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I2NSF Consumer-Facing Interface YANG Data Model
draft-jeong-i2nsf-consumer-facing-interface-dm-05

Abstract

This document describes a YANG data model for the Consumer-Facing Interface between an Interface to Network Security Functions (I2NSF) User and Security Controller in an I2NSF system in a Network Functions Virtualization (NFV) environment. The data model is required for enabling different users of a given I2NSF system to define, manage, and monitor security policies for specific flows within an administrative domain.

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[1.](#) Introduction

This document provides a YANG [[RFC6020](#)] data model that defines the required data for the Consumer-Facing Interface between an Interface to Network Security Functions (I2NSF) User and Security Controller in an I2NSF system [[i2nsf-framework](#)] in a Network Functions Virtualization (NFV) environment. The data model is required for enabling different users of a given I2NSF system to define, manage and monitor security policies for specific flows within an administrative domain. This document defines a YANG data model based on the information model of I2NSF Consumer-Facing Interface

[\[client-facing-inf-im\]](#).

Data models are defined at a lower level of abstraction and provide many details. They provide details about the implementation of a protocol's specification, e.g., rules that explain how to map managed

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objects onto lower-level protocol constructs. Since conceptual models can be implemented in different ways, multiple data models can be derived by a single information model.

The efficient and flexible provisioning of network functions by NFV leads to a rapid advance in the network industry. As practical applications, network security functions (NSFs), such as firewall, intrusion detection system (IDS)/intrusion protection system (IPS), and attack mitigation, can also be provided as virtual network functions (VNF) in the NFV system. By the efficient virtual technology, these VNFs might be automatically provisioned and dynamically migrated based on real-time security requirements. This document presents a YANG data model to implement security functions based on NFV.

[2.](#) Requirements Language

The key words "MUST", "MUST NOT", "REQUIRED", "SHALL", "SHALL NOT", "SHOULD", "SHOULD NOT", "RECOMMENDED", "MAY", and "OPTIONAL" in this document are to be interpreted as described in [RFC 2119](#) [[RFC3444](#)].

[3.](#) Terminology

This document uses the terminology described in [[i2nsf-terminology](#)][[client-facing-inf-im](#)][[client-facing-inf-req](#)].

[4.](#) Data Modeling for Consumer-Facing Interface

The main objective of this data model is to fully transform the information model [[client-facing-inf-im](#)] into a YANG data model that can be used for delivering control and management messages via the Consumer-Facing Interface between an I2NSF User and Security Controller for the I2NSF User's high-level security policies.

The semantics of the data model must be aligned with the information model of the Consumer-Facing Interface. The transformation of the

information model was performed so that this YANG data model can facilitate the efficient delivery of the control or management messages.

This data model is designed to support the I2NSF framework that can be extended according to the security needs. In other words, the model design is independent of the content and meaning of specific policies as well as the implementation approach. This document suggests a VoIP/VoLTE security service as a use case for policy rule generation.

module: ietf-i2nsf-cf-interface

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```

+--rw ietf-i2nsf-consumer-facing-interface
  +--rw policy
    | +--rw rule* [rule-id]
    | | +--rw rule-id*      uint16
    | | +--rw name?        string
    | | +--rw date?        yang:date-and-time
    | +--rw event* [event-id]
    | | +--rw event-id     string
    | | +--rw name?        string
    | | +--rw date?        yang:date-and-time
    | | +--rw event-type?  string
    | | +--rw time-information?
    | | | +-- start-time   yang:date-and-time
    | | | +-- end-time     yang:date-and-time
    | | +--rw event-map-group? -> /ietf-i2nsf-consumer-facing-interface/
    | | |                               threat-feed/threat-feed/
    | | |                               threat-feed-id
    | | +--rw enable?      boolean
    | +--rw condition* [condition-id]
    | | +--rw condition-id  string
    | | +--rw source?       -> /ietf-i2nsf-consumer-facing-interface/
    | | |                               threat-feed/threat-feed/
    | | |                               threat-feed-id
    | | +--rw destination? -> /ietf-i2nsf-consumer-facing-interface/
    | | |                               threat-feed/threat-feed/
    | | |                               custom-list-id
    | | +--rw match?        boolean
    | | +--rw match-direction? string
    | | +--rw exception?    string

```

```

|   +--rw policy-action* [policy-action-id]
|   |   +--rw policy-action-id    string
|   |   +--rw name?              string
|   |   +--rw date?              yang:date-and-time
|   |   +--rw primary-action?    string
|   |   +--rw secondary-action?  string
|   |   +--rw owner?             string
+--rw multi-tenancy
|   +--rw policy-domain* [policy-domain-id]
|   |   +--rw policy-domain-id*   uint16
|   |   +--rw name                string
|   |   +--rw address?            string
|   |   +--rw contact             string
|   |   +--rw date                yang:date-and-time
|   |   +--rw authentication-method string
+--rw policy-tenant* [policy-tenant-id]
|   +--rw policy-tenant-id*      uint16
|   +--rw name                   string
|   +--rw date                   yang:date-and-time

```

```

|   |   +--rw domain                string
+--rw policy-role* [policy-role-id]
|   +--rw policy-role-id    uint16
|   +--rw name              string
|   +--rw date              yang:date-and-time
|   +--rw access-profile    string
+--rw policy-user* [policy-user-id]
|   +--rw policy-user-id    uint16
|   +--rw name              string
|   +--rw date              yang:date-and-time
|   +--rw password          string
|   +--rw email             string
|   +--rw scope-type?      string
|   +--rw scope-reference? string
|   +--rw role              string
+--rw policy-mgmt-auth-method* [policy-mgmt-auth-method-id]
|   +--rw policy-mgmt-auth-method-id    uint16
|   +--rw name                          string
|   +--rw date                          yang:date-and-time
|   +--rw authentication-method         string
|   +--rw mutual-authentication         boolean
|   +--rw token-server                  string

```

```

|     +---rw certificate-server          string
|     +---rw single-sing-on-server      string
+---rw end-group
|   +---rw meta-data-source* [meta-data-source-id]
|   |   +---rw meta-data-source-id      uint16
|   |   +---rw name                     string
|   |   +---rw date                     yang:date-and-time
|   |   +---rw tag-type?                boolean
|   |   +---rw tag-server-information?   string
|   |   +---rw tag-application-protocol? string
|   |   +---rw tag-server-credential?   string
|   +---rw user-group* [user-group-id]
|   |   +---rw user-group-id            uint16
|   |   +---rw name?                   string
|   |   +---rw date?                   yang:date-and-time
|   |   +---rw group-type?             string
|   |   +---rw meta-data-server?       string
|   |   +---rw group-member?           string
|   |   +---rw risk-level?             uint16
|   +---rw device-group* [device-group-id]
|   |   +---rw device-group-id          uint16
|   |   +---rw name?                   string
|   |   +---rw date?                   yang:date-and-time
|   |   +---rw group-type?             string
|   |   +---rw meta-data-server?       string
|   |   +---rw group-member?           string

```

```

|   |   +---rw risk-level?              uint16
|   +---rw application-group* [application-group-id]
|   |   +---rw application-group-id     uint16
|   |   +---rw name?                   string
|   |   +---rw date?                   yang:date-and-time
|   |   +---rw group-type?             string
|   |   +---rw meta-data-server?       string
|   |   +---rw group-member?           string
|   |   +---rw risk-level?             uint16
|   +---rw location-group* [location-group-id]
|   |   +---rw location-group-id       uint16
|   |   +---rw name?                   string
|   |   +---rw date?                   yang:date-and-time
|   |   +---rw group-type?             string
|   |   +---rw meta-data-server?       string

```

```

|     +---rw group-member?      string
|     +---rw risk-level?       uint16
+---rw threat-feed
|   +---rw threat-feed* [threat-feed-id]
|   |   +---rw threat-feed-id   uint16
|   |   +---rw name?           string
|   |   +---rw date?           yang:date-and-time
|   |   +---rw feed-type       enumeration
|   |   +---rw feed-server?    string
|   |   +---rw feed-priority?  uint16
|   +---rw custom-list* [custom-list-id]
|   |   +---rw custom-list-id   uint16
|   |   +---rw name?           string
|   |   +---rw date?           yang:date-and-time
|   |   +---rw list-type       enumeration
|   |   +---rw list-property   enumeration
|   |   +---rw list-content?   string
|   +---rw malware-scan-group* [malware-scan-group-id]
|   |   +---rw malware-scan-group-id   uint16
|   |   +---rw name?           string
|   |   +---rw date?           yang:date-and-time
|   |   +---rw signature-server?    string
|   |   +---rw file-types?         string
|   |   +---rw malware-signatures? string
|   +---rw event-map-group* [event-map-group-id]
|   |   +---rw event-map-group-id   uint16
|   |   +---rw name?           string
|   |   +---rw date?           yang:date-and-time
|   |   +---rw security-events?   string
|   |   +---rw threat-map?       string
+---rw telemetry-data
|   +---rw telemetry-data* [telemetry-data-id]
|   |   +---rw telemetry-data-id   uint16

```

```

|   +---rw name?           string
|   +---rw date?           yang:date-and-time
|   +---rw logs?          boolean
|   +---rw syslog?       boolean
|   +---rw snmp?         boolean
|   +---rw sflow?        boolean
|   +---rw netflow?      boolean
|   +---rw interface-stats?  boolean

```

```

+--rw telemetry-source* [telemetry-source-id]
|  +--rw telemetry-source-id      uint16
|  +--rw name?                    string
|  +--rw date?                    yang:date-and-time
|  +--rw source-type?            string
|  +--rw nsf-access-parameters?  string
|  +--rw nsf-access-credentials? string
|  +--rw collection-interval?    uint16
|  +--rw collection-method?      enumeration
|  +--rw heartbeat-interval?     uint16
|  +--rw qos-marking?            uint8
+--rw telemetry-destination* [telemetry-destination-id]
   +--rw telemetry-destination-id  uint16
   +--rw name?                    string
   +--rw date?                    yang:date-and-time
   +--rw collector-state?         string
   +--rw collector-credentials?  string
   +--rw collector-source?       string
   +--rw data-encoding?          string
   +--rw data-transport?         string

```

Figure 1: Generic Data Model for cf Interface

5. YANG Data Model for Consumer-Facing Interface

This section describes a YANG data model for Consumer-Facing Interface, based on the information model of Consumer-Facing Interface to security controller [[client-facing-inf-im](#)].

```

<CODE BEGINS> file "ietf-i2nsf-cf-interface.yang"
module ietf-i2nsf-cf-interface {
  namespace
    "urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:yang:ietf-i2nsf-cf-interface";
  prefix
    cf-interface;

  import ietf-yang-types{

```



```

}

organization
  "IETF I2NSF (Interface to Network Security Functions)
  Working Group";

contact
  "WG Web: <http://tools.ietf.org/wg/i2nsf>
  WG List: <mailto:i2nsf@ietf.org>

  WG Chair: Adrian Farrel
  <mailto:Adrain@olddog.co.uk>

  WG Chair: Linda Dunbar
  <mailto:Linda.duhbar@huawei.com>

  Editor: Jaehoon Paul Jeong
  <mailto:pauljeong@skku.edu>";

description
  "This module defines a YANG data module for consumer-facing
  interface to security controller.";

revision "2017-11-14"{
  description "Fifth revision";
  reference
    "draft-kumar-i2nsf-client-facing-interface-im-04";
}

//Groupings
container ietf-i2nsf-consumer-facing-interface {
  description
    "grouping Policy";
  container policy {
    description
      "This object is a policy instance to have
      complete information such as where and when
      a policy need to be applied.";

    list rule {
      key "rule-id";
      leaf rule-id {
        type uint16;
        description
          "This is ID for rules.";
      }
      description

```

```
"This is a container for rules.";
leaf name {
  type string;
  description
    "This field identifies the name of this object.";
}

leaf date {
  type yang:date-and-time;
  description
    "Date this object was created or last
    modified";
}

list event {
  key "event-id";
  description
    "This represents the security event of a
    policy-rule.";
  leaf event-id {
    type string;
    mandatory true;
    description
      "This represents the event-id.";
  }
  leaf name {
    type string;
    description
      "This field identifies the name of this object.";
  }
  leaf date {
    type yang:date-and-time;
    description
      "Date this object was created or last
      modified";
  }
  leaf event-type {
    type string;
    description
      "This field identifies the event of
      policy enforcement trigger type.";
  }
  list time-information {
    key "time-information-id";
    leaf time-information-id {
      type string;
    }
  }
}
```

```
description
  "this is a time information id.";
```

```
    }
  leaf start-time {
    type yang:date-and-time;
    description
      "start time information.";
  }
  leaf end-time {
    type yang:date-and-time;
    description
      "end time information.";
  }
  description
    "This field contains time calendar such as
    BEGIN-TIME and END-TIME for one time
    enforcement or recurring time calendar for
    periodic enforcement.";
}
leaf event-map-group {
  type string;
  description
    "This field contains security events or threat
    map in order to determine when a policy need
    to be activated. This is a reference to
    Evnet-Map-Group.";
}
leaf enable {
  type boolean;
  description
    "This determines whether the condition
    matches the security event or not.";
}
}
list condition {
  key "condition-id";
  description
    "This represents the condition of a
    policy-rule.";
  leaf condition-id {
    type string;
```

```
description
  "This represents the condition-id.";
}
leaf source {
  type string;

  description
    "This field identifies the source of
    the traffic. This could be reference to
```

```
    either 'Policy Endpoint Group' or
    'Threat-Feed' or 'Custom-List' if Security
    Admin wants to specify the source; otherwise,
    the default is to match all traffic.";
}
leaf destination {
  type string;

  description
    "This field identifies the source of
    the traffic. This could be reference to
    either 'Policy Endpoint Group' or
    'Threat-Feed' or 'Custom-List' if Security
    Admin wants to specify the source; otherwise,
    the default is to match all traffic.";
}
leaf match {
  type boolean;
  description
    "This field identifies the match criteria used to
    evaluate whether the specified action need to be
    taken or not. This could be either a Policy-
    Endpoint-Group identifying a Application set or a
    set of traffic rules.";
}
leaf match-direction {
  type enumeration{
    enum one-direction{
      value 0;
    }
    description
      "one direction traffic.";
  }
}
```

```

        enum both-direction{
            value 1;
            description
                "both direction traffic.";
        }
    }
    description
        "This field identifies if the match criteria is
        to evaluated for both direction of the traffic or
        only in one direction with default of allowing in
        the other direction for stateful match conditions.
        This is optional and by default rule should apply
        in both directions.";
    }
    leaf exception {
        type string;
    }

```

```

        description
            "This field identifies the exception
            consideration when a rule is evaluated for a
            given communication. This could be reference to
            Policy-Endpoint-Group object or set of traffic
            matching criteria.";
    }
    list policy-action {
        key "policy-action-id";
        leaf policy-action-id {
            type string;
            mandatory true;
            description
                "this represents the policy-action-id.";
        }
        description
            "This object represents actions that a
            Security Admin wants to perform based on
            a certain traffic class.";
        leaf name {
            type string;
            description
                "The name of the policy-action object.";
        }
    }

```

```

leaf date {
  type yang:date-and-time;
  description
    "When the object was created or last
    modified.";
}

leaf primary-action {
  type enumeration{
    enum permit{
      value 0;
      description
        "permit.";
    }
    enum deny{
      value 1;
      description
        "deny.";
    }
    enum rate-limit{
      value 2;
      description

```

```

"rate-limit.";
}
enum traffic-class{
  value 3;
  description
    "traffic-class.";
}
enum authenticate-session{
  value 4;
  description
    "authenticate-session";
}
enum ips{
  value 5;
  description
    "ips.";
}
enum app-firewall{

```

```

        value 6;
        description
        "app-firewall.";
    }
}
description
    "This field identifies the action when a rule
    is matched by NSF. The action could be one of
    'PERMIT', 'DENY', 'RATE-LIMIT', 'TRAFFIC-CLASS',
    'AUTHENTICATE-SESSION', 'IPS, 'APP-FIREWALL', etc.";
}

leaf secondary-action {
    type enumeration{
        enum log{
            value 0;
            description
            "log.";
        }
        enum syslog{
            value 1;
            description
            "syslog.";
        }
        enum session-log{
            value 2;
            description
            "session-log.";
        }
    }
}

```

```

description
    "This field identifies additional actions if
    a rule is matched. This could be one of 'LOG',
    'SYSLOG', 'SESSION-LOG', etc.";
}

leaf owner {
    type string;
    description
        "This field defines the owner of this

```

```

        policy. Only the owner is authorized to
        modify the contents of the policy.";
    }
}
}
container multi-tenancy {
    description
        "The descriptions of multi-tenancy.";

    list policy-domain {
        key "policy-domain-id";
        leaf policy-domain-id {
            type uint16;
            description
                "This represents the list of domains.";
        }
        description
            "this represent the list of policy domains";
        leaf name {
            type string;
            mandatory true;
            description
                "Name of the organization or customer representing
                this domain.";
        }

        leaf address {
            type string;
            description
                "address of an organization or customer.";
        }

        leaf contact {
            type string;
            mandatory true;
            description
                "contact information of the organization

```

```

        or customer.";
    }

    leaf date {

```



```

    type yang:date-and-time;
    mandatory true;
    description
        "The date when this account was created
        or last modified.";
}

leaf authentication-method {
    type string;
    mandatory true;
    description
        "The description of authentication method;
        token-based, password, certificate,
        single-sign-on";
}
}

list policy-tenant {
    key "policy-tenant-id";
    leaf policy-tenant-id {
        type uint16;
        description
            "The policy tenant id.";
    }
    description
        "This represents the list of tenants";
    leaf name {
        type string;
        mandatory true;
        description
            "Name of the Department or Division within
            an organization.";
    }
}

leaf date {
    type yang:date-and-time;
    mandatory true;
    description
        "Date this account was created or last modified.";
}

leaf domain {
    type string;
    mandatory true;
}

```

```
        description
        "This field identifies the domain to which this
        tenant belongs. This should be reference to a
        'Policy-Domain' object.";
    }
}

list policy-role {
    key "policy-role-id";
    leaf policy-role-id {
        type uint16;
        mandatory true;
        description
            "This defines a set of permissions assigned
            to a user in an organization that want to manage
            its own Security Policies.";
    }
    description
    "This represents the list of policy roles.";
    leaf name {
        type string;
        mandatory true;
        description
            "This field identifies name of the role.";
    }

    leaf date {
        type yang:date-and-time;
        mandatory true;
        description
            "Date this role was created or last modified.";
    }

    leaf access-profile {
        type string;
        mandatory true;
        description
            "This field identifies the access profile for the
            role. The profile grants or denies access to policy
            objects. Multiple access profiles can be
            concatenated together.";
    }
}

list policy-user {
    key "policy-user-id";
    leaf policy-user-id {
```

```
type uint16;
```

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```
description
  "This represents the policy-user-id.";
}
description
  "This represents the list of policy users.";
leaf name {
  type string;
  mandatory true;
  description
    "The name of a user.";
}

leaf date {
  type yang:date-and-time;
  mandatory true;
  description
    "Date this user was created or last modified";
}

leaf password {
  type string;
  mandatory true;
  description
    "User password for basic authentication";
}

leaf email {
  type string;
  mandatory true;
  description
    "The email account of a user";
}

leaf scope-type {
  type string;
  description
    "identifies whether a user has domain-wide
    or tenant-wide privileges";
}
```

```
leaf scope-reference {
  type string;
  description
    "This references policy-domain or policy-tenant
    to identify the scope.";
}

leaf role {
```

```
    type string;
    mandatory true;
    description
      "This references policy-role to define specific
      permissions";
  }
}

list policy-mgmt-auth-method {
  key "policy-mgmt-auth-method-id";
  leaf policy-mgmt-auth-method-id {
    type uint16;
    description
      "This represents the authentication method id.";
  }
  description
    "The descriptions of policy management
    authentication methods.";
  leaf name {
    type string;
    mandatory true;
    description
      "name of the authentication method";
  }

  leaf date {
    type yang:date-and-time;
    mandatory true;
    description
      "date when the authentication method
      was created";
  }
}
```

```
leaf authentication-method {
    type string;
    mandatory true;
    description
        "The description of authentication method;
        token-based, password, certificate,
        single-sign-on";
}

leaf mutual-authentication {
    type boolean;
    mandatory true;
    description
        "To identify whether the authentication
        is mutual";
}
```

```
}

leaf token-server {
    type string;
    mandatory true;
    description
        "The token-server information if the
        authentication method is token-based";
}

leaf certificate-server {
    type string;
    mandatory true;
    description
        "The certificate-server information if
        the authentication method is certificate-based";
}

leaf single-sign-on-server {
    type string;
    mandatory true;
    description
        "The single-sign-on-server information
        if the authentication method is
        single-sign-on-based";
}
```

```

    }
}

container end-group {
  description
    "A logical entity in their business
    environment, where a security policy
    is to be applied.";

  list meta-data-source {
    key "meta-data-source-id";
    leaf meta-data-source-id {
      type uint16;
      mandatory true;
      description
        "This represents the meta-data source id.";
    }
    description
      "This represents the meta-data source.";
    leaf name {
      type string;
      mandatory true;
    }
  }
}

```

```

  description
    "This identifies the name of the
    meta-datas-ource.";
}
leaf date {
  type yang:date-and-time;
  mandatory true;
  description
    "This identifies the date this object was
    created or last modified.";
}

leaf tag-type {
  type boolean;
  description
    "This identifies the group type; user group,
    app group or device group.";
}

```

```

leaf tag-server-information {
    type string;
    description
        "The description of suthentication method;
        token-based, password, certificate,
        single-sign-on";
}
leaf tag-application-protocol {
    type string;
    description
        "This filed identifies the protocol e.g. LDAP,
        Active Directory, or CMDB";
}
leaf tag-server-credential {
    type string;
    description
        "This field identifies the credential
        information needed to access the tag server";
}
}

list user-group{
    key "user-group-id";
    leaf user-group-id {
        type uint16;
        mandatory true;
        description
            "This represents the the user group id.";
    }
}

```

```

description
    "This represents the user group.";
leaf name {
    type string;
    description
        "This field identifies the name of user-group.";
}

leaf date {
    type yang:date-and-time;
    description
        "when this user-group was created or last modified.";
}

```

```

}
leaf group-type {
  type string;
  description
    "This describes the group type; User-tag,
    User-name or IP-address.";
}

leaf meta-data-server {
  type string;
  description
    "This references metadata source";
}

leaf group-member {
  type string;
  description
    "This describes the user-tag information";
}

leaf risk-level {
  type uint16;
  description
    "This represents the threat level; valid range
    may be 0 to 9.";
}
}

list device-group{
  key "device-group-id";
  leaf device-group-id {
  type uint16;
  description
    "This represents a device group id.";
  }
  description

```

```

    "This represents a device group.";
  leaf name {
    type string;
  description
    "This field identifies the name of

```



```

        a device-group.";
    }
    leaf date {
        type yang:date-and-time;
        description
            "The date when this group was create or
            last modified.";
    }

    leaf group-type {
        type string;
        description
            "This describes the group type; device-tag,
            device-name or IP-address.";
    }

    leaf meta-data-server {
        type string;
        description
            "This references meta-data-source
            object.";
    }

    leaf group-member {
        type string;
        description
            "This describes the device-tag, device-name or
            IP-address information";
    }

    leaf risk-level {
        type uint16;
        description
            "This represents the threat level; valid range
            may be 0 to 9.";
    }
}

list application-group{
    key "application-group-id";
    leaf application-group-id {
        type uint16;
        description

```

```
"This represents an application group id.";
}
description
"This represents an application group.";
leaf name {
    type string;
    description
    "This field identifies the name of
    an application group";
}

leaf date {
    type yang:date-and-time;
    description
    "The date when this group was created or
    last modified.";
}

leaf group-type {
    type string;
    description
    "This identifies the group type;
    application-tag, application-name or
    IP-address.";
}

leaf meta-data-server {
    type string;
    description
    "This references meta-data-source
    object.";
}

leaf group-member {
    type string;
    description
    "This describes the application-tag,
    application-name or IP-address information";
}

leaf risk-level {
    type uint16;
    description
    "This represents the threat level; valid range
    may be 0 to 9.";
}
}
```

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```
list location-group{
  key "location-group-id";
  leaf location-group-id {
    type uint16;
    description
    "This represents a location group id.";
  }
  description
  "This represents a location group.";
  leaf name {
    type string;
    description
    "This field identifies the name of
    a location group";
  }

  leaf date {
    type yang:date-and-time;
    description
    "The date when this group was created or
    last modified.";
  }

  leaf group-type {
    type string;
    description
    "This identifies the group type;
    location-tag, location-name or
    IP-address.";
  }

  leaf meta-data-server {
    type string;
    description
    "This references meta-data-source
    object.";
  }

  leaf group-member {
    type string;
    description
```

```
        "This describes the location-tag,  
        location-name or IP-address information";  
    }  
  
    leaf risk-level {  
        type uint16;
```

```
        description  
            "This represents the threat level; valid range  
            may be 0 to 9.";  
    }  
}  
}
```

```
container threat-feed {  
    description  
        "this describes the list of threat-feed.";  
  
    list threat-feed {  
        key "threat-feed-id";  
        leaf threat-feed-id {  
            type uint16;  
            mandatory true;  
            description  
                "This represents the threat-feed-id.";  
        }  
        description  
            "This represents the threat feed within the  
            threat-prevention-list.";  
        leaf name {  
            type string;  
            description  
                "Name of the theat feed.";  
        }  
  
        leaf date {  
            type yang:date-and-time;  
            description  
                "when the threat-feed was created.";  
        }  
  
        leaf feed-type {
```

```
type enumeration {
  enum unknown {
    description
      "feed-type is unknown.";
  }
  enum ip-address {
    description
      "feed-type is IP address.";
  }
  enum url {
    description
      "feed-type is URL.";
  }
}
```

```
}
mandatory true;
description
  "This determined whether the feed-type is IP address
  based or URL based.";
}

leaf feed-server {
  type string;
  description
    "this contains threat feed server information.";
}

leaf feed-priority {
  type uint16;
  description
    "this describes the priority of the threat from
    0 to 5, where 0 means the threat is minimum and
    5 meaning the maximum.";
}
}

list custom-list {
  key "custom-list-id";
  leaf custom-list-id {
    type uint16;
    description
      "this describes the custom-list-id.";
  }
}
```

```

}
description
"this describes the threat-prevention custom list.";
leaf name {
    type string;
    description
        "Name of the custom-list.";
}

leaf date {
    type yang:date-and-time;
    description
        "when the custom list was created.";
}

leaf list-type {
    type enumeration {
        enum unknown {
            description
                "list-type is unknown.";
        }
    }
}

```

```

}
enum ip-address {
    description
        "list-type is IP address.";
}
enum mac-address {
    description
        "list-type is MAC address.";
}
enum url {
    description
        "list-type is URL.";
}
}
mandatory true;
description
    "This determined whether the feed-type is IP address
    based or URL based.";
}

leaf list-property {

```

```

type enumeration {
  enum unknown {
    description
      "list-property is unknown.";
  }
  enum blacklist {
    description
      "list-property is blacklist.";
  }
  enum whitelist {
    description
      "list-property is whitelist.";
  }
}
mandatory true;
description
  "This determined whether the list-type is blacklist
  or whitelist.";
}

leaf list-content {
  type string;
  description
    "This describes the contents of the custom-list.";
}
}
list malware-scan-group {

```

```

key "malware-scan-group-id";
leaf malware-scan-group-id {
  type uint16;
  mandatory true;
  description
    "This is the malware-scan-group-id.";
}
description
  "This represents the malware-scan-group.";
leaf name {
  type string;
  description
    "Name of the malware-scan-group.";
}

```

```

leaf date {
    type yang:date-and-time;
    description
        "when the malware-scan-group was created.";
}

leaf signature-server {
    type string;
    description
        "This describes the signature server of the
        malware-scan-group.";
}

leaf file-types {
    type string;
    description
        "This contains a list of file types needed to
        be scanned for the virus.";
}

leaf malware-signatures {
    type string;
    description
        "This contains a list of malware signatures or hash.";
}
}

list event-map-group {
    key "event-map-group-id";
    leaf event-map-group-id {
        type uint16;
        mandatory true;
        description

```

```

        "This is the event-map-group-id.";
    }
    description
        "This represents the event map group.";

    leaf name {
        type string;

```



```

        description
            "Name of the event-map.";
    }

    leaf date {
        type yang:date-and-time;
        description
            "when the event-map was created.";
    }

    leaf security-events {
        type string;
        description
            "This contains a list of security events.";
    }

    leaf threat-map {
        type string;
        description
            "This contains a list of threat levels.";
    }
}

container telemetry-data {
    description
        "Telemetry provides visibility into the network
        activities which can be tapped for further
        security analytics, e.g., detecting potential
        vulnerabilities, malicious activities, etc.";

    list telemetry-data {
        key "telemetry-data-id";
        leaf telemetry-data-id {
            type uint16;
            mandatory true;
            description
                "This is ID for telemetry-data-id.";
        }
        description
            "This is ID for telemetry-data.";
    }
}

```

```
leaf name {
    type string;
    description
        "Name of the telemetry-data object.";
}

leaf date {
    type yang:date-and-time;
    description
        "This field states when the telemery-data
        object was created.";
}

leaf logs {
    type boolean;
    description
        "This field identifies whether logs
        need to be collected.";
}

leaf syslogs {
    type boolean;
    description
        "This field identifies whether System logs
        need to be collected.";
}

leaf snmp {
    type boolean;
    description
        "This field identifies whether 'SNMP traps' and
        'SNMP alarms' need to be collected.";
}

leaf sflow {
    type boolean;
    description
        "This field identifies whether 'sFlow' data
        need to be collected.";
}

leaf netflow {
    type boolean;
    description
        "This field identifies whether 'NetFlow' data
        need to be collected.";
}
```

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```
leaf interface-stats {
  type boolean;
  description
    "This field identifies whether 'Interface' data
    such as packet bytes and counts need to be
    collected.";
}
}

list telemetry-source {
  key "telemetry-source-id";
  leaf telemetry-source-id {
    type uint16;
    mandatory true;
    description
      "This is ID for telemetry-source-id.";
  }
  description
    "This is ID for telemetry-source.";
  leaf name {
    type string;
    description
      "This identifies the name of this object.";
  }
}

leaf date {
  type yang:date-and-time;
  description
    "Date this object was created or last modified";
}

leaf source-type {
  type string;
  description
    "This should have one of the following type of
    the NSF telemetry source: NETWORK-NSF,
    FIREWALL-NSF, IDS-NSF, IPS-NSF,
    PROXY-NSF, VPN-NSF, DNS, ACTIVE-DIRECTORY,
    IP Reputation Authority, Web Reputation
    Authority, Anti-Malware Sandbox, Honey Pot,
    DHCP, Other Third Party, ENDPOINT";
}
```

```
leaf nsf-access-parameters {
  type string;
  description
    "This field contains information such as
    IP address and protocol (UDP or TCP) port
```

```
    number of the NSF providing telemetry data.";
}
```

```
leaf nsf-access-credentials {
  type string;
  description
    "This field contains username and password
    to authenticate with the NSF.";
}
```

```
leaf collection-interval {
  type uint16;
  units seconds;
  default 5000;
  description
    "This field contains time in milliseconds
    between each data collection. For example,
    a value of 5000 means data is streamed to
    collector every 5 seconds. Value of 0 means
    data streaming is event-based";
}
```

```
leaf collection-method {
  type enumeration {
    enum unknown {
      description
        "collection-method is unknown.";
    }
    enum push-based {
      description
        "collection-method is PUSH-based.";
    }
    enum pull-based {
      description
        "collection-method is PULL-based.";
    }
  }
}
```

```
    }
    description
    "This field contains a method of collection,
    i.e., whether it is PUSH-based or PULL-based.";
  }
}
```

```
leaf heartbeat-interval {
  type uint16;
  units seconds;
  description
  "time in seconds the source sends telemetry
  heartbeat.";
```

```
    }

    leaf qos-marking {
      type uint8;
      description
      "DSCP value must be contained in this field.";
    }
  }
  list telemetry-destination {
    key "telemetry-destination-id";
    leaf telemetry-destination-id {
      type uint16;
      description
      "this represents the telemetry-destination-id";
    }
    description
    "This object contains information related to
    telemetry destination. The destination is
    usually a collector which is either a part of
    Security Controller or external system
    such as Security Information and Event
    Management (SIEM).";

    leaf name {
      type string;
      description
      "This identifies the name of this object.";
    }
  }
}
```

```

leaf date {
  type yang:date-and-time;
  description
    "Date this object was created or last
    modified";
}

leaf collector-state {
  type string;
  description
    "This describes collector state information.";
}

leaf collector-credentials {
  type string;
  description
    "iThis field contains the username and
    password for the collector.";
}

```

```

leaf collector-source {
  type string;
  description
    "This field contains information such as
    IP address and protocol (UDP or TCP) port
    number for the collector's destination.";
}

leaf data-encoding {
  type string;
  description
    "This field contains the telemetry data encoding
    in the form of schema.";
}

leaf data-transport {
  type string;
  description
    "This field contains streaming telemetry data
    protocols. This could be gRPC, protocol
    buffer over UDP, etc.";
}

```

```
    }  
  }  
}  
}  
}  
}  
}  
<CODE ENDS>
```

Figure 2: YANG for cf_interface

6. Security Considerations

The data model for the I2NSF Consumer-Facing Interface is derived from the I2NSF Consumer-Facing Interface Information Model [[client-facing-inf-im](#)], so the same security considerations with the information model should be included in this document. The data model needs to support a mechanism to protect Consumer-Facing Interface to Security Controller.

7. Acknowledgements

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8. Contributors

I2NSF is a group effort. This document has greatly benefited from inputs by Mahdi F. Dachmehchi, Jinyong Tim Kim, and Daeyoung Hyun. I2NSF has a number of contributing authors. The following are considered co-authors:

- o Hyoungshick Kim (Sungkyunkwan University)
- o Seungjin Lee (Sungkyunkwan University)

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[RFC6020] Bjorklund, M., "YANG - A Data Modeling Language for the Network Configuration Protocol (NETCONF)", [RFC 6020](#), October 2010.

[Appendix A](#). Changes from [draft-jeong-i2nsf-consumer-facing-interface-dm-04](#)

The following changes have been made from [draft-jeong-i2nsf-consumer-facing-interface-dm-04](#):

- o Sections [4](#) and [5](#) have been revised to produce a data tree model and YANG data model according to the information model and Event-

Condition-Action (ECA) based policy generation as suggested in the most recent draft about the I2NSF Consumer-Facing Interface Information Model [[client-facing-inf-im](#)] and I2NSF Framework [[i2nsf-framework](#)].

- o The data tree model in [Appendix B](#) and Yang in [Appendix C](#) have also been modified for better adoption of ECA based policy generation.
- o An example XML format output has been modified in [Appendix D](#) for VoIP service policy based on Yang in [Appendix C](#).
- o Overall editorial errors have been corrected.

[Appendix B](#). Use Case: Policy Instance Example for VoIP/VoLTE Security Services

A common scenario for VoIP/VoLTE policy enforcement could be that a malicious call is made to a benign user of any telecommunication company. For example, imagine a case where a company "A" employs a hacker with a malicious attempt to hack a user's phone with malware. The company "A" is located in a country, such as Africa, and uses the user's hacked phone to call the company. The hacked user is unaware of the company "A" so complains about the international call that was made to the company "B", which is the user's telecommunications company. The company "A" charges the company "B" for the international call. The company "B" cannot charge the user for the call, and has no choice but to pay the company "A". The following shows the example data tree model for the VoIP/VoLTE services. Multi-tenancy, endpoint groups, threat prevention, and telemetry data components are general part of the tree model, so we can just modify the policy instance in order to generate and enforce high-level policies. The policy-calendar can act as a scheduler to set the start and end time to block calls which uses suspicious ids, or calls from other countries.

```

+--rw ietf-i2nsf-consumer-facing-interface
  +--rw policy-voip
    +--rw rule-voip* [rule-voip-id]
      | +--rw rule-voip-id*          uint16
      | +--rw name?                 string
      | +--rw date?                 yang:date-and-time
      | +--rw event* [event-id]
      | | +--rw event-id            string
      | | +--rw name?              string
      | | +--rw date?              yang:date-and-time
      | | +--rw event-type?        string
      | | +--rw time-information?
      | | | +-- start-time          yang:date-and-time
      | | | +-- end-time            yang:date-and-time;
      | | +--rw event-map-group?    -> /ietf-i2nsf-consumer-facing-int
      | | |                          threat-prevention/threat-feed/
      | | |                          threat-feed-id
      | | +--rw enable?             boolean
      | +--rw condition* [condition-id]
      | | +--rw condition-id        string
      | | +--rw source-caller?      -> /ietf-i2nsf-consumer-facing-int
      | | |                          threat-prevention/custom-list/
      | | |                          custom-list-id
      | | +--rw destination-callee? -> /ietf-i2nsf-consumer-facing-int
      | | |                          end-group/user-group/
      | | |                          user-group-id
      | | +--rw match?              boolean
      | | +--rw match-direction?    enum
      | | +--rw exception?          string
      | +--rw action* [action-id]
      | | +--rw action-id           string
      | | +--rw name?              string
      | | +--rw date?              yang:date-and-time
      | | +--rw primary-action?     enum
      | | +--rw secondary-action?   enum
      | +--rw precedence?           uint8
    +--rw owner?                   string

```

Figure 3: Policy Instance Example for VoIP/VoLTE Security Services

[Appendix C](#). Policy Instance YANG Example for VoIP/VoLTE Security Services

The following YANG data model is a policy instance for VoIP/VoLTE security services. The policy-calendar can act as a scheduler to set the start time and end time to block malicious calls which use suspicious IDs, or calls from other countries.

```
<CODE BEGINS> file "ietf-i2nsf-cf-interface-voip.yang"

container ietf-i2nsf-consumer-facing-interface {
  description
    "grouping Policy-VoIP";
  container policy-voip {
    description
      "This object is a policy instance to have
      complete information such as where and when
      a policy need to be applied.";

    list rule-voip {
      key "rule-voip-id";
      leaf-list rule-voip-id {
        type uint16;
        mandatory true;
        description
          "This is ID for rules.";
      }
      description
        "This is a container for rules.";
      leaf name {
        type string;
        description
          "This field identifies the name of this object.";
      }

      leaf date {
        type yang:date-and-time;
        description
          "Date this object was created or last
          modified";
      }

      list event {
        key "event-id";
        description

```

"This represents the security event of a policy-rule.";

```
leaf event-id {
  type string;
  mandatory true;
  description
    "This represents the event-id.";
}
leaf name {
  type string;
  description
    "This field identifies the name of this object.";
}
leaf date {
  type yang:date-and-time;
  description
    "Date this object was created or last
    modified";
}
leaf event-type {
  type string;
  description
    "This field identifies the event event type
    .";
}
list time-information {
  key "time-information-id";
  leaf start-time {
    type yang:date-and-time;
    description
      "start time information.";
  }
  leaf end-time {
    type yang:date-and-time;
    description
      "end time information.";
  }
}
description
  "This field contains time calendar such as
  BEGIN-TIME and END-TIME for one time
  enforcement or recurring time calendar for
```

```

        periodic enforcement.";
    }
leaf event-map-group {
    type leafref{
        path "/ietf-i2nsf-consumer-facing-interface/
            threat-prevention/threat-feed/threat-feed-id";
    }
    description
        "This field contains security events or threat

```

```

        map in order to determine when a policy need
        to be activated. This is a reference to
        Evnet-Map-Group.";
    }
leaf enable {
    type boolean;
    description
        "This determines whether the condition
        matches the security event or not.
        There can be a negation rule, such that an
        action to be applied when there is no event";
    }
}
list condition {
    key "condition-id";
    description
        "This represents the condition of a
        policy-rule.";
    leaf condition-id {
        type string;
        description
            "This represents the condition-id.";
    }
}
leaf source-caller {
    type leafref {
        path "/ietf-i2nsf-consumer-facing-interface/
            threat-prevention/custom-list/custom-list-id";
    }
    description
        "This field identifies the source of
        the traffic. This could be reference to
        either 'Policy Endpoint Group' or

```

```

        'Threat-Feed' or 'Custom-List' if Security
        Admin wants to specify the source; otherwise,
        the default is to match all traffic.";
    }
    leaf destination-callee {
        type leafref {
            path "/ietf-i2nsf-consumer-facing-interface/
            end-group/user-group/user-group-id";
        }
        description
            "This field identifies the source of
            the traffic. This could be reference to
            either 'Policy Endpoint Group' or
            'Threat-Feed' or 'Custom-List' if Security
            Admin wants to specify the source; otherwise,
            the default is to match all traffic.";
    }

```

```

    }
    leaf match {
        type boolean;
        description
            "This field identifies the match criteria used to
            evaluate whether the specified action need to be
            taken or not. This could be either a Policy-
            Endpoint-Group identifying a Application set or a
            set of traffic rules.";
    }
    leaf match-direction {
        type string;
        description
            "This field identifies if the match criteria is
            to evaluated for both direction of the traffic or
            only in one direction with default of allowing in
            the other direction for stateful match conditions.
            This is optional and by default rule should apply
            in both directions.";
    }
    leaf exception {
        type string;
        description
            "This field identifies the exception
            consideration when a rule is evaluated for a

```

```

        given communication. This could be reference to
        Policy-Endpoint-Group object or set of traffic
        matching criteria.";
    }
}

list action {
    key "action-id";
    leaf action-id {
        type string;
        mandatory true;
        description
            "this represents the policy-action-id.";
    }
    description
        "This object represents actions that a
        Security Admin wants to perform based on
        a certain traffic class.";
    leaf name {
        type string;
        description
            "The name of the policy-action object.";
    }
}

```

```

leaf date {
    type yang:date-and-time;
    description
        "When the object was created or last
        modified.";
}

leaf primary-action {
    type string;
    description
        "This field identifies the action when a rule
        is matched by NSF. The action could be one of
        'PERMIT', 'DENY', 'RATE-LIMIT', 'TRAFFIC-CLASS',
        'AUTHENTICATE-SESSION', 'IPS', 'APP-FIREWALL', etc.";
}

leaf secondary-action {
    type string;
}

```

```

        description
            "This field identifies additional actions if
            a rule is matched. This could be one of 'LOG',
            'SYSLOG', 'SESSION-LOG', etc.";
    }
}
leaf precedence {
    type uint8;
    description
        "This field identifies the precedence
        assigned to this rule by Security Admin.
        This is helpful in conflict resolution
        when two or more rules match a given
        traffic class.";
}
}
list action {
    key "owner-id";
    leaflist owner-id {
        type string;
        mandatory true;
        description
            "this represents the owner-id.";
    }
    description
        "This field defines the owner of this policy.
        Only the owner is authorized to modify the
        contents of the policy.";
}

```

```

leaf name {
    type string;
    description
        "The name of the owner.";
}
leaf date {
    type yang:date-and-time;
    description
        "When the object was created or last
        modified.";
}

```



```

    }
  }
}

```

<CODE ENDS>

Figure 4: Policy Instance YANG Example for VoIP Security Services

[Appendix D](#). Example XML output for VoIP service

In this section, we present an XML example for VoIP service. Here, we are going to drop calls coming from a country with an IP from South Africa that is classified as malicious.

```

<?xml version="1.1" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<rpc message-id="1" xmlns="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:restconf:base:1.0">
  <edit-config>
    <target>
      <running/>
    </target>
    <config>
      <i2nsf-cf-interface-voip-req nc:operation="create">
        <policy-voip>
          <rule-voip>
            <rule-voip-id>01</rule-voip-id>
            <rule-voip-name>voip-policy-example</rule-voip-name>
            <rule-voip-date>2017.10.25/20:30:32</rule-voip-date>
            <event>
              <event-id>01</event-id>
              <event-name>voip_call</event-name>
              <event-date>2017.10.25/20:30:32</event-date>
              <event-type>malicious</event-type>
              <time-information>
                <begin-time>22:00</begin-time>

```

```

                <end-time>08:00</end-time>
              </time-information>
            <event-map-group>19</event-map-group>
          <enable>True</enable>

```

```

    </event>
    <condition>
      <condition-id>01</condition-id>
      <source-caller>105.176.0.0</source-caller>
      <destination-callee>192.168.171.35</destination-callee>
      <match-direction>default</match-direction>
      <exeption>00</exeption>
    </condition>
    <action>
      <action-id>01</action-id>
      <action-name>action-voip</action-name>
      <action-date>2017.10.25/20:30:32</action-date>
      <primary-action>DENY</primary-action>
      <secondary-action>LOG</secondary-action>
    </action>
    <precedence>none</precedence>
  <owner>
    <owner-id>01</owner-id>
    <name>i2nsf-admin</name>
  </owner>
</rule-voip>
</policy-voip>
</i2nsf-cf-interface-voip-req>
</config>
</edit-config>
</rpc>

```

Figure 5: An XML example for VoIP service

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