENTIFIER dsaWithSha1 (1 2 840 10040 4 3)
:         (ANSI X9.57 algorithm)
:
17 30 18:   SEQUENCE {
19 31 16:     SET {
21 30 14:       SEQUENCE {
23 06 3:         OBJECT IDENTIFIER commonName (2 5 4 3)
:           (X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
28 13 7:         PrintableString 'CarlDSS'
:
:
:
37 17 13:   UTCTime '990827070000Z'
52 30 105:   SEQUENCE {
54 30 19:     SEQUENCE {
56 02 2:       INTEGER 200
60 17 13:       UTCTime '990822070000Z'
:
75 30 19:   SEQUENCE {
77 02 2:     INTEGER 201
81 17 13:     UTCTime '990822070000Z'
:
96 30 19:   SEQUENCE {
98 02 2:     INTEGER 211
102 17 13:     UTCTime '990822070000Z'
:
117 30 19:   SEQUENCE {
119 02 2:     INTEGER 210
123 17 13:     UTCTime '990822070000Z'
:
138 30 19:   SEQUENCE {
140 02 2:     INTEGER 212
144 17 13:     UTCTime '990824070000Z'
:
:
159 30 9:   SEQUENCE {
161 06 7:     OBJECT IDENTIFIER dsaWithSha1 (1 2 840 10040 4 3)
:       (ANSI X9.57 algorithm)
:
```

```

170 03 47: BIT STRING 0 unused bits, encapsulates {
173 30 44:     SEQUENCE {
175 02 20:         INTEGER
175 02 20:             :
175 02 20:                 7E 65 52 76 33 FE 34 73 17 D1 F7 96
175 02 20:             :
175 02 20:                 F9 A0 D4 D8 6D 5C 7D 3D
197 02 20:         INTEGER
197 02 20:             :
197 02 20:                 02 7A 5B B7 D5 5B 18 C1 CF 87 EF 7E
197 02 20:             :
197 02 20:                 DA 24 F3 2A 83 9C 35 A1
197 02 20:             :
197 02 20:         }
197 02 20:     }
197 02 20: }

```

CarlDSSCRLForCarl =

```

0 30 131: SEQUENCE {
3 30 68:   SEQUENCE {
5 30 9:     SEQUENCE {
7 06 7:       OBJECT IDENTIFIER dsaWithSha1 (1 2 840 10040 4 3)
7 06 7:           (ANSI X9.57 algorithm)
7 06 7:           :
16 30 18:   SEQUENCE {
18 31 16:     SET {
20 30 14:       SEQUENCE {
22 06 3:         OBJECT IDENTIFIER commonName (2 5 4 3)
22 06 3:             (X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
27 13 7:         PrintableString 'CarlDSS'
27 13 7:             :
27 13 7:             :
27 13 7:             :
36 17 13:   UTCTime '990825070000Z'
51 30 20:   SEQUENCE {
53 30 18:     SEQUENCE {
55 02 1:       INTEGER 1
58 17 13:     UTCTime '990822070000Z'
58 17 13:         :
58 17 13:         :
58 17 13:         :
73 30 9:   SEQUENCE {
75 06 7:     OBJECT IDENTIFIER dsaWithSha1 (1 2 840 10040 4 3)
75 06 7:         (ANSI X9.57 algorithm)
75 06 7:         :
84 03 48:   BIT STRING 0 unused bits, encapsulates {
87 30 45:     SEQUENCE {
89 02 21:       INTEGER
89 02 21:           :
89 02 21:               00 B3 1F C5 4F 7A 3D EC 76 D5 60 F9
89 02 21:               DE 79 22 EC 4F B0 90 FE 97
112 02 20:       INTEGER
112 02 20:           :
112 02 20:               5A 8B C3 84 BC 66 87 1B BF 79 82 5B
112 02 20:               0A 5D 07 F6 BA A9 05 29
112 02 20:           :
112 02 20:       }
112 02 20:     }
112 02 20:   }

```

```

CarlDSSCRLEmpty =
0 30 109: SEQUENCE {
2 30 46:   SEQUENCE {
4 30 9:     SEQUENCE {
6 06 7:       OBJECT IDENTIFIER dsaWithSha1 (1 2 840 10040 4 3)
:         (ANSI X9.57 algorithm)
:
15 30 18:   SEQUENCE {
17 31 16:     SET {
19 30 14:       SEQUENCE {
21 06 3:         OBJECT IDENTIFIER commonName (2 5 4 3)
:           (X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
26 13 7:         PrintableString 'CarlDSS'
:
:       }
:
:     }
35 17 13:   UTCTime '990820070000Z'
:
50 30 9:   SEQUENCE {
52 06 7:     OBJECT IDENTIFIER dsaWithSha1 (1 2 840 10040 4 3)
:       (ANSI X9.57 algorithm)
:
61 03 48:   BIT STRING 0 unused bits, encapsulates {
64 30 45:     SEQUENCE {
66 02 20:       INTEGER
:
:         62 3F 36 17 31 58 2E 67 50 79 F5 09
:
:         4B 8C AD D4 6B F4 64 9F
88 02 21:       INTEGER
:
:         00 B5 3B 4E A1 4C 7B FD 0F C3 8D 9B
:
:         B6 FE C3 5D 6F DE 65 28 7D
:
:       }
:
:     }
:
}

```

```

CarlRSACRLForAll =
0 30 307: SEQUENCE {
4 30 157:   SEQUENCE {
7 30 13:     SEQUENCE {
9 06 9:       OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:
:         md5withRSAEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 4)
:
:         (PKCS #1)
20 05 0:       NULL
:
:     }
22 30 18:   SEQUENCE {
24 31 16:     SET {
26 30 14:       SEQUENCE {
28 06 3:         OBJECT IDENTIFIER commonName (2 5 4 3)
:
:         (X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
33 13 7:         PrintableString 'CarlRSA'
:
:     }
}

```

```

        :
        }
    :
    }
42 17 13:     UTCTime '990827070000Z'
57 30 105:    SEQUENCE {
59 30 33:      SEQUENCE {
61 02 16:        INTEGER
        :
        46 34 6B C7 80 00 56 BC 11 D3 6E 2E
        :
        C4 10 B3 B0
79 17 13:     UTCTime '990822070000Z'
        :
        }
94 30 33:    SEQUENCE {
96 02 16:      INTEGER
        :
        46 34 6B C7 80 00 56 BC 11 D3 6E 2E
        :
        D5 9A 30 90
114 17 13:    UTCTime '990822070000Z'
        :
        }
129 30 33:    SEQUENCE {
131 02 16:      INTEGER
        :
        46 34 6B C7 80 00 56 BC 11 D3 6E 2E
        :
        CD 5D 71 D0
149 17 13:    UTCTime '990824070000Z'
        :
        }
        :
        }
164 30 13:    SEQUENCE {
166 06 9:      OBJECT IDENTIFIER
        :
        md5withRSAEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 4)
        :
        (PKCS #1)
177 05 0:      NULL
        :
        }
179 03 129:    BIT STRING 0 unused bits
        :
        BF B3 97 AA 53 F0 32 21 16 2B 77 92
        :
        7A 6B BB 97 C8 DC EA F1 FA 66 16 30
        :
        0E B5 9E 5C F0 81 D4 5E B3 6E C1 88
        :
        6B 8C D4 5E C5 4D FB 47 5E 66 F3 5D
        :
        AB E5 B4 18 36 60 A8 4D 9C 3C 89 EC
        :
        6F 27 BF 35 50 71 81 C2 B9 44 5B 62
        :
        89 19 12 31 A9 7B 9A D3 CC 66 CB 11
        :
        D9 0B 10 47 77 AD 4F 22 D9 E5 7F 30
        :
        F2 5B FC 94 51 A5 58 76 3B 1F A8 46
        :
        A6 1F F6 A1 DE 55 A1 ED 31 88 69 97
        :
        0F 08 D3 D4 0C 60 5B 1E
        :
        }

```

```

CarlRSACRLForCarl =
0 30 236: SEQUENCE {
3 30 87:   SEQUENCE {
5 30 13:     SEQUENCE {
7 06 9:       OBJECT IDENTIFIER
        :
        md5withRSAEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 4)
        :
        (PKCS #1)

```

```

18 05    0:      NULL
           :
           }
20 30    18:    SEQUENCE {
22 31    16:      SET {
24 30    14:        SEQUENCE {
26 06    3:          OBJECT IDENTIFIER commonName (2 5 4 3)
           :
           (X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
31 13    7:          PrintableString 'CarlRSA'
           :
           }
           :
           }
40 17    13:    UTCTime '990825070000Z'
55 30    35:    SEQUENCE {
57 30    33:      SEQUENCE {
59 02    16:        INTEGER
           :
           46 34 6B C7 80 00 56 BC 11 D3 6E 2E
           :
           9F F2 50 20
77 17    13:    UTCTime '990822070000Z'
           :
           }
           :
           }
92 30    13:    SEQUENCE {
94 06    9:      OBJECT IDENTIFIER
           :
           md5withRSAEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 4)
           :
           (PKCS #1)
105 05    0:      NULL
           :
           }
107 03    129:    BIT STRING 0 unused bits
           :
           21 EF 21 D4 C1 1A 85 95 49 6B CA 45
           :
           62 DC D7 09 FF A9 51 2E 8E D9 47 18
           :
           FA F8 E5 72 DD 4F ED 74 74 E3 F3 65
           :
           32 65 28 2C 9A 1D 57 E5 D5 26 06 EA
           :
           D5 E6 23 95 84 8D 0E 89 9E EE 9B 0C
           :
           2F CE 07 F7 A3 D1 6B 85 4C 0F FF E6
           :
           DD FC DC CD 73 2C 1E 7D DC B0 71 C5
           :
           4C FC 01 6E 52 57 69 1E 39 63 DF 12
           :
           22 30 C7 13 55 94 05 6E 2A 00 A9 5B
           :
           C4 2A 66 94 62 CE 36 33 C2 2B 63 47
           :
           25 9D F3 DE 70 EE 00 56
           :
           }

```

```

CarlRSACRLEmpty =
0 30    199: SEQUENCE {
3 30    50:   SEQUENCE {
5 30    13:     SEQUENCE {
7 06    9:       OBJECT IDENTIFIER
           :
           md5withRSAEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 4)
           :
           (PKCS #1)
18 05    0:       NULL
           :
           }
20 30    18:     SEQUENCE {

```

```

22 31  16:      SET {
24 30  14:          SEQUENCE {
26 06  3:              OBJECT IDENTIFIER commonName (2 5 4 3)
:                  (X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
31 13  7:              PrintableString 'CarlRSA'
:                  }
:                  }
:                  }
40 17  13:          UTCTime '990820070000Z'
:                  }
55 30  13:      SEQUENCE {
57 06  9:          OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:              md5withRSAEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 4)
:              (PKCS #1)
68 05  0:          NULL
:                  }
70 03  129:      BIT STRING 0 unused bits
:          A9 C5 21 B8 13 7C 74 F3 B5 11 EC 04
:          F3 20 45 86 1E 0B 6E 7F 83 6D 5F F4
:          34 76 06 59 25 0E 04 3D 88 09 88 81
:          37 C4 DC 20 98 FA 17 81 0B 37 94 AC
:          B4 8F 7B 51 89 14 A4 CB 72 73 14 07
:          BC 22 9C 40 A1 07 FC 44 7C 85 0F 0B
:          88 D1 EE E1 0E AF F6 16 74 AD A1 AF
:          C1 00 75 00 64 EA A5 9A F6 0B 08 A2
:          DB 95 19 5F A6 A7 B9 39 45 25 0A 0E
:          F6 5E 84 E7 F8 B9 5A C9 18 C2 0E B8
:          A0 96 BE 81 3A 80 6D C9
:          }

```

[3. Trivial Examples](#)

This section covers examples of small CMS types.

[3.1 ContentInfo with Data type, BER](#)

The object is a ContentInfo containing a Data object in BER format that is ExContent.

```

0 30 NDEF: SEQUENCE {
2 06    9:     OBJECT IDENTIFIER data (1 2 840 113549 1 7 1)
:         (PKCS #7)
13 A0 NDEF:   [0] {
15 24 NDEF:     OCTET STRING {
17 04    4:         OCTET STRING 'This'
23 04    24:         OCTET STRING ' is some sample content.'
:             }
:             }
:             }

```

[3.2 ContentInfo with Data type, DER](#)

The object is a ContentInfo containing a Data object in DER format that is ExContent.

```
0 30  43: SEQUENCE {
2 06   9:   OBJECT IDENTIFIER data (1 2 840 113549 1 7 1)
           :     (PKCS #7)
13 A0  30:   [0] {
15 04  28:     OCTET STRING 'This is some sample content.'
           :   }
           : }
```

[4.](#) Signed-data

[4.1](#) Basic signed content, DSS

A SignedData with no attribute certificates, signed by Alice using DSS, just her certificate (not Carl's root cert), no CRL. The message is ExContent, and is included in the eContent. There are no signed or unsigned attributes.

```
0 30  919: SEQUENCE {
4 06   9:   OBJECT IDENTIFIER signedData (1 2 840 113549 1 7 2)
           :     (PKCS #7)
15 A0  904:   [0] {
19 30  900:     SEQUENCE {
23 02   1:       INTEGER 1
26 31   9:       SET {
28 30   7:         SEQUENCE {
30 06   5:           OBJECT IDENTIFIER sha1 (1 3 14 3 2 26)
           :             (OIW)
           :         }
           :       }
           :     }
37 30  43:     SEQUENCE {
39 06   9:       OBJECT IDENTIFIER data (1 2 840 113549 1 7 1)
           :         (PKCS #7)
50 A0  30:       [0] {
52 04  28:         OCTET STRING 'This is some sample content.'
           :       }
           :     }
82 A0  736:   [0] {
86 30  732:     SEQUENCE {
90 30  667:       SEQUENCE {
94 A0   3:         [0] {
96 02   1:           INTEGER 2
           :         }
99 02   2:           INTEGER 200
103 30   9:           SEQUENCE {
105 06   7:             OBJECT IDENTIFIER
           :               dsawithSha1 (1 2 840 10040 4 3)
           :                 (ANSI X9.57 algorithm)
```

```
:           }
114 30  18:       SEQUENCE {
116 31  16:         SET {
118 30  14:           SEQUENCE {
120 06  3:             OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:               commonName (2 5 4 3)
:               (X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
125 13  7:             PrintableString 'CarlDSS'
:           }
:         }
134 30  30:       SEQUENCE {
136 17  13:         UTCTime '990817011049Z'
151 17  13:         UTCTime '391231235959Z'
:       }
166 30  19:       SEQUENCE {
168 31  17:         SET {
170 30  15:           SEQUENCE {
172 06  3:             OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:               commonName (2 5 4 3)
:               (X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
177 13  8:             PrintableString 'AliceDSS'
:           }
:         }
187 30  438:       SEQUENCE {
191 30  299:         SEQUENCE {
195 06  7:           OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:             dsa (1 2 840 10040 4 1)
:             (ANSI X9.57 algorithm)
204 30  286:       SEQUENCE {
208 02  129:         INTEGER
:           00 81 8D CD ED 83 EA 0A 9E 39 3E C2
:           48 28 A3 E4 47 93 DD 0E D7 A8 0E EC
:           53 C5 AB 84 08 4F FF 94 E1 73 48 7E
:           0C D6 F3 44 48 D1 FE 9F AF A4 A1 89
:           2F E1 D9 30 C8 36 DE 3F 9B BF B7 4C
:           DC 5F 69 8A E4 75 D0 37 0C 91 08 95
:           9B DE A7 5E F9 FC F4 9F 2F DD 43 A8
:           8B 54 F1 3F B0 07 08 47 4D 5D 88 C3
:           C3 B5 B3 E3 55 08 75 D5 39 76 10 C4
:           78 BD FF 9D B0 84 97 37 F2 E4 51 1B
:           B5 E4 09 96 5C F3 7E 5B DB
340 02  21:         INTEGER
:           00 E2 47 A6 1A 45 66 B8 13 C6 DA 8F
:           B8 37 21 2B 62 8B F7 93 CD
363 02  128:         INTEGER
:           26 38 D0 14 89 32 AA 39 FB 3E 6D D9
:           4B 59 6A 4C 76 23 39 04 02 35 5C F2
:           CB 1A 30 C3 1E 50 5D DD 9B 59 E2 CD
:           AA 05 3D 58 C0 7B A2 36 B8 6E 07 AF
```

```
:          7D 8A 42 25 A7 F4 75 CF 4A 08 5E 4B
:          3E 90 F8 6D EA 9C C9 21 8A 3B 76 14
:          E9 CE 2E 5D A3 07 CD 23 85 B8 2F 30
:          01 7C 6D 49 89 11 89 36 44 BD F8 C8
:          95 4A 53 56 B5 E2 F9 73 EC 1A 61 36
:          1F 11 7F C2 BD ED D1 50 FF 98 74 C2
:          D1 81 4A 60 39 BA 36 39
:          }
:        }
494 03 132:      BIT STRING 0 unused bits, encapsulates {
498 02 128:          INTEGER
:          5C E3 B9 5A 75 14 96 0B A9 7A DD E3
:          3F A9 EC AC 5E DC BD B7 13 11 34 A6
:          16 89 28 11 23 D9 34 86 67 75 75 13
:          12 3D 43 5B 6F E5 51 BF FA 89 F2 A2
:          1B 3E 24 7D 3D 07 8D 5B 63 C8 BB 45
:          A5 A0 4A E3 85 D6 CE 06 80 3F E8 23
:          7E 1A F2 24 AB 53 1A B8 27 0D 1E EF
:          08 BF 66 14 80 5C 62 AC 65 FA 15 8B
:          F1 BB 34 D4 D2 96 37 F6 61 47 B2 C4
:          32 84 F0 7E 41 40 FD 46 A7 63 4E 33
:          F2 A5 E2 F4 F2 83 E5 B8
:          }
:        }
629 A3 129:      }
632 30 127:      [3] {
634 30 12:          SEQUENCE {
636 06 3:              SEQUENCE {
:                  OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:                      basicConstraints (2 5 29 19)
:                      (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
641 01 1:                  BOOLEAN TRUE
644 04 2:                  OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
646 30 0:                      SEQUENCE {}
:                  }
:                }
648 30 14:      SEQUENCE {
650 06 3:          OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:              keyUsage (2 5 29 15)
:              (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
655 01 1:          BOOLEAN TRUE
658 04 4:          OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
660 03 2:              BIT STRING 6 unused bits
:                  '11'B
:                }
:              }
664 30 31:      SEQUENCE {
666 06 3:          OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:              authorityKeyIdentifier (2 5 29 35)
:              (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
671 04 24:          OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
673 30 22:              SEQUENCE {
```

```
675 80 20:          [0]
                  :
                  70 44 3E 82 2E 6F 87 DE 4A D3 75 E3
                  3D 20 BC 43 2B 93 F1 1F
                  }
                  }
                  }
697 30 29: SEQUENCE {
699 06 3:   OBJECT IDENTIFIER
                  :
                  subjectKeyIdentifier (2 5 29 14)
                  (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
704 04 22:   OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
706 04 20:     OCTET STRING
                  :
                  BE 6C A1 B3 E3 C1 F7 ED 43 70 A4 CE
                  13 01 E2 FD E3 97 FE CD
                  }
                  }
                  }
728 30 31: SEQUENCE {
730 06 3:   OBJECT IDENTIFIER
                  :
                  subjectAltName (2 5 29 17)
                  (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
735 04 24:   OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
737 30 22:     SEQUENCE {
739 81 20:       [1] 'AliceDSS@example.com'
                  }
                  }
                  }
                  }
                  }
                  }
761 30 9: SEQUENCE {
763 06 7:   OBJECT IDENTIFIER
                  :
                  dsaWithSha1 (1 2 840 10040 4 3)
                  (ANSI X9.57 algorithm)
                  }
772 03 48:   BIT STRING 0 unused bits, encapsulates {
775 30 45:     SEQUENCE {
777 02 20:       INTEGER
                  :
                  55 0C A4 19 1F 42 2B 89 71 22 33 8D
                  83 6A B5 3D 67 6B BF 45
799 02 21:       INTEGER
                  :
                  00 9F 61 53 52 54 0B 5C B2 DD DA E7
                  76 1D E2 10 52 5B 43 5E BD
                  }
                  }
                  }
822 31 99: SET {
824 30 97:   SEQUENCE {
826 02 1:     INTEGER 1
829 30 24:     SEQUENCE {
831 30 18:       SEQUENCE {
```

```

833 31 16:           SET {
835 30 14:             SEQUENCE {
837 06 3:               OBJECT IDENTIFIER
838   :                 commonName (2 5 4 3)
839   :                   (X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
842 13 7:               PrintableString 'CarlDSS'
843   :                   }
844   :               }
845   :             }
851 02 2:             INTEGER 200
852   :             }
855 30 7:             SEQUENCE {
857 06 5:               OBJECT IDENTIFIER sha1 (1 3 14 3 2 26)
858   :                   (OIW)
859   :               }
864 30 9:             SEQUENCE {
866 06 7:               OBJECT IDENTIFIER
867   :                 dsaWithSha1 (1 2 840 10040 4 3)
868   :                   (ANSI X9.57 algorithm)
869   :               }
875 04 46:             OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
877 30 44:               SEQUENCE {
879 02 20:                 INTEGER
880   :                   09 91 FE EB D2 69 F5 18 B7 D7 CD 55
881   :                   F4 81 EA 2A 42 6A AD 03
901 02 20:                 INTEGER
902   :                   3A 07 CC C3 21 BE E1 1A 4B 7F 3E B5
903   :                   0D DB BA 1C EA BC CD 89
904   :               }
905   :             }
906   :           }
907   :         }
908   :       }
909   :     }
910   :   }

```

[4.2 Basic signed content, RSA](#)

Same as 4.1, except using RSA signatures. A SignedData with no attribute certificates, signed by Alice using RSA, just her certificate (not Carl's root cert), no CRL. The message is ExContent, and is included in the eContent. There are no signed or unsigned attributes.

```

0 30 850: SEQUENCE {
4 06 9:   OBJECT IDENTIFIER signedData (1 2 840 113549 1 7 2)
        :     (PKCS #7)
15 A0 835: [0] {
19 30 831:   SEQUENCE {
23 02 1:     INTEGER 1
26 31 11:     SET {
28 30 9:       SEQUENCE {

```

```
30 06      5:          OBJECT IDENTIFIER sha1 (1 3 14 3 2 26)
                  :
                  (OIW)
37 05      0:          NULL
                  :
                  }
39 30      43:         }
41 06      9:          OBJECT IDENTIFIER data (1 2 840 113549 1 7 1)
                  :
                  (PKCS #7)
52 A0      30:         [0] {
54 04      28:             OCTET STRING 'This is some sample content.'
                  :
                  }
84 A0      560:        [0] {
88 30      556:            SEQUENCE {
92 30      405:                SEQUENCE {
96 A0      3:                    [0] {
98 02      1:                        INTEGER 2
                  :
                  }
101 02     16:                        INTEGER
                  :
                  46 34 6B C7 80 00 56 BC 11 D3 6E 2E
                  :
                  C4 10 B3 B0
119 30     13:                        SEQUENCE {
121 06     9:                            OBJECT IDENTIFIER
                  :
                  sha1withRSAEncryption
                  :
                  (1 2 840 113549 1 1 5)
                  :
                  (PKCS #1)
132 05     0:                            NULL
                  :
                  }
134 30     18:                        SEQUENCE {
136 31     16:                            SET {
138 30     14:                                SEQUENCE {
140 06     3:                                    OBJECT IDENTIFIER
                  :
                  commonName (2 5 4 3)
                  :
                  (X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
145 13     7:                                    PrintableString 'CarlRSA'
                  :
                  }
                  :
                  }
154 30     30:                        SEQUENCE {
156 17     13:                            UTCTime '990919010847Z'
171 17     13:                            UTCTime '391231235959Z'
                  :
                  }
186 30     19:                        SEQUENCE {
188 31     17:                            SET {
190 30     15:                                SEQUENCE {
192 06     3:                                    OBJECT IDENTIFIER
                  :
                  commonName (2 5 4 3)
                  :
                  (X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
197 13     8:                                    PrintableString 'AliceRSA'
                  :
                  }
                  :
```

```

        :
        }
207 30 159:    SEQUENCE {
210 30 13:        SEQUENCE {
212 06 9:            OBJECT IDENTIFIER
        :
        :                rsaEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 1)
        :                (PKCS #1)
223 05 0:            NULL
        :
        }
225 03 141:    BIT STRING 0 unused bits, encapsulates {
229 30 137:        SEQUENCE {
232 02 129:            INTEGER
        :
        :                00 E0 89 73 39 8D D8 F5 F5 E8 87 76
        :                39 7F 4E B0 05 BB 53 83 DE 0F B7 AB
        :                DC 7D C7 75 29 0D 05 2E 6D 12 DF A6
        :                86 26 D4 D2 6F AA 58 29 FC 97 EC FA
        :                82 51 0F 30 80 BE B1 50 9E 46 44 F1
        :                2C BB D8 32 CF C6 68 6F 07 D9 B0 60
        :                AC BE EE 34 09 6A 13 F5 F7 05 05 93
        :                DF 5E BA 35 56 D9 61 FF 19 7F C9 81
        :                E6 F8 6C EA 87 40 70 EF AC 6D 2C 74
        :                9F 2D FA 55 3A B9 99 77 02 A6 48 52
        :                8C 4E F3 57 38 57 74 57 5F
364 02 3:            INTEGER 65537
        :
        }
        :
        }
369 A3 129:    [3] {
372 30 127:        SEQUENCE {
374 30 12:            SEQUENCE {
376 06 3:                OBJECT IDENTIFIER
        :
        :                    basicConstraints (2 5 29 19)
        :                    (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
381 01 1:                BOOLEAN TRUE
384 04 2:                OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
386 30 0:                    SEQUENCE {}
        :
        }
388 30 14:    SEQUENCE {
390 06 3:        OBJECT IDENTIFIER
        :
        :                    keyUsage (2 5 29 15)
        :                    (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
395 01 1:        BOOLEAN TRUE
398 04 4:        OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
400 03 2:            BIT STRING 6 unused bits
        :
        :                '11'B
        :
        }
404 30 31:    SEQUENCE {
406 06 3:        OBJECT IDENTIFIER
        :
        :                    authorityKeyIdentifier (2 5 29 35)
        :                    (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))

```

```
411 04 24:          OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
413 30 22:              SEQUENCE {
415 80 20:                  [0]
416   :                      E9 E0 90 27 AC 78 20 7A 9A D3 4C F2
417   :                      42 37 4E 22 AE 9E 38 BB
418   :                          }
419   :                  }
420   :
437 30 29:          SEQUENCE {
439 06 3:              OBJECT IDENTIFIER
440   :                  subjectKeyIdentifier (2 5 29 14)
441   :                  (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
444 04 22:          OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
446 04 20:              OCTET STRING
447   :                  77 D2 B4 D1 B7 4C 8A 8A A3 CE 45 9D
448   :                  CE EC 3C A0 3A E3 FF 50
449   :                      }
450   :
468 30 31:          SEQUENCE {
470 06 3:              OBJECT IDENTIFIER
471   :                  subjectAltName (2 5 29 17)
472   :                  (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
475 04 24:          OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
477 30 22:              SEQUENCE {
479 81 20:                  [1] 'AliceRSA@example.com'
480   :                      }
481   :
482   :                  }
483   :
484   :              }
485   :
486   :
487   :
488   :
489   :
490   :
491   :
492   :
493   :
494   :
495   :
496   :
497   :
498   :
499   :
500   :
501 30 13:          SEQUENCE {
503 06 9:              OBJECT IDENTIFIER
504   :                  sha1withRSAEncryption
505   :                  (1 2 840 113549 1 1 5)
506   :                  (PKCS #1)
514 05 0:              NULL
515   :
516 03 129:          BIT STRING 0 unused bits
517   :              3E 70 47 A8 48 CC 13 58 8F CA 51 71
518   :              6B 4E 36 18 5D 04 7E 80 B1 8D 4D CC
519   :              CA A3 8F CC 7D 56 C8 BC CF 6E B3 1C
520   :              59 A9 20 AA 05 81 A8 4E 25 AD A7 70
521   :              14 75 2F F5 C7 9B D1 0E E9 63 D2 64
522   :              B7 C6 66 6E 73 21 54 DF F4 BA 25 5D
523   :              7D 49 D3 94 6B 22 36 74 73 B8 4A EC
524   :              2F 64 ED D3 3D D2 A7 42 C5 E8 37 8A
525   :              B4 DB 9F 67 E4 BD 9F F9 FE 74 EF EA
526   :              F9 EE 63 6A D8 3F 4B 25 09 B5 D8 1A
527   :              76 AE EB 9B DB 49 B0 22
528   :
```

```

        :
        }

648 31 203:    SET {
651 30 200:        SEQUENCE {
654 02 1:            INTEGER 1
657 30 38:            SEQUENCE {
659 30 18:                SEQUENCE {
661 31 16:                    SET {
663 30 14:                        SEQUENCE {
665 06 3:                            OBJECT IDENTIFIER
666 30 1:                                commonName (2 5 4 3)
667 30 1:                                (X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
670 13 7:                                PrintableString 'CarlRSA'
671 30 1:                            }
672 30 1:                        }
673 30 1:                    }
674 30 1:                }
675 02 16:                INTEGER
676 30 1:                    46 34 6B C7 80 00 56 BC 11 D3 6E 2E
677 30 1:                    C4 10 B3 B0
678 30 1:                }
679 30 9:                SEQUENCE {
680 06 5:                    OBJECT IDENTIFIER sha1 (1 3 14 3 2 26)
681 30 1:                    (OIW)
682 05 0:                    NULL
683 30 1:                }
684 30 13:                SEQUENCE {
685 06 9:                    OBJECT IDENTIFIER
686 30 1:                        rsaEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 1)
687 30 1:                        (PKCS #1)
688 05 0:                    NULL
689 30 1:                }
690 04 128:                OCTET STRING
691 30 1:                    2F 23 82 D2 F3 09 5F B8 0C 58 EB 4E
692 30 1:                    9D BF 89 9A 81 E5 75 C4 91 3D D3 D0
693 30 1:                    D5 7B B6 D5 FE 94 A1 8A AC E3 C4 84
694 30 1:                    F5 CD 60 4E 27 95 F6 CF 00 86 76 75
695 30 1:                    3F 2B F0 E7 D4 02 67 A7 F5 C7 8D 16
696 30 1:                    04 A5 B3 B5 E7 D9 32 F0 24 EF E7 20
697 30 1:                    44 D5 9F 07 C5 53 24 FA CE 01 1D 0F
698 30 1:                    17 13 A7 2A 95 9D 2B E4 03 95 14 0B
699 30 1:                    E9 39 0D BA CE 6E 9C 9E 0C E8 98 E6
700 30 1:                    55 13 D4 68 6F D0 07 D7 A2 B1 62 4C
701 30 1:                    E3 8F AF FD E0 D5 5D C7
702 30 1:                }
703 30 1:            }
704 30 1:        }
705 30 1:    }

```

[4.3 Basic signed content, detached content](#)

Same as 4.1, except with no eContent. A SignedData with no attribute

certificates, signed by Alice using DSS, just her certificate (not Carl's root cert), no CRL. The message is ExContent, but the eContent is not included. There are no signed or unsigned attributes.

```
0 30 887: SEQUENCE {
 4 06  9:   OBJECT IDENTIFIER signedData (1 2 840 113549 1 7 2)
            :     (PKCS #7)
15 A0 872: [0] {
19 30 868:   SEQUENCE {
23 02  1:     INTEGER 1
26 31  9:     SET {
28 30  7:       SEQUENCE {
30 06  5:         OBJECT IDENTIFIER sha1 (1 3 14 3 2 26)
            :           (OIW)
            :         }
            :       }
37 30 11:     SEQUENCE {
39 06  9:       OBJECT IDENTIFIER data (1 2 840 113549 1 7 1)
            :           (PKCS #7)
            :         }
50 A0 736: [0] {
54 30 732:   SEQUENCE {
58 30 667:     SEQUENCE {
62 A0  3:       [0] {
64 02  1:         INTEGER 2
            :       }
67 02  2:         INTEGER 200
71 30  9:       SEQUENCE {
73 06  7:         OBJECT IDENTIFIER
            :           dsaWithSha1 (1 2 840 10040 4 3)
            :             (ANSI X9.57 algorithm)
            :           }
82 30 18:       SEQUENCE {
84 31 16:         SET {
86 30 14:           SEQUENCE {
88 06  3:             OBJECT IDENTIFIER
            :               commonName (2 5 4 3)
            :                 (X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
93 13  7:             PrintableString 'CarlDSS'
            :               }
            :             }
            :           }
102 30 30:         SEQUENCE {
104 17 13:           UTCTime '990817011049Z'
119 17 13:           UTCTime '391231235959Z'
            :             }
134 30 19:         SEQUENCE {
136 31 17:           SET {
138 30 15:             SEQUENCE {
140 06  3:               OBJECT IDENTIFIER
            :                 commonName (2 5 4 3)
            :               }
```

```
:          (X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
145 13   8:      PrintableString 'AliceDSS'
:      }
:      }
155 30   438:  SEQUENCE {
159 30   299:    SEQUENCE {
163 06   7:      OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:          dsa (1 2 840 10040 4 1)
:          (ANSI X9.57 algorithm)
172 30   286:  SEQUENCE {
176 02   129:    INTEGER
:          00 81 8D CD ED 83 EA 0A 9E 39 3E C2
:          48 28 A3 E4 47 93 DD 0E D7 A8 0E EC
:          53 C5 AB 84 08 4F FF 94 E1 73 48 7E
:          0C D6 F3 44 48 D1 FE 9F AF A4 A1 89
:          2F E1 D9 30 C8 36 DE 3F 9B BF B7 4C
:          DC 5F 69 8A E4 75 D0 37 0C 91 08 95
:          9B DE A7 5E F9 FC F4 9F 2F DD 43 A8
:          8B 54 F1 3F B0 07 08 47 4D 5D 88 C3
:          C3 B5 B3 E3 55 08 75 D5 39 76 10 C4
:          78 BD FF 9D B0 84 97 37 F2 E4 51 1B
:          B5 E4 09 96 5C F3 7E 5B DB
308 02   21:    INTEGER
:          00 E2 47 A6 1A 45 66 B8 13 C6 DA 8F
:          B8 37 21 2B 62 8B F7 93 CD
331 02   128:    INTEGER
:          26 38 D0 14 89 32 AA 39 FB 3E 6D D9
:          4B 59 6A 4C 76 23 39 04 02 35 5C F2
:          CB 1A 30 C3 1E 50 5D DD 9B 59 E2 CD
:          AA 05 3D 58 C0 7B A2 36 B8 6E 07 AF
:          7D 8A 42 25 A7 F4 75 CF 4A 08 5E 4B
:          3E 90 F8 6D EA 9C C9 21 8A 3B 76 14
:          E9 CE 2E 5D A3 07 CD 23 85 B8 2F 30
:          01 7C 6D 49 89 11 89 36 44 BD F8 C8
:          95 4A 53 56 B5 E2 F9 73 EC 1A 61 36
:          1F 11 7F C2 BD ED D1 50 FF 98 74 C2
:          D1 81 4A 60 39 BA 36 39
:          }
:          }
462 03   132:  BIT STRING 0 unused bits, encapsulates {
466 02   128:    INTEGER
:          5C E3 B9 5A 75 14 96 0B A9 7A DD E3
:          3F A9 EC AC 5E DC BD B7 13 11 34 A6
:          16 89 28 11 23 D9 34 86 67 75 75 13
:          12 3D 43 5B 6F E5 51 BF FA 89 F2 A2
:          1B 3E 24 7D 3D 07 8D 5B 63 C8 BB 45
:          A5 A0 4A E3 85 D6 CE 06 80 3F E8 23
:          7E 1A F2 24 AB 53 1A B8 27 0D 1E EF
:          08 BF 66 14 80 5C 62 AC 65 FA 15 8B
:          F1 BB 34 D4 D2 96 37 F6 61 47 B2 C4
```

```
:           32 84 F0 7E 41 40 FD 46 A7 63 4E 33
:           F2 A5 E2 F4 F2 83 E5 B8
:       }
:
597 A3 129:
600 30 127:
602 30 12:
604 06 3:
   OBJECT IDENTIFIER
   :
   basicConstraints (2 5 29 19)
   (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
609 01 1:
   BOOLEAN TRUE
612 04 2:
   OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
      SEQUENCE {}
   }
:
616 30 14:
618 06 3:
   OBJECT IDENTIFIER
   :
   keyUsage (2 5 29 15)
   (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
623 01 1:
   BOOLEAN TRUE
626 04 4:
   OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
      BIT STRING 6 unused bits
      '11'B
   }
:
632 30 31:
634 06 3:
   OBJECT IDENTIFIER
   :
   authorityKeyIdentifier (2 5 29 35)
   (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
639 04 24:
   OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
      SEQUENCE {
         [0]
         70 44 3E 82 2E 6F 87 DE 4A D3 75 E3
         3D 20 BC 43 2B 93 F1 1F
      }
   }
:
665 30 29:
667 06 3:
   OBJECT IDENTIFIER
   :
   subjectKeyIdentifier (2 5 29 14)
   (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
672 04 22:
   OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
      OCTET STRING
      BE 6C A1 B3 E3 C1 F7 ED 43 70 A4 CE
      13 01 E2 FD E3 97 FE CD
   }
:
696 30 31:
698 06 3:
   OBJECT IDENTIFIER
   :
   subjectAltName (2 5 29 17)
   (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
```

```
703 04 24:          OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
705 30 22:                  SEQUENCE {
707 81 20:                      [1] 'AliceDSS@example.com'
708      } }
709      }
710      }
711      }
712      }
713      }
714      }
715      }
716      }
717      }
718      }
719      }
720      }
721      }
722      }
723      }
724      }
725      }
726      }
727      }
728      }
729 30 9:          SEQUENCE {
730 06 7:              OBJECT IDENTIFIER
731      dsaWithSha1 (1 2 840 10040 4 3)
732      (ANSI X9.57 algorithm)
733      }
734      }
735      }
736      }
737      }
738      }
739      }
740 03 48:          BIT STRING 0 unused bits, encapsulates {
741      SEQUENCE {
742      INTEGER
743      :
744      55 0C A4 19 1F 42 2B 89 71 22 33 8D
745      :
746      83 6A B5 3D 67 6B BF 45
747      }
748      }
749      }
750      }
751      }
752      }
753      }
754      }
755      }
756      }
757      }
758      }
759      }
760      }
761      }
762      }
763      }
764      }
765      }
766      }
767 02 21:          INTEGER
768      :
769      00 9F 61 53 52 54 0B 5C B2 DD DA E7
770      :
771      76 1D E2 10 52 5B 43 5E BD
772      }
773      }
774      }
775      }
776      }
777      }
778      }
779      }
780      }
781      }
782      }
783      }
784      }
785      }
786      }
787      }
788      }
789      }
790 31 99:          SET {
791      SEQUENCE {
792      INTEGER 1
793      }
794      }
795      }
796      }
797      }
798      }
799 30 18:          SEQUENCE {
800      SET {
801      }
802      }
803      }
804      }
805      }
806      }
807      }
808      }
809      }
810 13 7:          SEQUENCE {
811      SET {
812      }
813      }
814      }
815      }
816      }
817      }
818      }
819 02 2:          INTEGER 200
820      }
821      }
822      }
823 30 7:          SEQUENCE {
824      OBJECT IDENTIFIER sha1 (1 3 14 3 2 26)
825      (OIW)
826      }
827      }
828      }
829      }
830      }
831      }
832 30 9:          SEQUENCE {
833      OBJECT IDENTIFIER
834      dsaWithSha1 (1 2 840 10040 4 3)
835      (ANSI X9.57 algorithm)
836      }
```

```

843 04 46:          OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
845 30 44:              SEQUENCE {
847 02 20:                  INTEGER
847 02 20:                      :
847 02 20:                          06 FB C7 2A 24 D5 34 89 F7 8B B5 FD
847 02 20:                          :
847 02 20:                          73 24 A5 86 C8 0F 5A 6C
869 02 20:                  INTEGER
869 02 20:                      :
869 02 20:                          66 69 19 BC 68 58 D1 8D B1 9D 52 3F
869 02 20:                          :
869 02 20:                          DA 14 88 0D FD C9 A1 B8
869 02 20:                  }
869 02 20:              }
869 02 20:          }
869 02 20:      }
869 02 20:  }

```

[4.4 Fancier signed content](#)

Same as 4.1, but includes Carl's root cert, Carl's CRL, some signed and unsigned attributes (Countersignature by Diane). A SignedData with no attribute certificates, signed by Alice using DSS, her certificate and Carl's root cert, Carl's DSS CRL. The message is ExContent, and is included in the eContent. The signed attributes are Content Type, Message Digest and Signing Time; the unsigned attributes are content hint and counter signature. The message includes also Alice's RSA certificate.

```

0 30 2829: SEQUENCE {
4 06 9:   OBJECT IDENTIFIER signedData (1 2 840 113549 1 7 2)
        :     (PKCS #7)
15 A0 2814: [0] {
19 30 2810:   SEQUENCE {
23 02 1:     INTEGER 1
26 31 9:     SET {
28 30 7:       SEQUENCE {
30 06 5:         OBJECT IDENTIFIER sha1 (1 3 14 3 2 26)
            :           (OIW)
            :       }
            :     }
37 30 43:   SEQUENCE {
39 06 9:     OBJECT IDENTIFIER data (1 2 840 113549 1 7 1)
            :       (PKCS #7)
50 A0 30:   [0] {
52 04 28:     OCTET STRING 'This is some sample content.'
            :   }
            : }
82 A0 1967:   [0] {
86 30 556:     SEQUENCE {
90 30 405:       SEQUENCE {
94 A0 3:         [0] {
96 02 1:           INTEGER 2

```

```
:           }
99 02 16:   INTEGER
:           :
:           46 34 6B C7 80 00 56 BC 11 D3 6E 2E
:           C4 10 B3 B0
117 30 13:   SEQUENCE {
119 06 9:     OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:           sha1withRSAEncryption
:           (1 2 840 113549 1 1 5)
:           (PKCS #1)
130 05 0:     NULL
:           }
132 30 18:   SEQUENCE {
134 31 16:     SET {
136 30 14:       SEQUENCE {
138 06 3:         OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:           commonName (2 5 4 3)
:           (X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
143 13 7:         PrintableString 'CarlRSA'
:           }
:           }
152 30 30:   SEQUENCE {
154 17 13:     UTCTime '990919010847Z'
169 17 13:     UTCTime '391231235959Z'
:           }
184 30 19:   SEQUENCE {
186 31 17:     SET {
188 30 15:       SEQUENCE {
190 06 3:         OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:           commonName (2 5 4 3)
:           (X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
195 13 8:         PrintableString 'AliceRSA'
:           }
:           }
205 30 159:   SEQUENCE {
208 30 13:     SEQUENCE {
210 06 9:       OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:           rsaEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 1)
:           (PKCS #1)
221 05 0:       NULL
:           }
223 03 141:   BIT STRING 0 unused bits, encapsulates {
227 30 137:     SEQUENCE {
230 02 129:       INTEGER
:           :
:           00 E0 89 73 39 8D D8 F5 F5 E8 87 76
:           39 7F 4E B0 05 BB 53 83 DE 0F B7 AB
:           DC 7D C7 75 29 0D 05 2E 6D 12 DF A6
:           86 26 D4 D2 6F AA 58 29 FC 97 EC FA
:           82 51 0F 30 80 BE B1 50 9E 46 44 F1
:           2C BB D8 32 CF C6 68 6F 07 D9 B0 60
```

```
:          AC BE EE 34 09 6A 13 F5 F7 05 05 93
:          DF 5E BA 35 56 D9 61 FF 19 7F C9 81
:          E6 F8 6C EA 87 40 70 EF AC 6D 2C 74
:          9F 2D FA 55 3A B9 99 77 02 A6 48 52
:          8C 4E F3 57 38 57 74 57 5F
362 02    3:          INTEGER 65537
:          }
:          }
:          }
367 A3    129: [3] {
370 30    127:   SEQUENCE {
372 30    12:     SEQUENCE {
374 06    3:       OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:         basicConstraints (2 5 29 19)
:         (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
379 01    1:       BOOLEAN TRUE
382 04    2:       OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
384 30    0:         SEQUENCE {}
:         }
:         }
386 30    14:       SEQUENCE {
388 06    3:         OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:           keyUsage (2 5 29 15)
:           (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
393 01    1:         BOOLEAN TRUE
396 04    4:         OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
398 03    2:           BIT STRING 6 unused bits
:             '11'B
:           }
:         }
402 30    31:       SEQUENCE {
404 06    3:         OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:           authorityKeyIdentifier (2 5 29 35)
:           (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
409 04    24:           OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
411 30    22:             SEQUENCE {
413 80    20:               [0]
:                 E9 E0 90 27 AC 78 20 7A 9A D3 4C F2
:                 42 37 4E 22 AE 9E 38 BB
:               }
:             }
:           }
435 30    29:       SEQUENCE {
437 06    3:         OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:           subjectKeyIdentifier (2 5 29 14)
:           (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
442 04    22:           OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
444 04    20:             OCTET STRING
:               77 D2 B4 D1 B7 4C 8A 8A A3 CE 45 9D
:               CE EC 3C A0 3A E3 FF 50
:             }
:           }
```



```
684 13    7:          PrintableString 'CarlDSS'
:          }
:          }
:
693 30    30:        SEQUENCE {
695 17    13:            UTCTime '990816225050Z'
710 17    13:            UTCTime '391231235959Z'
:
725 30    18:        SEQUENCE {
727 31    16:            SET {
729 30    14:                SEQUENCE {
731 06    3:                    OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:                        commonName (2 5 4 3)
:                        (X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
736 13    7:                    PrintableString 'CarlDSS'
:                    }
:
745 30    439:        SEQUENCE {
749 30    299:            SEQUENCE {
753 06    7:                OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:                    dsa (1 2 840 10040 4 1)
:                    (ANSI X.57 algorithm)
762 30    286:        SEQUENCE {
766 02    129:            INTEGER
:
:                        00 B6 49 18 3E 8A 44 C1 29 71 94 4C
:                        01 C4 12 C1 7A 79 CB 54 4D AB 1E 81
:                        FB C6 4C B3 0E 94 09 06 EB 01 D4 B1
:                        C8 71 4B C7 45 C0 50 25 5D 9C FC DA
:                        E4 6D D3 E2 86 48 84 82 7D BA 15 95
:                        4A 16 F6 46 ED DD F6 98 D2 BB 7E 8A
:                        0A 8A BA 16 7B B9 50 01 48 93 8B EB
:                        25 15 51 97 55 DC 8F 53 0E 10 A9 50
:                        FC 70 B7 CD 30 54 FD DA DE A8 AA 22
:                        B5 A1 AF 8B CC 02 88 E7 8B 70 5F B9
:                        AD E1 08 D4 6D 29 2D D6 E9
898 02    21:            INTEGER
:
:                        00 DD C1 2F DF 53 CE 0B 34 60 77 3E
:                        02 A4 BF 8A 5D 98 B9 10 D5
921 02    128:            INTEGER
:
:                        0C EE 57 9B 4B BD DA B6 07 6A 74 37
:                        4F 55 7F 9D ED BC 61 0D EB 46 59 3C
:                        56 0B 2B 5B 0C 91 CE A5 62 52 69 CA
:                        E1 6D 3E BD BF FE E1 B7 B9 2B 61 3C
:                        AD CB AE 45 E3 06 AC 8C 22 9D 9C 44
:                        87 0B C7 CD F0 1C D9 B5 4E 5D 73 DE
:                        AF 0E C9 1D 5A 51 F5 4F 44 79 35 5A
:                        73 AA 7F 46 51 1F A9 42 16 9C 48 EB
:                        8A 79 61 B4 D5 2F 53 22 44 63 1F 86
:                        B8 A3 58 06 25 F8 29 C0 EF BA E0 75
:                        F0 42 C4 63 65 52 9B 0A
```

```

        }
    }

1052 03 133:   BIT STRING 0 unused bits, encapsulates {
1056 02 129:       INTEGER
        :
        :
        :
        :
        :
        :
        :
        :
        :
        :
        :
        :
        :
        :
        :
        :
        :
1188 A3 66:       00 99 87 74 27 03 66 A0 B1 C0 AD DC
1190 30 64:       2C 75 BB E1 6C 44 9C DA 21 6D 4D 47
1192 30 15:       6D B1 62 09 E9 D8 AE 1E F2 3A B4 94
1194 06 3:       B1 A3 8E 7A 9B 71 4E 00 94 C9 B4 25
        :
        :
        :
        :
        :
        :
1199 01 1:       4E B9 60 96 19 24 01 F3 62 0C FE 75
1202 04 5:       C0 FB CE D8 68 00 E3 FD D5 70 4F DF
        :
1204 30 3:       23 96 19 06 94 F4 B1 61 8F 3A 57 B1
1206 01 1:       08 11 A4 0B 26 25 F0 52 76 81 EA 0B
        :
        :
        :
        :
1209 30 14:       62 0D 95 2A E6 86 BA 72 B2 A7 50 83
1211 06 3:       0B AA 27 CD 1B A9 4D 89 9A D7 8D 18
        :
        :
1216 01 1:       39 84 3F 8B C5 56 4D 80 7A
        :
        :
        :
1219 04 4:       }
1221 03 2:       }
1225 30 29:       SEQUENCE {
1227 06 3:           OBJECT IDENTIFIER
        :
        :
        :
        :
1232 04 22:           keyUsage (2 5 29 15)
1234 04 20:           (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
        :
        :
        :
1232 04 22:           BOOLEAN TRUE
1234 04 20:           OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
        :
        :
        :
        :
        :
1232 04 22:               BIT STRING 1 unused bits
1234 04 20:               '1100001'B
        :
        :
        :
1232 04 22:               }
1234 04 20:               }
1232 04 22:           }
1234 04 20:           }
1232 04 22:           SEQUENCE {
1234 04 20:               OBJECT IDENTIFIER
        :
        :
        :
        :
1232 04 22:               subjectKeyIdentifier (2 5 29 14)
1234 04 20:               (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
        :
        :
        :
1232 04 22:               OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
1234 04 20:                   OCTET STRING
        :
        :
        :
        :
1232 04 22:                   70 44 3E 82 2E 6F 87 DE 4A D3 75 E3
1234 04 20:                   3D 20 BC 43 2B 93 F1 1F
        :
        :
        :
1232 04 22:                   }
1234 04 20:                   }
1232 04 22:                   }
1234 04 20:                   }
1232 04 22:               }
```

```

        :
        :
1256 30  9:      }
        :
1258 06  7:      }
        :
SEQUENCE {
        OBJECT IDENTIFIER
            dsaWithSha1 (1 2 840 10040 4 3)
            (ANSI X9.57 algorithm)
        }

1267 03  48:    BIT STRING 0 unused bits, encapsulates {
        :
1270 30  45:      SEQUENCE {
        :
1272 02  20:          INTEGER
            :
            6B A9 F0 4E 7A 5A 79 E3 F9 BE 3D 2B
            C9 06 37 E9 11 17 A1 13
        :
1294 02  21:          INTEGER
            :
            00 8F 34 69 2A 8B B1 3C 03 79 94 32
            4D 12 1F CE 89 FB 46 B2 3B
        :
        :
1317 30  732:      }
        :
1321 30  667:      SEQUENCE {
        :
1325 A0  3:          [0] {
        :
1327 02  1:              INTEGER 2
        :
1330 02  2:              }
        :
1334 30  9:      INTEGER 200
        :
1336 06  7:      SEQUENCE {
        OBJECT IDENTIFIER
            dsaWithSha1 (1 2 840 10040 4 3)
            (ANSI X9.57 algorithm)
        :
1345 30  18:      }
        :
1347 31  16:      SET {
        :
1349 30  14:          SEQUENCE {
        :
1351 06  3:              OBJECT IDENTIFIER
                  commonName (2 5 4 3)
                  (X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
        :
1356 13  7:              PrintableString 'CarlDSS'
        :
        :
1365 30  30:      }
        :
1367 17  13:      SEQUENCE {
        UTCTime '990817011049Z'
        :
1382 17  13:          UTCTime '391231235959Z'
        :
1397 30  19:      }
        :
1399 31  17:      SET {
        :
1401 30  15:          SEQUENCE {
        :
1403 06  3:              OBJECT IDENTIFIER
                  commonName (2 5 4 3)
                  (X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
        :
1408 13  8:              PrintableString 'AliceDSS'
        :

```

```

        }
    }

1418 30 438:
1422 30 299:
1426 06 7:
:
1435 30 286:
1439 02 129:
:
1571 02 21:
:
1594 02 128:
:
1725 03 132:
1729 02 128:
:
SEQUENCE {
    SEQUENCE {
        OBJECT IDENTIFIER
            dsa (1 2 840 10040 4 1)
            (ANSI X9.57 algorithm)
    }
}

SEQUENCE {
    INTEGER
        00 81 8D CD ED 83 EA 0A 9E 39 3E C2
        48 28 A3 E4 47 93 DD 0E D7 A8 0E EC
        53 C5 AB 84 08 4F FF 94 E1 73 48 7E
        0C D6 F3 44 48 D1 FE 9F AF A4 A1 89
        2F E1 D9 30 C8 36 DE 3F 9B BF B7 4C
        DC 5F 69 8A E4 75 D0 37 0C 91 08 95
        9B DE A7 5E F9 FC F4 9F 2F DD 43 A8
        8B 54 F1 3F B0 07 08 47 4D 5D 88 C3
        C3 B5 B3 E3 55 08 75 D5 39 76 10 C4
        78 BD FF 9D B0 84 97 37 F2 E4 51 1B
        B5 E4 09 96 5C F3 7E 5B DB
    }
}

INTEGER
        00 E2 47 A6 1A 45 66 B8 13 C6 DA 8F
        B8 37 21 2B 62 8B F7 93 CD
}

INTEGER
        26 38 D0 14 89 32 AA 39 FB 3E 6D D9
        4B 59 6A 4C 76 23 39 04 02 35 5C F2
        CB 1A 30 C3 1E 50 5D DD 9B 59 E2 CD
        AA 05 3D 58 C0 7B A2 36 B8 6E 07 AF
        7D 8A 42 25 A7 F4 75 CF 4A 08 5E 4B
        3E 90 F8 6D EA 9C C9 21 8A 3B 76 14
        E9 CE 2E 5D A3 07 CD 23 85 B8 2F 30
        01 7C 6D 49 89 11 89 36 44 BD F8 C8
        95 4A 53 56 B5 E2 F9 73 EC 1A 61 36
        1F 11 7F C2 BD ED D1 50 FF 98 74 C2
        D1 81 4A 60 39 BA 36 39
    }
}

BIT STRING 0 unused bits, encapsulates {
    INTEGER
        5C E3 B9 5A 75 14 96 0B A9 7A DD E3
        3F A9 EC AC 5E DC BD B7 13 11 34 A6
        16 89 28 11 23 D9 34 86 67 75 75 13
        12 3D 43 5B 6F E5 51 BF FA 89 F2 A2
        1B 3E 24 7D 3D 07 8D 5B 63 C8 BB 45
        A5 A0 4A E3 85 D6 CE 06 80 3F E8 23
        7E 1A F2 24 AB 53 1A B8 27 0D 1E EF
        08 BF 66 14 80 5C 62 AC 65 FA 15 8B
        F1 BB 34 D4 D2 96 37 F6 61 47 B2 C4
        32 84 F0 7E 41 40 FD 46 A7 63 4E 33
        F2 A5 E2 F4 F2 83 E5 B8
    }
}

```

```
:           }
1860 A3 129: [3] {
1863 30 127:     SEQUENCE {
1865 30 12:       SEQUENCE {
1867 06 3:         OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:             basicConstraints (2 5 29 19)
:               (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
1872 01 1:             BOOLEAN TRUE
1875 04 2:             OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
1877 30 0:               SEQUENCE {}
:             }
1879 30 14:           }
SEQUENCE {
1881 06 3:         OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:             keyUsage (2 5 29 15)
:               (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
1886 01 1:             BOOLEAN TRUE
1889 04 4:             OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
1891 03 2:               BIT STRING 6 unused bits
:                 '11'B
:               }
1895 30 31:           }
SEQUENCE {
1897 06 3:         OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:             authorityKeyIdentifier (2 5 29 35)
:               (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
1902 04 24:             OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
1904 30 22:               SEQUENCE {
1906 80 20:                 [0]
:                   70 44 3E 82 2E 6F 87 DE 4A D3 75 E3
:                   3D 20 BC 43 2B 93 F1 1F
:                 }
:               }
1928 30 29:           }
SEQUENCE {
1930 06 3:         OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:             subjectKeyIdentifier (2 5 29 14)
:               (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
1935 04 22:             OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
1937 04 20:               OCTET STRING
:                 BE 6C A1 B3 E3 C1 F7 ED 43 70 A4 CE
:                 13 01 E2 FD E3 97 FE CD
:               }
:             }
1959 30 31:           }
SEQUENCE {
1961 06 3:         OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:             subjectAltName (2 5 29 17)
:               (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
1966 04 24:             OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
1968 30 22:               SEQUENCE {
1970 81 20:                 [1] 'AliceDSS@example.com'
```

```

        }
    }
}
}

SEQUENCE {
    OBJECT IDENTIFIER
        dsawithSha1 (1 2 840 10040 4 3)
        (ANSI X9.57 algorithm)
}
BIT STRING 0 unused bits, encapsulates {
    SEQUENCE {
        INTEGER
            55 0C A4 19 1F 42 2B 89 71 22 33 8D
            83 6A B5 3D 67 6B BF 45
        INTEGER
            00 9F 61 53 52 54 0B 5C B2 DD DA E7
            76 1D E2 10 52 5B 43 5E BD
    }
}
[1] {
    SEQUENCE {
        SEQUENCE {
            SEQUENCE {
                OBJECT IDENTIFIER
                    dsawithSha1 (1 2 840 10040 4 3)
                    (ANSI X9.57 algorithm)
            }
            SEQUENCE {
                SET {
                    SEQUENCE {
                        OBJECT IDENTIFIER
                            commonName (2 5 4 3)
                            (X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
                        PrintableString 'CarlDSS'
                    }
                }
            }
        }
        UTCTime '990827070000Z'
    }
}
SEQUENCE {
    SEQUENCE {
        INTEGER 200
        UTCTime '990822070000Z'
    }
}
SEQUENCE {
    INTEGER 201
    UTCTime '990822070000Z'
}

```

```
2152 30 19:           SEQUENCE {
2154 02 2:             INTEGER 211
2158 17 13:            UTCTime '990822070000Z'
 $\vdots$ 
2173 30 19:           SEQUENCE {
2175 02 2:             INTEGER 210
2179 17 13:            UTCTime '990822070000Z'
 $\vdots$ 
2194 30 19:           SEQUENCE {
2196 02 2:             INTEGER 212
2200 17 13:            UTCTime '990824070000Z'
 $\vdots$ 
 $\vdots$ 
2215 30 9:            }
2217 06 7:            OBJECT IDENTIFIER
 $\vdots$ 
 $\vdots$ 
2226 03 47:           BIT STRING 0 unused bits, encapsulates {
2229 30 44:             SEQUENCE {
2231 02 20:               INTEGER
 $\vdots$ 
 $\vdots$ 
2253 02 20:               INTEGER
 $\vdots$ 
 $\vdots$ 
 $\vdots$ 
 $\vdots$ 
 $\vdots$ 
 $\vdots$ 
2275 31 554:           SET {
2279 30 550:             SEQUENCE {
2283 02 1:               INTEGER 1
2286 30 24:             SEQUENCE {
2288 30 18:               SEQUENCE {
2290 31 16:                 SET {
2292 30 14:                   SEQUENCE {
2294 06 3:                     OBJECT IDENTIFIER
 $\vdots$ 
 $\vdots$ 
2299 13 7:                     commonName (2 5 4 3)
 $\vdots$ 
2308 02 2:                     (X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
2299 13 7:                     PrintableString 'CarlDSS'
 $\vdots$ 
 $\vdots$ 
 $\vdots$ 
2312 30 7:           }
2314 06 5:           INTEGER 200
 $\vdots$ 
2312 30 7:           SEQUENCE {
2314 06 5:             OBJECT IDENTIFIER sha1 (1 3 14 3 2 26)
 $\vdots$ 
 $\vdots$ 
```

```
[2321 A0 93: [0] {
[2323 30 24:     SEQUENCE {
[2325 06 9:         OBJECT IDENTIFIER
[2326 : :
[2327 : :
[2328 06 11:             contentType (1 2 840 113549 1 9 3)
[2329 : :
[2330 : :
[2331 31 9:                 (PKCS #9 (1 2 840 113549 1 9 9))
[2332 : :
[2333 06 11:             SET {
[2334 : :
[2335 : :
[2336 06 9:                 OBJECT IDENTIFIER
[2337 : :
[2338 : :
[2339 06 9:                     data (1 2 840 113549 1 7 1)
[2340 : :
[2341 : :
[2342 06 9:                         (PKCS #7)
[2343 : :
[2344 06 9:                     }
[2345 : :
[2346 30 28:             }
[2347 06 9:                 SEQUENCE {
[2348 : :
[2349 06 9:                     OBJECT IDENTIFIER
[2350 : :
[2351 06 9:                         signingTime (1 2 840 113549 1 9 5)
[2352 : :
[2353 06 9:                             (PKCS #9 (1 2 840 113549 1 9 9))
[2354 : :
[2355 31 15:             SET {
[2356 17 13:                 UTCTime '030514153900Z'
[2357 : :
[2358 06 13:             }
[2359 : :
[2360 30 35:             }
[2361 06 9:                 SEQUENCE {
[2362 : :
[2363 06 9:                     OBJECT IDENTIFIER
[2364 : :
[2365 06 9:                         messageDigest (1 2 840 113549 1 9 4)
[2366 : :
[2367 06 9:                             (PKCS #9 (1 2 840 113549 1 9 9))
[2368 : :
[2369 31 22:             SET {
[2370 04 20:                 OCTET STRING
[2371 : :
[2372 : :
[2373 : :
[2374 : :
[2375 : :
[2376 : :
[2377 : :
[2378 04 20:                     40 6A EC 08 52 79 BA 6E 16 02 2D 9E
[2379 : :
[2380 : :
[2381 06 9:                     06 29 C0 22 96 87 DD 48
[2382 : :
[2383 : :
[2384 06 9:                 }
[2385 : :
[2386 06 9:             }
[2387 : :
[2388 30 9:             }
[2389 06 7:                 SEQUENCE {
[2390 : :
[2391 06 7:                     OBJECT IDENTIFIER
[2392 : :
[2393 06 7:                         dsaWithSha1 (1 2 840 10040 4 3)
[2394 : :
[2395 06 7:                             (ANSI X9.57 algorithm)
[2396 : :
[2397 04 46:             }
[2398 04 46:                 OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
[2399 04 46:                     SEQUENCE {
[2400 02 20:                         INTEGER
[2401 : :
[2402 : :
[2403 : :
[2404 : :
[2405 : :
[2406 : :
[2407 : :
[2408 02 20:                         3B A5 E0 4A DB 6D 58 E0 19 D1 00 1C
[2409 : :
[2410 : :
[2411 : :
[2412 : :
[2413 : :
[2414 : :
[2415 : :
[2416 02 20:                         4F 44 9A 57 7A 71 66 68
[2417 : :
[2418 02 20:             }
[2419 02 20:                 INTEGER
[2420 : :
[2421 : :
[2422 : :
[2423 : :
[2424 : :
[2425 : :
[2426 : :
[2427 02 20:                         1A 11 98 D6 1F 1F AF 34 81 01 DE BE
[2428 : :
[2429 : :
[2430 : :
[2431 : :
[2432 : :
[2433 : :
[2434 : :
[2435 02 20:                         8B DC B6 A8 6A 91 69 13
[2436 : :
[2437 : :
[2438 : :
[2439 : :
[2440 : :
[2441 : :
[2442 : :
[2443 : :
[2444 01 354:             }
[2445 01 354:                 [1] {
[2446 01 354:                     SEQUENCE {
[2447 06 11:                         OBJECT IDENTIFIER
[2448 : :
[2449 06 11:                             id-aa-contentHint
[2450 : :
[2451 06 11:                                 (1 2 840 113549 1 9 16 2 4)
[2452 : :
[2453 06 11:                                 (S/MIME Authenticated Attributes
[2454 : :
```

```
: (1 2 840 113549 1 9 16 2))
2494 31 47: SET {
2496 30 45:   SEQUENCE {
2498 0C 32:     UTF8String
:       'Content Hints Description Buffer'
2532 06 9:       OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:         data (1 2 840 113549 1 7 1)
:           (PKCS #7)
:         }
:       }
:     }
2543 30 286:   SEQUENCE {
2547 06 9:     OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:       countersignature (1 2 840 113549 1 9 6)
:         (PKCS #9 (1 2 840 113549 1 9))
2558 31 271:   SET {
2562 30 267:     SEQUENCE {
2566 02 1:       INTEGER 1
2569 30 38:       SEQUENCE {
2571 30 18:         SEQUENCE {
2573 31 16:           SET {
2575 30 14:             SEQUENCE {
2577 06 3:               OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:                 commonName (2 5 4 3)
:                   (X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
:                     PrintableString 'CarlRSA'
:                   }
:                 }
:               }
2582 13 7:             }
:           }
:         }
2591 02 16:       INTEGER
:         46 34 6B C7 80 00 56 BC 11 D3 6E 2E
:           C4 10 B3 B0
:         }
2609 30 7:       SEQUENCE {
2611 06 5:         OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:           sha1 (1 3 14 3 2 26)
:             (OIW)
:           }
2618 A0 67:         [0] {
2620 30 28:           SEQUENCE {
2622 06 9:             OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:               signingTime
:                 (1 2 840 113549 1 9 5)
:                   (PKCS #9 (1 2 840 113549 1 9))
2633 31 15:             SET {
2635 17 13:               UTCTime '030514153900Z'
:             }
:           }
2650 30 35:         SEQUENCE {
2652 06 9:           OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:             messageDigest
```

```

        :
        (1 2 840 113549 1 9 4)
        (PKCS #9 (1 2 840 113549 1 9))
    2663 31 22: SET {
    2665 04 20:     OCTET STRING
        :
        02 5F 49 4E 39 98 50 85 B3 66 D3 8A
        1F 7B 9E 69 AA FB D8 33
        }
        }
        }
    2687 30 13: SEQUENCE {
    2689 06 9:     OBJECT IDENTIFIER
        :
        rsaEncryption
        (1 2 840 113549 1 1 1)
        (PKCS #1)
    2700 05 0:     NULL
        :
        }
    2702 04 128:     OCTET STRING
        :
        6D AA 20 24 ED 7A EE A5 5E 87 DD 75
        1F 2B 54 10 65 F4 CE 9B B1 2C 78 74
        BC 8B 1C 60 B5 DB 8B 03 9E 49 F2 2B
        7F 93 6E 3D 89 14 C9 E3 6B F4 F6 7D
        76 AE 3E 58 1F 9B BB BC 7C 30 19 4E
        10 F7 02 F1 8B 5B B4 DB 9A BB 93 B4
        18 D0 CC 2B C9 91 A9 AD D9 46 F8 65
        A9 E2 71 95 D0 D4 4E 1F CD 74 6F 82
        E8 37 6F 5A 3D CB C7 D4 5F C2 80 1B
        DA D3 84 40 68 5F 56 9A 62 F5 3B 0D
        6C 33 C3 ED 67 3F 43 BF
        }
        :
        }
        }
        :
        }
        }
        }
        :
        }
        }
    :
```

4.5 All RSA signed message

Same as 4.2, but includes Carl's RSA root cert (but no CRL). A SignedData with no attribute certificates, signed by Alice using RSA, her certificate and Carl's root cert, no CRL. The message is ExContent, and is included in the eContent. There are no signed or unsigned attributes.

```

0 30 NDEF: SEQUENCE {
2 06      9:     OBJECT IDENTIFIER signedData (1 2 840 113549 1 7 2)
                :
                (PKCS #7)
13 A0 NDEF:   [0] {
15 30 NDEF:     SEQUENCE {
```

```
17 02    1:      INTEGER 1
20 31    11:      SET {
22 30    9:        SEQUENCE {
24 06    5:          OBJECT IDENTIFIER sha1 (1 3 14 3 2 26)
25       :            (OIW)
31 05    0:          NULL
32       :            }
33       :        }
33 30  NDEF:      SEQUENCE {
35 06    9:        OBJECT IDENTIFIER data (1 2 840 113549 1 7 1)
36       :          (PKCS #7)
46 A0  NDEF:      [0] {
48 24  NDEF:          OCTET STRING {
50 04    4:            OCTET STRING 'This'
56 04    24:            OCTET STRING ' is some sample content.'
57       :            }
58       :          }
59       :        }
88 A0  NDEF:      [0] {
90 30  491:          SEQUENCE {
94 30  340:            SEQUENCE {
98 A0    3:              [0] {
100 02   1:                INTEGER 2
101       :                  }
103 02   16:                INTEGER
104       :                  46 34 6B C7 80 00 56 BC 11 D3 6E 2E
105       :                  9F F2 50 20
121 30   13:                SEQUENCE {
123 06   9:                  OBJECT IDENTIFIER
124       :                    sha1withRSAEncryption
125       :                    (1 2 840 113549 1 1 5)
126       :                    (PKCS #1)
134 05   0:                  NULL
135       :                  }
136 30   18:                SEQUENCE {
138 31   16:                  SET {
140 30   14:                    SEQUENCE {
142 06   3:                      OBJECT IDENTIFIER
143       :                        commonName (2 5 4 3)
144       :                        (X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
145 13    7:                        PrintableString 'CarlRSA'
146       :                        }
147       :                      }
148       :                    }
156 30   30:                SEQUENCE {
158 17   13:                  UTCTime '990818070000Z'
159 17   13:                  UTCTime '391231235959Z'
160       :                  }
188 30   18:                SEQUENCE {
190 31   16:                  SET {
192 30   14:                    SEQUENCE {
```

```
194 06      3:          OBJECT IDENTIFIER
                  :
                  :
199 13      7:          commonName (2 5 4 3)
                  (X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
              13:          PrintableString 'CarlRSA'
                  :
                  :
208 30      159:         }
211 30      13:         }
213 06      9:         OBJECT IDENTIFIER
                  :
                  rsaEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 1)
                  (PKCS #1)
224 05      0:         NULL
                  :
226 03      141:         }
230 30      137:         }
233 02      129:         INTEGER
                  :
                  00 E4 4B FF 18 B8 24 57 F4 77 FF 6E
                  73 7B 93 71 5C BC 33 1A 92 92 72 23
                  D8 41 46 D0 CD 11 3A 04 B3 8E AF 82
                  9D BD 51 1E 17 7A F2 76 2C 2B 86 39
                  A7 BD D7 8D 1A 53 EC E4 00 D5 E8 EC
                  A2 36 B1 ED E2 50 E2 32 09 8A 3F 9F
                  99 25 8F B8 4E AB B9 7D D5 96 65 DA
                  16 A0 C5 BE 0E AE 44 5B EF 5E F4 A7
                  29 CB 82 DD AC 44 E9 AA 93 94 29 0E
                  F8 18 D6 C8 57 5E F2 76 C4 F2 11 60
                  38 B9 1B 3C 1D 97 C9 6A F1
365 02      3:         INTEGER 65537
                  :
                  :
370 A3      66:         }
372 30      64:         [3] {
374 30      15:             SEQUENCE {
376 06      3:                 SEQUENCE {
                  OBJECT IDENTIFIER
                  basicConstraints (2 5 29 19)
                  (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
381 01      1:                 BOOLEAN TRUE
384 04      5:                 OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
386 30      3:                     SEQUENCE {
                  BOOLEAN TRUE
                  :
                  :
388 01      1:                     }
                  :
                  :
391 30      14:                     }
393 06      3:                     SEQUENCE {
                  OBJECT IDENTIFIER
                  keyUsage (2 5 29 15)
                  (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
398 01      1:                     BOOLEAN TRUE
401 04      4:                     OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
```

```
403 03 2:           BIT STRING 1 unused bits
:                   '1100001'B
:
:
407 30 29:           }
SEQUENCE {
409 06 3:             OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:
:                   subjectKeyIdentifier (2 5 29 14)
:                   (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
414 04 22:             OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
416 04 20:               OCTET STRING
:
:                   E9 E0 90 27 AC 78 20 7A 9A D3 4C F2
:                   42 37 4E 22 AE 9E 38 BB
:
:                   }
:
:                   }
:
:                   }
438 30 13:           }
SEQUENCE {
440 06 9:             OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:
:                   sha1withRSAEncryption
:                   (1 2 840 113549 1 1 5)
:
:                   (PKCS #1)
451 05 0:             NULL
:
:                   }
453 03 129:           BIT STRING 0 unused bits
:
:                   B7 9E D4 04 D3 ED 29 E4 FF 89 89 15
:                   2E 4C DB 0C F0 48 0F 32 61 EE C4 04
:                   EC 12 5D 2D FF 0F 64 59 7E 0A C3 ED
:                   18 FD E3 56 40 37 A7 07 B5 F0 38 12
:                   61 50 ED EF DD 3F E3 0B B8 61 A5 A4
:                   9B 3C E6 9E 9C 54 9A B6 95 D6 DA 6C
:                   3B B5 2D 45 35 9D 49 01 76 FA B9 B9
:                   31 F9 F9 6B 12 53 A0 F5 14 60 9B 7D
:                   CA 3E F2 53 6B B0 37 6F AD E6 74 D7
:                   DB FA 5A EA 14 41 63 5D CD BE C8 0E
:                   C1 DA 6A 8D 53 34 18 02
:
:                   }
585 30 556:           SEQUENCE {
589 30 405:             SEQUENCE {
593 A0 3:               [0] {
595 02 1:                 INTEGER 2
:
:               }
598 02 16:               INTEGER
:
:                   46 34 6B C7 80 00 56 BC 11 D3 6E 2E
:                   C4 10 B3 B0
616 30 13:               SEQUENCE {
618 06 9:                 OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:
:                   sha1withRSAEncryption
:                   (1 2 840 113549 1 1 5)
:
:                   (PKCS #1)
629 05 0:                 NULL
```

```
:           }
631 30 18:       SEQUENCE {
633 31 16:         SET {
635 30 14:           SEQUENCE {
637 06 3:             OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:               commonName (2 5 4 3)
:               (X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
642 13 7:             PrintableString 'CarlRSA'
:           }
:         }
:       }
651 30 30:     SEQUENCE {
653 17 13:       UTCTime '990919010847Z'
668 17 13:       UTCTime '391231235959Z'
:     }
683 30 19:   SEQUENCE {
685 31 17:     SET {
687 30 15:       SEQUENCE {
689 06 3:         OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:           commonName (2 5 4 3)
:           (X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
694 13 8:         PrintableString 'AliceRSA'
:       }
:     }
:   }
704 30 159: SEQUENCE {
707 30 13:   SEQUENCE {
709 06 9:     OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:       rsaEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 1)
:       (PKCS #1)
720 05 0:     NULL
:   }
722 03 141: BIT STRING 0 unused bits, encapsulates {
726 30 137:   SEQUENCE {
729 02 129:     INTEGER
:
:       00 E0 89 73 39 8D D8 F5 F5 E8 87 76
:       39 7F 4E B0 05 BB 53 83 DE 0F B7 AB
:       DC 7D C7 75 29 0D 05 2E 6D 12 DF A6
:       86 26 D4 D2 6F AA 58 29 FC 97 EC FA
:       82 51 0F 30 80 BE B1 50 9E 46 44 F1
:       2C BB D8 32 CF C6 68 6F 07 D9 B0 60
:       AC BE EE 34 09 6A 13 F5 F7 05 05 93
:       DF 5E BA 35 56 D9 61 FF 19 7F C9 81
:       E6 F8 6C EA 87 40 70 EF AC 6D 2C 74
:       9F 2D FA 55 3A B9 99 77 02 A6 48 52
:       8C 4E F3 57 38 57 74 57 5F
861 02 3:     INTEGER 65537
:
:   }
: }
: }
866 A3 129: [3] {
```

```
869 30 127:      SEQUENCE {
871 30 12:          SEQUENCE {
873 06 3:              OBJECT IDENTIFIER
874 06 3:                  basicConstraints (2 5 29 19)
875 06 3:                      (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
876 01 1:              BOOLEAN TRUE
881 04 2:              OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
883 30 0:                  SEQUENCE {}
884 30 0:                      }
885 30 14:          }
887 06 3:              OBJECT IDENTIFIER
888 06 3:                  keyUsage (2 5 29 15)
889 06 3:                      (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
892 01 1:              BOOLEAN TRUE
895 04 4:              OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
897 03 2:                  BIT STRING 6 unused bits
898 03 2:                      '11'B
899 03 2:                  }
901 30 31:          }
903 06 3:              OBJECT IDENTIFIER
904 06 3:                  authorityKeyIdentifier (2 5 29 35)
905 06 3:                      (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
908 04 24:          OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
910 30 22:              SEQUENCE {
911 30 22:                  [0]
912 80 20:                      E9 E0 90 27 AC 78 20 7A 9A D3 4C F2
913 80 20:                      42 37 4E 22 AE 9E 38 BB
914 80 20:                          }
915 80 20:                  }
916 80 20:              }
934 30 29:          }
936 06 3:              OBJECT IDENTIFIER
937 06 3:                  subjectKeyIdentifier (2 5 29 14)
938 06 3:                      (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
941 04 22:          OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
943 04 20:              OCTET STRING
944 04 20:                  77 D2 B4 D1 B7 4C 8A 8A A3 CE 45 9D
945 04 20:                  CE EC 3C A0 3A E3 FF 50
946 04 20:                      }
947 04 20:                  }
965 30 31:          }
967 06 3:              OBJECT IDENTIFIER
968 06 3:                  subjectAltName (2 5 29 17)
969 06 3:                      (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
972 04 24:          OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
974 30 22:              SEQUENCE {
975 81 20:                  [1] 'AliceRSA@example.com'
976 81 20:                      }
977 81 20:                  }
```

```
:           }
:           }
:           }
998 30 13:      }
1000 06 9:      SEQUENCE {
:          OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:              sha1withRSAEncryption
:                  (1 2 840 113549 1 1 5)
:                  (PKCS #1)
1011 05 0:          NULL
:      }
1013 03 129:      BIT STRING 0 unused bits
:          3E 70 47 A8 48 CC 13 58 8F CA 51 71
:          6B 4E 36 18 5D 04 7E 80 B1 8D 4D CC
:          CA A3 8F CC 7D 56 C8 BC CF 6E B3 1C
:          59 A9 20 AA 05 81 A8 4E 25 AD A7 70
:          14 75 2F F5 C7 9B D1 0E E9 63 D2 64
:          B7 C6 66 6E 73 21 54 DF F4 BA 25 5D
:          7D 49 D3 94 6B 22 36 74 73 B8 4A EC
:          2F 64 ED D3 3D D2 A7 42 C5 E8 37 8A
:          B4 DB 9F 67 E4 BD 9F F9 FE 74 EF EA
:          F9 EE 63 6A D8 3F 4B 25 09 B5 D8 1A
:          76 AE EB 9B DB 49 B0 22
:      }
:  }
1147 31 203:      SET {
1150 30 200:          SEQUENCE {
1153 02 1:              INTEGER 1
1156 30 38:          SEQUENCE {
1158 30 18:              SEQUENCE {
1160 31 16:                  SET {
1162 30 14:                      SEQUENCE {
1164 06 3:                          OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:                              commonName (2 5 4 3)
:                              (X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
:                          PrintableString 'CarlRSA'
:                      }
:                  }
1169 13 7:          }
:      }
1178 02 16:          INTEGER
:              46 34 6B C7 80 00 56 BC 11 D3 6E 2E
:              C4 10 B3 B0
:          }
1196 30 9:          SEQUENCE {
1198 06 5:              OBJECT IDENTIFIER sha1 (1 3 14 3 2 26)
:                  (OIW)
1205 05 0:              NULL
:          }
1207 30 13:          SEQUENCE {
1209 06 9:              OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:                  rsaEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 1)
```

```

        :
        (PKCS #1)
1220 05 0:    NULL
        }
1222 04 128: OCTET STRING
        :
        2F 23 82 D2 F3 09 5F B8 0C 58 EB 4E
        9D BF 89 9A 81 E5 75 C4 91 3D D3 D0
        D5 7B B6 D5 FE 94 A1 8A AC E3 C4 84
        F5 CD 60 4E 27 95 F6 CF 00 86 76 75
        3F 2B F0 E7 D4 02 67 A7 F5 C7 8D 16
        04 A5 B3 B5 E7 D9 32 F0 24 EF E7 20
        44 D5 9F 07 C5 53 24 FA CE 01 1D 0F
        17 13 A7 2A 95 9D 2B E4 03 95 14 0B
        E9 39 0D BA CE 6E 9C 9E 0C E8 98 E6
        55 13 D4 68 6F D0 07 D7 A2 B1 62 4C
        E3 8F AF FD E0 D5 5D C7
        :
        }
        }
        }
        }
        }
        }
        }
        }

```

4.6 Multiple signers

Similar to 4.1, but the message is also signed by Diane. Two signerInfos (one for Alice, one for Diane) with no attribute certificates, each signed using DSS, Alice's and Diane's certificate (not Carl's root cert), no CRL. The message is ExContent, and is included in the eContent. There are no signed or unsigned attributes.

```

0 30 1463: SEQUENCE {
4 06 9:   OBJECT IDENTIFIER signedData (1 2 840 113549 1 7 2)
        :
        (PKCS #7)
15 A0 1448: [0] {
19 30 1444:   SEQUENCE {
23 02 1:     INTEGER 1
26 31 9:     SET {
28 30 7:       SEQUENCE {
30 06 5:         OBJECT IDENTIFIER sha1 (1 3 14 3 2 26)
        :
        (OIW)
        :
        }
        }
37 30 43:   SEQUENCE {
39 06 9:     OBJECT IDENTIFIER data (1 2 840 113549 1 7 1)
        :
        (PKCS #7)
50 A0 30:   [0] {
52 04 28:     OCTET STRING 'This is some sample content.'
        :
        }
        }
82 A0 1180:   [0] {
86 30 440:     SEQUENCE {
90 30 375:       SEQUENCE {

```

```
94 A0 3: [0] {
96 02 1:     INTEGER 2
:
99 02 2:     INTEGER 210
103 30 9:     SEQUENCE {
105 06 7:         OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:
106 02 1:             dsaWithSha1 (1 2 840 10040 4 3)
:
107 02 1:             (ANSI X9.57 algorithm)
:
114 30 18:     SEQUENCE {
116 31 16:         SET {
118 30 14:             SEQUENCE {
120 06 3:                 OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:
121 02 1:                     commonName (2 5 4 3)
:
122 02 1:                     (X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
125 13 7:                     PrintableString 'CarlDSS'
:
126 02 1:                 }
:
127 02 1:             }
:
134 30 30:     SEQUENCE {
136 17 13:         UTCTime '990817020810Z'
151 17 13:         UTCTime '391231235959Z'
:
166 30 19:     SEQUENCE {
168 31 17:         SET {
170 30 15:             SEQUENCE {
172 06 3:                 OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:
173 02 1:                     commonName (2 5 4 3)
:
174 02 1:                     (X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
177 13 8:                     PrintableString 'DianeDSS'
:
178 02 1:                 }
:
179 02 1:             }
:
187 30 147:     SEQUENCE {
190 30 9:         SEQUENCE {
192 06 7:             OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:
193 02 1:                 dsa (1 2 840 10040 4 1)
:
194 02 1:                 (ANSI X9.57 algorithm)
:
201 03 133:     BIT STRING 0 unused bits, encapsulates {
205 02 129:         INTEGER
:
206 02 1:             00 A0 00 17 78 2C EE 7E 81 53 2E 2E
:
207 02 1:             61 08 0F A1 9B 51 52 1A DA 59 A8 73
:
208 02 1:             2F 12 25 B6 08 CB CA EF 2A 44 76 8A
:
209 02 1:             52 09 EA BD 05 22 D5 0F F6 FD 46 D7
:
210 02 1:             AF 99 38 09 0E 13 CB 4F 2C DD 1C 34
:
211 02 1:             F7 1C BF 25 FF 23 D3 3B 59 E7 82 97
:
212 02 1:             37 BE 31 24 D8 18 C8 F3 49 39 5B B7
:
213 02 1:             E2 E5 27 7E FC 8C 45 72 5B 7E 3E 8F
:
214 02 1:             68 4D DD 46 7A 22 BE 8E FF CC DA 39
:
215 02 1:             29 A3 39 E5 9F 43 E9 55 C9 D7 5B A6
```



```
445 30 22:           SEQUENCE {
447 81 20:             [1] 'DianeDSS@example.com'
448 10:             }
449 10:           }
450 10:         }
451 10:       }
452 10:     }
453 10:   }
454 10: }
469 30 9:   SEQUENCE {
471 06 7:     OBJECT IDENTIFIER
472 10:       dsaWithSha1 (1 2 840 10040 4 3)
473 10:       (ANSI X9.57 algorithm)
474 10:     }
475 03 48:   BIT STRING 0 unused bits, encapsulates {
476 30 45:     SEQUENCE {
477 02 21:       INTEGER
478 10:         00 A1 1A F8 17 0E 3E 5D A8 8C F4 B6
479 10:         55 33 1E 4B E3 2C AC B9 5F
480 02 20:       INTEGER
481 10:         28 4B 10 45 58 D2 1C 9D 55 35 14 18
482 10:         91 B2 3F 39 DF B5 6E D3
483 10:       }
484 10:     }
485 10:   }
486 10: }
487 30 732:   SEQUENCE {
488 30 667:     SEQUENCE {
489 30 3:       [0] {
490 02 1:         INTEGER 2
491 10:       }
492 02 2:       INTEGER 200
493 30 9:       SEQUENCE {
494 06 7:         OBJECT IDENTIFIER
495 10:           dsaWithSha1 (1 2 840 10040 4 3)
496 10:           (ANSI X9.57 algorithm)
497 10:         }
498 30 18:       SEQUENCE {
499 31 16:         SET {
500 30 14:           SEQUENCE {
501 06 3:             OBJECT IDENTIFIER
502 10:               commonName (2 5 4 3)
503 10:               (X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
504 13 7:             PrintableString 'CarlDSS'
505 10:           }
506 10:         }
507 10:       }
508 30 30:     SEQUENCE {
509 17 13:       UTCTime '990817011049Z'
510 17 13:       UTCTime '391231235959Z'
511 10:     }
512 30 19:   SEQUENCE {
513 31 17:     SET {
```

```
614 30 15:          SEQUENCE {
616 06 3:            OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:              commonName (2 5 4 3)
:              (X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
621 13 8:            PrintableString 'AliceDSS'
:            }
:          }
631 30 438:        SEQUENCE {
635 30 299:          SEQUENCE {
639 06 7:            OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:              dsa (1 2 840 10040 4 1)
:              (ANSI X9.57 algorithm)
648 30 286:        SEQUENCE {
652 02 129:          INTEGER
:              00 81 8D CD ED 83 EA 0A 9E 39 3E C2
:              48 28 A3 E4 47 93 DD 0E D7 A8 0E EC
:              53 C5 AB 84 08 4F FF 94 E1 73 48 7E
:              0C D6 F3 44 48 D1 FE 9F AF A4 A1 89
:              2F E1 D9 30 C8 36 DE 3F 9B BF B7 4C
:              DC 5F 69 8A E4 75 D0 37 0C 91 08 95
:              9B DE A7 5E F9 FC F4 9F 2F DD 43 A8
:              8B 54 F1 3F B0 07 08 47 4D 5D 88 C3
:              C3 B5 B3 E3 55 08 75 D5 39 76 10 C4
:              78 BD FF 9D B0 84 97 37 F2 E4 51 1B
:              B5 E4 09 96 5C F3 7E 5B DB
784 02 21:          INTEGER
:              00 E2 47 A6 1A 45 66 B8 13 C6 DA 8F
:              B8 37 21 2B 62 8B F7 93 CD
807 02 128:        INTEGER
:              26 38 D0 14 89 32 AA 39 FB 3E 6D D9
:              4B 59 6A 4C 76 23 39 04 02 35 5C F2
:              CB 1A 30 C3 1E 50 5D DD 9B 59 E2 CD
:              AA 05 3D 58 C0 7B A2 36 B8 6E 07 AF
:              7D 8A 42 25 A7 F4 75 CF 4A 08 5E 4B
:              3E 90 F8 6D EA 9C C9 21 8A 3B 76 14
:              E9 CE 2E 5D A3 07 CD 23 85 B8 2F 30
:              01 7C 6D 49 89 11 89 36 44 BD F8 C8
:              95 4A 53 56 B5 E2 F9 73 EC 1A 61 36
:              1F 11 7F C2 BD ED D1 50 FF 98 74 C2
:              D1 81 4A 60 39 BA 36 39
:            }
:          }
938 03 132:        BIT STRING 0 unused bits, encapsulates {
942 02 128:          INTEGER
:              5C E3 B9 5A 75 14 96 0B A9 7A DD E3
:              3F A9 EC AC 5E DC BD B7 13 11 34 A6
:              16 89 28 11 23 D9 34 86 67 75 75 13
:              12 3D 43 5B 6F E5 51 BF FA 89 F2 A2
:              1B 3E 24 7D 3D 07 8D 5B 63 C8 BB 45
:              A5 A0 4A E3 85 D6 CE 06 80 3F E8 23
```

```
:                                7E 1A F2 24 AB 53 1A B8 27 0D 1E EF
:                                08 BF 66 14 80 5C 62 AC 65 FA 15 8B
:                                F1 BB 34 D4 D2 96 37 F6 61 47 B2 C4
:                                32 84 F0 7E 41 40 FD 46 A7 63 4E 33
:                                F2 A5 E2 F4 F2 83 E5 B8
:                                }
:
[3] {
    SEQUENCE {
        SEQUENCE {
            OBJECT IDENTIFIER
                basicConstraints (2 5 29 19)
                (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
            BOOLEAN TRUE
            OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
                SEQUENCE {}
            }
        }
    }
    SEQUENCE {
        OBJECT IDENTIFIER
            keyUsage (2 5 29 15)
            (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
        BOOLEAN TRUE
        OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
            BIT STRING 6 unused bits
            '11'B
        }
    }
    SEQUENCE {
        OBJECT IDENTIFIER
            authorityKeyIdentifier (2 5 29 35)
            (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
        OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
            SEQUENCE {
                [0]
                70 44 3E 82 2E 6F 87 DE 4A D3 75 E3
                3D 20 BC 43 2B 93 F1 1F
            }
        }
    }
    SEQUENCE {
        OBJECT IDENTIFIER
            subjectKeyIdentifier (2 5 29 14)
            (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
        OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
            OCTET STRING
            BE 6C A1 B3 E3 C1 F7 ED 43 70 A4 CE
            13 01 E2 FD E3 97 FE CD
        }
    }
}
SEQUENCE {
```

```

1174 06      3:          OBJECT IDENTIFIER
                  :
                  :
1179 04      24:          subjectAltName (2 5 29 17)
                  :          (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
1181 30      22:          OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
1183 81      20:              SEQUENCE {
                  :                  [1] 'AliceDSS@example.com'
                  :                  }
                  :
                  :
                  :
                  :
1205 30      9:          }
1207 06      7:          OBJECT IDENTIFIER
                  :
                  dsaWithSha1 (1 2 840 10040 4 3)
                  :          (ANSI X9.57 algorithm)
                  :
1216 03      48:          }
1219 30      45:          BIT STRING 0 unused bits, encapsulates {
1221 02      20:              SEQUENCE {
                  INTEGER
                  :
                  55 0C A4 19 1F 42 2B 89 71 22 33 8D
                  :
                  83 6A B5 3D 67 6B BF 45
                  :
1243 02      21:              INTEGER
                  :
                  00 9F 61 53 52 54 0B 5C B2 DD DA E7
                  :
                  76 1D E2 10 52 5B 43 5E BD
                  :
                  :
                  :
                  :
1266 31      198:          }
1269 30      97:          SET {
1271 02      1:              SEQUENCE {
1274 30      24:                  INTEGER 1
1276 30      18:                  SEQUENCE {
1278 31      16:                      SET {
1280 30      14:                          SEQUENCE {
1282 06      3:                              OBJECT IDENTIFIER
1287 13      7:                                  commonName (2 5 4 3)
1296 02      2:                                  (X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
1300 30      7:                                  PrintableString 'CarlDSS'
1302 06      5:                          :
1309 30      9:                          INTEGER 200
1311 06      7:          }
1300 30      7:          SEQUENCE {
                  OBJECT IDENTIFIER sha1 (1 3 14 3 2 26)
                  :          (OIW)
                  :
1309 30      9:          SEQUENCE {
                  OBJECT IDENTIFIER

```



```
:      }
: }
```

[4.7 Signing using SKI](#)

Same as 4.1, but the signature uses the SKI instead of the issuer/serial number in the cert. A SignedData with no attribute certificates, signed by Alice using DSS, just her certificate (not Carl's root cert), identified by the SKI, no CRL. The message is ExContent, and is included in the eContent. There are no signed or unsigned attributes.

```
0 30  915: SEQUENCE {
4 06   9:   OBJECT IDENTIFIER signedData (1 2 840 113549 1 7 2)
           :     (PKCS #7)
15 A0  900: [0] {
19 30  896:   SEQUENCE {
23 02   1:     INTEGER 3
26 31   9:     SET {
28 30   7:       SEQUENCE {
30 06   5:         OBJECT IDENTIFIER sha1 (1 3 14 3 2 26)
           :           (OIW)
           :       }
           :     }
37 30   43:   SEQUENCE {
39 06   9:     OBJECT IDENTIFIER data (1 2 840 113549 1 7 1)
           :       (PKCS #7)
50 A0  30: [0] {
52 04  28:   OCTET STRING 'This is some sample content.'
           :     }
           :   }
82 A0  736: [0] {
86 30  732:   SEQUENCE {
90 30  667:     SEQUENCE {
94 A0   3:       [0] {
96 02   1:         INTEGER 2
           :       }
99 02   2:         INTEGER 200
103 30   9:     SEQUENCE {
105 06   7:       OBJECT IDENTIFIER
           :         dsawithSha1 (1 2 840 10040 4 3)
           :           (ANSI X9.57 algorithm)
           :     }
114 30  18:     SEQUENCE {
116 31  16:       SET {
118 30  14:         SEQUENCE {
120 06   3:           OBJECT IDENTIFIER
           :             commonName (2 5 4 3)
           :               (X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
125 13   7:             PrintableString 'CarlDSS'
           :           }
```

```
:          }
:
}
SEQUENCE {
  UTCTime '990817011049Z'
  UTCTime '391231235959Z'
}
SEQUENCE {
SET {
  SEQUENCE {
    OBJECT IDENTIFIER
      commonName (2 5 4 3)
      (X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
    PrintableString 'AliceDSS'
  }
}
SEQUENCE {
SEQUENCE {
  OBJECT IDENTIFIER
    dsa (1 2 840 10040 4 1)
    (ANSI X9.57 algorithm)
SEQUENCE {
  INTEGER
    :00 81 8D CD ED 83 EA 0A 9E 39 3E C2
    :48 28 A3 E4 47 93 DD 0E D7 A8 0E EC
    :53 C5 AB 84 08 4F FF 94 E1 73 48 7E
    :0C D6 F3 44 48 D1 FE 9F AF A4 A1 89
    :2F E1 D9 30 C8 36 DE 3F 9B BF B7 4C
    :DC 5F 69 8A E4 75 D0 37 0C 91 08 95
    :9B DE A7 5E F9 FC F4 9F 2F DD 43 A8
    :8B 54 F1 3F B0 07 08 47 4D 5D 88 C3
    :C3 B5 B3 E3 55 08 75 D5 39 76 10 C4
    :78 BD FF 9D B0 84 97 37 F2 E4 51 1B
    :B5 E4 09 96 5C F3 7E 5B DB
  INTEGER
    :00 E2 47 A6 1A 45 66 B8 13 C6 DA 8F
    :B8 37 21 2B 62 8B F7 93 CD
INTEGER
    :26 38 D0 14 89 32 AA 39 FB 3E 6D D9
    :4B 59 6A 4C 76 23 39 04 02 35 5C F2
    :CB 1A 30 C3 1E 50 5D DD 9B 59 E2 CD
    :AA 05 3D 58 C0 7B A2 36 B8 6E 07 AF
    :7D 8A 42 25 A7 F4 75 CF 4A 08 5E 4B
    :3E 90 F8 6D EA 9C C9 21 8A 3B 76 14
    :E9 CE 2E 5D A3 07 CD 23 85 B8 2F 30
    :01 7C 6D 49 89 11 89 36 44 BD F8 C8
    :95 4A 53 56 B5 E2 F9 73 EC 1A 61 36
    :1F 11 7F C2 BD ED D1 50 FF 98 74 C2
    :D1 81 4A 60 39 BA 36 39
  }
}
```

```
494 03 132:          BIT STRING 0 unused bits, encapsulates {
498 02 128:              INTEGER
:                  5C E3 B9 5A 75 14 96 0B A9 7A DD E3
:                  3F A9 EC AC 5E DC BD B7 13 11 34 A6
:                  16 89 28 11 23 D9 34 86 67 75 75 13
:                  12 3D 43 5B 6F E5 51 BF FA 89 F2 A2
:                  1B 3E 24 7D 3D 07 8D 5B 63 C8 BB 45
:                  A5 A0 4A E3 85 D6 CE 06 80 3F E8 23
:                  7E 1A F2 24 AB 53 1A B8 27 0D 1E EF
:                  08 BF 66 14 80 5C 62 AC 65 FA 15 8B
:                  F1 BB 34 D4 D2 96 37 F6 61 47 B2 C4
:                  32 84 F0 7E 41 40 FD 46 A7 63 4E 33
:                  F2 A5 E2 F4 F2 83 E5 B8
:              }
:          }
629 A3 129:      [3] {
632 30 127:          SEQUENCE {
634 30 12:              SEQUENCE {
636 06 3:                  OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:                      basicConstraints (2 5 29 19)
:                      (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
641 01 1:                  BOOLEAN TRUE
644 04 2:                  OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
646 30 0:                      SEQUENCE {}
:                  }
:          }
648 30 14:          SEQUENCE {
650 06 3:              OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:                  keyUsage (2 5 29 15)
:                  (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
655 01 1:              BOOLEAN TRUE
658 04 4:              OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
660 03 2:                  BIT STRING 6 unused bits
:                      '11'B
:                  }
:          }
664 30 31:          SEQUENCE {
666 06 3:              OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:                  authorityKeyIdentifier (2 5 29 35)
:                  (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
671 04 24:              OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
673 30 22:                  SEQUENCE {
675 80 20:                      [0]
:                          70 44 3E 82 2E 6F 87 DE 4A D3 75 E3
:                          3D 20 BC 43 2B 93 F1 1F
:                      }
:                  }
:          }
697 30 29:          SEQUENCE {
699 06 3:              OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:                  subjectKeyIdentifier (2 5 29 14)
```

```
:          (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
704 04 22:      OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
706 04 20:          OCTET STRING
:              BE 6C A1 B3 E3 C1 F7 ED 43 70 A4 CE
:              13 01 E2 FD E3 97 FE CD
:          }
:      }
728 30 31:  SEQUENCE {
730 06 3:      OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:          subjectAltName (2 5 29 17)
:          (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
735 04 24:      OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
737 30 22:          SEQUENCE {
739 81 20:              [1] 'AliceDSS@example.com'
:          }
:      }
:  }
761 30 9:      SEQUENCE {
763 06 7:          OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:              dsaWithSha1 (1 2 840 10040 4 3)
:              (ANSI X9.57 algorithm)
:      }
772 03 48:      BIT STRING 0 unused bits, encapsulates {
775 30 45:          SEQUENCE {
777 02 20:              INTEGER
:                  55 0C A4 19 1F 42 2B 89 71 22 33 8D
:                  83 6A B5 3D 67 6B BF 45
799 02 21:              INTEGER
:                  00 9F 61 53 52 54 0B 5C B2 DD DA E7
:                  76 1D E2 10 52 5B 43 5E BD
:          }
:      }
:  }
822 31 95:  SET {
824 30 93:      SEQUENCE {
826 02 1:          INTEGER 3
829 80 20:          [0]
:              BE 6C A1 B3 E3 C1 F7 ED 43 70 A4 CE
:              13 01 E2 FD E3 97 FE CD
851 30 7:      SEQUENCE {
853 06 5:          OBJECT IDENTIFIER sha1 (1 3 14 3 2 26)
:              (OIW)
:      }
860 30 9:      SEQUENCE {
862 06 7:          OBJECT IDENTIFIER dsa (1 2 840 10040 4 1)
:              (ANSI X9.57 algorithm)
:      }
```

```

871 04 46:          OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
873 30 44:              SEQUENCE {
875 02 20:                  INTEGER
876   :                      6D 8E 5A CD 28 A0 1F D9 86 AD 7A E9
877   :                      DF AC D7 BE EC BE 3F F8
897 02 20:                  INTEGER
898   :                      7C 8A 06 1E FC A4 41 35 7E F7 24 14
899   :                      FD 3D C0 56 B7 05 27 D5
900   :                  }
901   :              }
902   :          }
903   :      }
904   :  }
905   :
906   :
907   :
908   :
909   :
910   :
911   :
912   :
913   :
914   :
915   :
916   :
917   :
918   :
919   :
920   :
921   :
922   :
923   :
924   :
925   :
926   :
927   :
928   :
929   :
930   :
931   :
932   :
933   :
934   :
935   :
936   :
937   :
938   :
939   :
940   :
941   :
942   :
943   :
944   :
945   :
946   :
947   :
948   :
949   :
950   :
951   :
952   :
953   :
954   :
955   :
956   :
957   :
958   :
959   :
960   :
961   :
962   :
963   :
964   :
965   :
966   :
967   :
968   :
969   :
970   :
971   :
972   :
973   :
974   :
975   :
976   :
977   :
978   :
979   :
980   :
981   :
982   :
983   :
984   :
985   :
986   :
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989   :
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997   :
998   :
999   :

```

[4.8 S/MIME multipart/signed message](#)

A full S/MIME message, including MIME, that includes the body part from [4.3](#) and the body containing the content of the message.

```

MIME-Version: 1.0
To: User2@example.com
From: aliceDss@example.com
Subject: Example 4.8
Message-Id: <020906002550300.249@example.com>
Date: Fri, 06 Sep 2002 00:25:21 -0300
Content-Type: multipart/signed;
  micalg=SHA1;
  boundary="-----_NextBoundary____Fri,_06_Sep_2002_00:25:21";
  protocol="application/pkcs7-signature"

```

This is a multi-part message in MIME format.

-----=_NextBoundary____Fri,_06_Sep_2002_00:25:21

This is some sample content.
-----=_NextBoundary____Fri,_06_Sep_2002_00:25:21
Content-Type: application/pkcs7-signature; name=smime.p7s
Content-Transfer-Encoding: base64
Content-Disposition: attachment; filename=smime.p7s

MIIIDwYJKoZIhvcNAQcCoIIDaDCCA2QCAQExCTAHBgUrDgMCGjALBqkqhkiG9w0BBwGgggLgMIIC
3DCCApugAwIBAgICAMgwCQYHKoZIzjgEAzASMRawDgYDVQQDEwdDYXJsRFNTMB4XDTk5MDgxNzAx
MTA00VoXDTM5MTIzMThNTk10VowEzERMA8GA1UEAxMIQWxpY2VEU1MwggG2MIIBKwYHKoZIzjgE
ATCCAR4CgYEAgY3N7YPqCp45PsJIKKPkr5PdDteoDuxTxauECE//l0FzSH4M1vNESNH+n6+koYkv
4dkwyDbeP5u/t0zcX2mK5HXQNwyRCJwb3qde+fz0ny/dQ6iLVPE/sAcIR01diMPDtbpjVQh11T12
EMR4vf+dsISXN/LkURu15AmWXPN+W9sCFQDiR6YaRWa4E8abaj7g3IStii/eTzQKBgCY40BSJMqo5
+z5t2UtZakx2IzkEAjVc8ssaMMMeUF3dm1nizaoFPVjAe6I2uG4Hr32KQiWn9HXPSgheSz6Q+G3q
nMkhijt2F0n0L12jB80jhbgvMAF8bUmJEYk2RL34yJVKU1a14vlz7BphNh8Rf8K97dFQ/5h0wtGB
SmA5ujY5A4GEAAKBgFzjuVp1FJYLqXrd4z+p7Kxe3L23ExE0phaJKBEj2TSGZ3V1ExI9Q1tv5VG/

+onyohs+JH09B41bY8i7RaWgSu0F1s4GgD/oI34a8iSrUxq4Jw0e7wi/ZhSAXGKsZfoVi/G7NNTS
1jf2YUeyxDKE8H5BQP1Gp2NOM/K14vTyg+w4o4GBMH8wDAYDVR0TAQH/BAIwADA0BgNVHQ8BAf8EBAMCBsAwHwYDVR0jBBgwFoAUcEQ+gi5vh95K03XjPSC8QyuT8R8wHQYDVR0OBBYEFL5sobPjwfftQ3CkzhMB4v3j1/7NMB8GA1UdEQQYMBaBFEFsaWn1RFNTQGV4YW1wbGUuY29tMAkGByqGSM44BAMDMAwLQIUQykJGR9CK41xIj0Ng2q1Pwdrv0UCFQCFYVNSVAtcst3a53Yd4hBSW0NevTFjMGECAQEWGDASMR AwDgYDVQQDEwdDYXJsRFNTAgIAyDAHBgUrDgMCGjAJBgcqhkj00AQDBC4wLAIUM/mGf6gk gp9Z0XtRdGimJeB/BxUCFGFFJqwYRt1WYcIOQoGiaowqGzVI

-----=_NextBoundary____Fri,_06_Sep_2002_00:25:21--

[4.9 S/MIME application/pkcs7-mime signed message](#)

A full S/MIME message, including the MIME parts.

MIME-Version: 1.0
To: User2@example.com
From: aliceDss@example.com
Subject: Example 4.9
Message-Id: <021031164540300.304@example.com>
Date: Thu, 31 Oct 2002 16:45:14 -0300
Content-Type: application/pkcs7-mime; smime-type=signed-data;
name=smime.p7m
Content-Transfer-Encoding: base64
Content-Disposition: attachment; filename=smime.p7m

MIIDmQYJKoZIhvCNQcCoIIDijCCA4YCAQExCTAHBgUrDgMCGjAtBgkqhkiG9w0BBwGgIAQeDQpUaGlzIGlzIHNvbWUgc2FtcGx1IGNvbnR1bnQuoIIC4DCCAtwwggKboAMCAQICAgDIMAkGByqGSM44BAMwEjEQMA4GA1UEAxMHQ2FybERTUzAeFw050TA4MTcwMTEwNDlaFw0zOTEyMzEyMzU5NTlaMBMxETAPBgNVBAMTCFsaWn1RFNTMIIBtjCCASSGByqGSM44BAEwggEeAoGBAIGNze2D6gqe0T7CSCij5EeT3Q7XqA7sU8WrhAhP/5Thc0h+DNbzREjR/p+vpKGJL+HZMMg23j+bv7dM3F9piuR10DcMkQivm96nXvn89J8v3U0oi1TxP7AHCEdNXYjDw7Wz41UIddU5dhDEeL3/nbCElzfY5FEbteQJllzzflvbAhUA4kemGkVmUBPG2o+4NyErYov3k80CgYAmONAUiTQk0fs+bd1LWwpMdiM5BAI1XPLLGjDDH1Bd3ZtZ4s2qBT1YwHuiNrhuB699ikI1p/R1z0oIXks+kPht6pzJIYo7dhTpzi5dowfNI4W4LzABfG1JiRGJNks9+MiVS1NWteL5c+waYTfEX/Cve3RUP+YdMLRgUpg0bo20Q0BhAACgYBc47ladRSWC6163eM/qeysXty9txMRNKYWiSgRI9k0hmd1dRMSPUNbb+VRv/qJ8qIbPiR9PQeNW2PIu0WloErjhdb0BoA/6CN+GvIkq1MauCcNHu8Iv2YUgFxirGX6FYvxuzTU0pY39mFHssQyhPB+QUd9RqdjTjPypeL08oPluKOBgTB/MAwGA1UdEwEB/wQCMAAwDgYDVR0PAQH/BAQDAgBAMB8GA1UdIwQYMBaAFHBEPoIub4feStN14z0gvEMrk/EfMB0GA1UdDgQWBBS+bKGz48H37UNwpM4TAeL945f+zTafBgnVHREEGDAwgRRBbG1jZURTU0BleGFtcGx1LmNbTAJBgcqhkj00AQDAzAAC0cffUmPbkfQiuJcSIzjYNqtT1na79FAhUAn2FTU1QLXLLd2ud2HeIQUltDXr0xYzBhAgEBMBgwEjEQMA4GA1UEAxMHQ2FybERTUwICAMgwBwYFKw4DAhowCQYHKoZIzjgEAwQuMCwCFD1cSW6LIUFzeXle3YI5SKSBer/sAhQmCq7s/CTFHoejgASeUjbMpx5g6A==

[4.10 SignedData With Attributes](#)

A SignedData message with the following list of signedAttributes:

- unknown OID
- contentHints
- smimeCapabilties
- securityLabel

-ContentReference
-smimeEncryptKeyPreference
-mlExpansionHistory
-EquivalentLabel

```
0 30 2047: SEQUENCE {
 4 06 9:   OBJECT IDENTIFIER signedData (1 2 840 113549 1 7 2)
            :     (PKCS #7)
15 A0 2032: [0] {
 19 30 2028:   SEQUENCE {
 23 02 1:     INTEGER 1
 26 31 9:     SET {
 28 30 7:       SEQUENCE {
 30 06 5:         OBJECT IDENTIFIER sha1 (1 3 14 3 2 26)
                  :           (OIW)
                  :
                  :
 37 30 43:       SEQUENCE {
 39 06 9:         OBJECT IDENTIFIER data (1 2 840 113549 1 7 1)
                  :           (PKCS #7)
 50 A0 30: [0] {
 52 04 28:   OCTET STRING 'This is some sample content.'
                  :
                  :
 82 A0 736: [0] {
 86 30 732:   SEQUENCE {
 90 30 667:     SEQUENCE {
 94 A0 3:       [0] {
 96 02 1:         INTEGER 2
                  :
 99 02 2:         INTEGER 200
103 30 9:     SEQUENCE {
105 06 7:       OBJECT IDENTIFIER
                  :         dsawithSha1 (1 2 840 10040 4 3)
                  :           (ANSI X9.57 algorithm)
                  :
 114 30 18:     SEQUENCE {
 116 31 16:       SET {
 118 30 14:         SEQUENCE {
 120 06 3:           OBJECT IDENTIFIER
                  :             commonName (2 5 4 3)
                  :               (X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
 125 13 7:           PrintableString 'CarlDSS'
                  :
                  :
 134 30 30:     SEQUENCE {
 136 17 13:       UTCTime '990817011049Z'
 151 17 13:       UTCTime '391231235959Z'
                  :
 166 30 19:     SEQUENCE {
```

```

168 31 17:           SET {
170 30 15:             SEQUENCE {
172 06 3:               OBJECT IDENTIFIER
173   :                 commonName (2 5 4 3)
174   :                   (X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
177 13 8:                   PrintableString 'AliceDSS'
178   :               }
179   :             }
180   :           }
187 30 438:           SEQUENCE {
191 30 299:             SEQUENCE {
195 06 7:               OBJECT IDENTIFIER
196   :                 dsa (1 2 840 10040 4 1)
197   :                   (ANSI X9.57 algorithm)
204 30 286:           SEQUENCE {
208 02 129:             INTEGER
209   :               00 81 8D CD ED 83 EA 0A 9E 39 3E C2
210   :               48 28 A3 E4 47 93 DD 0E D7 A8 0E EC
211   :               53 C5 AB 84 08 4F FF 94 E1 73 48 7E
212   :               0C D6 F3 44 48 D1 FE 9F AF A4 A1 89
213   :               2F E1 D9 30 C8 36 DE 3F 9B BF B7 4C
214   :               DC 5F 69 8A E4 75 D0 37 0C 91 08 95
215   :               9B DE A7 5E F9 FC F4 9F 2F DD 43 A8
216   :               8B 54 F1 3F B0 07 08 47 4D 5D 88 C3
217   :               C3 B5 B3 E3 55 08 75 D5 39 76 10 C4
218   :               78 BD FF 9D B0 84 97 37 F2 E4 51 1B
219   :               B5 E4 09 96 5C F3 7E 5B DB
234 02 21:             INTEGER
235   :               00 E2 47 A6 1A 45 66 B8 13 C6 DA 8F
236   :               B8 37 21 2B 62 8B F7 93 CD
363 02 128:             INTEGER
364   :               26 38 D0 14 89 32 AA 39 FB 3E 6D D9
365   :               4B 59 6A 4C 76 23 39 04 02 35 5C F2
366   :               CB 1A 30 C3 1E 50 5D DD 9B 59 E2 CD
367   :               AA 05 3D 58 C0 7B A2 36 B8 6E 07 AF
368   :               7D 8A 42 25 A7 F4 75 CF 4A 08 5E 4B
369   :               3E 90 F8 6D EA 9C C9 21 8A 3B 76 14
370   :               E9 CE 2E 5D A3 07 CD 23 85 B8 2F 30
371   :               01 7C 6D 49 89 11 89 36 44 BD F8 C8
372   :               95 4A 53 56 B5 E2 F9 73 EC 1A 61 36
373   :               1F 11 7F C2 BD ED D1 50 FF 98 74 C2
374   :               D1 81 4A 60 39 BA 36 39
375   :             }
376   :           }
494 03 132:         BIT STRING 0 unused bits, encapsulates {
498 02 128:           INTEGER
499   :               5C E3 B9 5A 75 14 96 0B A9 7A DD E3
500   :               3F A9 EC AC 5E DC BD B7 13 11 34 A6
501   :               16 89 28 11 23 D9 34 86 67 75 75 13
502   :               12 3D 43 5B 6F E5 51 BF FA 89 F2 A2
503   :               1B 3E 24 7D 3D 07 8D 5B 63 C8 BB 45

```

```
:          A5 A0 4A E3 85 D6 CE 06 80 3F E8 23
:          7E 1A F2 24 AB 53 1A B8 27 0D 1E EF
:          08 BF 66 14 80 5C 62 AC 65 FA 15 8B
:          F1 BB 34 D4 D2 96 37 F6 61 47 B2 C4
:          32 84 F0 7E 41 40 FD 46 A7 63 4E 33
:          F2 A5 E2 F4 F2 83 E5 B8
:          }
:
:      }
629 A3 129:
632 30 127:
634 30 12:
636 06 3:
:
:
641 01 1:
644 04 2:
646 30 0:
:
:
648 30 14:
650 06 3:
:
:
655 01 1:
658 04 4:
660 03 2:
:
:
664 30 31:
666 06 3:
:
:
671 04 24:
673 30 22:
675 80 20:
:
:
697 30 29:
699 06 3:
:
:
704 04 22:
706 04 20:
:
:
[3] {
SEQUENCE {
SEQUENCE {
OBJECT IDENTIFIER
basicConstraints (2 5 29 19)
(X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
BOOLEAN TRUE
OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
SEQUENCE {}
}
}
SEQUENCE {
OBJECT IDENTIFIER
keyUsage (2 5 29 15)
(X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
BOOLEAN TRUE
OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
BIT STRING 6 unused bits
'11'B
}
}
SEQUENCE {
OBJECT IDENTIFIER
authorityKeyIdentifier (2 5 29 35)
(X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
SEQUENCE {
[0]
70 44 3E 82 2E 6F 87 DE 4A D3 75 E3
3D 20 BC 43 2B 93 F1 1F
}
}
}
SEQUENCE {
OBJECT IDENTIFIER
subjectKeyIdentifier (2 5 29 14)
(X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
OCTET STRING
BE 6C A1 B3 E3 C1 F7 ED 43 70 A4 CE
13 01 E2 FD E3 97 FE CD
}
}
}
```

```
728 30 31:          SEQUENCE {
730 06 3:              OBJECT IDENTIFIER
    :                  subjectAltName (2 5 29 17)
    :                  (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
735 04 24:          OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
737 30 22:              SEQUENCE {
739 81 20:                  [1] 'AliceDSS@example.com'
    :                      }
    :                  }
    :              }
    :          }
761 30 9:          SEQUENCE {
763 06 7:              OBJECT IDENTIFIER
    :                  dsaWithSha1 (1 2 840 10040 4 3)
    :                  (ANSI X9.57 algorithm)
    :          }
772 03 48:          BIT STRING 0 unused bits, encapsulates {
775 30 45:              SEQUENCE {
777 02 20:                  INTEGER
    :                      55 0C A4 19 1F 42 2B 89 71 22 33 8D
    :                      83 6A B5 3D 67 6B BF 45
799 02 21:                  INTEGER
    :                      00 9F 61 53 52 54 0B 5C B2 DD DA E7
    :                      76 1D E2 10 52 5B 43 5E BD
    :          }
    :      }
    :  }
822 31 1225:  SET {
826 30 1221:      SEQUENCE {
830 02 1:          INTEGER 1
833 30 24:          SEQUENCE {
835 30 18:              SEQUENCE {
837 31 16:                  SET {
839 30 14:                      SEQUENCE {
841 06 3:                          OBJECT IDENTIFIER
    :                              commonName (2 5 4 3)
    :                              (X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
846 13 7:                          PrintableString 'CarlDSS'
    :          }
    :      }
    :  }
855 02 2:          INTEGER 200
    :      }
859 30 7:          SEQUENCE {
861 06 5:              OBJECT IDENTIFIER sha1 (1 3 14 3 2 26)
    :                  (OIW)
    :          }
868 A0 1119:      [0] {
```

```

872 30 24:           SEQUENCE {
874 06  9:             OBJECT IDENTIFIER
875     :               contentType (1 2 840 113549 1 9 3)
876     :               (PKCS #9 (1 2 840 113549 1 9))
885 31 11:             SET {
887 06  9:               OBJECT IDENTIFIER
888     :                 data (1 2 840 113549 1 7 1)
889     :                 (PKCS #7)
890     :               }
891     :
898 30 35:             SEQUENCE {
900 06  9:               OBJECT IDENTIFIER
901     :                 messageDigest (1 2 840 113549 1 9 4)
902     :                 (PKCS #9 (1 2 840 113549 1 9))
911 31 22:             SET {
913 04 20:               OCTET STRING
914     :                 40 6A EC 08 52 79 BA 6E 16 02 2D 9E
915     :                 06 29 C0 22 96 87 DD 48
916     :               }
917     :
935 30 56:             SEQUENCE {
937 06  3:               OBJECT IDENTIFIER '1 2 5555'
942 31 49:               SET {
944 04 47:                 OCTET STRING
945     :                   'This is a test General ASN Attribut'
946     :                   'e, number 1.'
947     :               }
948     :
993 30 62:             SEQUENCE {
995 06 11:               OBJECT IDENTIFIER
996     :                 id-aa-contentHint
997     :                   (1 2 840 113549 1 9 16 2 4)
998     :                   (S/MIME Authenticated Attributes
999     :                     (1 2 840 113549 1 9 16 2))
1008 31 47:             SET {
1010 30 45:               SEQUENCE {
1012 0C 32:                 UTF8String
1013     :                   'Content Hints Description Buffer'
1014 06  9:                   OBJECT IDENTIFIER
1015     :                     data (1 2 840 113549 1 7 1)
1016     :                     (PKCS #7)
1017     :                   }
1018     :
1057 30 74:             SEQUENCE {
1059 06  9:               OBJECT IDENTIFIER
1060     :                 SMIMECapabilities
1061     :                   (1 2 840 113549 1 9 15)
1062     :                   (PKCS #9
1063     :                     (1 2 840 113549 1 9))
1070 31 61:             SET {

```

```

1072 30 59:           SEQUENCE {
1074 30 7:             SEQUENCE {
1076 06 5:               OBJECT IDENTIFIER '1 2 3 4 5 6'
:               }
1083 30 48:             SEQUENCE {
1085 06 6:               OBJECT IDENTIFIER '1 2 3 4 5 6 77'
1093 04 38:               OCTET STRING
:               'Smime Capabilities parameters buffer'
:               'r 2'
:               }
:             }
:           }
1133 30 109:         SEQUENCE {
1135 06 11:           OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:           id-aa-securityLabel
:           (1 2 840 113549 1 9 16 2 2)
:           (S/MIME Authenticated Attributes
:           (1 2 840 113549 1 9 16 2))
1148 31 94:         SET {
1150 31 92:           SET {
1152 02 1:             INTEGER 1
1155 06 7:             OBJECT IDENTIFIER '1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8'
1164 13 27:             PrintableString
:             'THIS IS A PRIVACY MARK TEST'
1193 31 49:           SET {
1195 30 47:             SEQUENCE {
1197 80 8:               [0]
:               2A 03 04 05 06 07 86 78
1207 A1 35:               [1] {
1209 13 33:                 PrintableString
:                 'THIS IS A TEST SECURITY-'
:                 'CATEGORY.'
:               }
:             }
:           }
:         }
1244 30 111:       SEQUENCE {
1246 06 11:         OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:         id-aa-contentReference
:         (1 2 840 113549 1 9 16 2 10)
:         (S/MIME Authenticated Attributes
:         (1 2 840 113549 1 9 16 2))
1259 31 96:       SET {
1261 30 94:         SEQUENCE {
1263 06 5:           OBJECT IDENTIFIER '1 2 3 4 5 6'
1270 04 43:           OCTET STRING
:           'Content Reference Content Identifier'
:           'r Buffer'

```

```
1315 04 40:          OCTET STRING
:             'Content Reference Signature Value B'
:             'uffer'
:             }
:             }
}
SEQUENCE {
OBJECT IDENTIFIER
id-aa-encrypKeyPref
(1 2 840 113549 1 9 16 2 11)
(S/MIME Authenticated Attributes
(1 2 840 113549 1 9 16 2))
SET {
[0] {
SEQUENCE {
SET {
SEQUENCE {
OBJECT IDENTIFIER
countryName (2 5 4 6)
(X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
PrintableString 'US'
}
}
SET {
SEQUENCE {
OBJECT IDENTIFIER
organizationName (2 5 4 10)
(X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
PrintableString 'US Government'
}
}
SET {
SEQUENCE {
OBJECT IDENTIFIER
organizationalUnitName
(2 5 4 11)
(X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
PrintableString 'VDA Site'
}
}
SET {
SEQUENCE {
OBJECT IDENTIFIER
organizationalUnitName
(2 5 4 11)
(X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
PrintableString 'VDA'
}
}
SET {
SEQUENCE {
```

```
1452 06    3:          OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:              commonName (2 5 4 3)
:                  (X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
1457 13    9:          PrintableString 'Daisy RSA'
:              }
:          }
:      }
1468 02    4:          INTEGER 173360179
:      }
:      }
:  }
SEQUENCE {
1477 06   11:          OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:              id-aa-mlExpandHistory
:                  (1 2 840 113549 1 9 16 2 3)
:          (S/MIME Authenticated Attributes
:              (1 2 840 113549 1 9 16 2))
SET {
SEQUENCE {
SEQUENCE {
OCTET STRING '5738299'
GeneralizedTime '19990311104433Z'
[1] {
SEQUENCE {
[4] {
SEQUENCE {
SET {
SEQUENCE {
OBJECT IDENTIFIER
countryName (2 5 4 6)
(X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
PrintableString 'US'
}
}
SET {
SEQUENCE {
OBJECT IDENTIFIER
organizationName
(2 5 4 10)
(X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
PrintableString
'US Government'
}
}
SET {
SEQUENCE {
OBJECT IDENTIFIER
organizationalUnitName
(2 5 4 11)
(X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
PrintableString
}
}
```

```
        :
        :
        :
1591 31 12:          'VDA Site'
        :
        :
1593 30 10:         }
1595 06  3:         SET {
        :
        :
1600 13  3:             SEQUENCE {
                OBJECT IDENTIFIER
                    organizationalUnitName
                        (2 5 4 11)
                        (X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
                    PrintableString 'VDA'
                }
            }
1605 31 23:         SET {
        :
1607 30 21:             SEQUENCE {
                OBJECT IDENTIFIER
                    commonName (2 5 4 3)
                    (X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
                }
1609 06  3:             PrintableString
                    'Bugs Bunny DSA'
                }
            }
        :
1614 13 14:         :
        :
1630 A4  97:     [4] {
1632 30 95:             SEQUENCE {
1634 31 11:                 SET {
                    SEQUENCE {
                        OBJECT IDENTIFIER
                            countryName (2 5 4 6)
                            (X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
                        }
1636 30  9:                         PrintableString 'US'
                    }
                }
1643 13  2:             :
        :
1647 31 22:         SET {
1649 30 20:             SEQUENCE {
1651 06  3:                 OBJECT IDENTIFIER
                    organizationName
                        (2 5 4 10)
                        (X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
                }
1656 13 13:             PrintableString
                    'US Government'
                }
            }
1671 31 17:         SET {
1673 30 15:             SEQUENCE {
1675 06  3:                 OBJECT IDENTIFIER
                    organizationalUnitName
                        (2 5 4 11)
                        (X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
                }
1680 13  8:             PrintableString
                    'VDA Site'
        :
```

```

        :
        :
1690 31 12:          }
        :
1692 30 10:         }
1694 06 3:          SET {
        :
        :
1699 13 3:          SEQUENCE {
        :
        :
1704 31 23:          OBJECT IDENTIFIER
1706 30 21:            organizationalUnitName
1708 06 3:              (2 5 4 11)
1713 13 14:              (X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
1713 13 14:            PrintableString 'VDA'
1713 13 14:          }
1713 13 14:        }
1713 13 14:      }
1713 13 14:    }
1713 13 14:  }
1713 13 14:}
1729 30 258:  }
1733 06 11:  SEQUENCE {
        :
        :
1746 31 242:    OBJECT IDENTIFIER
1749 30 239:      id-aa-equivalentLabels
1752 31 114:      (1 2 840 113549 1 9 16 2 9)
1754 02 1:      (S/MIME Authenticated Attributes
1757 06 7:        (1 2 840 113549 1 9 16 2))
1766 13 38:    SET {
        :
1806 31 60:      SEQUENCE {
1808 30 58:        SET {
1810 80 8:          INTEGER 1
1820 A1 46:          OBJECT IDENTIFIER '1 2 3 4 5 6 7 9'
1822 13 44:          PrintableString
1822 13 44:            'EQUIVALENT THIS IS A PRIVACY MARK T'
1822 13 44:            'EST'
1822 13 44:            SET {
1822 13 44:              SEQUENCE {
1822 13 44:                [0]
1822 13 44:                2A 03 04 05 06 07 86 78
1822 13 44:                [1] {
1822 13 44:                  PrintableString
1822 13 44:                    'EQUIVALENT THIS IS A TEST SECURITY-'
1822 13 44:                    'CATEGORY.'
1822 13 44:                  }
1822 13 44:                }
1822 13 44:              }
1822 13 44:            }
1822 13 44:          }
```

```

        :
        :
        :
1868 31 121:    }
1870 02 1:    }
1873 06 7:    }
1882 13 45:    SET {
1929 31 60:        INTEGER 1
1931 30 58:        OBJECT IDENTIFIER
1933 80 8:            '1 2 3 4 5 6 7 10'
1943 A1 46:        PrintableString
1945 13 44:        'EQUIVALENT THIS IS A SECOND PRIVACY'
1991 30 9:        ' MARK TEST'
1993 06 7:        SET {
2002 04 47:            SEQUENCE {
2004 30 45:                OBJECT IDENTIFIER
2006 02 21:                    'dsaWithSha1 (1 2 840 10040 4 3)
2029 02 20:                    (ANSI X9.57 algorithm)
2002 04 47:            OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
2004 30 45:                SEQUENCE {
2006 02 21:                    INTEGER
2029 02 20:                        00 BC 33 37 65 C4 F7 70 5C 17 49 13
2002 04 47:                    INTEGER
2004 30 45:                        AA 4C 85 CA BB 52 91 48 59
2006 02 21:                    INTEGER
2029 02 20:                        63 96 A2 14 8B CF 57 DE B0 48 5F 6C
2002 04 47:                    INTEGER
2004 30 45:                        64 DD 84 04 49 5F 1C CA
2006 02 21:                }
2029 02 20:            }
2002 04 47:        }
2004 30 45:    }
2006 02 21:}
2029 02 20:}

```

[4.11 SignedData with Certificates Only](#)

CA SignedData message with no content or signature, containing only Alice's and Carl's certificates.

```
0 30 1672: SEQUENCE {
4 06 9:   OBJECT IDENTIFIER signedData (1 2 840 113549 1 7 2)
:     (PKCS #7)
15 A0 1657: [0] {
19 30 1653:   SEQUENCE {
23 02 1:     INTEGER 1
26 31 0:     SET {}
28 30 11:   SEQUENCE {
30 06 9:     OBJECT IDENTIFIER data (1 2 840 113549 1 7 1)
:       (PKCS #7)
:     }
41 A0 1407: [0] {
45 30 667:   SEQUENCE {
49 30 602:     SEQUENCE {
53 A0 3:       [0] {
55 02 1:         INTEGER 2
:
}:
58 02 1:         INTEGER 1
61 30 9:       SEQUENCE {
63 06 7:         OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:           dsaWithSha1 (1 2 840 10040 4 3)
:           (ANSI X9.57 algorithm)
}
72 30 18:   SEQUENCE {
74 31 16:     SET {
76 30 14:       SEQUENCE {
78 06 3:         OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:           commonName (2 5 4 3)
:           (X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
83 13 7:         PrintableString 'CarlDSS'
:
}:
:
}
92 30 30:   SEQUENCE {
94 17 13:     UTCTime '990816225050Z'
109 17 13:     UTCTime '391231235959Z'
:
}
124 30 18:   SEQUENCE {
126 31 16:     SET {
128 30 14:       SEQUENCE {
130 06 3:         OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:           commonName (2 5 4 3)
:           (X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
135 13 7:         PrintableString 'CarlDSS'
:
}:
:
}
144 30 439:   SEQUENCE {
148 30 299:     SEQUENCE {
152 06 7:       OBJECT IDENTIFIER
```

```
        :           dsa (1 2 840 10040 4 1)
        :           (ANSI X9.57 algorithm)
161 30 286:           SEQUENCE {
165 02 129:             INTEGER
        :               00 B6 49 18 3E 8A 44 C1 29 71 94 4C
        :               01 C4 12 C1 7A 79 CB 54 4D AB 1E 81
        :               FB C6 4C B3 0E 94 09 06 EB 01 D4 B1
        :               C8 71 4B C7 45 C0 50 25 5D 9C FC DA
        :               E4 6D D3 E2 86 48 84 82 7D BA 15 95
        :               4A 16 F6 46 ED DD F6 98 D2 BB 7E 8A
        :               0A 8A BA 16 7B B9 50 01 48 93 8B EB
        :               25 15 51 97 55 DC 8F 53 0E 10 A9 50
        :               FC 70 B7 CD 30 54 FD DA DE A8 AA 22
        :               B5 A1 AF 8B CC 02 88 E7 8B 70 5F B9
        :               AD E1 08 D4 6D 29 2D D6 E9
297 02 21:           INTEGER
        :               00 DD C1 2F DF 53 CE 0B 34 60 77 3E
        :               02 A4 BF 8A 5D 98 B9 10 D5
320 02 128:           INTEGER
        :               0C EE 57 9B 4B BD DA B6 07 6A 74 37
        :               4F 55 7F 9D ED BC 61 0D EB 46 59 3C
        :               56 0B 2B 5B 0C 91 CE A5 62 52 69 CA
        :               E1 6D 3E BD BF FE E1 B7 B9 2B 61 3C
        :               AD CB AE 45 E3 06 AC 8C 22 9D 9C 44
        :               87 0B C7 CD F0 1C D9 B5 4E 5D 73 DE
        :               AF 0E C9 1D 5A 51 F5 4F 44 79 35 5A
        :               73 AA 7F 46 51 1F A9 42 16 9C 48 EB
        :               8A 79 61 B4 D5 2F 53 22 44 63 1F 86
        :               B8 A3 58 06 25 F8 29 C0 EF BA E0 75
        :               F0 42 C4 63 65 52 9B 0A
        :             }
        :           }
451 03 133:           BIT STRING 0 unused bits, encapsulates {
455 02 129:             INTEGER
        :               00 99 87 74 27 03 66 A0 B1 C0 AD DC
        :               2C 75 BB E1 6C 44 9C DA 21 6D 4D 47
        :               6D B1 62 09 E9 D8 AE 1E F2 3A B4 94
        :               B1 A3 8E 7A 9B 71 4E 00 94 C9 B4 25
        :               4E B9 60 96 19 24 01 F3 62 0C FE 75
        :               C0 FB CE D8 68 00 E3 FD D5 70 4F DF
        :               23 96 19 06 94 F4 B1 61 8F 3A 57 B1
        :               08 11 A4 0B 26 25 F0 52 76 81 EA 0B
        :               62 0D 95 2A E6 86 BA 72 B2 A7 50 83
        :               0B AA 27 CD 1B A9 4D 89 9A D7 8D 18
        :               39 84 3F 8B C5 56 4D 80 7A
        :             }
        :           }
587 A3 66:           [3] {
589 30 64:             SEQUENCE {
591 30 15:               SEQUENCE {
593 06 3:                 OBJECT IDENTIFIER
```

```

:
    basicConstraints (2 5 29 19)
    (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
598 01 1:        BOOLEAN TRUE
601 04 5:        OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
603 30 3:            SEQUENCE {
605 01 1:                BOOLEAN TRUE
:
:
}:
608 30 14:        SEQUENCE {
610 06 3:            OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:
keyUsage (2 5 29 15)
(X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
615 01 1:        BOOLEAN TRUE
618 04 4:        OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
620 03 2:            BIT STRING 1 unused bits
:
'1100001'B
:
}:
624 30 29:        SEQUENCE {
626 06 3:            OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:
subjectKeyIdentifier (2 5 29 14)
(X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
631 04 22:        OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
633 04 20:            OCTET STRING
:
70 44 3E 82 2E 6F 87 DE 4A D3 75 E3
3D 20 BC 43 2B 93 F1 1F
:
}:
}:
}:
}:
655 30 9:        SEQUENCE {
657 06 7:            OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:
dsaWithSha1 (1 2 840 10040 4 3)
(ANSI X9.57 algorithm)
}:
666 03 48:        BIT STRING 0 unused bits, encapsulates {
669 30 45:            SEQUENCE {
671 02 20:                INTEGER
:
6B A9 F0 4E 7A 5A 79 E3 F9 BE 3D 2B
C9 06 37 E9 11 17 A1 13
693 02 21:                INTEGER
:
00 8F 34 69 2A 8B B1 3C 03 79 94 32
4D 12 1F CE 89 FB 46 B2 3B
}:
}:
}:
716 30 732:        SEQUENCE {
720 30 667:            SEQUENCE {
724 A0      3:                [0] {

```

```
726 02      1:           INTEGER 2
:           }
729 02      2:           INTEGER 200
733 30      9:           SEQUENCE {
735 06      7:               OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:                   dsawithSha1 (1 2 840 10040 4 3)
:                   (ANSI X9.57 algorithm)
:           }
744 30     18:           SEQUENCE {
746 31     16:               SET {
748 30     14:                   SEQUENCE {
750 06     3:                       OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:                           commonName (2 5 4 3)
:                           (X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
755 13     7:                           PrintableString 'CarlDSS'
:                           }
:                   }
764 30    30:           SEQUENCE {
766 17    13:               UTCTime '990817011049Z'
781 17    13:               UTCTime '391231235959Z'
:           }
796 30    19:           SEQUENCE {
798 31    17:               SET {
800 30    15:                   SEQUENCE {
802 06     3:                       OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:                           commonName (2 5 4 3)
:                           (X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
807 13     8:                           PrintableString 'AliceDSS'
:                           }
:                   }
817 30   438:           SEQUENCE {
821 30   299:               SEQUENCE {
825 06     7:                   OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:                       dsa (1 2 840 10040 4 1)
:                       (ANSI X9.57 algorithm)
834 30   286:           SEQUENCE {
838 02   129:               INTEGER
:                   00 81 8D CD ED 83 EA 0A 9E 39 3E C2
:                   48 28 A3 E4 47 93 DD 0E D7 A8 0E EC
:                   53 C5 AB 84 08 4F FF 94 E1 73 48 7E
:                   0C D6 F3 44 48 D1 FE 9F AF A4 A1 89
:                   2F E1 D9 30 C8 36 DE 3F 9B BF B7 4C
:                   DC 5F 69 8A E4 75 D0 37 0C 91 08 95
:                   9B DE A7 5E F9 FC F4 9F 2F DD 43 A8
:                   8B 54 F1 3F B0 07 08 47 4D 5D 88 C3
:                   C3 B5 B3 E3 55 08 75 D5 39 76 10 C4
:                   78 BD FF 9D B0 84 97 37 F2 E4 51 1B
:                   B5 E4 09 96 5C F3 7E 5B DB
970 02   21:               INTEGER
```

```
:          00 E2 47 A6 1A 45 66 B8 13 C6 DA 8F
:          B8 37 21 2B 62 8B F7 93 CD
993 02 128:    INTEGER
:          26 38 D0 14 89 32 AA 39 FB 3E 6D D9
:          4B 59 6A 4C 76 23 39 04 02 35 5C F2
:          CB 1A 30 C3 1E 50 5D DD 9B 59 E2 CD
:          AA 05 3D 58 C0 7B A2 36 B8 6E 07 AF
:          7D 8A 42 25 A7 F4 75 CF 4A 08 5E 4B
:          3E 90 F8 6D EA 9C C9 21 8A 3B 76 14
:          E9 CE 2E 5D A3 07 CD 23 85 B8 2F 30
:          01 7C 6D 49 89 11 89 36 44 BD F8 C8
:          95 4A 53 56 B5 E2 F9 73 EC 1A 61 36
:          1F 11 7F C2 BD ED D1 50 FF 98 74 C2
:          D1 81 4A 60 39 BA 36 39
:          }
:          }
1124 03 132:    BIT STRING 0 unused bits, encapsulates {
1128 02 128:        INTEGER
:          5C E3 B9 5A 75 14 96 0B A9 7A DD E3
:          3F A9 EC AC 5E DC BD B7 13 11 34 A6
:          16 89 28 11 23 D9 34 86 67 75 75 13
:          12 3D 43 5B 6F E5 51 BF FA 89 F2 A2
:          1B 3E 24 7D 3D 07 8D 5B 63 C8 BB 45
:          A5 A0 4A E3 85 D6 CE 06 80 3F E8 23
:          7E 1A F2 24 AB 53 1A B8 27 0D 1E EF
:          08 BF 66 14 80 5C 62 AC 65 FA 15 8B
:          F1 BB 34 D4 D2 96 37 F6 61 47 B2 C4
:          32 84 F0 7E 41 40 FD 46 A7 63 4E 33
:          F2 A5 E2 F4 F2 83 E5 B8
:          }
:          }
1259 A3 129:    [3] {
1262 30 127:        SEQUENCE {
1264 30 12:            SEQUENCE {
1266 06 3:                OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:                  basicConstraints (2 5 29 19)
:                  (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
1271 01 1:                BOOLEAN TRUE
1274 04 2:                OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
1276 30 0:                    SEQUENCE {}
:                    }
:                    }
1278 30 14:    SEQUENCE {
1280 06 3:        OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:          keyUsage (2 5 29 15)
:          (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
1285 01 1:        BOOLEAN TRUE
1288 04 4:        OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
1290 03 2:            BIT STRING 6 unused bits
:            '11'B
:            }
:
```

```

        :
        }

1294 30    31:      SEQUENCE {
1296 06    3:          OBJECT IDENTIFIER
        :
        :
1301 04    24:          authorityKeyIdentifier (2 5 29 35)
1303 30    22:              (X.509 id-ce (2 5 29))
1305 80    20:          OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
        :
        [0]
        :
1327 30    29:          SEQUENCE {
1329 06    3:              OBJECT IDENTIFIER
        :
        :
1334 04    22:              subjectKeyIdentifier (2 5 29 14)
1336 04    20:          OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
        :
        OCTET STRING
        :
        BE 6C A1 B3 E3 C1 F7 ED 43 70 A4 CE
        :
        13 01 E2 FD E3 97 FE CD
        :
1358 30    31:          }
        :
1360 06    3:          SEQUENCE {
        :
        :
1365 04    24:              OBJECT IDENTIFIER
        :
        :
1367 30    22:              subjectAltName (2 5 29 17)
1369 81    20:          OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
        :
        SEQUENCE {
            :
            [1] 'AliceDSS@example.com'
            :
        }
        :
        :
1391 30    9:          }
        :
1393 06    7:          SEQUENCE {
        :
        :
1402 03   48:              OBJECT IDENTIFIER
        :
        :
1405 30   45:                  dsaWithSha1 (1 2 840 10040 4 3)
        :
        :
1407 02   20:                  (ANSI X9.57 algorithm)
        :
1429 02   21:          BIT STRING 0 unused bits, encapsulates {
        :
        SEQUENCE {
            :
            INTEGER
            :
            55 0C A4 19 1F 42 2B 89 71 22 33 8D
            :
            83 6A B5 3D 67 6B BF 45
            :
            INTEGER
            :
            00 9F 61 53 52 54 0B 5C B2 DD DA E7
            :
            76 1D E2 10 52 5B 43 5E BD
            :
        }
        :
    }

```

```
:           }
:
}
[1] {
SEQUENCE {
SEQUENCE {
SEQUENCE {
SEQUENCE {
OBJECT IDENTIFIER
    dsawithSha1 (1 2 840 10040 4 3)
    (ANSI X9.57 algorithm)
}
SEQUENCE {
SET {
SEQUENCE {
SEQUENCE {
OBJECT IDENTIFIER
    commonName (2 5 4 3)
    (X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
PrintableString 'CarlDSS'
}
}
}
}
}
UTCTime '990827070000Z'
SEQUENCE {
SEQUENCE {
SEQUENCE {
INTEGER 200
UTCTime '990822070000Z'
}
SEQUENCE {
INTEGER 201
UTCTime '990822070000Z'
}
SEQUENCE {
INTEGER 211
UTCTime '990822070000Z'
}
SEQUENCE {
INTEGER 211
UTCTime '990822070000Z'
}
SEQUENCE {
INTEGER 210
UTCTime '990822070000Z'
}
SEQUENCE {
INTEGER 212
UTCTime '990824070000Z'
}
SEQUENCE {
OBJECT IDENTIFIER
    dsawithSha1 (1 2 840 10040 4 3)
    (ANSI X9.57 algorithm)
}
BIT STRING 0 unused bits, encapsulates {
SEQUENCE {
```

```

1630 02 20:           INTEGER
:             7E 65 52 76 33 FE 34 73 17 D1 F7 96
:
1652 02 20:           INTEGER
:             02 7A 5B B7 D5 5B 18 C1 CF 87 EF 7E
:             DA 24 F3 2A 83 9C 35 A1
:
:             }
:
:             }
:
:             }
:
1674 31 0:    SET {}
:
:             }
:
:             }
:
:             }
:
```

5. Enveloped-data

5.1 Basic encrypted content, TripleDES and RSA

An EnvelopedData from Alice to Bob of ExContent using TripleDES for encrypting and RSA for key management. Does not have a OriginatorInfo.

```

0 30 286: SEQUENCE {
4 06 9:   OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:     envelopedData (1 2 840 113549 1 7 3)
:     (PKCS #7)
15 A0 271: [0] {
19 30 267:   SEQUENCE {
23 02 1:     INTEGER 0
26 31 192:     SET {
29 30 189:       SEQUENCE {
32 02 1:         INTEGER 0
35 30 38:       SEQUENCE {
37 30 18:         SEQUENCE {
39 31 16:           SET {
41 30 14:             SEQUENCE {
43 06 3:               OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:                 commonName (2 5 4 3)
:                 (X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
48 13 7:               PrintableString 'CarlRSA'
:
:             }
:
:           }
:
57 02 16:           INTEGER
:
:             46 34 6B C7 80 00 56 BC 11 D3 6E 2E
:             CD 5D 71 D0
:
:           }
75 30 13:           SEQUENCE {
77 06 9:             OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:
:               rsaEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 1)
:               (PKCS #1)
```



```

29 30 189:      SEQUENCE {
32 02 1:          INTEGER 0
35 30 38:          SEQUENCE {
37 30 18:              SEQUENCE {
39 31 16:                  SET {
41 30 14:                      SEQUENCE {
43 06 3:                          OBJECT IDENTIFIER
45 01 1:                              commonName (2 5 4 3)
46 01 1:                              (X.520 id-at (2 5 4))
48 13 7:                          PrintableString 'CarlRSA'
49 01 1:
50 01 1:
51 01 1:
52 01 1:
53 01 1:
54 01 1:
55 01 1:
56 01 1:
57 02 16:                  INTEGER
58 01 1:
59 01 1:
60 01 1:
61 01 1:
62 01 1:
63 01 1:
64 01 1:
65 01 1:
66 01 1:
67 01 1:
68 01 1:
69 01 1:
70 01 1:
71 01 1:
72 01 1:
73 01 1:
74 01 1:
75 30 13:          SEQUENCE {
77 06 9:              OBJECT IDENTIFIER
78 01 1:
79 01 1:
80 01 1:
81 01 1:
82 01 1:
83 01 1:
84 01 1:
85 01 1:
86 01 1:
87 01 1:
88 05 0:              NULL
89 01 1:
90 04 128:          OCTET STRING
91 01 1:
92 01 1:
93 01 1:
94 01 1:
95 01 1:
96 01 1:
97 01 1:
98 01 1:
99 01 1:
100 01 1:
101 01 1:
102 01 1:
103 01 1:
104 01 1:
105 01 1:
106 01 1:
107 01 1:
108 01 1:
109 01 1:
110 01 1:
111 01 1:
112 01 1:
113 01 1:
114 01 1:
115 01 1:
116 01 1:
117 01 1:
118 01 1:
119 01 1:
120 01 1:
121 01 1:
122 01 1:
123 01 1:
124 01 1:
125 01 1:
126 01 1:
127 01 1:
128 01 1:
129 01 1:
130 01 1:
131 01 1:
132 01 1:
133 01 1:
134 01 1:
135 01 1:
136 01 1:
137 01 1:
138 01 1:
139 01 1:
140 01 1:
141 01 1:
142 01 1:
143 01 1:
144 01 1:
145 01 1:
146 01 1:
147 01 1:
148 01 1:
149 01 1:
150 01 1:
151 01 1:
152 01 1:
153 01 1:
154 01 1:
155 01 1:
156 01 1:
157 01 1:
158 01 1:
159 01 1:
160 01 1:
161 01 1:
162 01 1:
163 01 1:
164 01 1:
165 01 1:
166 01 1:
167 01 1:
168 01 1:
169 01 1:
170 01 1:
171 01 1:
172 01 1:
173 01 1:
174 01 1:
175 01 1:
176 01 1:
177 01 1:
178 01 1:
179 01 1:
180 01 1:
181 01 1:
182 01 1:
183 01 1:
184 01 1:
185 01 1:
186 01 1:
187 01 1:
188 01 1:
189 01 1:
190 01 1:
191 01 1:
192 01 1:
193 01 1:
194 01 1:
195 01 1:
196 01 1:
197 01 1:
198 01 1:
199 01 1:
200 01 1:
201 01 1:
202 01 1:
203 01 1:
204 01 1:
205 01 1:
206 01 1:
207 01 1:
208 01 1:
209 01 1:
210 01 1:
211 01 1:
212 01 1:
213 01 1:
214 01 1:
215 01 1:
216 01 1:
217 01 1:
218 01 1:
219 01 1:
220 01 1:
221 30 72:          SEQUENCE {
222 06 9:              OBJECT IDENTIFIER data (1 2 840 113549 1 7 1)
223 01 1:
224 01 1:
225 01 1:
226 01 1:
227 01 1:
228 01 1:
229 01 1:
230 01 1:
231 01 1:
232 01 1:
233 01 1:
234 30 25:          SEQUENCE {
235 06 8:              OBJECT IDENTIFIER rc2CBC (1 2 840 113549 3 2)
236 01 1:
237 01 1:
238 01 1:
239 01 1:
240 01 1:
241 01 1:
242 01 1:
243 01 1:
244 01 1:
245 01 1:
246 30 13:          SEQUENCE {
247 02 1:              INTEGER 58
248 04 8:              OCTET STRING
249 01 1:
250 01 1:
251 01 1:
252 01 1:
253 01 1:
254 01 1:
255 01 1:
256 01 1:
257 01 1:
258 01 1:
259 01 1:
260 01 1:
261 80 32:          [0]

```

```

:
:          06 53 0A 7B 8D 5C 16 0D CC D5 76 D6
:
:          8B 59 D6 45 8C 1A 1A 0C E6 1E F3 DE
:
:          43 56 00 9B 40 8C 38 5D
:
:      }
:
:  }
:
: }
:
```

[5.3 S/MIME application/pkcs7-mime encrypted message](#)

A full S/MIME message, including MIME, that includes the body part from 5.1.

```

MIME-Version: 1.0
Message-Id: <00103112005203.00349@amyemily.ig.com>
Date: Tue, 31 Oct 2000 12:00:52 -0600 (Central Standard Time)
From: User1
To: User2
Subject: Example 5.3
Content-Type: application/pkcs7-mime;
    name=smime.p7m;
    smime-type=enveloped-data
Content-Transfer-Encoding: base64
Content-Disposition: attachment; filename=smime.p7m
```

```

MIIBHgYJKoZIhvcNAQcDoIIBDzCCAQsCAQAxgcAwgb0CAQAwJjASMRAwDgYDVQQDEwdDYXJsU1NB
AhBGNGvHgABWvBHTbi7NXXHQMA0GCSqGSib3DQEBAQUABIGAC3EN5nGIiJi2lsGPcP2iJ97a4e8k
bKQz36zg6Z2i0yx6zYC4mZ7mX7FBs3IWg+f6KgCLx3M1eCbWx8+MDFbbpXadCDg08/nUkUNYeNxJ
tuzubGgzoyEd8Ch4H/dd9gdzTd+taTEgS0ipdSJnkvY4/M652jKKHRLFF02hosdR8wQwYJKoZI
hvcNAQcBMBQGCCqGSib3DQMHBAgtaMXpRwZRNVAgDsISf8Z9P43LrY40xUk660cu1lXeCSFOSOp0
J7FuVyU=
```

[6. Digested-data](#)

A DigestedData from Alice to Bob of ExContent using SHA-1.

```

0 30   94: SEQUENCE {
2 06   9:   OBJECT IDENTIFIER digestedData (1 2 840 113549 1 7 5)
        :
        : (PKCS #7)
13 A0   81:   [0] {
15 30   79:     SEQUENCE {
17 02   1:       INTEGER 0
20 30   7:       SEQUENCE {
22 06   5:         OBJECT IDENTIFIER sha1 (1 3 14 3 2 26)
        :
        : (OIW)
        :
29 30   43:     SEQUENCE {
31 06   9:       OBJECT IDENTIFIER data (1 2 840 113549 1 7 1)
        :
        : (PKCS #7)
42 A0   30:       [0] {
```

```

44 04 28:          OCTET STRING 'This is some sample content.'
        :
        }
    :
74 04 20:          OCTET STRING
        :
        40 6A EC 08 52 79 BA 6E 16 02 2D 9E
        :
        06 29 C0 22 96 87 DD 48
        :
        }
    :
        }

```

[7. Encrypted-data](#)

[7.1 Simple EncryptedData](#)

An EncryptedData from Alice to Bob of ExContent with no attributes.

```

0 30 87: SEQUENCE {
2 06 9:   OBJECT IDENTIFIER
        :
        encryptedData (1 2 840 113549 1 7 6)
        :
        (PKCS #7)
13 A0 74: [0] {
15 30 72:   SEQUENCE {
17 02 1:     INTEGER 0
20 30 67:   SEQUENCE {
22 06 9:     OBJECT IDENTIFIER data (1 2 840 113549 1 7 1)
        :
        (PKCS #7)
33 30 20:   SEQUENCE {
35 06 8:     OBJECT IDENTIFIER
        :
        des-EDE3-CBC (1 2 840 113549 3 7)
        :
        (RSADSI encryptionAlgorithm
        :
        (1 2 840 113549 3))
45 04 8:   OCTET STRING
        :
        B3 6B 6B FB 62 31 08 4E
        :
        }
55 80 32: [0]
        :
        FA FC ED DB 3F 18 17 1D 38 89 11 EA
        :
        34 D6 20 DB F4 C3 D9 58 15 EF 93 3B
        :
        9A F5 D7 04 F6 B5 70 E2
        :
        }
        :
        }
    :
    }

```

The TripleDES key is:

```

73 7c 79 1f 25 ea d0 e0 46 29 25 43 52 f7 dc 62
91 e5 cb 26 91 7a da 32

```

[7.2 EncryptedData with unprotected attributes](#)

An EncryptedData from Alice to Bob of ExContent with unprotected attributes.

```
0 30 149: SEQUENCE {
3 06 9:   OBJECT IDENTIFIER
       :     encryptedData (1 2 840 113549 1 7 6)
       :     (PKCS #7)
14 A0 135: [0] {
17 30 132:   SEQUENCE {
20 02 1:     INTEGER 2
23 30 67:   SEQUENCE {
25 06 9:     OBJECT IDENTIFIER data (1 2 840 113549 1 7 1)
       :     (PKCS #7)
36 30 20:   SEQUENCE {
38 06 8:     OBJECT IDENTIFIER
       :       des-EDE3-CBC (1 2 840 113549 3 7)
       :       (RSADSI encryptionAlgorithm
       :         (1 2 840 113549 3))
48 04 8:     OCTET STRING
       :       07 27 20 85 90 9E B0 7E
       :     }
58 80 32:   [0]
       :     D2 20 8F 67 48 8A CB 41 E4 22 68 5D
       :     BE 77 05 52 26 ED E3 01 BD 00 91 58
       :     A7 35 6E BC 4B A2 07 33
       :   }
92 A1 58:   [1] {
94 30 56:     SEQUENCE {
96 06 3:       OBJECT IDENTIFIER '1 2 5555'
101 31 49:       SET {
103 04 47:         OCTET STRING
       :           'This is a test General ASN Attribut'
       :           'e, number 1.'
       :         }
       :       }
       :     }
       :   }
       : }
```

[8. Security Considerations](#)

Because this document shows examples of S/MIME and CMS messages, this document also inherits all of the security considerations from [[SMIME-MSG](#)] and [[CMS](#)].

The Perl script in [Appendix B](#) writes to the user's local hard drive. A malicious attacker could modify the Perl script in this document. Be sure to read the Perl code carefully before executing it.

[A. References](#)

[A.1 Normative References](#)

[CMS] Cryptographic Message Syntax (CMS), [RFC 3369](#).

[PKIX] PKIX Certificate and CRL Profile, [RFC 3280](#).

[SMIME-MSG] S/MIME Version 3 Message Specification. [RFC 3851](#).

[A.2 Informative References](#)

[DVCS] PKIX Data Validation and Certification Server Protocols,
[RFC 3029](#).

[B. Binaries of the Examples](#)

This section contains the binaries of the examples shown in the rest of the document. The binaries are stored in a modified Base64 format.

There is a Perl program that, when run over the contents of this document, will extract the following binaries and write them out to disk. The program requires Perl.

[B.1 How the binaries and extractor works](#)

The program in the next section looks for lines that begin with a '|' character (or some whitespace followed by a '|'), ignoring all other lines. If the line begins with '|', the second character tells what kind of line it is:

- A line that begins with |* is a comment
- A line that begins with |> gives the name of a new file to start
- A line that begins with |< tells to end the file (and checks the file name for sanity)
- A line that begins with |anythingelse is a Base64 line

The program writes out a series of files, so you should run this in an empty directory. The program will overwrite files (if it can), but won't delete other files already in the directory.

Run this program with this document as the standard input, such as:

```
./extractsample.pl <draft-ietf-smime-examples
```

If you want to extract without the program, copy all the lines between the "|>" and "|<" markers, remove any page breaks, and remove the "|" in the first column of each line. The result is a valid Base64 blob that can be processed by any Base64 decoder.

[B.2 Example extraction program](#)

```
#!/usr/bin/perl

# CMS Samples extraction program. v 1.1

# Get all the input as an array of lines
```

```

@AllIn = (); while (<STDIN>) { push(@AllIn, $_) }

$Base64Chars = 'ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZabcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz0123456789+/' .
    'stuvwxyz0123456789+/' ;
$LineCount = 0; $CurrFile = '';

foreach $Line (@AllIn) {
    $LineCount++; # Keep the line counter for error messages
    $Line =~ s/^\s*//; # Get rid of leading whitespace
    chomp($Line); # Get rid of CR or CRLF at the end of the line
    if(substr($Line, 0, 1) ne '|') { next } # Not a special line
    elsif(substr($Line, 1, 1) eq '*') { next } # It is a comment
    elsif(substr($Line, 1, 1) eq '>')
        { &StartNewFile(substr($Line, 2)) } # Start a new file
    elsif(substr($Line, 1, 1) eq '<')
        { &EndCurrFile(substr($Line, 2)) } # End the current file
    else { &DoBase64(substr($Line, 1)) } # It is a line of Base64
}

sub StartNewFile {
    $TheNewFile = shift(@_);
    if($CurrFile ne '') { die "Was about to start a new file at " .
        "line $LineCount, but the old file, $CurrFile, was open\n" }
    open(OUT, ">$TheNewFile") or
        die "Could not open $TheNewFile for writing: $!\n";
    binmode(OUT); # This is needed for Windows, is a noop on Unix
    $CurrFile = $TheNewFile;
    $LeftOver = 0; # Amount left from previous Base64 character
    $NextPos = 0; # Bit position to start the next Base64 character
        #      (bits are numbered 01234567)
    $OutString = ''; # Holds the text going out to the file
}

sub EndCurrFile {
    $FileToEnd = shift(@_);
    if($CurrFile ne $FileToEnd) { die "Was about to close " .
        "$FileToEnd at line $LineCount, but that name didn't match " .
        "the name of the currently open file, $CurrFile\n" }
    print OUT $OutString;
    close(OUT);
    $CurrFile = '';
}

sub DoBase64 {
    $TheIn = shift(@_);
    if($CurrFile eq '') { die "Got some Base64 at line $LineCount, " .
        "but appear to not be writing to any particular file.\n" }
    @Chars = split(//, $TheIn); # Make an array of the characters
    foreach $ThisChar (@Chars) {
        # $ThisVal is the position in the string and the Base64 value
        $ThisVal = index($Base64Chars, $ThisChar);
}

```

```

if($ThisVal == -1) { die "At line $LineCount, found the ".
    "character $ThisChar, which is not a Base64 character\n" }
if($ThisVal == 64) { last } # It is a "=", so we're done
if ($NextPos == 0 ) {
    # Don't output anything, just fill the left of $LeftOver
    $LeftOver = $ThisVal * 4;
    $NextPos = 6;
} elsif ($NextPos == 2) {
    # Add $ThisVal to $LeftOver, output, and reset
    $OutString .= chr($LeftOver + $ThisVal);
    $LeftOver = 0;
    $NextPos = 0;
} elsif ($NextPos == 4) {
    # Add upper 4 bits of $ThisVal to $LeftOver and output
    $Upper4 = ($ThisVal & 60);
    $OutString .= chr($LeftOver + ($Upper4/4));
    $LeftOver = (($ThisVal - $Upper4) * 64);
    $NextPos = 2;
} elsif ($NextPos == 6) {
    # Add upper 2 bits of $ThisVal to $LeftOver and output
    $Upper2 = ($ThisVal & 48);
    $OutString .= chr($LeftOver + ($Upper2/16));
    $LeftOver = (($ThisVal - $Upper2) * 16);
    $NextPos = 4;
} else { die "\$NextPos has an illegal value: $NextPos." }
}
}

```

[C. Examples in order of appearance](#)

From [Section 2.1](#)

ExContent.bin

```

/* Section 2.1
|>ExContent.bin
|VGhpcyBpcyBzb21lIHNhbXBsZSBjb250ZW50Lg==
|<ExContent.bin

```

From [Section 2.2](#)

AlicePrivDSSSign.pri

```

/* Example AlicePrivDSSSign.pri
|>AlicePrivDSSSign.pri
|MIIBSwIBADCCASsGByqGSM44BAEwggEeAoGBAIGNze2D6gqe0T7CSCij5EeT3Q7XqA7sU8
|WrhAhP/5Thc0h+DNbzREjR/p+vpKGJL+HZMMg23j+bv7dM3F9piuR10DcMkQiVm96nXvn8
|9J8v3Uoi1TxP7AHCEdNXYjDw7Wz41UIddU5dhDEeL3/nbCE1zfy5FEbteQJllzzflvbAh
|UA4kemGkVmuBPG2o+4NyErYov3k80CgYAmONAUiTQq0fs+bd1LWwpMdiM5BAI1XPLLGjDD
|H1Bd3ZtZ4s2qBT1YwHuiNrhuB699ikIlp/R1z0oIXks+kPht6pzJIYo7dhTpzi5dowfNI4
|W4LzABfG1JiRGJNkS9+MiVSlnWteL5c+waYTYfEX/Cve3RUP+YdMLRgUpgObo20QQXAhUA

```

```
|u0RG0aXJRgcu0P561pIH8JqFiT8=
|<AlicePrivDSSSign.pri
```

```
***AlicePrivRSASign.pri***
```

```
| * Example AlicePrivRSASign.pri
|>AlicePrivRSASign.pri
|MIICdgIBADANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQEFAASCamAwggJcAgEAAoGBAOCJczmN2PX16Id20X90sA
|W7U4PeD7er3H3HdSkNBS5tEt+mhibU0m+qWCn8l+z6glEPMIC+sVCeRkTxLLvYMs/GaG8H
|2bBgrL7uNALqE/X3BQWT3166NVbZYf8Zf8mB5vhs6odAc0+sbSx0ny36VTq5mXcCpkhSjE
|7zVzhXdFdfAgMBAAECgYAApAPDJ0d2NDRspoa1eUkBsy6K0shissfxSA1qi5H3NvJ11ujN
|FZBqJzFHNWRN1c1nY860n1asLzduH040vygt9DmQbzTYbghb1Wvq2EHZEr9ct0V7+M8v/Ke
|QDCz0Foo+38Y6idjeweVftLyvehwYifQRmXskbr4saw+yRRKt/IQJBAbpW4CIhTF8KcP8n
|/0WzUGqd5Q+1hZbGQPqoCrSbmwxVwgEd+TeCihTI8pM0ks2lZiG5PNIGv7RVMncrcqYld
|ECQQDo3rARJQnSA1EB3oromFD1d3dhpEWtawhVlnNd9MhbEpMic4t/03B/9aSqu3T9PCJq
|2jiRKoZbbBTorkye+o4vAkEA10zwh5sXf+4bgxsUtgtqkF+GJ1Hht6B/9eSI41m5+R6b0y
|l30CJI1yKxJZi6PV1Tt/oeILLIURYjdZNR56vN8QJALPAkW/qgzYUi6tBuT/pszSHTy0Tx
|hERIZHPXKY9+RozsFd7kUb0U5yyZLvvleyTqo2IfPmxNZ0ERO+G+6YMCgwJAWijZoVA4hG
|qrA7y730v0nG+4tCol+/bkBS9u4oiJIW9LJZ7Qq1CTyr9AcewhJcV/+wLpIZa4M83ixpXu
|b41fKA==
|<AlicePrivRSASign.pri
```

```
***BobPrivRSAEncrypt.pri***
```

```
| * Example BobPrivRSAEncrypt.pri
|>BobPrivRSAEncrypt.pri
|MIIChQIBADANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQEFAASCamAwggJcAgEAAoG BAKnhZ5g/0dVf8qCTQV6meY
|mFyDVdmpFb+x0B2h1wJhcPvaUi0DWFBxqYZhRBXM+3twg7CcmRuBlpN235ZR572akzJKN/
|07uvRgGGNjQyywcDWVL8hYsxBLjMGAUSOZPHPtDYMtgXB9T039T2GkB8QX4enDRvoPGXZ
|jPHCyqaqfrAgMBAAECgYBnzUhMmg2PmM1bzf8ig5xt8KGhbztpw0I1PIcaw+LnD40gngw
|y+e6alatd8brUXlweQqq9P5F4Kmy9Bnah5jWMIR05PxzbMHGd9ypkdB8MKCiXQheIXFD/A
|0HPFD6bRSeTmPwF1h5HEuYHD09sBvf+iU7o8AsmAX2EAnYh9sDGQJBANDDIbeopkYdo+N
|vKZ11mY/1I1FUox29XLE6/BGmvE+XKpVC5va3Wtt+Pw7PAhDk7Vb/s7q/WiEI2Kv8zHCue
|UCQQDQuFweIrdB7bW0AcjXq/JY1PeC1PNTqB1Fy2bKKBlf4hAr84/sajB0+E0R9KfEILVH
|IdxJAfkKICnwJAIeYH2PAkA0umtJSChXdnDvUN5qS08bKlocSHseIVnDYDubl6nA7xhmqu
|5iUjiEzuUJiEiUacUgFJ1aV/4jb0SnI3vQgLeFAkeAni+zN5r7CwZdV+EJBqRd2ZCWBgVf
|JAZAcpw6iIWchwdYhKIFmioNRobQ+g4WjhprwMKSDIETukPj3d9NDAlBwJAVxhn1grSta
|vCunrnVNqcbU+B108BiR4yPWnLMcRSyFRVJQA7Hcp8J1DV6abXd8vPFFXuC9WN7r0vTKF8
|Y0ZB9qANMASGA1UdDzEEAwIAEA==
|<BobPrivRSAEncrypt.pri
```

```
***CarlPrivDSSSign.pri***
```

```
| * Example CarlPrivDSSSign.pri
|>CarlPrivDSSSign.pri
|MIIBSgIBADCCASsGByqGSM44BAEwggEeAoGBALZJGD6KRMEpcZRMAcQSwXp5y1RNqx6B+8
|ZMsw6UCQbrAdSxyHFLx0XAUCVdnPza5G3T4oZIhIJ9uhWVShb2Ru3d9pjSu36KCoq6Fnu5
|UAFIk4vrJRVrl1Xcj1MOEK1Q/HC3zTBU/dreqKoitaGvi8wCi0eLcF+5reEI1G0pLdbpAh
|UA3cEv31P0CzRgdz4CpL+kXZi5ENUCgYAM7lebS73atgdqddPVX+d7bxhDetGWTxWCytb
|DJH0pWJSacrhbT69v/7ht7krYTty65F4wasjCKdnESHc8fN8BzztU5dc96vDskdw1H1T0
|R5NVpzqn9GUR+pQhacSOuKeWG01S9TIkRjH4a4o1gGJfgpw0+64HXwQsRjZVKbCgQWAhQZ
```

```
|sziliWIxUOV/uT4IRnjRPrXlcg==  
<CarlPrivDSSSign.pri
```

```
***CarlPrivRSASign.pri***
```

```
/* Example CarlPrivRSASign.pri  
>CarlPrivRSASign.pri  
|MIICdgIBADANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQEFAASCamAwggJcAgEAAoGBA0RL/xi4JFf0d/9uc3uTcv  
|y8MxqSknIj2EFG0M0R0gSzjq+Cnb1RHd68nYsK4Y5p73XjRpT70QA1ejsojax7eJQ4jIJ  
|ij+fmsWPuE6ruX3VlmXaFqDFvg6uRFvvXvSnKcuC3axE6aqT1ck0+BjWyFde8nbE8hFgOL  
|kbPB2XyWrxAgMBAAECgYEArnPkW19bZlrJ18bv0F9TISovYv7eKZp6hmc2531ieHU9c6C8  
|KQ7zj73Dycm2+LrWE5vDl3rKavC4hwV0D72nqPdUBkg969wgd5DfYZuab3Te6jvUnIdg7X  
|aE8WowN9XgkBb4gEfDGWtdXe6Su05t10CRztfg8gcq8vo9SY/pIECQQD/3wmgVgtCUp7E  
|TZ0zsEm73ueBfSiZ0LFiugs54Rx7IhgztkD2v9yuHdChrQRxWmEKbjv0MNo2n2UlKbunDn  
|8LAKEA5GloGF/5V9B8ZokPumMdcssgpIF2ZInNfdHCJ6kurHpWmoUH2TADowOrf4isUCQB  
|qhsHHyBMt817Vve2wn6rcwJAVZsj4wEdmy2104kRAD4g0KvQgGpDxSE+0cA4I+MJ6QtX6  
|L1bbVjwK1E6XaRpX1JLkb4d4VL04cE8K/S2FQmlQJAZKEPrFV0G70NYXsXA82w5qcZHycv  
|8UFI2Bq2iBSgLHrFdtQPDh96KrJuNwSr0UVzukaod42CXyIUBc+io/N8gwJAJh4dHKGYK+  
|Tb0ohXbmtzGYhh0vp0SjaLR2hdU0sm4+p9m05lqa97q0sud1E9qNARq6PWqMANNh1UC6qn  
|0W2N+g==  
<CarlPrivRSASign.pri
```

```
***DianePrivDSSSign.pri***
```

```
/* Example DianePrivDSSSign.pri  
>DianePrivDSSSign.pri  
|MIIBSwIBADCCASsGBYqGSM44BAEwggEeAoGBALZJGD6KRMEpcZRMAcQSwXp5y1RNqx6B+8  
|ZMsw6UCQbrAdSxyHFLx0XAUCVdnPza5G3T4oZIhIJ9uhWVShb2Ru3d9pjSu36KCoq6Fn5  
|UAFIk4vrJRVrl1Xcj1MOEk1Q/HC3zTBU/dreqKoitaGvi8wCi0eLcF+5reEI1G0pLdbpAh  
|UA3cEv31POCzRgdz4CpL+KXZi5ENUCgYAM7lebS73atgdqdDdPVX+d7bxhDetGWTxWCytb  
|DJHOpWJSacrhbT69v/7ht7krYTty65F4wasjCKdnESHc8fN8BzZtu5dc96vDskdw1H1T0  
|R5NVpzqn9GUR+pQhacSOuKewG01s9TIkRjH4a4o1gGJfgpw0+64HXwQsRjZVKbCgQXAhUA  
|lpX54MHgQS0yD4tCUpMq5h40ISk=  
<DianePrivDSSSign.pri
```

```
***DianePrivRSASignEncrypt.pri***
```

```
/* Example DianePrivRSASignEncrypt.pri  
>DianePrivRSASignEncrypt.pri  
|MIICdwIBADANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQEFAASCamEwggJdAgEAAoGBAnb9uMBwxkw170rP6ny7om  
|L680YY01P/sZJaF/Qg4ZkkgrQ9nz7RMqlJwbxfiYDqXadz+ygLHCW8oNC9tS3KAq7+L9K  
|TBk/B9ugwWAet35n996xw2BJrEXX+MbvcDchk0fu8HM1crACxPMRw15H5Qq3g/HbdG1ki0  
|Qd1V3NKMCFAGMBAAECgYA9vc3CDmEUW0vnn2AjBCvFazW11kUj/G19kzwP0yWWumJSQuKW  
|z/5YgI/rsYy91A1l0Dp3RSSeDOuGgM0sIRFxR00yqKkurBfSo4Q1Y7w8Lx7d9iH/FSAkW/  
|GAL9VBDjIK99RKMp65SdgZjj85jWK9gPwmJJKT5MPXBZFTu5a2QQJBAP04P0rR1LCRYBNB  
|kg2NRD93Hf+WI0QI1AtwyRqv6ZCU8rDVX08ZhVChkJGuvQV2UrMi2Kh8j1R/AHJPnNvoc7  
|UCQQDh0ucRVwaucpUiFqoCtFrtTp2CEU+WPIbJEI1WezF1eWnnndWg4AEsu0iYy3bHi4CxU  
|gAp1utFmlhuwDqb+0ruRAkEAr7a82yJzQ0HstLVnqaGZ/0/Sjv0d++UpI/4K39TIXlclC1  
|0r1AmgVlvFsWL8IL4ILeMhtaHns//EwKVfrBJcqQJBALmYQfwIUB9zYIoBonxSiiBa6iyJ  
|2aUZ3ZTGG8MlwIJR504rmhncc+3pHSfU+GwD3asdCHu1rH/pgpvxiYpx22ECQAEHZdfem  
|Co/VpcB9+o3vfisTR9/OuRvbBzdMjEvj9YRTAGkLoSacyz9z98rMe4G2WhFjk5sON0fc/N
```

```
|xaxsv+U=
|<DianePrivRSASignEncrypt.pri
```

From [Section 2.3](#)

AliceDSSSignByCarlNoInherit.cer

```
| * Example AliceDSSSignByCarlNoInherit.cer
|>AliceDSSSignByCarlNoInherit.cer
|MIIC3DCCApugAwIBAgICAMgwCQYHKoZIzjgEAzASMRAwDgYDVQQDEwdDYXJsRFNTMB4XD
|k5MDgxNzAxMTA00VoXDTM5MTIzMtIzNTk10VowEzERMA8GA1UEAxMIQWxpY2VEU1MwggG2
|MIIBKwYHKoZIzjgEATCCAR4CgYEAgY3N7PqCp45PsJIKKPkR5PdDteoDuxTxauECE//10
|FzSH4M1vNESNH+n6+koYkv4dkwyDbeP5u/t0zcX2mK5HXQNwyRCJWb3qde+fz0ny/dQ6iL
|VPE/sAcIR01diMPDtBPjVQh11T12EMR4vf+dsISXN/LkURu15AmWXPN+W9sCFQDiR6YaRW
|a4E8baj7g3IStii/eTzQKBgCY40BSJMqo5+z5t2UtZakx2IzkEAjVc8ssaMMMeUF3dm1ni
|za0FPVjAe6I2uG4Hr32KQiWn9HXPSgheSz6Q+G3qnMkhijt2F0n0L12jB80jhbgvMAF8bu
|mJEYk2RL34yJVKU1a14vlz7BphNh8Rf8K97dFQ/5h0wtGBSmA5ujY5A4GEAAKBgFzjuVp1
|FJYLqXrd4z+p7Kxe3L23ExE0phaJKBEj2TSGZ3V1ExI9Q1tv5VG/+onyohs+JH09B41bY8
|i7RaWgSuOF1s4GgD/oI34a8iSrUxq4Jw0e7wi/ZhSAXGKsZfoVi/G7NNTS1jf2YUeyxDKE
|8H5BQP1Gp2NOM/K14vTyg+W4o4GBMH8wDAYDVR0TAQH/BAIwADA0BgNVHQ8BAf8EBAMCBs
|AwHwYDVR0jBBgwFoAUcEQ+gi5vh95K03XjPSC8QyuT8R8wHQYDVR0OBBYEFL5sobPjwfft
|Q3CKzhMB4v3j1/7NMB8GA1UdEQQYMBaBFEEFsawN1RFNTQGV4YW1wbGUuY29tMAkGBYqGSM
|44BAMDAAwLQIUVQykGR9CK4lxIj0Ng2q1PWdrv0UCFQcfYVNSVAtcst3a53Yd4hBSW0Ne
|vQ==
```

```
|<AliceDSSSignByCarlNoInherit.cer
```

AliceRSASignByCarl.cer

```
| * Example AliceRSASignByCarl.cer
|>AliceRSASignByCarl.cer
|MIICLDCCAZWgAwIBAgIQRjRrx4AAVrwR024uxBCzsDANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQUFADASMRawDg
|YDVQQDEwdDYXJsU1NBMB4XDTk5MDkx0TAXMDg0N1oXDTM5MTIzMtIzNTk10VowEzERMA8G
|A1UEAxMIQWxpY2VSU0EwgZ8wDQYJKoZIhvcNAQEBBQADgY0AMIGJAoGBA0CJczmN2PX16I
|d20X90sAw7U4PeD7er3H3hdSkNBS5tEt+mhibU0m+qWCn8l+z6g1EPMIC+sVCerKTxLLvY
|Ms/GaG8H2bBgrL7uNALqE/X3BQWT3166NVbZYf8Zf8mB5vhs6odAc0+sbSx0ny36VTq5mX
|cCpkhSjE7zVzhXdFdFagMBAAGjgYEwfzAMBgNVHRMBAf8EAjAAMA4GA1UdDwEB/wQEawIG
|wDAfBgNVHSMEGDAwBTp4JAnrHggeprTPJCNC04irp44uzAdBgNVHQ4EFgQUd9K00bdMio
|qjzkwdzuw8oDrj/1AwHwYDVR0RRBgwFoEUQWxpY2VSU0FAZXhhbXBsZS5jb20wDQYJKoZI
|hvcNAQEFBQADgYEAPnBhqejME1iPyIxa042GF0EfoCxjU3MyqOPzH1WyLzPbrMcWakgqg
|WBqE41radwFHUV9ceb0Q7pY9Jkt8ZmbnMhVN/OuiVdfUnT1GsiNnRzuErsL2Tt0z3Sp0LF
|6DeKtNufZ+S9n/n+d0/q+e5jatg/SyUJtdgadq7rm9tJsCI=
|<AliceRSASignByCarl.cer
```

BobRSASignByCarl.cer

```
| * Example BobRSASignByCarl.cer
|>BobRSASignByCarl.cer
|MIICJzCCAZCgAwIBAgIQRjRrx4AAVrwR024uzV1x0DANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQUFADASMRawDg
|YDVQQDEwdDYXJsU1NBMB4XDTk5MDkx0TAXMDkwMloXDTM5MTIzMtIzNTk10VowETEPMA0G
|A1UEAxMGQm9iU1NBMIGfMA0GCSqGSIb3DQEBAQUAA4GNADCBiQKBgQCp4WeYPznVX/Kgk0
|FepnmJhcg1XZqRW/sdAdoZcCYXD72lItA1hW16mGYUQVzPt7cI0wnJkbGZaTdt+wUee9mp
```

```
|MySjfzu7r0YBhjY0MssHA1ls/IWLMQS4zBgIFEjmTxz7XWDE4FwfU9N/U9hpAfEF+Hpw0b
|6Dx184zxwsqmqn6wIDAQABo38wFTAMBgNVHRMBAf8EAjAAMA4GA1UdDwEB/wQEAwIFIDAf
|BgNVHSMEGDAwBTp4JAnrHgeprTTPJCN04irp44uzAdBgNVHQ4EFgQU6PS4Z9izlqQq8x
|GqKdOVWoYwtCQwHQYDVR0RBBYwFIESQm9iUlNBQGV4YW1wbGUuY29tMA0GCSqGSIB3DQE
|BQUAA4GBAHuOzsXxED8QIEyIcat7QGshM/pKld6dDlrlCEFwPLhfirNnJOIh/uLt359QW
|Hh5Nzt+eIEVWFFvGQnRMChvV152R1kPCHWRbBdaDOS6qzxV+wBfZjmNZj0d5390gc0ync
|f1EH1/M28FAK3Zvetl44ESv7V+qJba3JiNiPzyvT
|<BobRSASignByCarl.cer
```

CarlDSSSelf.cer

```
| * Example CarlDSSSelf.cer
|>CarlDSSSelf.cer
|MIICmzCCAlqgAwIBAgIBATAJBgcqhkj00AQDMBIxEDA0BgNVBAMTB0NhcmxEU1MwHhcNOT
|kwODE2MjI1MDUwWhcNMzkxMjMxMjM10TU5wjASMRAwDgYDVQQDEwdDYXJsRFNTMIIBtzCC
|ASsGBYqGSM44BAEwgEeAoGBALZJGD6KRM EpcZRM AcQSxWp5y1RNqx6B+8ZMsw6UCQbrAd
|SxyHFLx0XAUCVdnPza5G3T4oZIhIJ9uhWShb2Ru3d9pjSu36KCqg6Fnu5UAFIk4vrJRVR
|l1Xcj1MOEK1Q/HC3zTBU/dreqKoitaGvi8wCi0eLcF+5reEI1G0pLdbpAhUA3cEv31P0CZ
|Rgdz4CpL+kXZi5ENUCgYAM7lebs73atgdqdDdPVX+d7bxhDetGWTxWCytbDJH0pWJSacrh
|bT69v/7ht7krYTyty65F4wasjCKdnESHc8fN8BzztU5dc96vDskdwlH1T0R5NVpzqn9GUR
|+pQhacS0uKeWG01S9TIkRjH4a4o1gGJfgpw0+64HXwQsRjZVKbCgOBhQACgYEAmYd0JwNm
|oLHardwsdbvhbESc2iTUDtsWIJ6diuHvI6tJSxo456m3FOAJTJtCV0uWCWGSQB82IM/n
|XA+87YaADj/dVwT98j1hkG1PSxYY86V7EIEaQLJiXwUnaB6gtiDZUq5oa6crKnuIMLqifN
|G61NiZrXjRg5hD+LxVZNgHqjQjBAMA8GA1UdEwEB/wQFMAMBAf8wDgYDVR0PAQH/BAQDAg
|GGMB0GA1UdDgQWBBrwRD6CLm+H3krTdeM9ILxDK5PxHzAJBgcqhkj00AQDAzAAMC0CFGup
|8E56Wnnj+b49K8kGN+kRF6ETAhUAjzRpKouxPAN51DJNEh/OiftGsjs=
|<CarlDSSSelf.cer
```

CarlRSASelf.cer

```
| * Example CarlRSASelf.cer
|>CarlRSASelf.cer
|MIIB6zCCAVSgAwIBAgIQRjRrx4AAVrwR024un/JQIDANBgcqhkjG9w0BAQUFADASMRAwDg
|YDVQQDEwdDYXJsUlNBMB4XDTk5MDgx0DA3MDAwMFoXDTM5MTIzMThk10VowEjEQMA4G
|A1UEAxMHQ2FybFJTQTCBnzANBgcqhkjG9w0BAQEFaa0BjQAwgYkCgYE5Ev/GLgkV/R3/2
|5ze5NxXLwzGpKSciPYQuBQzRE6BL0Or4KdvVEeF3rydiwrhjmnvdeNG1Ps5ADV60yiNrHt
|41DiMgmKP+ZJY+4Tqu5fdWwZdowMw+Dq5EW+9e9KcPy4LdrETpqpOUKQ74GNbIV17yds
|TyEWA4uRs8HZfJavECAwEAAaNcMEAwDwYDVR0TAQH/BAUwAwEB/zAOBgNVHQ8BAf8EBAMC
|AYYwhQYDVR0OBBYEF0ngkCeseCB6mtNM8kI3TiKunj17MA0GCSqGSIB3DQEBBQUAA4GBAL
|ee1ATT7Snk/4mjJFS5M2wzwSA8yYe7EB0wSXs3/D2RZfgrD7Rj941ZAN6chtfA4EmFQ7e/d
|P+MLuGG1pJs85p6cVJq2lbabDu1LUU1nUkBdvq5uTH5+wssu6D1FGCbfco+81NrsDdvre
|Z019v6WuoUQWNdzb7IDshao1TNBgc
|<CarlRSASelf.cer
```

DianeDSSSignByCarlInherit.cer

```
| * Example DianeDSSSignByCarlInherit.cer
|>DianeDSSSignByCarlInherit.cer
|MIIBuDCCAXegAwIBAgICANIwCQYHKoZIzjgEAzASMRAwDgYDVQQDEwdDYXJsRFNTMB4XDT
|k5MDgxNzAyMDgxMFoXDTM5MTIzMThk10VowEzERMA8GA1UEAxMIRG1hbmvEU1MwgZMw
|CQYHKoZIzjgEAQ0BhQACgYEAEAAxzufoFTLi5hCA+hm1FSGtpZqHMvEiW2CMvK7ypEdo
```

```
|pSCeq9BSLVD/b9RtevmTgJDhPLTydHDT3HL81/yPT01nngpc3vjEk2BjI80k5W7fi5Sd+
|/IxFc1t+Po9oTd1GeiK+jv/M2jkpoznln0PpVcnXW6aBZ8zAqs0uxS0jgYEwfzAMBgNVHR
|MBAf8EAjAAMA4GA1UdDwEB/wQEAwIGwDAfBgNVHSMEGDAwgBRwRD6CLm+H3krTdeM9ILxD
|K5PxHzAdBgNVHQ4EFgQUZDCZfVzcRQuZ01IvFr9YUN30KxgwHwYDVR0RBBgwFoEURG1hbm
|VEU1NAZXhhbXBsZS5jb20wCQYHKoZIzjgEAwMwADAtAhUAoRr4Fw4+XaiM9LZVMx5L4yys
|uV8CFChLEEVY0hydVTUUGJGyPznftw7T
|< DianeDSSSignByCarlInherit.cer
```

DianeRSASignByCarl.cer

```
| * Example DianeRSASignByCarl.cer
|>DianeRSASignByCarl.cer
|MIICLDCCAZwgAwIBAgIQRjRrx4AAVrwR024u1ZowkDANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQUFADASMRAwDg
|YDVQQDEwdDYXJsUlNBMB4XDTk5MDgxOTA3MDAwMFoXDTM5MTIzMjNTk10VowEzERMA8G
|A1UEAxMIRG1hbmVSU0EwgZ8wDQYJKoZIhvcNAQEBBQADgY0AMIGJAOGBAnb9uMBwxkw170
|rP6ny7omL680Yy0lP/sZJaF/Qg4ZkkgrQ9nz7RMqLJwbxfiYDqXadz+ygLHCW8oNC9tS3
|KAq7+L9KTBk/B9ugwWAet35n996xw2BjREXX+MbvdCDchk0fu8HM1crACxPMRw15H5Qq3g/
|HbdGlki0QdlV3NKMCFAgMBAAGjgYEwfzAMBgNVHRMBAf8EAjAAMA4GA1UdDwEB/wQEawIF
|4DAfBgNVHSMEGDAwBTp4JAnrHggeprTPPJCN04irp44uzAdBgNVHQ4EFgQUjPPLdQ6NMf
|bUKdpEknW4/u1POQwwHwYDVR0RBBgwFoEURG1hbmVSU0FAZXhhbXBsZS5jb20wDQYJKoZI
|hvcNAQEFBQADgYEAfayStXhC1nnzMF72QsoPEweSCRvgb7CRGPa/SvvMY3n7gb/d18eQa8
|sKNytBagOYxRs+MshFK4YBnBziNu8WwRqSuL5i+1M+SUcLxLnKK1imBoPwsqe7hX7Vxtr0
|nHsxtei6kGrasDdH7kURBjPhFdm6MXmuNwtsx8bKEM2dXo=
|< DianeRSASignByCarl.cer
```

From [Section 2.4](#)

CarlDSSCRLForAll.crl

```
| * Example CarlDSSCRLForAll.crl
|>CarlDSSCRLForAll.crl
|MIHYMIGZMAKGBYqGSM44BAMwEjEQMA4GA1UEAxMHQ2FybERTUxcNOTkwODI3MDcwMDAwWj
|BpMBMCAGDIFw050TA4MjIwNzAwMDBaMBMCAGDJFw050TA4MjIwNzAwMDBaMBMCAGDTFw05
|OTA4MjIwNzAwMDBaMBMCAGDSFw050TA4MjIwNzAwMDBaMBMCAGDUFw050TA4MjQwNzAwMD
|BaMAkGBYqGSM44BAMDLwAwLAIUfmVSdjP+NHMX0feW+aDU2G1cfT0CFAJ6W7fVWxjBz4fv
|ftok8yqDnDwh
|<CarlDSSCRLForAll.crl
```

CarlDSSCRLForCarl.crl

```
| * Example CarlDSSCRLForCarl.crl
|>CarlDSSCRLForCarl.crl
|MIGDMEQwCQYHKoZIzjgEAzASMRAwDgYDVQQDEwdDYXJsRFNTFw050TA4MjUwNzAwMDBaMB
|QwEgIBARcNOTkwODIyMDcwMDAwWjAJBgcqhkj0OAQDAzAAMC0CFQCzH8VPej3sdtVg+d55
|IuxPsJD+lwiUWovDhLxmhxu/eYJbC10H9rqpBSk=
|<CarlDSSCRLForCarl.crl
```

CarlDSSCRLEmpty.crl

```
| * Example CarlDSSCRLEmpty.crl
|>CarlDSSCRLEmpty.crl
```

```
| MG0wLjAJBgchkj00AQDMBIxEDA0BgNVBAMTB0NhcmxEU1MXDTk5MDgyMDA3MDAwMFowCQ
| YHKoZIzjgEAwMwADAtAhRiPzYXMVguZ1B59Q1LjK3Ua/RknwIVALU7TqFMe/0Pw42btv7D
| XW/eZSh9
| <CarlDSSCRLEmpty.crl
```

CarlRSACRLForAll.crl

```
| * Example CarlRSACRLForAll.crl
|>CarlRSACRLForAll.crl
|MIIBMzCBnTANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQQFADASMRawDgYDVQQDEwdYXJsUlNBFw050TA4MjcwNZ
|AwMDBaMGkwIQIQRjRrx4AAVrwR024uxBCzsBcNOTkwODIyMDcwMDAwWjAhAhBGNGvHgABW
|vBHTbi7VmjCQFw050TA4MjIwNzAwMDBaMCECEY0a8eAAFa8EdNuLs1dcAXDTk5MDgyND
|A3MDAwMFowDQYJKoZIhvcNAQEEBQADgYEAv70XqlPwMiEWK3eSemu718jc6vH6ZhYwDrWe
|XPCB1F6zbsGIa4zUXsVN+0deZvNdq+W0GDZgqE2cPInsbye/NVBxgcK5RFtiiRKSMA17mt
|PMZssR2QsQR3etTyLZ5X8w81v81FG1WHY7H6hGph/2od5Voe0xiGmXDwjT1AxgWx4=
|<CarlRSACRLForAll.crl
```

CarlRSACRLForCarl.crl

```
| * Example CarlRSACRLForCarl.crl
|>CarlRSACRLForCarl.crl
|MIHsMFcwDQYJKoZIhvcNAQEEBQAwEjEQMA4GA1UEAxMHQ2FybFJTQRcNOTkwODI1MDcwMD
|AwWjAjMCECEY0a8eAAFa8EdNuLp/yUCAXDTk5MDgyMjA3MDAwMFowDQYJKoZIhvcNAQEE
|BQADgYEAIe8h1MEahZVJa8pFYtzXcf+pUS602UcY+vjlct1P7XR04/N1MmUoLJodV+XVJg
|bq1eYj1YSNDome7psML84H96Pra4VMD//m3fzczXMsHn3csHHFTPwBb1JXaR45Y98SIjDH
|E1WUBW4qAK1bxCpm1GLONjPCK2NHJZ3z3nDuAFY=
|<CarlRSACRLForCarl.crl
```

CarlRSACRLEmpty.crl

```
| * Example CarlRSACRLEmpty.crl
|>CarlRSACRLEmpty.crl
|MIHHMDIwDQYJKoZIhvcNAQEEBQAwEjEQMA4GA1UEAxMHQ2FybFJTQRcNOTkwODIwMDcwMD
|AwWjANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQQFAAOBgQCpxSG4E3x087UR7ATzIEWGhgtuf4NtX/Q0dgZZJQ4E
|PYgJiIE3xNwgmPoXgQs31Ky0j3tRiRSky3JzFAe8IpxAoQf8RHyFDwuI0e7hDq/2FnStoa
|/BAHUAZ0qlmvYLCKLb1R1fpqe50UU1Cg72XoTn+LlayRjCDriglr6B0oBtyQ==
|<CarlRSACRLEmpty.crl
```

Rest of the sections

3.1.bin

```
| * Example 3.1.bin
|>3.1.bin
|MIAGCSqGSIB3DQEHAaCAJIAEBFRoaXMEGCBpcyBzb21lIHNbXBsZSBjb250ZW50LgAAAA
|AAAA==
|<3.1.bin
```

3.2.bin

```
| * Example 3.2.bin
|>3.2.bin
```

```
|MCsGCSqGSIB3DQEHAaAeBBxUaGlzIGlzIHNvbWUgc2FtcGx1IGNvbR1bnQu  
<3.2.bin
```

4.1.bin

```
| * Example 4.1.bin  
>4.1.bin  
|MIIDlwYJKoZIhvcNAQcCoIIDiDCCA4QCAQExCTAHBgUrDgMCGjArBhkqhkjG9w0BBwGgHg  
|QcVGhpcyBpcyBzb21lIHNhbXBsZSBjb250ZW50LqCCAUawggLcMIICm6ADAgECAgIAyDAJ  
|Bgcqhkj00AQDBMIXEDA0BgNVBAMTB0NhcmxEU1MwHhcNOTkw0DE3MDExMDQ5WhcNMzkxMj  
|MxMjM10TU5WjATMREWdwYDVQQDEwhBbGljZURTUzCCAbYwggErBgcqhkj00AQBMIBHgKB  
|gQCBjc3tg+oKnjk+wkgoo+RHk90016g07FPFq4QIT/+U4XNIfgzW80RI0f6fr6ShiS/h2T  
|DINT4/m7+3TNxfaYrkddA3DJEI1Zvep175/PSfL91DqItU8T+wBwhHTV2Iw801s+NVCXHV  
|OXYQxHi9/52whJc38uRRG7XkCZZc835b2wIVA0JhphpFZrgTxtqPuDchK2KL95PNAoGAJj  
|jQFIkyqjn7Pm3ZS1lqTHYj0QQCNVzyyxowwx5QXd2bWeLNqgU9WMB7oja4bgevfYpCJaf0  
|dc9KCF5LPpD4beqcySGK03YU6c4uXaMHZsOFuC8wAXxtSYkRiTZEvfj1lUpTVrXi+XPsGm  
|E2HxF/wr3t0VD/mHTC0YFKYDm6NjkDgYQAAoGAX005WnUUlgupet3jP6nsrF7cvbcTETSm  
|FokoESPZNIZndXUTEj1DW2/lUb/6ifKiGz4kFT0HjVtjyLtFpaBK44XWzgaAP+gjfhyJK  
|tTGrgnDR7vCL9mFIBcYqx1+hWL8bs01NKWN/ZhR7LEMoTwfkFA/UanY04z8qXi9PKD5bj  
|gYEwfzAMBgNVHRMBAF8EAjAAMA4GA1UdDwEB/wQEAWIGwDAFBgNVHSMEGDAwBRwRD6CLm  
|+H3krTdeM9ILxDK5PxHzAdBgNVHQ4EFgQUvmyhs+PB9+1DcKTOEWhi/eOX/s0wHwYDVR0R  
|BBgwFoEUQWxpY2VEU1NAZXhhbXBsZS5jb20wCQYHKoZIzjgEAwMwADAtAhRVDKQZH0Irix  
|EiM42DarU9Z2u/RQIVAJ9hU1JUC1yy3drndh3iEFJbQ169MWmWYQIBATAYMBIXEDA0BgNV  
|BAMTB0NhcmxEU1MCAGDIMAcGBss0AwIaMAkGByqGSM44BAMEljAsAhQJkf7r0mn1GLfXzV  
|X0geoqQmqtAwIU0gfMwyG+4RpLfz61Ddu6H0q8zYk=  
<4.1.bin
```

4.2.bin

```
| * Example 4.2.bin  
>4.2.bin  
|MIIDUgYJKoZIhvcNAQcCoIIDQzCCAz8CAQExCzAJBgUrDgMCGgUAMCsGCSqGSIB3DQEHAa  
|AeBBxUaGlzIGlzIHNvbWUgc2FtcGx1IGNvbR1bnQuoIIICMDCCAiwwggGVoAMCAQICEY0  
|a8eAAFa8EdNuLsQqs7AwDQYJKoZIhvcNAQEFBQAwejEQMA4GA1UEAxMHQ2FybFJTQTAefw  
|050TA5MTkwMTA4NDdaFw0zOTEyMzEyMzU5NTlaMBMxETAPBgNVBAMTCFsaWN1UlNBMIgF  
|MA0GCSqGSIB3DQEBAQUAA4GNADCBiQKBgQDgiXM5jdj19eiHdj1/TrAFu10D3g+3q9x9x3  
|UpDQUubRLfp0yM1NJvqlgp/Jfs+oJRDzCAvrFQnkZE8Sy72DLPxmhvB9mwYKy+7jQJahP1  
|9wUFk99eujVW2WH/GX/Jgeb4b0qHQHDvrG0sdJ8t+1u6uZ13AqZIUox081c4V3RXXwIDAQ  
|ABo4GBMH8wDAYDVR0TAQH/BAIwADA0BgNVHQ8BAf8EBAMCBsAwHwYDVR0jBBgwFoAU6eCQ  
|J6x4IHqa00zyQjd0Iq6e0LswHQYDVR0OBByEFhfStNG3TIqKo85Fnc7sPKA64/9QMB8GA1  
|UdEQYMBaBFEFsaWN1U1NBQGV4Yw1wbGUuY29tMA0GCSqGSIB3DQEBBQUAA4GBAD5wR6hI  
|zBNYj8pRcWtONhhdBH6AsY1NzMqjj8x9Vs18z26zHFmpIKoFgahOJa2ncBR1L/XHm9E06W  
|PSZLfgZm5zIVTf9LolXX1J05RrIjZ0c7hK7C9k7dM90qdCxeg3irTbn2fkvZ/5/nTv6vnu  
|Y2rYP0s1CbXYGnau65vbSbAiMYHLMHIHAgEBMCYwEjEQMA4GA1UEAxMHQ2FybFJTQQIQRj  
|Rrx4AAVrwR024uxBCzsDAJBgUrDgMCGgUAMA0GCSqGSIB3DQEBAQUABIGALy0C0vMJX7gm  
|W0tOnb+JmoH1dcSRPdPQ1Xu21f6UoYqs48SE9c1gTieV9s8AhnZ1Pyvw59QCZ6f1x40WBK  
|WztefZMvAk7+cgRNwfB8VTJPr0AR0PFxOnKpWdK+QD1RQL6TkNus5unJ4M6JjmVRPUaG/Q  
|B9eisWJM44+v/eDVXcc=  
<4.2.bin
```

4.3.bin

```
| * Example 4.3.bin
|>4.3.bin
|MIIDdwYJKoZIhvcNAQcCoIIDaDCCA2QCAQExCTAHBgUrDgMCGjALBqkqhkiG9w0BBwGggg
|LgMIIC3DCCApugAwIBAgICAMgwCQYHKOZIZjgEAzASMRAwDgYDVQQDEwdDYXJsRFNTMB4X
|DTk5MDgxNzAxMTA00VoXDTM5MTIzMTIzNTk10VowEzERMA8GA1UEAxMIQWxpY2VEU1Mwg
|G2MIIBKwYHKoZIZjgEATCCAR4CgYEAgY3N7YPqCp45PsJIKKPkr5PdDteoDuxTxauECE//  
|l0FzSH4M1vNESNH+n6+koYkv4dkwyDbeP5u/t0zcX2mK5HXQNwyRCJwb3qde+fz0ny/dQ6
|iLVPE/sAcIR01diMPDtBpjVQh11T12EMR4vf+dsISXN/LKURu15AmWXPN+W9sCFQDiR6Ya
|Rwa4E8baj7g3IStii/eTzQKBgCY40BSJMqo5+z5t2UtZakx2IzkEAjVc8ssaMMMeUF3dm1
|nizaoFPVjae6I2uG4Hr32KQiWh9HXPsgheSz6Q+G3qnMkhijt2F0nOL12jB80jhbgvMAF8
|bUmJEYk2RL34yJVKU1a14vlz7BphNh8Rf8K97dFQ/5h0wtGBSmA5ujY5A4GEAAKBgFzjuV
|p1FJYLqXrd4z+p7Kxe3L23ExE0phaJKBEj2TSGZ3V1ExI9Q1tv5VG/+onyohs+JH09B41b
|Y8i7RaWgSuOF1s4GgD/oI34a8iSrUxq4Jw0e7wi/ZhSAXGKsZfoVi/G7NNTS1jf2YuexxD
|KE8H5BQP1Gp2NOM/K14vTyg+W4o4GBMH8wDAYDVR0TAQH/BAIwADA0BgnVHQ8BAf8EBAMC
|BsAwHwYDVR0jBBgwFoAUcEQ+gi5vh95K03XjPSC8QyuT8R8wHQYDVR0OBBYFL5sobPjwf
|ftQ3CkzhMB4v3j1/7NMB8GA1UdEQQYMBaBFEFsaWN1RFNTQGV4YW1wbGUuY29tMAkGByqG
|SM44BAMDMAAwLQIUVQykGR9CK41xIj0Ng2q1PWdrv0UCFQcfYVNSVAtcst3a53Yd4hBSW0
|NevTFjMGECAQEwGDASMRawDgYDVQQDEwdDYXJsRFNTAgIAyDAHBgUrDgMCGjAJBgcqhkj0
|OAQDBC4wLAIUBvvHKiTvnIn3i7X9cySlhsgPwmwCFGzpGbxoWNGNsZ1SP9oUiA39yaG4
|<4.3.bin
```

4.4.bin

```
| * Example 4.4.bin
|>4.4.bin
|MIILDQYJKoZIhvcNAQcCoIIK/jCCCvoCAQExCTAHBgUrDgMCGjArBqkqhkiG9w0BBwGgHg
|QcVGhpcyBpcyBzb21lIHnbXBsZSBjb250ZW50LqCCB68wggIsMIIBlaADAgECAhBGNGvH
|gABwvBHTbi7EELOwMA0GCSqGSIB3DQEBBQUAMBIxEDAOBgNVBAMTB0NhcmxSU0EwHhcNOT
|kwOTE5MDEwODQ3WhcNMzkxMjMxMjM10TU5WjATMREwDwYDVQQDEwhBbG1jZVJTQTCBnzAN
|BqkqhkiG9w0BAQEFAAOBJQAwgYKcgYEAI1z0Y3Y9fxoh3Y5f06wBbtTg94Pt6vcfc1KQ
|0FLm0S36aGjtTSb6pYKfyX7PqCUQ8wgL6xUJ5GRPEsu9gyz8ZobwfZsGCsvu40CW0T9fcF
|BZPfxro1Vtlh/x1/yYHm+Gzqh0Bw76xtLHSfLfpV0rmZdwKmSFKMTvNX0Fd0V18CAwEAAa
|OBgTB/MAwGA1UdEwEB/wQCMAAwDgYDVR0PAQH/BAQDAGbAMB8GA1UdIwQYMBaAF0ngkCes
|eCB6mtNM8kI3TiKunji7MB0GA1UdDgQWBBr30rTRt0yKiqPORZ307Dyg0uP/UDAfBgNVHR
|EEGDAwgrRBbG1jZVJTQUBleGFtcGx1LmNvbTANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQUFAAOBgQA+cEeoSMwT
|WI/KUXFrTjYYXQR+gLGNTczKo4/MfVbIVm9usxxZqSCqBYGoTiWtp3AUdS/1x5vRDulj0m
|S3xmZucyFU3/S6JV19Sd0UayI2dH04SuvwZ03TPdKnQsXoN4q0259n5L2f+f507+r57mNq
|2D9LJQm12Bp2ruub20mwIjCCApSwggJaoAMCAQICAQEWcQYHKOZIZjgEAzASMRAwDgYDVQ
|QDEwdDYXJsRFNTMB4XDTk5MDgxNjIyNTA1MFoXDTM5MTIzMTIzNTk10VowEjEQMA4GA1UE
|AxMHQ2FybERTUzCCAbcwggErBqkqhjk00AQBMiIBhgKBgQC2SRg+ikTBKXGUTAHEEsF6ec
|tUTasegfvgTLM01AkG6wHUschxs8dFwFA1XZz82uRt0+KGSISCFboVluoW9kbt3faY0rt+
|igqKuhZ7uVABSJ0L6yUVUzdV3I9TDhCpUPxwt80wVP3a3qiqIrwhr4vMAojni3Bfua3hCN
|RtKS3W6QIVAN3BL99Tzgs0YHc+AqS/i12YuRDVAoGAD05Xm0u92rYHanQ3T1V/ne28YQ3r
|R1k8VgsrWwyRzqViUmnK4W0+vb/+4be5K2E8rcuuReMGrIwinZxEhwvHzfAc2bVOXXPerw
|7JHvpR9U9EeTVac6p/R1EfqUIWnEjrIn1htNUvUyJEYx+GuKNYBiX4KcdvuuB18ELEY2VS
|mwoDgYUAAoGBAJmHdCcDZqCxwK3cLHW74WxEnNohbU1HbbFiCenYrh7y0rSUsa00eptxTg
|CUybQ1Tr1glhkkAfNiDP51wPv02GgA4/3VcE/fi5YZBpT0sWGP0lexCBGkCyY18FJ2geol
|Yg2VKuaGunKyp1CDC6onzRupTYma140Y0YQ/i8VWTYB6o0IwQDAPBgnVHRMBAf8EBTADAQ
|H/MA4GA1UdDwEB/wQEAWIBhjAdBgNVHQ4EFgQuCgE+gi5vh95K03XjPSC8QyuT8R8wCQYH
|KoZIZjgEAwMwADAtAhRrqfB0elP54/m+PSvJBjfpERehEwIVAI80aSqLsTwDeZQyTRIfzo
```

```

|n7RrI7MIIC3DCCApugAwIBAgICAMgwCQYHKoZIzjgEAzASMRAwDgYDVQQDEwdDYXJsRFNT
|MB4XDTk5MDgxNzAxMTA0VoXDTM5MTIzMTIzNTk10VowEzERMA8GA1UEAxMIQWxpY2VEU1
|MwggG2MIIBKwYHKoZIzjgEATCCAR4CgYEAgY3N7PqCp45PsJIKKPkR5PdDteoDuxTxauE
|CE//10FzSH4M1vNESNH+n6+koYkv4dkwyDbeP5u/t0zcX2mK5HXQNwyRCJWb3qde+fz0ny
|/dQ6iLVPE/sAcIR01diMPDtBpjVQh11T12EMR4vf+dsISXN/LkURu15AmWXPN+W9sCFQDi
|R6YarWa4E8abaj7g3IStii/eTzQKBgCY40BSJMqo5+z5t2UtZakx2IzkEAjVc8ssaMMMeUF
|3dm1nizaoFPVjAe6I2uG4Hr32KQiwn9HXPShgheSz6Q+G3qnMkhijt2F0n0L12jb80jhbgv
|MAF8bUmJEYk2RL34yJVKU1a14v1z7BphNh8RF8K97dFQ/5h0wtGBSmA5ujY5A4GEAAKBgf
|zjuVp1FJYLqXrd4z+p7Kxe3L23ExE0phaJKBEj2TSGZ3V1ExI9Q1tv5VG/+onyohs+JH09
|B41bY8i7RaWgSu0F1s4GgD/oI34a8iSrUxq4Jw0e7wi/ZhSAXGKsZfoVi/G7NNTS1jf2YU
|eyxDKE8H5BQP1Gp2NOM/K14vTyg+W4o4GBMH8wDAYDVR0TAQH/BAIwADA0BgNVHQ8BAf8E
|BAMCBsAwHwYDVR0jBBgwFoAUcEQ+gi5vh95K03XjPSC8QyuT8R8wHQYDVR00BBYEFL5sob
|PjwfftQ3CkzhMB4v3j1/7NMB8GA1UdEQQYMBaBFEFsawN1RFNTQGV4YW1wbGUuY29tMAKG
|ByqGSM44BAMDMAAwLQIUVQykGR9CK4lxiJ0Ng2q1Pwdrv0UCFQcfYVNSVAtcst3a53Yd4h
|BSW0NevaGB2zCB2DCBmTAJBgcqhkj00AQDBIxEDA0BgNVBAMTB0NhcmxEU1MXDTk5MDgy
|NzA3MDAwMFowaTATAgIAyBcNOTkwODIyMDcwMDAwWjATAgIAyRcNOTkwODIyMDcwMDAwWj
|ATAgIA0xcNOTkwODIyMDcwMDAwWjATAgIA0hcNOTkwODIyMDcwMDAwWjATAgIA1BcNOTkw
|ODI0MDcwMDAwWjAJBgcqhkj00AQDAy8AMCwCFH51UnYz/jRzF9H31vmg1NhtXH09AhQCel
|u31VsYwc+H737aJPMqg5w1oTGCAiowggImAgEBMBgwEjEQMA4GA1UEAxMHQ2FybERTUwIC
|AMgwBwYFKw4DAhqgXTAYBqkqhkiG9w0BCQMxCwYJKoZIhvcaNQcBMBwGCSqGSIB3DQEJBT
|EPFw0wMzA1MTQxNTM5MDBaMCMGCSqGSIB3DQEJBDEWBRAauwIUnm6bhYCLZ4GKcAilofd
|SDAJBgcqhkj00AQDBC4wLAIU06XgS1tW0AZ0QAct0SaV3pxZmgCFBoRmNYfH680gQHevo
|vctqhqkWkToYIBYjA+BgsqhkjG9w0BCRACBDEvMC0MIEnvnR1bnQgSGludHMgRGVzY3Jp
|cHRpb24gQnVmZmVyBqkqhkiG9w0BBwEwggEeBqkqhkiG9w0BCQYxggEPMIIBCwIBATAmMB
|IxEDA0BgNVBAMTB0NhcmxSU0ECEEY0a8eAAFa8EdNuLsQqs7AwBwYFKw4DAhqgQzAcBqkq
|hkiG9w0BCQUxDxNMDMwNTE0MTUz0TAwWjAjBqkqhkiG9w0BCQQxFgQUA19JTjmYUIWzZt
|OKH3ueaar72DMwDQYJKoZIhvcaNQEBBQAegYBtqiAk7XrupV6H3XUFk1QQZFT0m7EseHS8
|ixxgtduLA55J8it/k249iRTJ42v09n12rj5YH5u7vHwwGU4Q9wLxi1u025q7k7QY0MwryZ
|GprdlG+Gwp4nGV0NR0H810b4LoN29aPcvH1F/CgBva04RAaF9WmmL10w1sM8PtZz9Dvw==
|<4.4.bin

```

4.5.bin

```

/* Example 4.5.bin
>4.5.bin
|MIAGCSqGSIB3DQEHAqCAMIACAQExCzAJBgUrDgMCGgUAMIAGCSqGSIB3DQEHAaCAJIAEBF
|RoaXMEGCBpcyBzb21lIHnbXBsZSBjb250ZW50LgAAAAAAAKCAMIIB6zCCAVSgAwIBAgIQ
|RjRrx4AAVrwR024un/JQIDANBqkqhkiG9w0BAQFADASMRawDgYDVQQDEwdDYXJsU1NBMB
|4XDTk5MDgxODA3MDAwMFoXDTM5MTIzMTIzNTk10VowEjEQMA4GA1UEAxMHQ2FybFJTQTCB
|nzANBqkqhkiG9w0BAQEFAAOBJQAwgYkCgYE5Ev/GLgkV/R3/25ze5NxXLwzGpKSciPYQU
|bQzRE6BL0or4KdvVEeF3rydiwrhjmvdeng1Ps5ADV60yiNrHt4ldiMgmKP5+ZJY+4Tqu5
|fdWwZdoWoMW+Dq5EW+9e9Kcp4LdrETpqp0UK74GnbIV17ydsTyEWA4uRs8HzfJavECaw
|EAAaNCMEAwDwYDVR0TAQH/BAUwAwEB/zAOBgNVHQ8BAf8EBAMCAYYwhQYDVR00BBYE0ng
|kCeseCB6mtNM8KI3TiKunjij7MA0GCSqGSIB3DQEBBQUAA4GBALee1ATT7Snk/4mJFS5M2w
|zwSAyYe7EB0wSXS3/D2RZfgrD7Rj941ZAN6cHtfa4EmFQ7e/dP+MLuGGlpJs85p6cVJq2
|1dbabDu1LUU1nUkBdvq5uTH5+Wssu6D1FGCbfc0+81NrsDdvreZ019v6WuoUQWNdzb7IDs
|Haa01TNBgcMIICLDCCAZWgAwIBAgIQRjRrx4AAVrwR024uxBCzsDANBqkqhkiG9w0BAQF
|ADASMRawDgYDVQQDEwdDYXJsU1NBMB4XDTk5MDkx0TAxMDg0N1oXDTM5MTIzMTIzNTk10V
|owEzERMA8GA1UEAxMIQWxpY2VSU0EwgZ8wDQYJKoZIhvcaNQEBBQADgY0AMIGJAoGBAOCJ
|czmN2PX16Id20X90sAw7U4PeD7er3H3HdSkNBS5tEt+mhibU0m+qWCn81+z6g1EPMIC+sV
|CeRkTxLLvYMs/GaG8H2bBgrL7uNALqE/X3BQWT3166NVbZYf8Zf8mB5vhs6odAc0+sbSx0

```

```
|ny36VTq5mXcCpkhSjE7zVzhXdFdfAgMBAAGjgYEwfzAMBgNVHRMBAf8EAjAAMA4GA1UdDw
|EB/wQEAwIGwDAfBgNVHSMGDAwBgBTp4JAnrHggeprTTPJCN04irp44uzAdBgNVHQ4EFgQU
|d9K00bdMioqjzkWduw8oDrj/1AwHwYDVR0RBBgwFoEUQWxpY2VSU0FAZXhhbXBsZS5jb2
|0wDQYJKoZIhvcNAQEFBQADgYEAPnBHqEjME1iPy1Fx042GF0EfoCxjU3Myq0PzH1WyLzp
|brMcWakgqgWBqE4lradwFHUV9ceb0Q7pY9Jkt8ZmbnMhVN/0uiVdfUnTlGsiNnRzuErsL2
|Tt0z3Sp0LF6DeKtNufZ+S9n/n+d0/q+e5jatg/SyUJtdgadq7rm9tJscIAADGByzCByAIB
|ATAmMBIxEDAObgNVBAMTB0NhcmxSU0ECEEY0a8eAAFa8EdNuLsQQs7AwCQYFKw4DAhoFAD
|ANBqkqhkiG9w0BAQEFAASBgC8jgtLzCV+4DFjrTp2/iZqB5XXEKT3T0NV7ttX+1KGKrOPE
|hPXNYE4nlfbPAIZ2dT8r80fUAmen9ceNfgSls7Xn2TLwJO/nIETVnwffUyT6zgEdDxcTpy
|qVnSvkA5UUC+k5Dbr0bpyeDOiY5lUT1Ghv0AfXorFiTOOPr/3g1V3HAAAAAAA
|<4.5.bin
```

4.6.bin

```
| * Example 4.6.bin
|>4.6.bin
|MIIFTwYJKoZIhvcNAQcCoIIFqDCCBaQCAQExCTAHBgUrDgMCGjArBqkqhkiG9w0BBwGgHg
|QcVGhpcyBpcyBzb21lIHnbXBsZSBjb250ZW50LqCCBJwwggG4MIIBd6ADAgECAgIA0jAJ
|Bgcqhkj00AQDMBiXEDAObgNVBAMTB0NhcmxEU1MwHhcNOTkwODE3MDIwODEwWhcNMzkxMj
|MxMjM10TU5WjATMREwDwYDVQQDEwhEawFuZURTUzCBkzABgcqhkj00AQBA4GFAAKBqQCg
|ABd4L05+gVMuLmEID6GbUVIa2lmocy8SJbYIy8rvKkR2i1IJ6r0FIItUP9v1G16+ZOAkOE8
|tPLN0cNPccvyX/I9M7WeeClze+MSTYGMjzST1bt+L1J378jEVyW34+j2hN3UZ6Ir60/8za
|OSmj0eWFQ+lVyddbp0FnzMCqzS7FI60BgTB/MAwGA1UdEwEB/wQCMAAwDgYDVR0PAQH/BA
|QDAgbAMB8GA1UdIwQYMBaAFHBEPoIub4feStN14z0gvEMrk/EfMB0GA1UdDgQWBBrkMJl9
|XNxFC5k6Ui8Wv1hQ3c4rGDAfBgNVHREEGDAwGRREaWFuZURTU0BleGftcGx1LmNvbTAJbg
|cqhkj00AQDAzAAMC0CFQChGvgXDj5dqIz0t1uzHkvjLKy5XwIUKEsQRVjSHJ1VNRQYkbI/
|0d+1btMwggLcMIICm6ADAgECAgIAyDAJBgcqhkj00AQDMBiXEDAObgNVBAMTB0NhcmxEU1
|MwHhcNOTkwODE3MDEXMDQ5WhcNMzkxMjMxMjM10TU5WjATMREwDwYDVQQDEwhBbG1jZURT
|UzCCAbYwggErBgcqhkj00AQBMiIBHgKBgQCBjc3tg+oKnjk+wkgoo+RHk90016g07FPFq4
|QIT/+U4XNIfgzW80RI0f6fr6ShiS/h2TDINT4/m7+3TNxfaxYrkddA3DJEI1Zvep175/PSf
|L91DqItU8T+wBwhHTV2Iw801s+NVCHXVOXYQxHi9/52whJc38uRRG7XkCZZc835b2wIVA0
|JHphpFZrgTxtqPuDchK2KL95PNAoGAJJjQFIkyqjn7Pm3ZS1lqTHYj0QQCNVzyyxowwx5Q
|Xd2bWeLNqgU9WMB7oja4bgevfYpCJaf0dc9KCF5LPpD4beqcySGK03YU6c4uXaMHzSOFc
|8wAXxtSYkRiTZEvfjI1UpTVrXi+XPsGmE2HxF/wr3t0VD/mHTC0YFKYDm6NjkDgYQAAoGA
|X005wnUulgupet3jP6nsrF7cvbcTETSmFokoESPZNIZndXUTEj1DW2/1Ub/6ifKiGz4kFT
|0HjVtjyLtFpaBK44XWzgaAP+gfhryJKtTGrnDR7vCL9mFIBcYqx1+hWL8bs01NKWN/Zh
|R7LEMoTwfkFA/UanY04z8qXi9PKD5bijgYEwfzAMBgNVHRMBAf8EAjAAMA4GA1UdDwEB/w
|QEAWiGwDAfBgNVHSMGDAwBRwRD6CLm+H3krTdeM9ILxDK5PxHzAdBgNVHQ4EFgQUvmyh
|s+PB9+1DcKTOEwHi/eOX/s0wHwYDVR0RBBgwFoEUQWxpY2VEU1NAZXhhbXBsZS5jb20wCQ
|YHKoZIzjgEAwMwADAtAhRVDKQZH0IriXEiM42DarU9Z2u/RQIVAJ9hU1JUC1yy3drndh3i
|EFJbQ169MYHGMGECAQEWGDASMRAwDgYDVQQDEwdDYXJsRFNTAgIAyDAHBgUrDgMCGjAJBg
|cqhkj00AQDBC4wLAISCTei4XyFq/sgmGpVnatBKHMwk8CFBft1XcC7nUT2BC9PZcXIIi7
|/XuBMGECAQEWGDASMRAwDgYDVQQDEwdDYXJsRFNTAgIA0jAHBgUrDgMCGjAJBgcqhkj00A
|QDBC4wLAIUFF+BTYytgE6bNVgEN25jbulbg/oCFAZ+WE4rMYRB7U150D530qaMdQgh
|<4.6.bin
```

4.7.bin

```
| * Example 4.7.bin
|>4.7.bin
|MIID1AYJKoZIhvcNAQcCoIIDhTCCA4ECAQMxCTAHBgUrDgMCGjArBqkqhkiG9w0BBwGgHg
```

|QcVGhpcyBpcyBzb21lIHNbXBsZSBjb250ZW50LqCCAuAwggLcMIICm6ADAgECAgIAyDAJ
|Bgcqhkj00AQDBMIxEDA0BgNVBAMTB0NhcmxEU1MwHhcNOTkwODE3MDExMDQ5WhcNMzkxMj
|MxMjM10TU5WjATMREwDwYDVQQDEwhBbGljZURTUzCCAbYwggErBgcqhkj00AQBMIBHgKB
|gQCBjc3tg+oKnjk+wkgoo+RHk90016g07FPFq4QIT/+U4XNIfgzW80RI0f6fr6ShiS/h2T
|DINT4/m7+3TNxfaYrkddA3DJEI1Zvep175/PSfL91DqItU8T+wBwhHTV2Iw801s+NVCXV
|OXYQxHi9/52whJc38uRRG7XkCZZc835b2wIVA0JhphpFZrgTxtqPuDchK2KL95PNAoGAJj
|jQFIkyqjn7Pm3ZS1lqTHYj0QQCNVzyyxowwx5QXd2bWeLNqgU9WMB7oja4bgevfYpCJaf0
|dc9KCF5LPpD4beqcySGK03YU6c4uXaMHZsOFuC8wAXxtSYKRiTZEvfjIlUpTVrXi+XPsGm
|E2HxF/wr3t0VD/mHTC0YFKYDm6NjkDgYQAAoGAX005WnUUlgupet3jP6nsrF7cvbcTETSm
|FokoESPZNIZndXUTEj1DW2/lUb/6ifKiGz4kfT0HjVtjyLtFpaBK44XWzgaAP+gjfhrJK
|tTGrnDR7vCL9mFIBcYqx1+hWL8bs01NKN/ZhR7LEMOTwfkFA/UanY04z8qXi9PKD5bij
|gYEwfzAMBgNVHRMBAF8EAjAAMA4GA1UdDwEB/wQEAWIGwDAfBgNVHSMEGDAwBRwRD6CLm
|+H3krTdeM9ILxDK5PxHzAdBgNVHQ4EFgQUvmyhs+PB9+1DcKTOEwHi/e0X/s0wHwYDVR0R
|BBgwFoEUQWxpY2VEU1NAZXhhbXBsZS5jb20wCQYHKoZIzjgEAwMwADAtAhRVDKQZH0Irix
|EiM42DarU9Z2u/RQIVAJ9hU1JUC1yy3drndh3iEFJbQ169MWAwXgIBA4AUvmyhs+PB9+1D
|cKTOEwHi/e0X/s0wBwYFKw4DAhowCQYHKoZIzjgEAwQvMC0CFQCJw2t7VvfDEgBl8Tf1xF
|gXjRFXgwIUCw9D0qrs3nphLIyc9UGZpzwgw7c=
<4.7.bin

4.8.eml

| * Example 4.8.eml
|>4.8.eml
|TU1NRS1WZXJzaW9u0iAxLjAKVG86IFVzZXiYQGV4YW1wbGVzLmNvbQpGcm9t0iBhbGljZU
|Rzc0BleGFtcGxlc5jb20KU3ViamVjdDogRXhhbXBsZSA0LjgKTWVzc2FnZS1JZDogPDAY
|MDkwNjAwMjU1MDMwMC4yND1AZXhhbXBsZXMuY29tPgpEYXR10iBGcmksIDA2IFN1cCAyMD
|AyIDAo0jI10jIxIC0wMzAwIApDb250ZW50LVR5cGU6IG11bHRpcGFydC9zaWduZWQ7CiAg
|ICBtaWNhbGc9U0hBMTsKICAgIGJvdw5kYXJ5PSItLS0tPV90ZXh0Qm91bmRyeV9fx19Gcm
|ksXza2X1N1cF8yMDAyXzAw0jI10jIxIjsKICAgIHByb3RvY29sPSJhcHBsaWNhG1vbi9w
|a2NzNy1zaWduYXR1cmUiCgpUaGlzIGlzIGEgbXVsGktdCBtZXNzYWdlIGluIE1JTU
|UgZm9ybWf0LgoKLS0tLS0tPV90ZXh0Qm91bmRyeV9fx19GcmksXza2X1N1cF8yMDAyXzAw
|0jI10jIxCgpUaGlzIGlzIHNvbWUgc2FtcGx1IGNvbnR1bnQuCi0tLS0tLT1fTmV4dEJvdW
|5kcn1fx19fRnJpLF8wN19TZXBfMjAwM18wMDoyNToyMQpDb250ZW50LVR5cGU6IGFwcGxp
|Y2F0aW9uL3BrY3M3LXNpZ25hdHVyZTsgbmFtZT1zbWltZS5wN3MKQ29udGVudC1UcmFuc2
|Zlc1FbmNvZGluZzogYmFzZTY0CkNvbnR1bnQtRG1zcG9zaXRpb246IGF0dGFjaG1lbnQ7
|IGZpbGVuYW1lPXNtaW11LnA3cwoKTU1JGR3WUpLb1pJaHZjTkFRY0NvSU1EYURDQ0EyUU
|NBUUV4Q1RBSEJnVXJEZ01DR2pBTEJna3Foa21HOXcwQkJ3R2dnZ0xnTU1JQwozRENDQXB1
|Z0F3SUJBZ01DQ01nd0NRWUhLb1pJempnRUF6QVNNUKF3RGdzRFZRUURFd2REWvhKc1JGT1
|RNQjRYRFRrNU1EZ3h0ekF4Ck1UQTBPVm9YRFRNNU1USXpNVE16T1RrMU9Wb3dFekVSTUE4
|R0ExVUVBeE1JUVd4cFkyVkvVMU13Z2dHMk1JSUJLd11IS29aSXPqZ0UKQVRDQ0FSNEhnuW
|VBZ1kzTjdZUHFdcDQ1UHNKSUTLUGtSNVBKRHR1b0R1eFR4YXVFQ0UVL2xPRnpTSDRMXZ0
|RVNOSCTuNitrb11rdgo0ZGt3eURiZVA1dS90MHPjWDJtSzVIWFF0d31SQ0pXYjNxZGUrZn
|owbnkvZFE2aUxWUEUvc0FjSVIwMRpTVBEDGJQa1ZRaDEXVGwyCkVNUjR2Zitkc01TWE4v
|TGtVUnUxNUFTV1hQTitXOXNDR1FEaVI2wWFSV2E0RThiYWo3ZZNJU3RpAS91VhpRS0JnQ1
|kOMEJTSk1xbzUKK3o1dDJVdFpha3gySXprRUFqVmM4c3NhTU1NZVVGm2RtMW5pemFvR1BW
|akF1NkkydUc0SHIZMktRaVdu0UhYUFNnaGVTejZRK0czcQpuTwtaoWp0MkZPbk9MbDJqQj
|gwamhiZ3ZNQUY4Y1VtSkVZazJSTD0eUpWS1UxYTE0dmx6N0JwaE5oOFJm0Es5N2RGUS81
|aDB3dEdCC1NtQTV1a1k1QTRHRUFBS0JnRnpqdVZwMUZKwUxxWHJkNHorcDdLeGUzTDIzRX
|hFMHBoYUpLQkVqM1RTR1ozVjFFeEk5UTF0djVWRy8KK29uew9ocytKSDA5QjQxy1k4aTds
|YVdnU3VPRjFzNEdnRC9vSTM0YThpU3JVeHE0SncwTzd3aS9aaFNbwEdLc1pmb1ZpL0c3Tk
|5UUwpsamYyWVvleXhES0U4SDVCUVAXR3AyTk9NL0tsNHZUeWcrVzRvNEdCTUg4d0RBWURW

|UjBUQVFIL0JBSXdBREFPQmdOVkhR0EJBZjhFCKJBTUNCc0F3SHdZRFZSMGpCQmd3Rm9BVW
|NFUSTnaTV2aDk1SzAzWGPQU0M4UX11VDhsOHdIUV1EV1IwT0JCWUVGTDVzb2JQandmZnQK
|UTNDa3poTUI0djNqbC83Tk1COEdBMVVkRVFRWU1CYUJGRUZZYVd0bFJGT1RRR1Y0WVcx2
|JHJVXZMj10TUFrR0J5cUdTTTQ0QKFNRAPnQUF3TFFJVZReWtHUj1DSzRseElqt05nMnEx
|UFdkcnYwVUNGUUnmWVZOU1ZBdGNzdDNhNTNZZDRoQ1NXME5ld1RGak1HRUNBUUV3CkdEQV
|NNUKF3RGdZRFZRUURFd2REWvhKc1JGT1RBZ01BeURBSEJnVXJEZ01DR2pBSkJnY3Foa2pp
|T0FRREJDNhdmQ01VTS9tR2Y2Z2sKZ3A5wjBYdFJkR2ltSmVCL0J4VUNGR0ZGSnF3WVJ0MV
|dZY01PUW9HaWFvd3FHe1ZJCgotLS0tLS09X05leHRCb3VuZHJ5X19fx0ZyaSxfMDZfU2Vw
|XzIwMDJfMDA6MjU6MjEtLQo=
<4.8.eml

4.9.eml

| * Example 4.9.eml
|>4.9.eml
|TU1NRS1wZXJzaW9u0iAxLjAKVG86IFVzZXiYQGV4YW1wbGVzLmNvbQpGcm9t0iBhbG1jZU
|Rzc0BleGFtcGx1cy5jb20KU3ViamVjdDogRXhhbXBsZSA0LjkKTWzc2FnZS1JZDogPDAY
|MTAzMTE2NDU0MDMwMC4zMdraZxhbxBsZXMuY29tPgpEYXR10iBuAHUsIDMxIE9jdCAyMD
|AyIDE20jQ10jE0IC0wMzAwIApDb250ZW50LVR5cGU6IGFwcGxpY2F0aw9uL3BrY3M3LW1p
|bWU7IHntaW11LXR5cGU9c21nbmVklWRhde7CiAgICBuYW1lPXNtaW11LnA3bQpDb250ZW
|50LVRyYW5zzmVylUVuY29kaW5n0iBiYXN1NjQKQ29udGVudC1EaNwB3NpdG1vbjogYXR0
|YWnobWVudDsgZmlsZW5hbWU9c21pbWUucDdtCgpNSU1EbVFZSktrWk1odmNOQVFjQ29JSU
|RpakNDQTRZQ0FRRXhDVEFIQmdVckRnTUNHakF0QmdrcWhraUc5dzBCQndHZ01BUWVEUXBV
|CmFhbHpJR2x6SUh0dmJXVwdjMkZ0Y0d4bE1HTnZiblJsYm5Rdw9JSUM0RENQXR3d2dnS2
|JvQU1DQVFJQ0FnRE1NQwtHQn1xr1NNNDQKQFnD0VqRvFNQTRHQTFRUF4TUhRMkZ5YkVS
|VFV6QWVGdzA1T1RBNE1UY3dNVEV3TkRsYUZ3MHPVEV5TxpFeU16VTV0VGxhTUJNeApFVE
|FQQmd0VkJBTVRDRUzzYVd0bFJGT1RNSU1CdGpDQ0FTc0dCeXFHU000NEJBRXdNz0V1QW9H
|QKfJR056ZTJENmdxzU9UN0NTQ21qCjVFZVQzUTdYcUE3c1u4V3JoQWhQLzVuaGMwaCtETm
|J6UkVqUi9wK3Zws0dKTCtIwk1NzzIzaitidjdkTTNG0XBpdViXMERjTwRaVYkbTk2b1h2
|bjg5Sjh2M1VPb2kxVHHQN0FIQ0Vkt1hZakR3N1d6NDFVSWRkVTvkaERFZUwzL25iQ0Vsem
|Z5NUZFyN1UUpsbHp6Zmx2YgpBaFVBNGt1bUdrVm11Q1BHMM8rNE55RXJZb3YzazgwQ2dZ
|QW1PTkFVaVRLcU9mcytizGxMV1dwTWRpTTVCQukxFBMTEdqrERIbEJKCjNadFo0czJxQ1
|QxWXdIdw10cmh1QjY50WlrSwxwL1Ix ejBvSVhrcytrUGH0NnB6Sk1ZbzdkFRwemk1ZG93
|Zk5JNfc0THpBQmZHMUoKaVJHSk5rUzkrTw1WU2x0V3R1TDVjk3dhWVRZZkVYL0N2ZTNsv
|ArWWRNTFJnVXBnT2JvMk9RT0JoQUFDz11CYzQ3bGFku1NxQzzNsNg0ZU0vcwV5c1h0eT10
|eE1STktZv21TZ1JJ0swaG1kMWRSTVNQVU5iYitWUnYvcUo4cUliUG1s0VBRZU5Xm1BJdt
|BXbG9FcmpoZGJPCkJvQS82Q04rR3ZJa3ExTwF1Q2NOSHU4SXYyWVvnRnhpckdYnkZZdnh1
|el1RVMBZMz1tRkhzc1F5aFBCK1FVRD1ScwRqVGPQeXB1tDAK0G9QbHVLT0JnVE1vTUF3R0
|ExVWRfd0VCL3dRQ01BQxdEZ11EV1IwUEFRSC9CQVFEQwdiQU1COEdBMVVksXdRWU1CYUFG
|SEJFUG9JdQpINGz1u3ROMTR6MGd2RU1ay9FZk1CMEdbMVVKRGdRV0JCUytis0d6NDhIMZ
|dVTndwTTRUQWMOTQ1Zit6VEFmQmd0VkhSRUVHREFXCmdSUKJiR2xqW1VSFVuWQmx1R0Z0
|Y0d4bExtTnZiVEFKQmdjcWhrak9PQVFEQXPBQU1DMENGR1VNCejrZ1FpdUpjU016all0cX
|RUMW4KYTc5RkFoVUFuMkZUVWxRTFhMTGQydWQySGVJUVVsderYcjB4WXpCaEFnRUJNQmd3
|RWpFUU1BNEdBMVVFQXhNSFEyRn1iRVJUVXdJQwpBTwd3QndZRkt3NERBaG93Q1FZSETvWk
|16amdFQXdRdu1Dd0NGRDFju1c2TE1VRnp1WGx1M11JNVNLu0J1ci9zQWhRbUNxN3MvQ1RG
|CkhPRWpnQVN1VwpitXB4Nwc2Qt09Cg==
<4.9.eml

4.10.bin

| * Example 4.10.bin

```

|>4.10.bin
|MIIH/wYJKoZIhvcNAQcCoIIH8DCCB+wCAQExCTAHBgUrDgMCGjArBgkqhkiG9w0BBwGgHg
|QcVGhpcyBpcyBzb21lIHnbXBsZSBjb250ZW50LqCCAuAwggLcMIICm6ADAgECAgIAyDAJ
|Bgcqhkj00AQDMBIxEDA0BgNVBAMTB0NhcmxEU1MwHhcNOTkwODE3MDExMDQ5WhcNMzkxMj
|MxMjM10TU5WjATMREwDwYDVQQDEwhBbGljZURUzCCAbYwggErBgcqhkj00AQBMIIIBHgKB
|gQCBjc3tg+oKnjk+wkgoo+RHk90016g07FPFq4QIT/+U4XNIfgzW80RI0f6fr6Shis/h2T
|DINT4/m7+3TNxfaYrkddA3DJEI1Zvep175/PSfL91DqItU8T+wBwhHTV2Iw801s+NVCHXV
|OXYQxHi9/52whJc38uRRG7XkCZZc835b2wIVA0JhphpFZrgTxtqPuDchK2KL95PNAoGAJj
|jQFIkyqjn7Pm3ZS1lqTHYj0QQCNVzyyxowwx5QXd2bWeLNqgU9WMB7oja4bgevfYpCJaf0
|dc9KCF5LPpD4beqcySGK03YU6c4uXaMHzSOFuC8wAXxtSYKRitZEvfjI1UpTVrXi+XPsGm
|E2HxF/wr3t0VD/mHTC0YFKYDm6NjkDgYQAAoGAX005WnUUlgupet3jP6nsrF7cvbcTETSm
|FokoESPZNIZndXUTEj1DW2/1Ub/6ifKiGz4kfT0hjVtjyLtFpaBK44XWzgaAP+gjfhyJK
|tTGrnDR7vCL9mFIBcYqx1+hWL8bs01NKWN/ZhR7LEMoTwfkFA/UanY04z8qXi9PKD5bij
|gYEwfzAMBgNVHRMBAf8EAjAAMA4GA1UdDwEB/wQEAWIGwDAfBgNVHSMEGDAwGRwRD6CLm
|+H3krTdeM9ILxDK5PxHzAdBgNVHQ4EFgQUvmyhs+PB9+1DcKTOEwHi/eOX/s0wHwYDVR0R
|BBgwFoEUQWxpY2VEU1NAZXhhbXBsZS5jb20wCQYHKoZIzjgEawMwADAtAhRVDKQZH0Irix
|EiM42DarU9Z2u/RQIVAJ9hU1JUC1yy3drndh3iEFJbQ169MYIEyTCCBMUCAQEWGDASMRAw
|DgYDVQQDEwdDYXJsRFNTAgIAyDAHBgUrDgMCGqCCBF8wGAYJKoZIhvcNAQkDMQsGCSqGSI
|b3DQEHEATAjBgkqhkiG9w0BCQQxFgQUQGrscFJ5um4wAi2eBinAIpaH3UgwOAYDKqszMTEE
|L1RoaXMgaXMgYSB0ZXN0IEd1bmVyYWwgQVN0IEF0dHJpYnV0ZSwgbnVtYmVyIDEuMD4GCy
|qGSib3DQEJEAIEMS8wLQwgQ29udGVudCBIaW50cyBEZXRjcm1wdG1vbibCdWZmZXIGCSqG
|SIb3DQEHEATBKBgkqhkiG9w0BCQ8xPTA7MACGBSoDBAUGMDAGBioDBAUGTQQmU21pbWUgQ2
|FwYWJpbG10aWVzIHBcmFtZXR1cnMgYnVmZmVyID1wbQYLkoZIhvcNAQkQAgIxXjFcAgEB
|BgcqAwQFBgcIExtUSE1TIE1TIEegUFJJVkfDWsBNQVJLIFRFU1QxMTAvgAgqAwQFBgeGeK
|EjEyFUSE1TIE1TIEegVEVTVCBTRUNVuk1uWS1DQVRFR09SWS4wbwYLkoZIhvcNAQkQAgox
|YDBeBgUqAwQFBgQrQ29udGVudCBSZW1cmVuY2UgQ29udGVudCBJZGVudG1maWVyeIEj1Zm
|Z1cgQoQ29udGVudCBSZW1cmVuY2UgU2lnbmF0dXJ1IFZhHV1IEJ1ZmZ1cjBzBgsqhkig
|9w0BCRACCzFkoGIwJELMAKGA1UEBhMCVVMxFjAUBgNVBAoTDVVTEdvdmVybmlbnQxET
|APBgNVBAsTCFZEQSNTaxR1MQwwCgYDVQQLeNwREExEjAQBgNVBAMTCURhaXN5IFJTQQIE
|C1VEMzCB/AYLKoZIhvcNAQkQAgMxgewgcekweYEBzU3MzgyOTkYDzE50TkwmZExMTA0ND
|MzWqgByTCBxqRhMF8xCzAJBgNVBAYTA1VTMRYwFAYDVQQKEw1VUyBhb3Z1cm5tZW50MREW
|DwYDVQQLEwhWREExU210ZTEMMaoGA1UECxMDVkrBMRcwFQYDVQQDEw5CdWdzIEj1bm55IE
|RTQaRhMF8xCzAJBgNVBAYTA1VTMRYwFAYDVQQKEw1VUyBhb3Z1cm5tZW50MREWdwyDVQQL
|EwhWREExU210ZTEMMaoGA1UECxMDVkrBMRcwFQYDVQQDEw5FbG1lcIBgdWRkiERTQTCCAQ
|IGCyqGSib3DQEJEAIJMHyMIhvMXICAQEGByoDBAUGBwkTjkVRVU1WQUxFT1QgVEhJUyBJ
|UyBBIFBSSVZBQ1kgTUFSSyBURVNUMTw0oAIKgMEBQYHnihLhMsRVFVSVZBTEVOVCBUSE
|1TIE1TIEegVEVTVCBTRUNVuk1uWS1DQVRFR09SWS4xeQIBAQYHkgMEBQYHChMtRVFVSVZB
|TEVOVCBUSE1TIE1TIEegU0VDT05EIFBSSVZBQ1kgTUFSSyBURVNUMTw0oAIKgMEBQYHhn
|ihLhMsRVFVSVZBTEVOVCBUSE1TIE1TIEegVEVTVCBTRUNVuk1uWS1DQVRFR09SWS4wCQYH
|KoZIzjgEawQMC0CFQC8Mzd1xPdwXBdJE6pMhcq7UpFIWQIUY5aiFIvPV96wSF9sZN2EBE
|lfHMo=
|<4.10.bin

```

4.11.bin

```

| * Example 4.11.bin
|>4.11.bin
|MIIGiAYJKoZIhvcNAQcCoIIIGeTCCBnUCAQExADALBgkqhkiG9w0BBwGgggV/MIICmzCCAl
|qgAwIBAgIBATAJBgcqhkj00AQDMBIxEDA0BgNVBAMTB0NhcmxEU1MwHhcNOTkwODE2MjI1
|MDUwWhcNMzkxMjMxMjM10TU5WjASMRawDgYDVQQDEwdDYXJsRFNTMIIBtzCCASSGByqGSM
|44BAEwggEeAoGBALZJGD6KRMEpcZRMAcQSwXp5y1RNqx6B+8ZMsw6UCQbrAdSxyHFLx0XA

```

```

|UCVdnPza5G3T4oZIhIJ9uhWShb2Ru3d9pjSu36KCoq6Fnu5UAFIk4vrJRVRL1Xcj1M0EK
|1Q/HC3zTBU/dreqKoitaGvi8wCi0eLcF+5reEI1G0pLdbpAhUA3cEv31P0CzRgdz4CpL+K
|XZi5ENUCgYAM7lebS73atgdqdDpVX+d7bxhDetGWTxWCytbDJHOpWJSacrhbT69v/7ht7
|krYTyty65F4wasjCKdnESHC8fN8BzztU5dc96vDskdwlH1T0R5NVpzqn9GUR+pQhacS0UK
|eWG01S9TIKRjH4a4o1gGJfgpw0+64HxwQsRjZVKbCgOBhQACgYEAmYd0JwNmoLHArdsdb
|vhbESc2iFtUDtsWIJ6diuHVi6tJSxo456m3FOAJTJtCVouWCWGSQB82IM/nXA+87YaADj
|/dVwT98j1hkG1PSxYY86V7EIEaQLJiXwUnaB6gtiDZUq5oa6crKnUIMLqifNG61NiZrXjR
|g5hD+LxVZNghqjQjBAMA8GA1UdEwEB/wQFMAMBAF8wDgYDVR0PAQH/BAQDAgGGMB0GA1Ud
|DgQWBBrwRD6CLm+H3krTdeM9ILxDK5PxHzAJBgcqhkJ00AQDAzAAMC0CFGup8E56Wnnj+b
|49K8kGN+kRF6ETAhUAjzRpKouxPAN51DJNEh/OiftGsjswggLcMIICm6ADAgECAgIAyDAJ
|BgcqhkJ00AQDMBIxEDA0BgNVBAMTB0NhcmxEU1MwHhcNOTkwODE3MDExMDQ5WhcNMzkxMj
|MxMjM10TU5wjATMREWdwYDVQQDEwhBbG1jZURTUzCCAbYwggErBgcqhkJ00AQBMIIIBHgKB
|gQCBjc3tg+oKnjk+wkgoo+RHk90016g07FPFq4QIT/+U4XNIfgzW80RI0f6fr6Shis/h2T
|DINT4/m7+3TNxfaYrkddA3DJEI1Zvep175/PSfL91DqItU8T+wBwhHTV2Iw801s+NVCHXV
|OXYQxHi9/52whJc38uRRG7XkCZZc835b2wIVAOJhphpFZrgTxtqPuDchK2KL95PNAoGAj
|jQFIkyqjn7Pm3ZS1lqTHYj0QQCNVzyyxowwx5QXd2bWeLNqgU9WMB7oja4bgevfYpCJaf0
|dc9KCF5LPpD4beqcySGK03YU6c4uXaMHzsOfuC8wAXxtSYkRiTZEvfjI1UpTVrXi+XPsGm
|E2HxF/wr3t0VD/mHTC0YFKYDm6NjkDgYQAAoGAX005WnUUlgupet3jP6nsrF7cvbcTETSm
|FokoESPZNIZndxUTEj1DW2/lUb/6ifKiGz4kfT0HjVtjyLtFpaBK44XWzgaAP+gjfhyJK
|tTGrnDR7vCL9mFIBcYqx1+hWL8bs01NKWN/Zhr7LEMoTwfkFA/UanY04z8qXi9PKD5bij
|gYEwfzAMBgNVHRMBAf8EAjAAMA4GA1UdDwEB/wQEAwIGwDAfBgNVHSMEGDAwgbRWd6CLm
|+H3krTdeM9ILxDK5PxHzAdBgNVHQ4EFgQUvmyhs+PB9+1DcKTOEwHi/eOX/s0wHwYDVR0R
|BBgwFoEUQWxpY2VEU1NAZxhhBXBsZS5jb20wCQYHKoZIzjgEAwMwADAtAhRVDKQZH0IriX
|EiM42DarU9Z2u/RQIVAJ9hU1JUC1yy3drndh3iEFJbQ1690YHbMIHYMIGZMAkGBYqGSM44
|BAMwEjEQMA4GA1UEAxMHQ2FybERTUxcNOTkwODI3MDcwMDAwjBpMBMCAGDIFw050TA4mj
|IwNzAwMDBaMBMCAGDfW050TA4mjIwNzAwMDBaMBMCAGDTfW050TA4mjIwNzAwMDBaMBMC
|AgDSFw050TA4mjIwNzAwMDBaMBMCAGDUfw050TA4mjQwNzAwMDBaMAkGBYqGSM44BAMDlw
|AwLAIUfmVs djP+NHMX0feW+aDU2G1cfT0CFAJ6W7fVWxjBz4fvftok8yqDnDwhMQA=
|<4.11.bin

```

5.1.bin

```

/* Example 5.1.bin
>5.1.bin
|MIIBHgYJKoZIhvcNAQcDoIIBDzCCAQsCAQAxgcAwgb0CAQAwJjASMRawDgYDVQQDEwdDYX
|JsUlNBAhBGNGvHgABWvBHTbi7NXXHQMA0GCSqGSIb3DQEBAQUABIGAC3EN5nGIiJi2lsGP
|cP2iJ97a4e8kbKQz36zg6Z2i0yx6zYC4mZ7mX7FBs3IWg+f6KgCLx3M1eCbWx8+MDFbbpX
|adCDg08/nUKUNYEcNxJtuzubGgzoyEd8Ch4H/dd9gdzTd+taTEgS0ipdSJJuNnkVY4/M652j
|KKHRLFF02hosdR8wQwYJKoZIhvcNAQcBMBQGCCqGSIb3DQMHBAgtaMXpRwZRNyAgDsISf8
|Z9P43LrY40xUk660cu11XeCSFOS0p0J7FuVyU=
|<5.1.bin

```

5.2.bin

```

/* Example 5.2.bin
>5.2.bin
|MIIBZQYJKoZIhvcNAQcDoIIBVjCCAVICAQIxggEAMIG9AgEAMCYwEjEQMA4GA1UEAxMHQ2
|FybFJTQQIQRjRrx4AAVrwR024uzV1x0DANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQEFAASBjQmQojGi7Z4IP+C
|VypBmNFoCDoEp87khtgyff2N4SmqD3RxPx+8hbLQt9i3YcMwcap+aiOkyqjMaiT03VUC0X
|B0Gv+HYI3HBZm/aFxzoq+YOXAwS5x1GerZwT0C9j6AY1K4qXvnztR5SQ8TBjlzytm4V7zg
|+TGrnGVNQBNw47Ewoj4CAQQwDQQLTWFpbExpc3RSQzIwEAYLkoZIhvcNAQkQAwcCAToEGH

```

```
|cUr5MSJ/g9HnJVHsQ6X56VcwYb+0fojTBJBgkqhkiG9w0BBwEwGgYIKoZIhvcNAwIwDgIC  
|AKAECJwE0hkuKlWhgCBeKNXhojuej3org9Lt7n+wWx0hnky5V50vSpoYRfRRyw==  
<5.2.bin
```

5.3.eml

```
* Example 5.3.eml  
>5.3.eml  
|TU1NRS1WZXJzaW9u0iAxLjAKTWVzc2FnZS1JZDogPDAwMTAzMTEyMDA1MjAzLjAwMzQ5QG  
|FteWtaWx5LmInLmNvbT4KRGF0ZTogVHV1LCazMSBPY3QgMjAwMCAXMjowMD01MiAtMDYw  
|MCAoQ2VudHJhbCBTdGFuZGFyZCBUaW1lKQpGcm9t0iBvc2VyMQpUbzogVXNlcjIKU3Viam  
|VjdDogRXhhbXBsZSA1LjMKQ29udGVudC1UeXB1oibhcHBsaWNhdGlvbi9wa2NzNy1taW11  
|OwoJbmFtZT1zbWltZS5wN207Cg1zbwltZS10eXB1PWVudmVsb3B1ZC1kYXRhCkNvbnR1bn  
|QtVHJhbnNmZXItRW5jb2Rpcmc6IGJhc2U2NApDb250ZW50LURpc3Bvc2l0aW9u0iBhdHRh  
|Y2htZW500yBmaWxlbmFtZT1zbWltZS5wN20KCK1JSUJZ1lKS29aSWh2Y05BUWNEb01JQk  
|R6Q0NBUXNDQVFBeGdjQXdnyjBDQVFb0pqQVNNUkF3RGdZRFZRUURFd2REWvhKc1VsTkIK  
|QWhCR05HdkhnQUJXdkJIVGJpN05YWEhRTUEwR0NTcUdTSWIzRFFFQkFRVUFCSUDBQzNFTj  
|VuR01pSmkybHNHUGNQMmlKOTdhNGU4awpiS1F6MzZ6ZzZaMmkweXg2e11DNG1aN21YN0ZC  
|czNJV2crZjZLZ0NMeDNNMWVDYld40CtNREZiYnBYYWRDRGdPOC9uVwtVT111TnhKCnR1en  
|ViR2d6b31FZDhDaDRIL2Rk0Wdke1RkK3RhVEVnUzBpcGRTSnV0bmtWWTQvTTY1MmpLS0hs  
|TEZmMDJob3NkUjh3UXdZSkvWkkKaHzjTkFRY0JNQ1FHQ0NxR1NjYjNEUU1IQkFndGFNWH  
|BSd1pST11BZ0RzaVNmOFo5UDQZTHJZNE94Vws2NjBjdTFsWGVDU0ZPU09wTwpKN0Z1Vn1V  
|PQoK  
<5.3.eml
```

6.0.bin

```
* Example 6.0.bin  
>6.0.bin  
|MF4GCSqGSIB3DQEHBaBRME8CAQAwBwYFKw4DAhowKwYJKoZIhvcNAQcBoB4EHFRoaXMgaX  
|Mgc29tZSBzYW1wbGUgY29udGVudC4EFEBq7AhSebpuFgItngYpwCKWh91I  
<6.0.bin
```

7.1.bin

```
* Example 7.1.bin  
>7.1.bin  
|MFcGCSqGSIB3DQEHBqBKMEgCAQAwQwYJKoZIhvcNAQcBMBQGCCqGSIB3DQMHBAAiza2v7Yj  
|EIToAg+vzt2z8YFx04iRHqNNYg2/TD2VgV75M7mvXXBPa1c0I=  
<7.1.bin
```

7.2.bin

```
* Example 7.2.bin  
>7.2.bin  
|MIGVBgkqhkiG9w0BBwaggYcwgYQCAQIwQwYJKoZIhvcNAQcBMBQGCCqGSIB3DQMHBAAgHJy  
|CFkJ6wfoAg0iCPZ0iKy0HkImhdvncFUibt4wG9AJFYpzVuvEuiBz0hOjA4BgMqqzMxMQQv  
|VGhpccyBpcyBhIHRlc3QgR2VuZXJhbCBBU04gQXR0cmllidXR1LCBudW1iZXIgMS4=  
<7.2.bin
```

D. Acknowledgments

Blake Ramsdell, Jim Schaad, and John Pawling contributed the vast majority of the examples in this document, and/or correct examples during the early drafts of this document. Additional examples came from many people, including Rob Colestock and Paul Hoffman. Additional testing came from Holger Ebel and Russ Housley.

The examples are displayed with a modified version of Peter Gutmann's "dumpasn1" program. Peter and Jim Schaad and Blake Ramsdell have been updating the program based on input from the process of writing this draft.

E. Differences between -14 and -15

[[To be removed when published as an RFC]]

Fixed the obsolete references.

Removed text from [Section 1](#) about the mailing list and contributing new examples.

Added a note in [Section 1](#) about the old dates and long cert lifespans in some of the examples.

Changed "spec" to "document" in [Section 2](#).

F. Editor's Address

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