Definitions of Managed Objects for HPR

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# Introduction

This memo defines a portion of the Management Information Base (MIB) for use with network management protocols in the Internet community. In particular, it defines objects for monitoring and controlling network devices with HPR (High Performance Routing) capabilities. This memo identifies managed objects for the HPR protocol.

This memo does not specify a standard for the Internet community.

# 3. The SNMP Network Management Framework

The SNMP Network Management Framework consists of several components. For the purpose of this specification, the applicable components of the Framework are the SMI and related documents [1, 2, 3], which define the mechanisms used for describing and naming objects for the purpose of management.

The Framework permits new objects to be defined for the purpose of experimentation and evaluation.

#### 4. Overview

This document identifies objects for monitoring the configuration and active characteristics of devices with HPR capabilities. HPR is an enhancement to the Advanced Peer-to-Peer Network (APPN) architecture that provides fast data routing and improved session reliability. APPN is one of the protocols that can use the HPR transport mechanism. See the SNANAU APPN MIB [4] for management of APPN and APPN use of the HPR transport.

The HPR terms and overall architecture [5] are available at http://www.networking.ibm.com/app/aiwdoc/aiwsrc.htm.

Automatic Network Routing (ANR) is a fast low-level routing technique. Each node assigns a unique (within that node) ANR label for each outbound link as it is activated. The label size is defined by the ANR node, and nodes only need to know how to interpret their own labels. The ANR string is a group of ANR labels encoded in a header in front of the message being sent. At each hop the node strips off its own ANR label and forwards the message onto the link with that label. The last label in the string is the Network Connection Endpoint (NCE), which identifies the component within the destination node that is to receive the message.

Rapid Transport Protocol (RTP) is an end-to-end full duplex transport connection (pipe). It provides for high-speed transport of data using ANR. RTP is connection-oriented, and delivers data in correct order reliably. Error recovery is done efficiently with selective

retransmission of data. An RTP path can be switched without disrupting the sessions using it. An RTP path switch may be done automatically if a link in the path fails and another RTP path is available, or on demand to attempt to restore the optimal path.

RTP performs flow/congestion control with the Adaptive Rate-Based (ARB) algorithm, described in [5]. ARB is done only at the endpoints of the RTP pipe, so intermediate hops are not involved. ARB regulates the flow of data over an RTP connection by adaptively changing the sender's rate based on feedback on the receiver's rate. It is designed to prevent congestion rather than react to it.

In this document, we describe HPR managed objects.

Highlights of the management functions supported by the HPR MIB module include the following:

- o Identifying network connection endpoints (NCEs).
- o Identifying how incoming packets are routed based on ANR labels.
- o Monitoring the RTP connections between nodes. Tower.
- o Ability to trigger an RTP path switch. The MIB only supports a path switch with no specified path. Some implementations may have a product-specific option to specify a new path. The hprOperatorPathSwitchSupport object identifies this support.
- o Historical information about RTP path switch attempts

This MIB module does not support:

- o Configuration of HPR nodes.
- o Protocol-specific uses of HPR (such as APPN)
- Traps. The APPN MIB contains a trap for Alert conditions that may affect HPR resources. The value for the affectedObject object contained in the alertTrap is determined by the implementation. It may contain a VariablePointer from the HPR MIB. The APPN/HPR Alerts are defined in [6].

### 4.1. HPR MIB Structure

Although HPR is an extension to APPN, the HPR MIB relies very little upon the APPN MIB. The appnNodeCounterDisconTime object in the APPN MIB is used to detect discontinuities in HPR MIB counters. The hprNodeCpName object in this MIB has the same value as the appnNodeCpName object in the APPN MIB.

The HPR MIB module contains the following collections of objects:

- o hprGlobal general HPR objects.
- o hprAnrRouting objects related to the ANR routing table.
- o hprTransportUser objects related to users of the HPR transport.
- o hprRtp objects related to the HPR Transport Tower.

These are described below in more detail.

### 4.1.1. hprGlobal group

The hprGlobal group consists of general objects such as the APPN CP (control point) name of the HPR node and the level of support for operator-requested path switches.

### 4.1.2. hprAnrRouting group

The hprAnrRouting group consists objects to monitor and control the counting of ANR packets received and the following table:

The hprAnrRoutingTable correlates incoming ANR labels to the outbound transmission group (TG) or local NCE to which incoming packet will be forwarded. An entry defines the label type as identifying a local NCE or a TG, identifies the NCE or TG, and counts the number of packets received with the entry's ANR label.

# 4.1.3. hprTransportUser group

The hprTransportUser group consists of the following table:

The hprNceTable identifies network connection endpoints and their function types. The function type can be any combination of a CP, logical unit (LU), boundary function, and route setup.

## 4.1.4. hprRtp group

The hprRtp group consists of the following objects and tables:

### 1) hprRtpGlobe

These objects contain information about the number of RTP connection setups, and control of RTP counters.

### 2) hprRtpTable

This table contains one entry for each RTP connection. The information includes local and remote NCE IDs and TCIDs (transport connection identifiers), timers, send rates, and statistics. A path switch can be triggered by the hprRptPathSwitchTrigger object if the agent node supports it; however, a new path cannot be specified.

#### 3) hprRtpStatusTable

This table contains statistics and historical information for RTP path switches attempts, including old and new ANR strings and Route Selection Control Vectors (RSCVs), why the path switch was initiated, and the result (successful or reason for failure).

### 5. Definitions

HPR-MIB DEFINITIONS ::= BEGIN

**IMPORTS** 

DisplayString, DateAndTime, TimeStamp, TEXTUAL-CONVENTION FROM SNMPv2-TC

Counter32, Gauge32, Unsigned32, TimeTicks, BITS, OBJECT-TYPE, MODULE-IDENTITY
FROM SNMPv2-SMI

MODULE-COMPLIANCE, OBJECT-GROUP FROM SNMPv2-CONF

snanauMIB

FROM SNA-NAU-MIB

SnaControlPointName FROM APPN-MIB;

hprMIB MODULE-IDENTITY

LAST-UPDATED "970331000000Z"

ORGANIZATION "AIW APPN / HPR MIB SIG"

CONTACT-INFO

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**DESCRIPTION** 

```
"This is the MIB module for objects used to
             manage network devices with HPR capabilities."
::= { snanauMIB 6 }
-- snanauMIB ::= { mib-2 34 }
-- Textual Conventions
__ ***********************************
-- SnaControlPointName is imported from the APPN MIB
HprNceTypes ::= TEXTUAL-CONVENTION
    STATUS current
    DESCRIPTION
       "A bit string identifying the set of functions provided by a
       network connection endpoint (NCE)."
    SYNTAX BITS { controlPoint(0),
               logicalUnit(1),
               boundaryFunction(2),
               routeSetup(3) }
HprRtpCounter ::= TEXTUAL-CONVENTION
    STATUS current
    DESCRIPTION
       "An object providing statistics for an RTP connection. A
       Management Station can detect discontinuities in this counter
       by monitoring the correspondingly indexed
       hprRtpCounterDisconTime object."
    SYNTAX Counter32
OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { hprMIB 1 }
__ ***********************************
__ **************************
         OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { hprObjects 1 }
hprGlobal
-- The hprGlobal group applies to both intermediate and end nodes.
hprNodeCpName OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX SnaControlPointName
    MAX-ACCESS read-only
    STATUS current
    DESCRIPTION
```

```
"Administratively assigned network name for the APPN node where
this HPR implementation resides. If this object has the same
value as the appnNodeCpName object in the APPN MIB, then the
two objects are referring to the same APPN node."
```

```
::= { hprGlobal 1 }
hprOperatorPathSwitchSupport OBJECT-TYPE
     SYNTAX INTEGER {
                    notSupported(1),
                    switchTriggerSupported(2),
                    switchToPathSupported(3)
                   }
     MAX-ACCESS read-only
     STATUS current
     DESCRIPTION
         "This object indicates an implementation's level of support for
         an operator-requested path switch.
           notSupported(1)
                                   - the agent does not support
                                     operator-requested path switches
           switchTriggerSupported(2) - the agent supports a 'switch
                                     path now' command from an
                                     operator, but not a command to
                                     switch to a specified path
           switchToPathSupported(3) - the agent supports both a
                                     'switch path now' command and a
                                     command to switch to a specified
                                     path. Note that the latter
                                     command is not available via this
                                     MIB; a system that supports it
                                     must do so via other means, such
                                     as a local operator interface."
     ::= { hprGlobal 2 }
OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { hprObjects 2 }
hprAnrRouting
__ *******************
hprAnrsAssigned OBJECT-TYPE
     SYNTAX Counter32
     UNITS "ANR labels"
     MAX-ACCESS read-only
```

STATUS current **DESCRIPTION** 

"The count of ANR labels assigned by this node since it was

```
last re-initialized. A Management Station can detect
          discontinuities in this counter by monitoring the
          appnNodeCounterDisconTime object in the APPN MIB."
      ::= { hprAnrRouting 1 }
hprAnrCounterState OBJECT-TYPE
     SYNTAX INTEGER {
                      notActive(1),
                      active(2)
     MAX-ACCESS read-write
     STATUS current
     DESCRIPTION
          "This object is used for a network management station to turn
          on/off the counting of ANR packets in the hprAnrRoutingTable.
          The initial value of this object is an implementation choice.
                 notActive(1) - the counter hprAnrPacketsReceived
                                returns no meaningful value
                              - the counter hprAnrPacketsReceived is
                 active(2)
                                being incremented and is returning
                                meaningful values"
      ::= { hprAnrRouting 2 }
hprAnrCounterStateTime OBJECT-TYPE
     SYNTAX DateAndTime
     MAX-ACCESS read-only
     STATUS current
     DESCRIPTION
          "The time when the hprAnrCounterState object last changed its
          value. The initial value returned by this object is the time
          at which the APPN node instrumented with this MIB was last
          brought up."
      ::= { hprAnrRouting 3 }
hprAnrRoutingTable OBJECT-TYPE
     SYNTAX SEQUENCE OF HprAnrRoutingEntry
     MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
     STATUS current
     DESCRIPTION
          "The ANR Routing table provides a means of correlating an
```

incoming ANR label (i.e., one assigned by this node) with the

TG over which a packet containing the label will be forwarded. When the ANR label identifies a local NCE, the hprAnrOutTgDest and hprAnrOutTgNum objects have no meaning. The table also contains an object to count the number of packets received with a given ANR label."

```
::= { hprAnrRouting 4 }
hprAnrRoutingEntry OBJECT-TYPE
     SYNTAX HprAnrRoutingEntry
     MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
     STATUS current
     DESCRIPTION
          "The ANR label is used to index this table."
     INDEX { hprAnrLabel }
      ::= { hprAnrRoutingTable 1 }
HprAnrRoutingEntry ::= SEQUENCE {
     hprAnrLabel
                             OCTET STRING,
     hprAnrType
                             INTEGER,
    hprAnrOutTgDest
                          DisplayString,
     hprAnrOutTgNum
                             INTEGER,
     hprAnrPacketsReceived Counter32,
     hprAnrCounterDisconTime TimeStamp
     }
hprAnrLabel OBJECT-TYPE
     SYNTAX OCTET STRING (SIZE (1..8))
     MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
     STATUS current
     DESCRIPTION
          "The first ANR label in an incoming packet."
      ::= { hprAnrRoutingEntry 1 }
hprAnrType OBJECT-TYPE
     SYNTAX INTEGER {
                      nce(1),
                      tg(2)
     MAX-ACCESS read-only
     STATUS current
     DESCRIPTION
          "An object indicating whether an ANR label assigned by this
```

node identifies a local NCE or a TG on which outgoing packets are forwarded.

tg(2) - the ANR label identifies a TG."

::= { hprAnrRoutingEntry 2 }

hprAnrOutTgDest OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX DisplayString (SIZE (0 | 3..17))

MAX-ACCESS read-only

STATUS current

**DESCRIPTION** 

"Destination node for the TG over which packets with this ANR label are forwarded. This is the fully qualified name of an APPN network node or end node, formatted according to the SnaControlPointName textual convention. If the ANR label identifies a local NCE, then this object returns a zero-length string.

This object corresponds to the appnLocalTgDest object in the APPN MIB."

::= { hprAnrRoutingEntry 3 }

hprAnrOutTqNum OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX INTEGER (0..255)

MAX-ACCESS read-only

STATUS current

DESCRIPTION

"Number of the TG over which packets with this ANR label are forwarded. If the ANR label identifies a local NCE, then this object returns the value 0, since 0 is not a valid TG number for a TG that supports HPR.

This object corresponds to the appnLocalTgNum object in the APPN MIB."

::= { hprAnrRoutingEntry 4 }

hprAnrPacketsReceived OBJECT-TYPE SYNTAX Counter32

UNITS "ANR packets"

MAX-ACCESS read-only

STATUS current

```
DESCRIPTION
        "The count of packets received with this ANR label as their
        first label.
        A Management Station can detect discontinuities in this counter
        by monitoring the hprAnrCounterDisconTime object in the same
        row."
     ::= { hprAnrRoutingEntry 5 }
hprAnrCounterDisconTime OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX TimeStamp
    MAX-ACCESS read-only
    STATUS current
    DESCRIPTION
        "The value of the sysUpTime object when the
        hprAnrPacketsReceived counter for this ANR label last
        experienced a discontinuity. This will be the more recent of
        two times: the time at which the ANR label was associated with
        either an outgoing TG or a local NCE, or the time at which the
        ANR counters were last turned on or off."
     ::= { hprAnrRoutingEntry 6 }
__ *******************
-- Transport Service User (TU) Table: (RTP Connection Users)
-- There will be several users of the HPR transport and each HPR node
-- shall maintain a table of these users.
hprNceTable OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX SEQUENCE OF HprNceEntry
    MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
    STATUS current
    DESCRIPTION
        "The Network Connection Endpoint (NCE) table."
     ::= { hprTransportUser 1 }
hprNceEntry OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX HprNceEntry
    MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
```

```
STATUS current
     DESCRIPTION
          "The NCE ID is used to index this table."
     INDEX { hprNceId }
      ::= { hprNceTable 1 }
HprNceEntry ::= SEQUENCE {
     hprNceId
                        OCTET STRING,
     hprNceType
                        HprNceTypes,
     hprNceDefault
                       HprNceTypes,
     hprNceInstanceId OCTET STRING
     }
hprNceId OBJECT-TYPE
     SYNTAX OCTET STRING (SIZE (1..8))
     MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
     STATUS current
     DESCRIPTION
          "The Network Connection Endpoint (NCE) id. NCEs identify
          Control Points (Cp), Logical Units (Lu), HPR Boundary Functions
          (Bf) and Route Setup (Rs) Functions. A value for this object
          can be retrieved from any of several *NceId objects in the APPN
          MIB; in each case this value identifies a row in this table
          containing information related to that in the APPN MIB."
      ::= { hprNceEntry 1 }
hprNceType OBJECT-TYPE
     SYNTAX HprNceTypes
     MAX-ACCESS read-only
     STATUS current
     DESCRIPTION
          "A bit string identifying the function types provided by this
          Network Connection Endpoint (NCE)."
      ::= { hprNceEntry 2 }
hprNceDefault OBJECT-TYPE
     SYNTAX HprNceTypes
     MAX-ACCESS read-only
     STATUS current
     DESCRIPTION
          "A bit string identifying the function types for which this
          Network Connection Endpoint (NCE) is the default NCE. While
```

default NCEs are not explicitly defined in the architecture, some implementations provide them; for such implementations, it is useful to make this information available to a Management Station." ::= { hprNceEntry 3 } hprNceInstanceId OBJECT-TYPE SYNTAX OCTET STRING (SIZE (4)) MAX-ACCESS read-only STATUS current **DESCRIPTION** "The NCE instance identifier (NCEII) identifying the current instance of this NCE." ::= { hprNceEntry 4 } OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { hprObjects 4 } \_\_ \* \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\* -- The RTP group is implemented by all managed nodes supporting the -- HPR Transport Tower. The group contains several scalars (simple -- objects) and a table. 

hprRtpGlobeConnSetups OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX Counter32

UNITS "RTP connection setups"

MAX-ACCESS read-only

STATUS current

**DESCRIPTION** 

"The count of RTP connection setups in which this node has participated, as either sender or receiver, since it was last re-initialized. Retries of a setup attempt do not cause the counter to be incremented.

```
::= { hprRtpGlobe 1 }
```

```
hprRtpGlobeCtrState OBJECT-TYPE
     SYNTAX INTEGER {
                   notActive(1),
                   active(2)
     MAX-ACCESS read-write
     STATUS current
     DESCRIPTION
         "This object allows a network management station to turn the
         counters in the hprRtpTable on and off. The initial value of
         this object is an implementation choice.
               notActive(1) - the counters in the hprRtpTable are
                             returning no meaningful values
               active(2)
                           - the counters in the hprRtpTable are
                             being incremented and are returning
                             meaningful values"
     ::= { hprRtpGlobe 2 }
hprRtpGlobeCtrStateTime OBJECT-TYPE
     SYNTAX DateAndTime
     MAX-ACCESS read-only
     STATUS current
     DESCRIPTION
         "The time when the value of the hprRtpGlobeCtrState object last
         changed."
     ::= { hprRtpGlobe 3 }
-- The RTP Connection Table
-- There may be many RTP connections on a node supporting the functions
-- specified in the RTP option set. Each node implementing this option
-- set shall maintain a table of these RTP connections.
 *****************
hprRtpTable OBJECT-TYPE
     SYNTAX SEQUENCE OF HprRtpEntry
     MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
     STATUS current
     DESCRIPTION
         "The RTP Connection table"
     ::= { hprRtp 2 }
```

```
hprRtpEntry OBJECT-TYPE
     SYNTAX HprRtpEntry
     MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
     STATUS current
     DESCRIPTION
          "The local NCE ID and local TCID are used to index this table."
      TNDFX
             { hprRtpLocNceId,
               hprRtpLocTcid }
      ::= { hprRtpTable 1 }
HprRtpEntry ::= SEQUENCE {
     hprRtpLocNceId
                                               -- local nce id
                            OCTET STRING,
     hprRtpLocTcid
                            OCTET STRING,
                                                -- local tcid
                            SnaControlPointName, -- remote cp name
     hprRtpRemCpName
     hprRtpRemNceId
                            OCTET STRING,
                                               -- remote nce id
                            OCTET STRING,
                                               -- remote tcid
     hprRtpRemTcid
     hprRtpPathSwitchTrigger INTEGER,
                                                -- trigger (read-write)
     hprRtpRscv
                            OCTET STRING,
                                               -- rscv
     hprRtpTopic
                            DisplayString,
                                                -- topic (cos)
     hprRtpState
                            INTEGER,
                                                -- state
     hprRtpUpTime
                                                -- up time
                            TimeTicks,
     hprRtpLivenessTimer
                            Unsigned32,
                                                -- liveness timer
                            Unsigned32,
     hprRtpShortRegTimer
                                                -- short request timer
                                                -- path switch timer
     hprRtpPathSwTimer
                            Unsigned32,
                            HprRtpCounter,
     hprRtpLivenessTimeouts
                                                -- liveness timeouts
     hprRtpShortReqTimeouts
                            HprRtpCounter,
                                                -- short reg timeouts
                                                -- maximum send rate
     hprRtpMaxSendRate
                            Gauge32,
     hprRtpMinSendRate
                                                -- minimum send rate
                            Gauge32,
                                                -- current send rate
     hprRtpCurSendRate
                            Gauge32,
     hprRtpSmRdTripDelay
                                                -- smooth rnd trip delay
                            Gauge32,
     hprRtpSendPackets
                            HprRtpCounter,
                                                -- packets sent
     hprRtpRecvPackets
                            HprRtpCounter,
                                                -- packets received
     hprRtpSendBytes
                            HprRtpCounter,
                                                -- bytes sent
     hprRtpRecvBytes
                            HprRtpCounter,
                                                -- bytes received
     hprRtpRetrPackets
                            HprRtpCounter,
                                                -- pkts re-xmitted
     hprRtpPacketsDiscarded
                            HprRtpCounter,
                                                -- pkts discarded
     hprRtpDetectGaps
                            HprRtpCounter,
                                                -- gaps detected
```

```
HprRtpCounter, -- rate req send
     hprRtpRateReqSends
     hprRtp0kErrPathSws
                             HprRtpCounter,
                                              -- ok err path sws
     hprRtpBadErrPathSws
                             HprRtpCounter,
                                                -- bad err path sws
                             HprRtpCounter,
HprRtpCounter,
     hprRtp0k0pPathSws
                                               -- ok op path sws
     hprRtpBadOpPathSws
                                                -- bad op path sws
     hprRtpCounterDisconTime TimeStamp
                                                -- discontinuity ind
        }
hprRtpLocNceId OBJECT-TYPE
     SYNTAX OCTET STRING (SIZE (1..8))
     MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
     STATUS current
     DESCRIPTION
          "The local Network Connection Endpoint (NCE) ID of this RTP
          connection. NCEs identify CPs, LUs, Boundary Functions (BFs),
          and Route Setup (RS) components. A value for this object can
          be retrieved from any of several *NceId objects in the APPN
          MIB; in each case this value identifies a row in this table
          containing information related to that in the APPN MIB."
      ::= { hprRtpEntry 1 }
hprRtpLocTcid OBJECT-TYPE
     SYNTAX OCTET STRING (SIZE (8))
     MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
     STATUS current
     DESCRIPTION
          "The local TCID of this RTP connection. A value for this
          object can be retrieved from any of several *Tcid objects in
          the APPN MIB; in each case this value identifies a row in this
          table containing information related to that in the APPN MIB."
      ::= { hprRtpEntry 2 }
hprRtpRemCpName OBJECT-TYPE
     SYNTAX SnaControlPointName
     MAX-ACCESS read-only
     STATUS current
     DESCRIPTION
          "Administratively assigned network name for the remote node of
          this RTP connection."
      ::= { hprRtpEntry 3 }
```

```
hprRtpRemNceId OBJECT-TYPE
     SYNTAX OCTET STRING (SIZE (1..8))
     MAX-ACCESS read-only
     STATUS current
     DESCRIPTION
          "The remote Network Connection Endpoint (NCE) of this RTP
          connection. NCEs identify CPs, LUs, Boundary Functions (BFs),
          and Route Setup (RS) components."
      ::= { hprRtpEntry 4 }
hprRtpRemTcid OBJECT-TYPE
     SYNTAX OCTET STRING (SIZE (8))
     MAX-ACCESS read-only
     STATUS current
     DESCRIPTION
          "The remote TCID of this RTP connection."
      ::= { hprRtpEntry 5 }
hprRtpPathSwitchTrigger OBJECT-TYPE
     SYNTAX INTEGER {
                      ready(1),
                      switchPathNow(2)
     MAX-ACCESS read-write
     STATUS current
     DESCRIPTION
          "Object by which a Management Station can trigger an operator-
          requested path switch, by setting the value to
          switchPathNow(2). Setting this object to switchPathNow(2)
          triggers a path switch even if its previous value was already
          switchPathNow(2).
          The value ready(1) is returned on GET operations until a SET
          has been processed; after that the value received on the most
          recent SET is returned.
          This MIB module provides no support for an operator-requested
          switch to a specified path."
      ::= { hprRtpEntry 6 }
hprRtpRscv OBJECT-TYPE
     SYNTAX OCTET STRING (SIZE (0..255))
     MAX-ACCESS read-only
```

```
STATUS current
     DESCRIPTION
          "The forward Route Selection Control Vector for this RTP
          connection. The format of this vector is described in SNA
          Formats.
          The value returned in this object during a path switch is
          implementation-dependent: it may be the old path, the new
          path, a zero-length string, or some other valid RSCV string."
      ::= { hprRtpEntry 7 }
hprRtpTopic OBJECT-TYPE
     SYNTAX DisplayString (SIZE(8))
     MAX-ACCESS read-only
     STATUS current
     DESCRIPTION
          "The topic for this RTP connection. This is used to indicate
          the Class of Service."
      ::= { hprRtpEntry 8 }
hprRtpState OBJECT-TYPE
     SYNTAX INTEGER {
                      rtpListening(1),
                      rtpCalling(2),
                      rtpConnected(3),
                      rtpPathSwitching(4),
                      rtpDisconnecting(5),
                      other(99)
                     }
     MAX-ACCESS read-only
     STATUS current
     DESCRIPTION
          "The state of the RTP connection, from the perspective of the
          local RTP protocol machine:
                                - connection open; waiting for other end
              rtpListening
                                  to call in
              rtpCalling
                                - connection opened, attempting to call
                                  out, have not yet received any data
                                  from other end
                                - connection is active; responded to a
              rtpConnected
                                  call-in or received other end's TCID
                                  from a call-out attempt
              rtpPathSwitching - the path switch timer is running;
```

attempting to find a new path for this connection. rtpDisconnecting - no sessions are using this connection; in process of bringing it down other - the connection is not in any of the states listed above." ::= { hprRtpEntry 9 } hprRtpUpTime OBJECT-TYPE SYNTAX TimeTicks MAX-ACCESS read-only STATUS current **DESCRIPTION** "The length of time the RTP connection has been up, measured in 1/100ths of a second." ::= { hprRtpEntry 10 } hprRtpLivenessTimer OBJECT-TYPE SYNTAX Unsigned32 UNITS "1/100ths of a second" MAX-ACCESS read-only STATUS current DESCRIPTION "The value of the liveness (ALIVE) timer of this RTP connection, in units of 1/100th of a second. When this timer expires and no packet has arrived from the partner since it was last set, packets with Status Request indicators will be sent to see if the RTP connection is still alive." ::= { hprRtpEntry 11 } hprRtpShortReqTimer OBJECT-TYPE SYNTAX Unsigned32 UNITS "1/100ths of a second" MAX-ACCESS read-only STATUS current **DESCRIPTION** "The value of the RTP SHORT\_REQ timer, in units of 1/100 of a second. This timer represents the maximum time that a sender waits for a reply from a receiver." ::= { hprRtpEntry 12 } hprRtpPathSwTimer OBJECT-TYPE

```
SYNTAX Unsigned32
      UNITS "1/100ths of a second"
      MAX-ACCESS read-only
      STATUS current
      DESCRIPTION
          "The length of time that RTP should attempt a path switch for a
          connection, in units of 1/100th of a second."
      ::= { hprRtpEntry 13 }
hprRtpLivenessTimeouts OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX HprRtpCounter
      UNITS "liveness timeouts"
      MAX-ACCESS read-only
      STATUS current
      DESCRIPTION
          "The count of liveness timeouts for this RTP connection."
      ::= { hprRtpEntry 14 }
hprRtpShortReqTimeouts OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX HprRtpCounter
      UNITS "short request timeouts"
      MAX-ACCESS read-only
      STATUS current
      DESCRIPTION
          "The count of short request timeouts for this RTP connection."
      ::= { hprRtpEntry 15 }
hprRtpMaxSendRate OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX Gauge32
      UNITS "bytes per second"
      MAX-ACCESS read-only
      STATUS current
      DESCRIPTION
          "The high-water mark for this RTP connection's send rate, in
          units of bytes per second. This is the high-water mark for the
          entire life of the connection, not just the high-water mark for
          the connection's current path.
          For more details on this and other parameters related to HPR,
          see the High Performance Routing Architecture Reference."
      ::= { hprRtpEntry 16 }
```

```
hprRtpMinSendRate OBJECT-TYPE
SYNTAX Gauge32
UNITS "bytes per second"
MAX-ACCESS read-only
STATUS current
DESCRIPTION
```

"The low-water mark for this RTP connection's send rate, in units of bytes per second. This is the low-water mark for the entire life of the connection, not just the low-water mark for the connection's current path.

For more details on this and other parameters related to HPR, see the High Performance Routing Architecture Reference."

```
::= { hprRtpEntry 17 }
```

hprRtpCurSendRate OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX Gauge32 UNITS "bytes per second" MAX-ACCESS read-only STATUS current DESCRIPTION

"The current send rate for this RTP connection, in units of bytes per second.

For more details on this and other parameters related to HPR, see the High Performance Routing Architecture Reference."

::= { hprRtpEntry 18 }

hprRtpSmRdTripDelay OBJECT-TYPE
SYNTAX Gauge32
UNITS "1/1000ths of a second"
MAX-ACCESS read-only
STATUS current
DESCRIPTION

"The smoothed round trip delay for this RTP connection, in units of  $1/1000 \, \text{th}$  of a second (ms).

For more details on this and other parameters related to HPR, see the High Performance Routing Architecture Reference."

::= { hprRtpEntry 19 }

hprRtpSendPackets OBJECT-TYPE SYNTAX HprRtpCounter

```
UNITS "RTP packets"
     MAX-ACCESS read-only
     STATUS current
     DESCRIPTION
          "The count of packets successfully sent on this RTP
          connection."
      ::= { hprRtpEntry 20 }
hprRtpRecvPackets OBJECT-TYPE
     SYNTAX HprRtpCounter
     UNITS "RTP packets"
     MAX-ACCESS read-only
     STATUS current
     DESCRIPTION
          "The count of packets received on this RTP connection. The
          counter is incremented only once if duplicate copies of a
          packet are received."
      ::= { hprRtpEntry 21 }
hprRtpSendBytes OBJECT-TYPE
     SYNTAX HprRtpCounter
     UNITS "bytes"
     MAX-ACCESS read-only
     STATUS current
     DESCRIPTION
          "The count of bytes sent on this RTP connection. Both RTP
          Transport Header (THDR) bytes and data bytes are included in
          this count."
      ::= { hprRtpEntry 22 }
hprRtpRecvBytes OBJECT-TYPE
     SYNTAX HprRtpCounter
     UNITS "bytes"
     MAX-ACCESS read-only
     STATUS current
     DESCRIPTION
          "The count of bytes received on this RTP connection. Both RTP
          Transport Header (THDR) bytes and data bytes are included in
          this count."
      ::= { hprRtpEntry 23 }
hprRtpRetrPackets OBJECT-TYPE
```

```
SYNTAX HprRtpCounter
      UNITS "RTP packets"
      MAX-ACCESS read-only
      STATUS current
      DESCRIPTION
          "The count of packets retransmitted on this RTP connection."
      ::= { hprRtpEntry 24 }
hprRtpPacketsDiscarded OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX HprRtpCounter
      UNITS "RTP packets"
      MAX-ACCESS read-only
      STATUS current
      DESCRIPTION
          "The count of packets received on this RTP connection and then
          discarded. A packet may be discarded because it is determined
          to be a duplicate, or for other reasons."
      ::= { hprRtpEntry 25 }
hprRtpDetectGaps OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX HprRtpCounter
      UNITS "gaps"
      MAX-ACCESS read-only
      STATUS current
      DESCRIPTION
          "The count of gaps detected on this RTP connection."
      ::= { hprRtpEntry 26 }
hprRtpRateReqSends OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX HprRtpCounter
      UNITS "rate requests"
      MAX-ACCESS read-only
      STATUS current
      DESCRIPTION
          "The count of Rate Requests sent on this RTP connection."
      ::= { hprRtpEntry 27 }
hprRtpOkErrPathSws OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX HprRtpCounter
      UNITS "path switch attempts"
      MAX-ACCESS read-only
      STATUS current
```

**DESCRIPTION** 

# "The count of successful path switch attempts for this RTP connection due to errors." ::= { hprRtpEntry 28 } hprRtpBadErrPathSws OBJECT-TYPE SYNTAX HprRtpCounter UNITS "path switch attempts" MAX-ACCESS read-only STATUS current **DESCRIPTION** "The count of unsuccessful path switches for this RTP connection due to errors." ::= { hprRtpEntry 29 } hprRtpOkOpPathSws OBJECT-TYPE SYNTAX HprRtpCounter UNITS "path switches" MAX-ACCESS read-only STATUS current DESCRIPTION "The count of successful path switches for this RTP connection due to operator requests." ::= { hprRtpEntry 30 } hprRtpBadOpPathSws OBJECT-TYPE SYNTAX HprRtpCounter UNITS "path switches" MAX-ACCESS read-only STATUS current **DESCRIPTION** "The count of unsuccessful path switches for this RTP connection due to operator requests. This counter is not incremented by an implementation that does not support operator-requested path switches, even if a Management Station requests such a path switch by setting the hprRtpPathSwitchTrigger object." ::= { hprRtpEntry 31 } hprRtpCounterDisconTime OBJECT-TYPE SYNTAX TimeStamp MAX-ACCESS read-only

STATUS current DESCRIPTION

"The value of the sysUpTime object when the counters for this RTP connection last experienced a discontinuity. This will be the more recent of two times: the time at which the connection was established or the time at which the HPR counters were last turned on or off."

::= { hprRtpEntry 32 }

\_\_ \*

-- The RTP Connection Status Table

-- This table contains statistics and historical information related to

-- both successful and unsuccessful RTP path switches. This information

-- can be important for both trend analysis and problem determination.

- -

-- Note the terminology here: when RTP is triggered to find a new path

-- for a connection, this initiates a 'path switch,' which will end up

-- being either successful or unsuccessful. During this path switch,

-- RTP will make one or more 'path switch attempts,' which are attempts

-- to find a new path for the connection and switch the connection to

-- it. This 'new' path may be the same path that the connection was

-- using before the path switch.

- -

-- It is an implementation option how many entries to keep in this

-- table, and how long to retain any individual entry.

\_\_ \*

# hprRtpStatusTable OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX SEQUENCE OF HprRtpStatusEntry

MAX-ACCESS not-accessible

STATUS current

**DESCRIPTION** 

"RTP Connection Status Table: This table contains historical information on RTP connections. An entry is created in this table when a path switch is completed, either successfully or unsuccessfully."

::= { hprRtp 3 }

hprRtpStatusEntry OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX HprRtpStatusEntry

MAX-ACCESS not-accessible

STATUS current

**DESCRIPTION** 

"This table is indexed by local NCE ID, local TCID, and an integer hprRtpStatusIndex. Thus the primary grouping of table

```
rows is by RTP connection, with the multiple entries for a
          given RTP connection ordered by time."
      INDEX
             { hprRtpStatusLocNceId,
               hprRtpStatusLocTcid,
               hprRtpStatusIndex }
      ::= { hprRtpStatusTable 1 }
  HprRtpStatusEntry ::= SEQUENCE {
                                   OCTET STRING, -- local nce id
     hprRtpStatusLocNceId
     hprRtpStatusLocTcid
                                   OCTET STRING, -- local tcid
                                   Unsigned32,
     hprRtpStatusIndex
                                                 -- index
     hprRtpStatusStartTime
                                   DateAndTime, -- time stamp
     hprRtpStatusEndTime
                                   DateAndTime,
                                                -- time stamp
                                   OCTET STRING, -- remote nce id
     hprRtpStatusRemNceId
     hprRtpStatusRemTcid
                                   OCTET STRING, -- remote tcid
     hprRtpStatusRemCpName
                                   SnaControlPointName, -- remote cp name
     hprRtpStatusNewRscv
                                   OCTET STRING, -- new rscv
     hprRtpStatusOldRscv
                                   OCTET STRING, -- old rscv
     hprRtpStatusCause
                                   INTEGER,
                                                 -- cause
     hprRtpStatusLastAttemptResult INTEGER
                                                 -- result of last
                                          }
hprRtpStatusLocNceId OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX OCTET STRING (SIZE (1..8))
      MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
      STATUS current
      DESCRIPTION
          "The local Network Connection Endpoint (NCE) of this RTP
          connection. NCEs identify CPs, LUs, Boundary Functions (BFs),
          and Route Setup (RS) components."
      ::= { hprRtpStatusEntry 1 }
hprRtpStatusLocTcid OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX OCTET STRING (SIZE (8))
      MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
      STATUS current
      DESCRIPTION
          "The local TCID of this RTP connection."
      ::= { hprRtpStatusEntry 2 }
hprRtpStatusIndex OBJECT-TYPE
```

SYNTAX Unsigned32

```
MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
     STATUS current
     DESCRIPTION
          "Table index. This value begins at one and is incremented
          when a new entry is added to the table. It is an implementation
          choice whether to run a single counter for all entries in the
          table, or to run a separate counter for the entries for each
          RTP connection. In the unlikely event of a wrap, it is
          assumed that Management Stations will have the ability to
          order table entries correctly."
      ::= { hprRtpStatusEntry 3 }
hprRtpStatusStartTime OBJECT-TYPE
     SYNTAX DateAndTime
     MAX-ACCESS read-only
     STATUS current
     DESCRIPTION
          "The time when the path switch began."
      ::= { hprRtpStatusEntry 4 }
hprRtpStatusEndTime OBJECT-TYPE
     SYNTAX DateAndTime
     MAX-ACCESS read-only
     STATUS current
     DESCRIPTION
          "The time when the path switch was ended, either successfully
          or unsuccessfully."
      ::= { hprRtpStatusEntry 5 }
hprRtpStatusRemCpName OBJECT-TYPE
     SYNTAX SnaControlPointName
     MAX-ACCESS read-only
     STATUS current
     DESCRIPTION
          "Administratively assigned network name for the remote node of
          this RTP connection."
      ::= { hprRtpStatusEntry 6 }
hprRtpStatusRemNceId OBJECT-TYPE
     SYNTAX OCTET STRING (SIZE (1..8))
     MAX-ACCESS read-only
```

```
STATUS current
     DESCRIPTION
          "The remote Network Connection Endpoint (NCE) of this RTP
          connection. NCEs identify CPs, LUs, Boundary Functions (BFs),
          and Route Setup (RS) components."
      ::= { hprRtpStatusEntry 7 }
hprRtpStatusRemTcid OBJECT-TYPE
     SYNTAX OCTET STRING (SIZE (8))
     MAX-ACCESS read-only
     STATUS current
     DESCRIPTION
          "The remote TCID of this RTP connection."
      ::= { hprRtpStatusEntry 8 }
hprRtpStatusNewRscv OBJECT-TYPE
     SYNTAX OCTET STRING (SIZE (0..255))
     MAX-ACCESS read-only
     STATUS current
     DESCRIPTION
          "The new Route Selection Control Vector for this RTP
          connection. A zero-length string indicates that no value is
          available, perhaps because the implementation does not save
          RSCVs."
      ::= { hprRtpStatusEntry 9 }
hprRtpStatusOldRscv OBJECT-TYPE
     SYNTAX OCTET STRING (SIZE (0..255))
     MAX-ACCESS read-only
     STATUS current
     DESCRIPTION
          "The old Route Selection Control Vector for this RTP
          connection. A zero-length string indicates that no value is
          available, perhaps because the implementation does not save
          RSCVs."
      ::= { hprRtpStatusEntry 10 }
hprRtpStatusCause OBJECT-TYPE
     SYNTAX INTEGER {
                      other(1),
                      rtpConnFail(2),
                      locLinkFail(3),
```

```
remLinkFail(4),
                      operRequest(5)
     MAX-ACCESS read-only
     STATUS current
     DESCRIPTION
          "The reason for the path switch:
                        - Reason other than those listed below,
               other(1)
               rtpConnFail(2) - RTP connection failure detected,
               locLinkFail(3) - Local link failure,
               remLinkFail(4) - Remote link failure (learned from TDUs),
               operRequest(5) - Operator requested path switch. "
      ::= { hprRtpStatusEntry 11 }
hprRtpStatusLastAttemptResult OBJECT-TYPE
     SYNTAX INTEGER { successful(1),
                       initiatorMoving(2),
                       directorySearchFailed(3),
                       rscvCalculationFailed(4),
                       negativeRouteSetupReply(5),
                       backoutRouteSetupReply(6),
                       timeoutDuringFirstAttempt(7),
                       otherUnsuccessful(8)
     MAX-ACCESS read-only
     STATUS current
     DESCRIPTION
          "The result of the last completed path switch attempt. If the
          path switch is aborted in the middle of a path switch attempt
          because the path switch timer expires, the result of the
          previous path switch attempt is reported.
          The values are defined as follows:
             successful(1)
                                          - The final path switch attempt
                                            was successful.
                                          - The final path switch attempt
             initiatorMoving(2)
                                            failed because the initiator
                                            is mobile, and there was no
                                            active link out of this node.
             directorySearchFailed(3)
                                          - The final path switch attempt
                                            failed because a directory
                                            search for the destination
                                            node's CP name failed.
```

- The final path switch attempt

rscvCalculationFailed(4)

```
failed because an RSCV to the
                                        node containing the remote
                                       RTP endpoint could not be
                                        calculated.
           negativeRouteSetupReply(5)
                                      - The final path switch attempt
                                       failed because route setup
                                        failed for the new path.
           backoutRouteSetupReply(6)
                                      - The final path switch attempt
                                        failed because the remote RTP
                                        endpoint refused to continue
                                        the RTP connection.
           timeoutDuringFirstAttempt(7) - The path switch timer expired
                                        during the first path switch
                                        attempt.
           otherUnsuccessful(8)
                                      - The final path switch attempt
                                        failed for a reason other
                                        than those listed above."
     ::= { hprRtpStatusEntry 12 }
  *****************
-- Conformance information
  hprConformance
                  OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { hprMIB 2 }
hprCompliances
                  OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { hprConformance 1 }
                  OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { hprConformance 2 }
hprGroups
-- Compliance statements
hprCompliance MODULE-COMPLIANCE
     STATUS current
     DESCRIPTION
         "The compliance statement for the SNMPv2 entities that
         implement the HPR MIB."
     MODULE -- this module
     Unconditionally mandatory groups
         MANDATORY-GROUPS
                          hprGlobalConfGroup,
```

```
hprAnrRoutingConfGroup,
                             hprTransportUserConfGroup
                            }
      Conditionally mandatory groups
          GROUP
                  hprRtpConfGroup
          DESCRIPTION
              "The hprRtpConfGroup is mandatory for HPR implementations
              supporting the HPR transport tower."
      ::= { hprCompliances 1 }
-- Units of conformance
hprGlobalConfGroup OBJECT-GROUP
        OBJECTS {
                 hprNodeCpName,
                 hprOperatorPathSwitchSupport
                }
      STATUS current
      DESCRIPTION
          "A collection of objects providing the instrumentation of HPR
          general information and capabilities."
      ::= { hprGroups 1 }
hprAnrRoutingConfGroup OBJECT-GROUP
        OBJECTS {
                 hprAnrsAssigned,
                 hprAnrCounterState,
                 hprAnrCounterStateTime,
                 hprAnrType,
                 hprAnrOutTgDest,
                 hprAnrOutTgNum,
                 hprAnrPacketsReceived,
                 hprAnrCounterDisconTime
                }
      STATUS current
      DESCRIPTION
          "A collection of objects providing instrumentation for the
          node's ANR routing."
      ::= { hprGroups 2 }
hprTransportUserConfGroup OBJECT-GROUP
        OBJECTS {
                 hprNceType,
```

```
hprNceDefault,
                 hprNceInstanceId
                }
      STATUS current
      DESCRIPTION
          "A collection of objects providing information on the users of
          the HPR transport known to the node."
      ::= { hprGroups 3 }
hprRtpConfGroup OBJECT-GROUP
        OBJECTS {
                 hprRtpGlobeConnSetups,
                 hprRtpGlobeCtrState,
                 hprRtpGlobeCtrStateTime,
                 hprRtpRemCpName,
                 hprRtpRemNceId,
                 hprRtpRemTcid,
                 hprRtpPathSwitchTrigger,
                 hprRtpRscv,
                 hprRtpTopic,
                 hprRtpState,
                 hprRtpUpTime,
                 hprRtpLivenessTimer,
                 hprRtpShortReqTimer,
                 hprRtpPathSwTimer,
                 hprRtpLivenessTimeouts,
                 hprRtpShortReqTimeouts,
                 hprRtpMaxSendRate,
                 hprRtpMinSendRate,
                 hprRtpCurSendRate,
                 hprRtpSmRdTripDelay,
                 hprRtpSendPackets,
                 hprRtpRecvPackets,
                 hprRtpSendBytes,
                 hprRtpRecvBytes,
                 hprRtpRetrPackets,
                 hprRtpPacketsDiscarded,
                 hprRtpDetectGaps,
                 hprRtpRateReqSends,
                 hprRtpOkErrPathSws,
```

```
hprRtpBadErrPathSws,
                 hprRtpOkOpPathSws,
                 hprRtpBadOpPathSws,
                 hprRtpCounterDisconTime,
                 hprRtpStatusStartTime,
                 hprRtpStatusEndTime,
                 hprRtpStatusRemNceId,
                 hprRtpStatusRemTcid,
                 hprRtpStatusRemCpName,
                 hprRtpStatusNewRscv,
                 hprRtpStatusOldRscv,
                 hprRtpStatusCause,
                 hprRtpStatusLastAttemptResult
                }
     STATUS current
     DESCRIPTION
          "A collection of objects providing the instrumentation for RTP
          connection end points."
      ::= { hprGroups 4 }
-- end of conformance statement
```

**END** 

# 6. Acknowledgments

This MIB module is the product of the IETF SNA NAU MIB WG and the AIW APPN/HPR MIBs SIG. Thanks to Ray Bird, IBM Corporation; Jim Cobban, Nortel; and Laura Petrie, IBM Corporation, for their contributions and review.

#### 7. References

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- [4] Clouston, B., and B. Moore, "Definition of Managed Objects for APPN", Cisco Systems, IBM Corporation, November 1996.
- [5] IBM, APPN High Performance Routing Architecture Reference, SV40-1018-00.
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# 8. Security Considerations

In most cases, MIBs are not themselves security risks; if SNMP security is operating as intended, the use of a MIB to view information about a system, or to change some parameter at the system, is a tool, not a threat.

None of the read-only objects in the HPR MIB reports a password, user data, or anything else that is particularly sensitive. Some enterprises view their network configuration itself, as well as information about network usage and performance, as corporate assets; such enterprises may wish to restrict SNMP access to most of the objects in the MIB.

One read-write object in the MIB can affect network operations:

hprRtpPathSwitchTrigger: Setting this object to 'switchPathNow' triggers an immediate path switch attempt. An HPR path switch does not itself disrupt the SNA sessions using the RTP connection undergoing the path switch. However, frequent path switches for many RTP connections can have an adverse impact on overall network performance.

It is recommended that SNMP access to this object be restricted.

Other read-write objects control the gathering of network management data; controlling access to these objects is less critical.

### 9. Authors' Addresses

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