TN3270E Working Group

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Definitions of Managed Objects for TN3270E Response Time Collection Using SMIv2 (TN3270E-RT-MIB)

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Abstract

The purpose of this memo is to define the protocol and the Management Information Base (MIB) for performing response time data collection on TN3270E sessions by a TN3270E Server. The response time data collected by a TN3270E Server is structured to support both validation of service level agreements as well as performance monitoring of TN3270E Sessions. This MIB has as a prerequisite the TN3270E-MIB reference [10].

It is the intent of this MIB to fully adhere to all prerequisite MIBs unless explicitly stated. Deviations will be documented in corresponding conformance statements. The specification of this MIB will utilize the Structure of Management Information (SMI) for Version 2 of the Simple Network Management Protocol Version (refer to RFC1902, reference [1]).

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1. Introduction

This document is a product of the TN3270E Working Group. Its purpose is to define the protocol and a MIB module for collecting Response Time data by a TN3270E Server. Prerequisites for implementing this MIB are:

- o TN3270E-MIB, Base Definitions of Managed Objects for TN3270E Using SMIv2 [10].
- o TN3270E RFCs

2. The SNMPv2 Network Management Framework

The SNMP Network Management Framework presently consists of three major components. They are:

- o the SMI, described in RFC 1902 [1], the mechanisms used for describing and naming objects for the purpose of management.
- o the MIB-II, STD 17, $\frac{RFC}{L}$ 1213 [5], the core set of managed objects for the Internet suite of protocols.
- o the protocol, RFC 1157 [9] and/or RFC 1905 [7] the protocol for accessing managed information.

Textual conventions are defined in RFC 1903 [6], and conformance

statements are defined in RFC 1904 [8].

The Framework permits new objects to be defined for the purpose of experimentation and evaluation.

This memo specifies a MIB module that is compliant to the SNMPv2 SMI. A semantically identical MIB conforming to the SNMPv1 SMI can be produced through the appropriate translation.

Object Definitions 2.1.

Managed objects are accessed via a virtual information store, termed the Management Information Base or MIB. Objects in the MIB are defined using the subset of Abstract Syntax Notation One (ASN.1) defined in the SMI. In particular, each object object type is named by an OBJECT IDENTIFIER, an administratively assigned name. The object type together with an object instance serves to uniquely identify a specific instantiation of the object. For human convenience, we often use a textual string, termed the descriptor, to refer to the object type.

3. Response Time Collection Methodology

This section explains the methodology and approach used by the MIB defined by this memo in order to enable response time data collection by a TN3270E Server.

3.1. General Response Time Collection

Two primary methods exists for generating response times in SNA networks:

- o Response Time Monitoring (RTM) function
- o Timestamping using definite response flows

This memo focuses on defining the method and resulting MIB module for collecting response time data by timestamping the flow between a client and its TN3270E Server using definite response requests and responses as oppose to the RTM method. The SNA Request Unit (RU) RTM flow was considered but was deemed unsuitable since not all TN3270E Server implementations have access to the underlying SNA stack to

access the Physical Unit (PU) in the manner that a outboard control unit like the IBM 3174 can when implementing RTM. The concept in the RTM methodology of keeping response time buckets for service level agreements as well as interval based response time collection for performance monitoring is addressed by the MIB module defined within this memo.

In a SNA network the flow between a client Logical Unit (LU) and the target Host in general looks as follows:

 Client LU	Target Host	 Timestamps
Transaction		
		-> A
DR DR		i
<		B
DR+		į
		-> C
İ		i
DR: Definite Response	requested	
DR+: Definite Respons	e	1
1		i i
I		1

The previous flow is simplistic and is being used only as the basis to illustrate how timestamping the client and target host flows can be used to generate response times. An IBM redbook [11] defines these flows and response time collection in better detail. Two components to response time are typically calculated:

o Host Transit Time: Timestamp B - A o Network Transit Time: Timestamp C - B

Network Transit Time is an approximation for the amount of time that a transaction requires to flow across a network since the definite response flow is used as oppose to timestamping the transaction network flow. Network Transit Time, timestamp C - B, is the amount of time that the definite response request and its response required. Host Time is the actual time that the host required to process the transaction. Experience has indicated that using a definite response flow to generate Network Transit Times is useful and does correlate to actual network transit times.

3.2. TN3270E Server Response Time Collection

A TN3270E Server connects a IP Client performing 3270 emulation to a Target Host over both a IP Network (IP Client to TN3270E Server) and a SNA Network (TN3270E Server to Target). A TN3270E Server can use the SNA Definite Response Request Unit (RU) flow and the TN3270 Enhancement (RFC 1647 [11]) RESPONSES function to calculate response times by timestamping when a client sends a request, when the definite response request arrives from the target and is then acknowledged by the client.

The following flow adds a TN3270E Server between the client, in this case a TN3270E Client and the Target Host:

 Client 	TN3270E Server Timestamps	 Target Host
 <ip network<="" td=""><td>><sna n<="" td=""><td> etwork></td></sna></td></ip>	> <sna n<="" td=""><td> etwork></td></sna>	 etwork>
Transaction (?)	D	
DR Requested	Е	
DR Response	F	

A TN3270E Server can save timestamp D when it receives a client transaction, save timestamp E when the Target Host responds, and save timestamp F when the client response to a definite response request. It doesn't matter whether the Target Host requests the definite response or if the TN3270E Server makes the request on its own in producing timestamp F.

In order to generate timestamp F a TN3270E Server needs to insure that the transaction response has DR selected and that the TN3270E RESPONSES function has been negotiated between the server and the client. Negotiation of the TN3270E RESPONSES function is recommended to occur during the client's TN3270E Session initialization and not during transaction flow. The TN3270E Servers that the authors are aware of requests the RESPONSES function during client session initialization. TN3270E Clients either automatically support the RESPONSES function or can be configured to support it during startup.

SNA resources can be configured to automatically request definite response or a TN3270E Server can dynamically request it itself. The tn3270eRtCollCtlType object in a tn3270eRtCollCtlEntry has a BIT setting, ddr(1), defined to inform the TN3270E Server as to whether dynamic definite response is enabled (refer to section 4.1, tn3270eRtCollCtlTable) for a particular response time collection policy. Dynamically requesting definite response from a TN3270E Server does increase IP Network traffic which may not be desirable in certain customer environments. In addition, if a customer determines that their IP Network times are not significant then dynamic definite response (DDR) can be disabled.

Using timestamps D, E, and F the following response times can be calculated by a TN3270E Server:

```
o Total Response time: F - D
o IP Network Transit Time: F - E
```

The MIB defined by this memo is structured to keep response times as a total and as IP Network Transit Time. All of the response times being discussed are approximations. An underlining assumption is that the client can support the TN3270E RESPONSES function in order to flow a definite response request to a client and receive a positive reply. Timestamp F is set equal to timestamp E when the TN3270E Server does not flow a definite response request to the client. This results in a value of zero for IP Network Transit Time. This can occur when either the client doesn't support the TN3270E RESPONSES function or if DDR is not enabled and the TN3270E Server doesn't see DR requested in the transaction response.

The SNA Network Transit Time is approximately the Total Response Time minus the IP Network Transit Time. When a TN3270E Server is in the same host as the target the SNA Network Time will approximate the Host Transit Time described previously. A Host (as opposed to a Gateway) TN3270E Server implementation can typically support the establishment of sessions to remote host targets in which case the SNA Network Transit Time contains the actual SNA Network Transit time as well as essentially two Host Transit Times. For this reason as well as to enable generation of a NOTIFICATION when a average response time was exceeded (refer to tn3270eRtExceeded in section 4.3) it was determined to represent the times kept by a TN3270E Server as a total and as IP Network Transit Times.

3.3. Correlating TN3270E Server and Host Response Times

It is possible that response time data is collected from TN3270E Servers at the same time as a management application is monitoring the session at a host. For example, a management application can be monitoring the Secondary Logical Unit (SLU) while retrieving data from a TN3270E Server. Consider the following:

 Client 	TN3270E Server Timestamps	 Target Host (PLU)
i	(SLU)	Timestamps
<ip network<="" td=""><td>` ,</td><td></td></ip>	` ,	
 Transaction (?)	D	A
DR Requested	E	B
DR Response	F	C

The following response times would be available:

- o Target Host Transit Time: B A
- o Target Host Network Transit time: C B
- o TN3270E Server Total Response Time: F D
- o TN3270E Server IP Network Time: F E

The value added by the TN3270E Server in this situation is its IP Network Transit Time approximations. The IP Network Transit Time can be subtracted from the Network Transit Time determined by monitoring the SLU for determine actual SNA versus IP Network Transit Times.

The MIB defined by this memo does not specifically address correlating or enabling collection of Response Time Data by direct SNA resource monitoring, but focuses on response time data collection from a TN3270E Server prospective. The TN3270E-RT-MIB as well as the TN3270E-MIB [10] have been structured to provide the needed information to make correlation between TN3270E Server provided information and direct SNA resource usage possible.

A management application attempting to correlate SNA Resource usage to IP Client could monitor either the tn3270eResMapTable or the tn3270eTcpConnTable to determine resource to IP Address mappings. Both of these tables are defined by the TN3270E-MIB [10]. Neither the tn3270eIpGroupTable, tn3270eResPoolTable, nor the tn3270eResMapTable from the TN3270E-MIB can be used to determine this correlation since the mappings defined by these tables can overlap and may not provide

one to one mappings.

4. Structure of the MIB

The TN3270E-RT-MIB has the following components:

- o tn3270eRtCollCtlTable
- o tn3270eRtDataTable
- o Notifications

4.1. tn3270eRtCollCtlTable

The tn3270eRtCollCtlTable is indexed by tn3270eSrvrConfIndex, imported from the TN3270E-MIB, and tn3270eRtCollCtlIpGroupName. tn3270eSrvrConfIndex identifies within a host which TN3270E Server is the target of the request while tn3270eRtCollCtlIpGroupName defines the collection of IP Clients that response time data should be collected for. This collection of IP Clients must be defined using the tn3270eIpGroupTable defined within the TN3270E-MIB. tn3270eIpGroupName is not used directly since it causes an inconsistent indexing scheme error by some MIB compilers. To avoid this tn3270eRtCollCtlIpGroupName was defined directly in the tn3270eRtCollCtlEntry.

A tn3270eRtCollCtlEntry contains the following objects:

		-			-
1st	Index		tn3270eSrvrConfIndex	Unsigned32	
2nd	Index		tn3270eRtCollCtlIpGroupName	DisplayString	
			tn3270eRtCollCtlType	BITS	
			tn3270eRtCollCtlInterval	Unsigned32	
			tn3270eRtCollCtlThreshHigh	Unsigned32	
			tn3270eRtCollCtlThreshLow	Unsigned32	
			tn3270eRtCollCtlTranCount	Unsigned32	
			tn3270eRtCollCtlBucketBndry1	Unsigned32	
			tn3270eRtCollCtlBucketBndry2	Unsigned32	
			tn3270eRtCollCtlBucketBndry3	Unsigned32	
			tn3270eRtCollCtlBucketBndry4	Unsigned32	
			tn3270eRtCollCtlRowStatus	RowStatus	
		-			-

The tn3270eRtCollCtlType object controls the type of response time collection that occurs, the granularity of the collection, if dynamic definite response should be initiated, and if notifications should be generated. This object is of BITS SYNTAX and allows multiple option selection. The first option:

o aggregate(0) - If specified indicates that data should be collected for the whole IP Group. If not specified then data should be collected for each IP Client specified by the IP Group.

If aggregate(0) is selected then a single entry is created in the tn3270eRtDataTable with the same first two indexes, tn3270eSrvrConfIndex and tn3270eRtCollCtlIpGroupName of the corresponding tn3270eRtCollCtlEntry. A third index is added to the tn3270eRtDataEntry, tn3270eRtDataClientIpAddress, with a value of 0.0.0.0. If the aggregate(0) option is not selected then an entry is created in the tn3270eRtDataTable for each member of the respective IP Group. tn3270eRtDataClientIpAddress would then be the actual IP Address of a IP Group member.

The next two tn3270eRtCollCtlType object settings determine if dynamic definite response should be enabled and which type of response time data is to be collected:

- o ddr(1) Enable dynamic definite response.
- o average(2) produce an average based on a collection interval.
- o buckets(3) increment one of the tn3270eRtDataBucket objects in the corresponding tn3270eRtDataEntry based on the tn3270eRtDataBucketBndry objects.

Any of the prior settings can be selected. Either average(2) or buckets(3) must be selected in order for response time data collection to occur. If average(2) is selected then the following objects have meaning:

- o tn3270eRtCollCtlInterval
- o tn3270eRtCollCtlThreshHigh
- o tn3270eRtCollCtlThreshLow
- o tn3270eRtCollCtlTranCount

If the tn3270eRtCollCtlType setting of buckets(3) is selected then the following objects are used to define a series of 5 counter objects in the associating tn3270eRtDataTable entry(s):

- o tn3270eRtCollCtlBucketBndry1
- o tn3270eRtCollCtlBucketBndry2
- o tn3270eRtCollCtlBucketBndry3
- o tn3270eRtCollCtlBucketBndry4

When the buckets(3) option is selected the response times are

calculated for each member of the corresponding IP Group and results in the incrementing of one of five counters as depicted by the following diagram:

	Time Boundaries						
	tn3270eRtCollCtlBucketBndry14						
					Maximum		
					Counter		
0	1	2	3	4	Value		
				0\	/erflow		
Bucket1 Bucket2 Bucket3 Bucket4 Bucket5							
					1		

In the IBM 3174 implementation of RTM the maximum Counter boundary defaults to 27 minutes 18.3 seconds. Its counters are limited to a value of 65,535. Both of these limitations have been removed by this specification. Bucket counters are unsigned 32 bit objects (Unsigned32). The 5th bucket, tn3270eRtDataBucket5, is defined to be the response times detected to be greater than the boundary specified by tn3270eCollCtlBucketBndry4.

The response time data that is collected as the result of selecting the average option is intended primarily for performance monitoring of single or groups of IP Addresses and optionally monitoring of the data collected with NOTIFICATION generation. Data that is collected as the result of the buckets(3) option can be used for either verification of service level agreements or be monitored via a management application for performance management purposes.

The traps(4) setting for tn3270eRtCollCtlType enables generation of the notifications defined in section 4.3 of this memo.

4.2. tn3270eRtDataTable

The contents of the tn3270eRtDataTable depends on the contents of the tn3270eRtCollCtlTable. One or more entries in the tn3270eRtDataTable can be created for each tn3270eRtCollCtlEntry depending on whether the associating tn3270eRtCollCtlType has aggregate(0) selected as described in the previous section. Selection of the tn3270eRtCollCtlType option average(2) results in the following objects being maintained:

- o tn3270eRtDataAverageRt
- o tn3270eRtDataAverageIpRt
- o tn3270eRtDataTransCount
- o tn3270eRtDataDrCount
- o tn3270eRtDataIntTimeStamp
- o tn3270eRtDataCurrTotalRt
- o tn3270eRtDataCurrTotalIpRt
- o tn3270eRtDataCurrTransCount
- o tn3270eRtDataCurrDrCount
- o tn3270eRtDataCurrElapsRndTrpSq
- o tn3270eRtDataCurrElapsIpRtSq

There are basically two sets of similar objects in the prior list. One set of data pertains to the last collection interval timestamped by tn3270eRtDaraIntTimeStamp. The second set of objects are running totals of the response time data and transaction counts. The following objects (sum of the squares values) are kept in order to enable variance calculations by a management application:

- o tn3270eRtDataCurrElapsRndTrpSq
- o tn3270eRtDataCurrElapsIpRtSq

Selection of the tn3270eRtCollCtlType option buckets(2) results in the following objects being maintained:

- o tn3270eRtDataBucket1
- o tn3270eRtDataBucket2
- o tn3270eRtDataBucket3
- o tn3270eRtDataBucket4
- o tn3270eRtDataBucket5

A discontinuity object, tn3270eRtDataDiscontinuityTime, can be used by a management application to detect when the values of objects in this table may of been reset due to a TN3270E Server being stopped or restarted.

When tn3270eRtCollCtlType has a setting of aggregate(0) an entry should automatically be created in the tn3270eRtDataTable where tn3270eRtDataClientIpAddress has a value of 0.0.0.0. Entries in the tn3270eRtDataTable should automatically be created for each member of a IP Group when aggregate(0) is not selected when either a IP Client connects to the TN3270E Server or when the TN3270E Server determines that a IP Client is in a IP Group specified by a tn3270eRtCollCtlEntry. All corresponding tn3270eRtDataTable entries should be deleted when its tn3270eRtCollCtlEntry is deleted. When performing data collection on a single IP Group member delete its tn3270eRtDataEntry when its TCP Connection terminates.

4.3. Notifications

All notifications require that the associating tn3270eRtCollCtlType contain a setting of traps. The following notifications are defined by this MIB specification:

- o tn3270eRtExceeded If 'average' response time data is being collected then this notification is generated when an average response time, tn3270eRtDataAverageRt, is first detected that exceed a high threshold as defined in the associating tn3270eRtCollCtlEntry on a collection interval boundary. In addition, the number of transactions used to calculate the average, tn3270eRtDataTransCount, must be greater than or egual to the corresponding tn3270eRtCollCtlTranCount. This notification is not regenerated until a tn3270eRt0kay notification occurs for the respective tn3270eRtDataEntry. The purpose of this notification is to signal that a performance problem has been detected.
- o tn3270eRtOkay If 'average' response time data is being collected then this notification is generated when a average response time, tn3270eRtDataAverageRt, for a collection interval is detected to be below the low threshold as defined in the associating tn3270eRtCollEntry after a tn3270eRtExceeded notification was first generated. The purpose of this notification is to signal that the previously reported performance problem was resolved. The purpose of a low threshold, tn3270eRtCollCtlThreshLow, for use in generation of this notification is to enable definition of a small window to prevent spurious trap generation. The intent is that tn3270eRtCollCtlThreshLow will be set to a value close to that of tn3270eRtCollCtlThreshHigh.
- o tn3270eRtCollStart This notification is generated whenever data collection begins or when a tn3270eRtDataEntry becomes active. The primary purpose of this notification is to provide the IP to Resource mapping for a particular session to a management application. This notification is not critical when average data collection is not being performed.
- o tn3270eRtCollEnd This notification is generated whenever a

data collection ends. This occurs when the corresponding tn3270eRtCollCtlEntry is deleted for either aggregate or individual collections or when the IP Client connection terminates for individual collections. This enables a management application to complete an monitoring function that it is performancing since it is unlikely that a collection would end exactly after a tn3270eRtDataTable poll occurred.

5. Definitions

TN3270E-RT-MIB DEFINITIONS ::= BEGIN

IMPORTS

MODULE-IDENTITY, OBJECT-TYPE, NOTIFICATION-TYPE, experimental, IpAddress, Counter32, BITS, Unsigned32, Gauge32

FROM SNMPv2-SMI

RowStatus, DateAndTime, DisplayString, TimeStamp FROM SNMPv2-TC

MODULE-COMPLIANCE, OBJECT-GROUP, NOTIFICATION-GROUP FROM SNMPv2-CONF

tn3270eSrvrConfIndex,

tn3270eResMapElementName, tn3270eResMapElementType FROM TN3270E-MIB;

tn3270eRtMIB MODULE-IDENTITY

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(919) 254-7507"

DESCRIPTION

"This module defines a portion of the management information base (MIB) for monitoring response

```
time for TN3270E clients."
   ::= { experimental 2002} -- Need IANA assigned OID
-- Top level structure of the MIB
tn3270eRtNotifications     OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { tn3270eRtMIB 0 }
tn3270eRtConformance OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { tn3270eRtMIB 3 }
-- MIB Objects
-- Response Time Control Table
tn3270eRtCollCtlTable OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX
               SEQUENCE OF Tn3270eRtCollCtlEntry
   MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
   STATUS
                current
   DESCRIPTION
     "The response time monitoring control table, which
      enables collection of performance data.
      This table is indexed by tn3270eSrvrConfIndex,
      imported from the TN3270E-MIB, and
      tn3270eRtCollCtlIpGroupName.
      tn3270eSrvrConfIndex indicates within a host which
      TN3270E Server is the target of the request while
      tn3270eRtCollCtlIpGroupName is equivalent to
      tn3270eIpGroupName defined by the TN3270E-MIB and
      defines the collection of IP Clients that response
      time data should be collected for. This collection of
      IP Clients must be defined using the tn3270eIpGroupTable
      defined by the TN3270E-MIB."
    ::= { tn3270eRt0bjects 1}
tn3270eRtCollCtlEntry
                       OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX Tn3270eRtCollCtlEntry
   MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
   STATUS
                current
   DESCRIPTION
     "Entry in the TN3270 Response Time Monitoring Collection
      Control Table. Note that the first index of
      this table match that of the tn3270eSrvrConfTable
      as defined by the TN3270E-MIB. This was done in order
      for the tables to support multiple TN3270E Servers
      on the same host."
   INDEX {
                            -- Server's index
     tn3270eSrvrConfIndex,
     tn3270eRtCollCtlIpGroupName } -- What to collect on
```

```
::= { tn3270eRtCollCtlTable 1 }
Tn3270eRtCollCtlEntry ::= SEQUENCE {
    tn3270eRtCollCtlIpGroupName
                                   DisplayString,
    tn3270eRtCollCtlType
                                   BITS,
                                   Unsigned32,
    tn3270eRtCollCtlInterval
    tn3270eRtCollCtlThreshHigh
                                   Unsigned32,
    tn3270eRtCollCtlThreshLow
                                   Unsigned32,
    tn3270eRtCollCtlTranCount
                                   Unsigned32,
    tn3270eRtCollCtlBucketBndry1
                                   Unsigned32,
    tn3270eRtCollCtlBucketBndry2
                                   Unsigned32,
   tn3270eRtCollCtlBucketBndry3
                                   Unsigned32,
    tn3270eRtCollCtlBucketBndry4
                                   Unsigned32,
    tn3270eRtCollCtlRowStatus
                                   RowStatus
tn3270eRtCollCtlIpGroupName OBJECT-TYPE
                DisplayString (SIZE(1..24))
   SYNTAX
   MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
   STATUS
                current
   DESCRIPTION
        "The name of a IP Group. A IP Group should be
         defined via the TN3270E-MIB tn3270eIpGroupTable.
         tn3270eIpGroupName is equivalent to this
         object and was not imported since the indexes
         of the tn3270eIpGroupTable and this table
         are not equivalent and yield MIB compiler errors
         when tn3270eIpGroupName is attempted to be used."
    ::= { tn3270eRtCollCtlEntry 1 }
tn3270eRtCollCtlType OBJECT-TYPE
              BITS {
    SYNTAX
                  aggregate(0),
                  ddr(1),
                  average(2),
                  buckets(3),
                  traps(4) }
   MAX-ACCESS
                 read-create
   STATUS
                 current
   DESCRIPTION
      "This object controls what type of Response time data
       is to be collected, if the data being collected should
       be summarized across the members of a IP Group or collected
       individually, if dynamic definite response should be
       initiated and if traps should be generated:
       aggregate(0) - If specified represent the results as an
                      aggregate for the whole IP Group. If not
                      selected then collect data for each member
```

```
of an IP Group.
       ddr(1)
                    - Enable dynamic definite response.
       average(2)
                   - produce an average based on a collection
                      interval.
                    - increment one of the tn3270eRtDataBucket
       buckets(3)
                      objects in the corresponding
                      tn3270eRtDataEntry based on the
                      tn3270eRtDataBucketBndry objects.
                    - generate traps. tn3270eRtExceeded and
       traps(4)
                      tn3270eRtOkay can be generated only of
                      average(2) is also specified."
    ::= { tn3270eRtCollCtlEntry 2 }
tn3270eRtCollCtlInterval OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX Unsigned32 -- 15 second minimun to 24 hour max
           "seconds"
   UNITS
   MAX-ACCESS
                 read-create
   STATUS
                 current
   DESCRIPTION
      "The number of seconds that defines the collection period.
       The value of this object is used only if the corresponding
       tn3270eRtCollCtlType has the average(2) setting."
   DEFVAL
             {900}
    ::= { tn3270eRtCollCtlEntry 3 }
tn3270eRtCollCtlThreshHigh OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX
                      Unsigned32
   UNITS
                      "seconds"
                      read-create
   MAX-ACCESS
   STATUS
                      current
   DESCRIPTION
      "The threshold to use to generate a tn3270eRtExceeded
       notification to signal that the monitored total response
       time has exceeded the specified limit. A value of zero
       for this object suppresses generation of this notification.
       The value of this object is used only if the corresponding
       tn3270eRtCollCtlType has average(2) and traps(4)
       selected."
    ::= { tn3270eRtCollCtlEntry 4 }
tn3270eRtCollCtlThreshLow
                            OBJECT-TYPE
                      Unsigned32
   SYNTAX
                      "seconds"
   UNITS
                      read-create
   MAX-ACCESS
   STATUS
                      current
   DESCRIPTION
```

"The threshold to use to generate a tn3270eRtOkay

notification to signal that the monitored total response

```
time has fallen below the specified limit. A value of
       zero for this object suppresses generation of this
       notification. The value of this object is used only if
       the corresponding tn3270eRtCollCtlType has average(2)
       and traps(4) selected."
    ::= { tn3270eRtCollCtlEntry 5 }
tn3270eRtCollCtlTranCount
                            OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX
                      Unsigned32
   UNITS
                      "transaction count"
   MAX-ACCESS
                     read-create
   STATUS
                      current
   DESCRIPTION
      "The value of this object is used only if the
       corresponding tn3270eRtCollCtlType has the average(2)
       and traps(4) selected. Its purpose is to define a minimum
       number of transactions that must be counted within an
       interval for generation of a tn3270eRtExceeded
       NOTIFICATION."
   DEFVAL { 1 }
    ::= { tn3270eRtCollCtlEntry 6 }
tn3270eRtCollCtlBucketBndry1
                               OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX
                      Unsigned32
   UNITS
                      "milliseconds"
   MAX-ACCESS
                      read-create
   STATUS
                      current
   DESCRIPTION
      "The value of this object is used to define the first
       RtDataBucket, 0 to the value of this object if
       tn3270eRtCollCtlType has buckets(3) set."
    ::= { tn3270eRtCollCtlEntry 7 }
tn3270eRtCollCtlBucketBndry2
                               OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX
                      Unsigned32
                      "milliseconds"
   UNITS
   MAX-ACCESS
                      read-create
   STATUS
                      current
   DESCRIPTION
      "The value of this object is used to define the second
       RtDataBucket, tn3270eRtCollCtrlBucketBndry1 to the
       value of this object if tn3270eRtCollCtlType has
       buckets(3) set."
    ::= { tn3270eRtCollCtlEntry 8 }
tn3270eRtCollCtlBucketBndry3
                               OBJECT-TYPE
                      Unsigned32
   SYNTAX
                      "milliseconds"
   UNITS
```

```
MAX-ACCESS
                     read-create
   STATUS
                     current
   DESCRIPTION
     "The value of this object is used to define the third
      RtDataBucket, tn3270eRtCollCtrlBucketBndry2 to the
      value of this object if tn3270eRtCollCtlType has
      buckets(3) set."
    ::= { tn3270eRtCollCtlEntry 9 }
tn3270eRtCollCtlBucketBndry4
                              OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX
                     Unsigned32
   UNTTS
                     "milliseconds"
   MAX-ACCESS
                     read-create
   STATUS
                     current
   DESCRIPTION
     "The value of this object is used to define the fourth
      RtDataBucket, tn3270eRtCollCtrlBucketBndry3 to the
      value of this object if tn3270eRtCollCtlType has
      buckets(3) set. The fifth bucket is defined to be the
      Response Times that exceed the value of this object."
    ::= { tn3270eRtCollCtlEntry 10 }
SYNTAX
                     RowStatus
   MAX-ACCESS
                     read-create
   STATUS
                     current
   DESCRIPTION
     "This object allows entries to be created and deleted
      in the tn3270eRtCollCtlTable. An entry in this table
      is deleted by setting this object to destroy(6).
      Deleting an entry in this table has the side-effect
      of removing all entries from the tn3270eRtDataTable
      that are associated with the entry being deleted."
    ::= { tn3270eRtCollCtlEntry 11 }
-- TN3270E Response Time Data Table
tn3270eRtDataTable OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX
                SEQUENCE OF Tn3270eRtDataEntry
   MAX-ACCESS
                not-accessible
   STATUS
                current
   DESCRIPTION
     "The response time data table. Entries in this table are
      made based on the tn3270eRtCollCtlTable."
    ::= { tn3270eRt0bjects 2 }
```

tn3270eRtDataEntry OBJECT-TYPE

```
SYNTAX
                  Tn3270eRtDataEntry
   MAX-ACCESS
                  not-accessible
   STATUS
                  current
   DESCRIPTION
      "An entry in this table is created based upon the
       tn3270eRtCollCtlTable. A single entry is created with a
       tn3270eRtDataClientIpAddress of 0.0.0.0 when the
       corresponding tn3270eRtCollCtlType has a value of
       aggregate(0)."
   INDEX {
       tn3270eSrvrConfIndex,
                                    -- Server's local index
       tn3270eRtCollCtlIpGroupName, -- IP Group that data is for
       tn3270eRtDataClientIpAddress }
    ::= { tn3270eRtDataTable 1 }
Tn3270eRtDataEntry ::= SEQUENCE {
       tn3270eRtDataClientIpAddress
                                          IpAddress,
       tn3270eRtDataDiscontinuityTime
                                          TimeStamp,
                                          Gauge32,
       tn3270eRtDataAverageRt
       tn3270eRtDataAverageIpRt
                                           Gauge32,
       tn3270eRtDataTransCount
                                           Counter32,
       tn3270eRtDataDrCount
                                          Counter32,
       tn3270eRtDataIntTimeStamp
                                          DateAndTime,
       tn3270eRtDataCurrTotalRt
                                          Unsigned32,
       tn3270eRtDataCurrTotalIpRt
                                          Unsigned32,
       tn3270eRtDataCurrTransCount
                                          Counter32,
       tn3270eRtDataCurrDrCount
                                          Counter32,
       tn3270eRtDataCurrElapsRndTrpSq
                                          Unsigned32,
       tn3270eRtDataCurrElapsIpRtSq
                                          Unsigned32,
       tn3270eRtDataBucket1
                                          Counter32,
       tn3270eRtDataBucket2
                                          Counter32,
       tn3270eRtDataBucket3
                                           Counter32,
       tn3270eRtDataBucket4
                                          Counter32,
       tn3270eRtDataBucket5
                                          Counter32
   }
tn3270eRtDataClientIpAddress
                               OBJECT-TYPE
              IpAddress
   SYNTAX
   MAX-ACCESS
                 not-accessible
   STATUS
                 current
   DESCRIPTION
      "Contains the IP address of the TN3270 client being
       monitored. The value of 0.0 is used if the aggregate
       of the IP Group is being collected "
    ::= { tn3270eRtDataEntry 1 }
tn3270eRtDataDiscontinuityTime OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX
                TimeStamp
```

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```
MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS
                current
   DESCRIPTION
        "The value of sysUpTime on the most recent occasion at
        which any one or more of this entry's objects
         suffered a discontinuity. One possibility of this is
        when a TN3270E Server is stopped and then restarted
         where local methods are used to setup collection
         policy (tn3270eRtCollCtlTable entries).
         In order to prevent a TN3270E Server from caching this
         object it is recommended that the TN3270E Server's
         startup time be used as the objects initial value."
    ::= { tn3270eRtDataEntry 2 }
tn3270eRtDataAverageRt
                         OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX
                 Gauge32
   UNITS
                 "milliseconds"
   MAX-ACCESS
                 read-only
                 current
   STATUS
   DESCRIPTION
     "The average total response time measured over the last
       collection interval."
   DEFVAL { 0 }
    ::= { tn3270eRtDataEntry 3 }
tn3270eRtDataAverageIpRt
                           OBJECT-TYPE
                 Gauge32
   SYNTAX
                 "milliseconds"
   UNITS
   MAX-ACCESS
                 read-only
   STATUS
                 current
   DESCRIPTION
     "The average IP response time measured over the last
       collection interval."
   DEFVAL { 0 }
    ::= { tn3270eRtDataEntry 4 }
tn3270eRtDataTransCount
                          OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX
                 Counter32
   UNITS
                 "transactions"
                 read-only
   MAX-ACCESS
   STATUS
                 current
   DESCRIPTION
      "The number of transactions excluding Definite Responses
       that occurred during the last collection interval."
    ::= { tn3270eRtDataEntry 5 }
tn3270eRtDataDrCount OBJECT-TYPE
```

```
SYNTAX
                 Counter32
   UNITS
                 "transactions"
   MAX-ACCESS
                read-only
   STATUS
                 current
   DESCRIPTION
     "The number of definite response RUs that occurred during
      the last collection interval."
    ::= { tn3270eRtDataEntry 6 }
tn3270eRtDataIntTimeStamp
                            OBJECT-TYPE
                DateAndTime
   SYNTAX
   MAX-ACCESS
                read-only
   STATUS
                 current
   DESCRIPTION
     "The date and time of the last interval that
      tn3270eRtDataAverageRt, tn3270eRtDataAverageIpRt,
      tn3270eRtDataTransCount, and tn3270eRtDataDrCount
      was calculated."
    ::= { tn3270eRtDataEntry 7 }
tn3270eRtDataCurrTotalRt OBJECT-TYPE
                Unsigned32
   SYNTAX
                 "milliseconds"
   UNITS
   MAX-ACCESS
                read-only
   STATUS
                 current
   DESCRIPTION
     "The current total response time collected."
   DEFVAL { 0 }
    ::= { tn3270eRtDataEntry 8 }
tn3270eRtDataCurrTotalIpRt
                             OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX
                Unsigned32
   UNITS
                 "milliseconds"
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS
                current
   DESCRIPTION
      "The current IP response time collected."
   DEFVAL { 0 }
    ::= { tn3270eRtDataEntry 9 }
tn3270eRtDataCurrTransCount OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX
                Counter32
                 "transactions"
   UNITS
   MAX-ACCESS
                read-only
   STATUS
                current
   DESCRIPTION
     "The current number of transactions excluding definite
      responses that where detected."
```

```
::= { tn3270eRtDataEntry 10 }
tn3270eRtDataCurrDrCount
                           OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX
                 Counter32
   UNITS
                 "transactions"
                 read-only
   MAX-ACCESS
   STATUS
                 current
   DESCRIPTION
     "The current number of definite responses that where
       seen."
    ::= { tn3270eRtDataEntry 11 }
tn3270eRtDataCurrElapsRndTrpSq
                                 OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX
                Unsigned32
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS
                 current
   DESCRIPTION
      "The sum of the elapsed round trip time squared.
      A sum of the squares is keep in order to calculate a
       variance."
   DEFVAL { 0 }
    ::= { tn3270eRtDataEntry 12 }
tn3270eRtDataCurrElapsIpRtSq
                               OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX
                Unsigned32
   MAX-ACCESS
                 read-only
                 current
   STATUS
   DESCRIPTION
      "The sum of the elapsed IP round trip time squared.
      A sum of the squares is keep in order to calculate a
       variance."
   DEFVAL { 0 }
    ::= { tn3270eRtDataEntry 13 }
tn3270eRtDataBucket1
                     OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX
                 Counter32
                 read-only
   MAX-ACCESS
   STATUS
                 current
   DESCRIPTION
      "The number of response times falling into bucket 1."
    ::= { tn3270eRtDataEntry 14 }
tn3270eRtDataBucket2
                       OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX
                 Counter32
   MAX-ACCESS
                 read-only
   STATUS
                current
   DESCRIPTION
      "The number of response times falling into bucket 2."
```

```
::= { tn3270eRtDataEntry 15 }
tn3270eRtDataBucket3
                     OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX
               Counter32
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS
               current
   DESCRIPTION
     "The number of response times falling into bucket 3."
    ::= { tn3270eRtDataEntry 16 }
SYNTAX
               Counter32
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS
               current
   DESCRIPTION
      "The number of response times falling into bucket 4."
   ::= { tn3270eRtDataEntry 17 }
SYNTAX
               Counter32
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS
               current
   DESCRIPTION
     "The number of response times falling into bucket 5."
    ::= { tn3270eRtDataEntry 18 }
-- Notifications
tn3270eRtExceeded NOTIFICATION-TYPE
   OBJECTS {
                              -- Server's local index
      tn3270eSrvrConfIndex,
      tn3270eRtCollCtlIpGroupName, -- IP Group that data is for
      tn3270eRtDataClientIpAddress, -- IP Address or zero
      tn3270eRtDataIntTimeStamp,
      tn3270eRtDataAverageRt,
      tn3270eRtDataAverageIpRt,
      tn3270eRtDataTransCount
   }
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
     "This notification is generated when the average response
      time, tn3270eRtDataAverageRt, exceeds
      tn3270eRtCollCtlThresholdHigh at the end of a collection
      interval specified by tn3270eCollCtlInterval. Note that
      the corresponding tn3270eCollCtlType must have traps(4)
      and average(2) set for this notification to be possible.
      In addition, tn3270eRtDataTransCount must be greater than
      or equal to the value of tn3270eRtCollCtlTranCount
```

```
otherwise this NOTIFICATION will be suppressed."
    ::= { tn3270eRtNotifications 1 }
tn3270eRt0kay
               NOTIFICATION-TYPE
   OBJECTS {
      tn3270eSrvrConfIndex, -- Server's local index
      tn3270eRtCollCtlIpGroupName, -- IP Group that data is for
      tn3270eRtDataClientIpAddress,-- IP Address or zero
      tn3270eRtDataIntTimeStamp,
      tn3270eRtDataAverageRt,
      tn3270eRtDataAverageIpRt,
      tn3270eRtDataTransCount
   }
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
      "This notification is generated when the average response
       time, tn3270eRtDataAverageRt, falls below
      tn3270eRtCollCtlThresholdLow at the end of a collection
      interval specified by tn3270eCollCtlInterval after a
      tn3270eRtExceeded notification was generated. Note that
      the corresponding tn3270eCollCtlType must have traps(4)
      and average(2) set for this notification to be possible."
    ::= { tn3270eRtNotifications 2 }
tn3270eRtCollStart NOTIFICATION-TYPE
   OBJECTS {
      tn3270eSrvrConfIndex,
                                -- Server's local index
      tn3270eRtCollCtlIpGroupName, -- IP Group that data is for
      tn3270eRtDataClientIpAddress,-- IP Address or zero
      tn3270eResMapElementName, -- IDs LU or Ptr association
      tn3270eResMapElementType -- Type of resource
   }
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
      "This notification is generated when response time data
      collection is enabled for a member of an IP Group.
      In order for this notification to occur the corresponding
      tn3270eRtCollCtlType must have traps(4) selected.
      The objects tn3270eResMapElementName and
      tn3270eResMapElementType contains valid values only if
      tn3270eRtDataClientIpAddress contains a valid IP Address
       (not zero)."
    ::= { tn3270eRtNotifications 3 }
tn3270eRtCollEnd NOTIFICATION-TYPE
   OBJECTS {
      tn3270eSrvrConfIndex, -- Server's local index
      tn3270eRtCollCtlIpGroupName, -- IP Group that data is for
```

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```
tn3270eRtDataClientIpAddress,-- IP Address or zero
       tn3270eRtDataDiscontinuityTime,
       tn3270eRtDataAverageRt,
       tn3270eRtDataAverageIpRt,
       tn3270eRtDataTransCount,
       tn3270eRtDataDrCount,
       tn3270eRtDataIntTimeStamp,
       tn3270eRtDataCurrTotalRt,
       tn3270eRtDataCurrTotalIpRt,
       tn3270eRtDataCurrTransCount,
       tn3270eRtDataCurrDrCount,
       tn3270eRtDataCurrElapsRndTrpSq,
       tn3270eRtDataCurrElapsIpRtSq,
       tn3270eRtDataBucket1,
       tn3270eRtDataBucket2,
       tn3270eRtDataBucket3,
       tn3270eRtDataBucket4,
       tn3270eRtDataBucket5
   }
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
      "This notification is generated when a tn3270eRtDataEntry
       is deleted after being active (actual data collected)
       in order to enable the management application monitoring
       tn3270eRtCollCtlThresholdLow at the end of a collection
       the tn3270eRtDataTable to end its collection interval.
       Note that the corresponding tn3270eCollCtlType must have
       traps(4) set for this notification to be possible."
    ::= { tn3270eRtNotifications 4 }
-- Conformance Statement
                      OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { tn3270eRtConformance 1 }
tn3270eRtGroups
tn3270eRtCompliances OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { tn3270eRtConformance 2 }
-- Compliance statements
tn3270eRtCompliance
                        MODULE-COMPLIANCE
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
      "The compliance statement for agents that support the
       TN327E-RT-MIB "
             -- this module
   MODULE
       MANDATORY-GROUPS { tn3270eRtGroup, tn3270eRtNotGroup }
    ::= {tn3270eRtCompliances 1 }
-- Group definitions
```

```
tn3270eRtGroup
                       OBJECT-GROUP
   OBJECTS {
        tn3270eRtCollCtlType,
        tn3270eRtCollCtlInterval,
        tn3270eRtCollCtlThreshHigh,
        tn3270eRtCollCtlThreshLow,
        tn3270eRtCollCtlTranCount,
        tn3270eRtCollCtlBucketBndry1,
        tn3270eRtCollCtlBucketBndry2,
        tn3270eRtCollCtlBucketBndry3,
        tn3270eRtCollCtlBucketBndry4,
        tn3270eRtCollCtlRowStatus,
        tn3270eRtDataDiscontinuityTime,
        tn3270eRtDataAverageRt,
        tn3270eRtDataAverageIpRt,
        tn3270eRtDataTransCount,
        tn3270eRtDataDrCount,
        tn3270eRtDataIntTimeStamp,
        tn3270eRtDataCurrTotalRt,
        tn3270eRtDataCurrTotalIpRt,
        tn3270eRtDataCurrTransCount,
        tn3270eRtDataCurrDrCount,
        tn3270eRtDataCurrElapsRndTrpSq,
        tn3270eRtDataCurrElapsIpRtSq,
        tn3270eRtDataBucket1,
        tn3270eRtDataBucket2,
        tn3270eRtDataBucket3,
        tn3270eRtDataBucket4,
        tn3270eRtDataBucket5 }
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
      "This group is mandatory for all host supporting the
       TN3270E-RT-MIB. "
    ::= { tn3270eRtGroups 1 }
tn3270eRtNotGroup
                          NOTIFICATION-GROUP
   NOTIFICATIONS {
        tn3270eRtExceeded,
        tn3270eRt0kay,
        tn3270eRtCollStart,
        tn3270eRtCollEnd
     }
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
      "The notifications which must be supported when the
       TN3270E-RT-MIB is implemented. "
    ::= { tn3270eRtGroups 2 }
```

END

Security Considerations

Certain management information defined in this MIB may be considered sensitive in some network environments. Therefore, authentication of received SNMP requests and controlled access to management information should be employed in such environments. The method for this authentication is a function of the SNMP Administrative Framework, and has not been expanded by this MIB.

Several objects in this MIB allow write access or provide for remote creation. Allowing this support in a non-secure environment can have a negative effect on network operations. It is recommended that implementers seriously consider whether set operations should be allowed without providing, at a minimum, authentication of request origin. It it recommended that without such support that the following objects be implemented as read-only:

- o tn3270eRtCollCtlType
- o tn3270eRtCollCtlInterval
- o tn3270eRtCollCtlThreshHigh
- o tn3270eRtCollCtlThreshLow
- o tn3270eRtCollCtlTranCount
- o tn3270eRtCollCtlBucketBndry1
- o tn3270eRtCollCtlBucketBndry2
- o tn3270eRtCollCtlBucketBndry3
- o tn3270eRtCollCtlBucketBndry4

The following object should either be implemented as read-only or not implemented when security is an issue as previously discussed:

o tn3270eRtCollCtlRowStatus

The administrative method to use to create and manage the tn3270eRtCollCtlTable when SET support is not allowed is outside of the scope of this memo.

7. Acknowledgments

This document is a product of the TN3270E Working Group.

8. References

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