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Mark and Signed Mark Objects Mapping
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Abstract

This document describes the format of a mark and a digitally signed mark, referred to as a signed mark and the Signed Mark Data (SMD) file as defined by the ICANN Trademark Clearinghouse.

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1. Introduction

This document describes the format of a mark and a digitally signed mark, referred to as a signed mark and the Signed Mark Data (SMD) file as defined by the ICANN Trademark Clearinghouse. This document provides a framework that can be referenced by application protocols like the Extensible Provisioning Protocol (EPP), defined in [\[RFC5730\]](#).

1.1. Terminology

The key words "MUST", "MUST NOT", "REQUIRED", "SHALL", "SHALL NOT", "SHOULD", "SHOULD NOT", "RECOMMENDED", "MAY", and "OPTIONAL" in this document are to be interpreted as described in [RFC 2119](#) [\[RFC2119\]](#).

XML is case sensitive. Unless stated otherwise, XML specifications and examples provided in this document MUST be interpreted in the character case presented in order to develop a conforming implementation.

"signedMark-1.0" is used as an abbreviation for "urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:signedMark-1.0". The XML namespace prefix "smd" is used, but implementations MUST NOT depend on it and instead employ a proper namespace-aware XML parser and serializer to interpret and output the XML documents.

"mark-1.0" is used as an abbreviation for "urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:mark-1.0". The XML namespace prefix "mark" is used, but implementations MUST NOT depend on it and instead employ a proper namespace-aware XML parser and serializer to interpret and output the XML documents.

2. Object Description

This section defines the objects associated with marks and signed marks. Empty complex element types and abstract elements are defined to support additional mark and signed mark definition using XSD substitution groups. Support for replacement through the XSD substitution groups is included in the descriptions of the objects.

2.1. Holder and Contacts objects

Marks are linked to Holder objects and optionally linked to Contacts objects. This section defines the <mark:holder> and <mark:contact> objects.

- o The child elements of <mark:holder> include:
 - * An OPTIONAL <mark:name> element that contains the name of the holder. A <mark:name> MUST be specified in case <mark:org> is not specified.
 - * An OPTIONAL <mark:org> element that contains the name of the organization holder of the mark. A <mark:org> MUST be specified in case <mark:name> is not specified.
 - * A <mark:addr> element that contains the address information of the holder of a mark. A <mark:addr> contains the following child elements:
 - + One, two or three OPTIONAL <mark:street> elements that contains the organization's street address.
 - + A <mark:city> element that contains the organization's city.
 - + An OPTIONAL <mark:sp> element that contains the organization's state or province.
 - + An OPTIONAL <mark:pc> element that contains the organization's postal code.
 - + A <mark:cc> element that contains the organization's country code. This a two-character code from [[ISO3166-2](#)].
 - * An OPTIONAL <mark:voice> element that contains the organization's voice telephone number.
 - * An OPTIONAL <mark:fax> element that contains the organization's facsimile telephone number.
 - * An OPTIONAL <mark:email> element that contains the email address of the holder.
- o The child elements of <mark:contact> include:
 - * A <mark:name> element that contains name of the responsible person.
 - * An OPTIONAL <mark:org> element that contains the name of the organization of the contact.
 - * A <mark:addr> element that contains the address information of the contact. A <mark:addr> contains the following child elements:

- + One, two or three OPTIONAL <mark:street> elements that contains the contact's street address.
- + A <mark:city> element that contains the contact's city.
- + An OPTIONAL <mark:sp> element that contains the contact's state or province.
- + An OPTIONAL <mark:pc> element that contains the contact's postal code.
- + A <mark:cc> element that contains the contact's country code. This a two-character code from [[IS03166-2](#)].
- * A <mark:voice> element that contains the contact's voice telephone number.
- * An OPTIONAL <mark:fax> element that contains the contact's facsimile telephone number.
- * A <mark:email> element that contains the contact's email address.

[2.2.](#) Mark

A <mark:mark> element that describes an applicant's prior right to a given domain name.

A <mark:mark> element substitutes for the <mark:abstractMark> abstract element to define a concrete definition of a mark. The <mark:abstractMark> element can be replaced by other mark definitions using the XML schema substitution groups feature.

The child elements of the <mark:mark> element include:

One or more <mark:trademark>, <mark:treatyOrStatute> and <mark:court> elements that contains the detailed information of marks.

- o A <mark:trademark> element that contains the following child elements.
 - * A <mark:id> element that contains an identifier of the mark. The identifier MUST be globally unique in relation to the repository of marks. A <mark:id> value is a concatenation of the local identifier, followed by a hyphen ("-"), ASCII value 0x002D), followed by the issuer identifier.

- * A <mark:markName> element that contains the mark text string.
 - * One or more <mark:holder> elements that contains the information of the holder of the mark. An "entitlement" attribute is used to identify the entitlement of the holder, possible values are: owner, assignee and licensee.
 - * Zero or more OPTIONAL <mark:contact> elements that contains the information of the representative of the mark registration. A "type" attribute is used to identify the type of contact, possible values are: owner, agent or thirdparty.
 - * A <mark:jurisdiction> element that contains the two-character code of the jurisdiction where the trademark was registered. This is a two-character code from [[WIPO.ST3](#)].
 - * Zero or more OPTIONAL <mark:class> elements that contain the Nice Classification class numbers of the mark as defined in the Nice List of Classes [[1](#)].
 - * Zero or more OPTIONAL <mark:label> elements that contain the A-label form of the label that correspond to the <mark:markName>.
 - * A <mark:goodsAndServices> element that contains the full description of the goods and services mentioned in the mark registration document.
 - * An OPTIONAL <mark:apId> element that contains the trademark application ID registered in the trademark office.
 - * An OPTIONAL <mark:apDate> element that contains the date the trademark was applied for.
 - * A <mark:regNum> element that contains the trademark registration number registered in the trademark office.
 - * A <mark:regDate> element that contains the date the trademark was registered.
 - * An OPTIONAL <mark:exDate> element that contains the expiration date of the trademark.
- o A <mark:treatyOrStatute> element that contains the following child elements.
- * A <mark:id> element that contains an identifier of the mark. The identifier MUST be globally unique in relation to the

repository of marks. A <mark:id> value is a concatenation of the local identifier, followed by a hyphen ("-"), ASCII value 0x002D), followed by the issuer identifier.

- * A <mark:markName> element that contains the mark text string.
- * One or more <mark:holder> elements that contains the information of the holder of the mark. An "entitlement" attribute is used to identify the entitlement of the holder, possible values are: owner, assignee and licensee.
- * Zero or more OPTIONAL <mark:contact> elements that contains the information of the representative of the mark registration. A "type" attribute is used to identify the type of contact, possible values are: owner, agent or thirdparty.
- * One or more <mark:protection> elements that contain the countries and region of the country where the mark is protected. The <mark:protection> element contains the following child elements:
 - + A <mark:cc> element that contains the two-character code of the country in which the mark is protected. This is a two-character code from [[IS03166-2](#)].
 - + An OPTIONAL <mark:region> element that contains the name of a city, state, province or other geographic region of <mark:country> in which the mark is protected.
 - + Zero or more OPTIONAL <mark:ruling> elements that contains the two-character code of the countries of the ruling. This is a two-character code from [[IS03166-2](#)].
- * Zero or more OPTIONAL <mark:label> elements that contain the A-label form of the label that correspond to the <mark:markName>.
- * A <mark:goodsAndServices> element that contains the full description of the goods and services mentioned in the mark registration document.
- * A <mark:refNum> element that contains the number of the mark of the treaty or statute.
- * A <mark:proDate> element that contains the date of protection of the mark.

- * A <mark:title> element that contains the title of the treaty or statute.
- * A <mark:execDate> element that contains the execution date of the treaty or statute.
- o A <mark:court> element that contains the following child elements.
 - * A <mark:id> element that contains an identifier of the mark. The identifier MUST be globally unique in relation to the repository of marks. A <mark:id> value is a concatenation of the local identifier, followed by a hyphen ("-"), ASCII value 0x002D), followed by the issuer identifier.
 - * A <mark:markName> element that contains the mark text string.
 - * One or more <mark:holder> elements that contains the information of the holder of the mark. An "entitlement" attribute is used to identify the entitlement of the holder, possible values are: owner, assignee and licensee.
 - * Zero or more OPTIONAL <mark:contact> elements that contains the information of the representative of the mark registration. A "type" attribute is used to identify the type of contact, possible values are: owner, agent or thirdparty.
 - * Zero or more OPTIONAL <mark:label> elements that contain the A-label form of the label that correspond to the <mark:markName>.
 - * A <mark:goodsAndServices> element that contains the full description of the goods and services mentioned in the mark registration document.
 - * A <mark:refNum> element that contains the reference number of the court's opinion.
 - * A <mark:proDate> element that contains the date of protection of the mark.
 - * A <mark:cc> element that contains the two-character code of the country where the court is located. This a two-character code from [[ISO3166-2](#)].
 - * Zero or more OPTIONAL <mark:region> elements that contains the name of a city, state, province or other geographic region of <mark:cc> in which the mark is protected. In case <mark:region> is specified a default-deny approach MUST be assumed

regarding the regions of a country.

- * A `<mark:courtName>` element that contains the name of the court.

2.3. Signed Mark

The `<smd:signedMark>` is the fragment of XML that is digitally signed using XML Signature [2]. The `<smd:signedMark>` includes a required "id" attribute of type XSD ID for use with an IDREF URI from the Signature element. The certificate of the issuer MAY be issued by a Certificate Authority (CA) that can be chained with the issuer's certificate by the validating client.

A `<smd:signedMark>` element substitutes for the `<smd:abstractSignedMark>` abstract element to define a concrete definition of a signed mark. The `<smd:abstractSignedMark>` element can be replaced by other signed mark definitions using the XML schema substitution groups feature.

The child elements of the `<smd:signedMark>` element include:

- o The `<smd:id>` value is a concatenation of the local identifier, followed by a hyphen ("-", ASCII value 0x002D), followed by the issuer identifier.
- o A `<smd:issuerInfo>` element that contains the information of the issuer of the mark registration. A "issuerID" attribute is used to specify the issuer identifier. The child elements include:
 - * A `<smd:org>` element that contains the organization name of the issuer.
 - * A `<smd:email>` element that contains the issuer customer support email address.
 - * An OPTIONAL `<smd:url>` element that contains the HTTP URL of the issuer's site.
 - * An OPTIONAL `<smd:voice>` element that contains the issuer's voice telephone number.
- o A `<smd:notBefore>` element that contains the creation date and time of the signed mark.
- o A `<smd:notAfter>` element that contains the expiration date and time of the signed mark.

- o A <mark:mark> element that contains the mark information as defined in the Mark ([Section 2.2](#)) section.
- o A <Signature> XML Signature [2] for the <smd:signedMark>. Use of a namespace prefix, like "dsig", is recommended for the "http://www.w3.org/TR/xmlsig-core/" elements.

The following is an example <smd:signedMark> using the XML Signature [2] to sign all of the elements of <smd:signedMark> element.

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<smd:signedMark xmlns:smd="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:signedMark-1.0"
id="smd1">
  <smd:id>0000001751376056503931-65535</smd:id>
  <smd:issuerInfo issuerID="65535">
    <smd:org>ICANN TMCH TESTING TMV</smd:org>
    <smd:email>notavailable@example.com</smd:email>
    <smd:url>http://www.example.com</smd:url>
    <smd:voice>+32.000000</smd:voice>
  </smd:issuerInfo>
  <smd:notBefore>2013-08-09T13:55:03.931Z</smd:notBefore>
  <smd:notAfter>2017-07-23T22:00:00.000Z</smd:notAfter>
  <mark:mark xmlns:mark="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:mark-1.0">
    <mark:trademark>
      <mark:id>00052013734689731373468973-65535</mark:id>
      <mark:markName>Test & Validate</mark:markName>
      <mark:holder entitlement="owner">
        <mark:org>Ag corporation</mark:org>
        <mark:addr>
          <mark:street>1305 Bright Avenue</mark:street>
          <mark:city>Arcadia</mark:city>
          <mark:sp>CA</mark:sp>
          <mark:pc>90028</mark:pc>
          <mark:cc>US</mark:cc>
        </mark:addr>
      </mark:holder>
      <mark:contact type="agent">
        <mark:name>Tony Holland</mark:name>
        <mark:org>Ag corporation</mark:org>
        <mark:addr>
          <mark:street>1305 Bright Avenue</mark:street>
          <mark:city>Arcadia</mark:city>
          <mark:sp>CA</mark:sp>
          <mark:pc>90028</mark:pc>
          <mark:cc>US</mark:cc>
        </mark:addr>
        <mark:voice>+1.2025562302</mark:voice>
      </mark:contact>
    </mark:trademark>
  </mark:mark>
</smd:signedMark>
```



```

    <mark:fax>+1.2025562301</mark:fax>
    <mark:email>info@agcorporation.com</mark:email>
  </mark:contact>
  <mark:jurisdiction>US</mark:jurisdiction>
  <mark:class>15</mark:class>
  <mark:label>testandvalidate</mark:label>
  <mark:label>test---validate</mark:label>
  <mark:label>testand-validate</mark:label>
  <mark:label>test-et-validate</mark:label>
  <mark:label>test-validate</mark:label>
  <mark:label>test--validate</mark:label>
  <mark:label>test-etvalidate</mark:label>
  <mark:label>testetvalidate</mark:label>
  <mark:label>testvalidate</mark:label>
  <mark:label>testet-validate</mark:label>
  <mark:goodsAndServices>guitar</mark:goodsAndServices>
  <mark:regNum>1234</mark:regNum>
  <mark:regDate>2012-12-31T23:00:00.000Z</mark:regDate>
</mark:trademark>
</mark:mark>
<Signature xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/09/xmldsig#">
  <SignedInfo>
    <CanonicalizationMethod
Algorithm="http://www.w3.org/2001/10/xml-exc-c14n#" />
    <SignatureMethod
Algorithm="http://www.w3.org/2001/04/xmldsig-more#rsa-sha256" />
    <Reference URI="#smd1">
      <Transforms>
        <Transform
Algorithm="http://www.w3.org/2000/09/xmldsig#enveloped-signature" />
      </Transforms>
      <DigestMethod
Algorithm="http://www.w3.org/2001/04/xmenc#sha256" />
      <DigestValue>wgyW3nZPoEfptlhRILKn0QnbdU6ArM7ShrAfHgDFg=</DigestValue>
    </Reference>
  </SignedInfo>
  <SignatureValue>
jMu4PfyQGijBF0GWSEPFcJjmywCEqR2h4LD+ge6XQ+JnmKFFCuCZS/3SLKAX0L1w
QDF02e0Y69k2G7/LGE37X3v0flobFM1oGwja8+GMVraoto5xAd4/AF7eHukgAymD
o9toxo2h0yV4A4PmXzsU6S86XtCcUE+S/WM72nyn47zoUCzzPKHZBryeWehVFQ+
jYRMIAmzM57HHQA+6eaXefRvtPETgU04aVIVSugc40UAZZwbYcZrC6w0aQqqqAZi
30aPOBYbAvHMSmWSS+hFkbshomJfHxb97TD2grlYnrQIzqXk7WbHWy2SYdA+sI/Z
ipJsXNa6osTUw1CzA7jfwA==
  </SignatureValue>
  <KeyInfo>
    <X509Data>
    <X509Certificate>
MIIESTCCAzGgAwIBAgIBAJANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQsFADBIMQswCQYDVQQGEwJVUzEL

```



```

MAkGA1UECBMCQ0ExFDASBgNVBACTC0xvcyBBbmdlbGVzMRMwEQYDVQQKEwpJQ0FO
TiBUTUNIMRswGQYDVQQDEXJQ0FOTiBUTUNIIFRFU1QgQ0EwHhcNMTMwMjA4MDAw
MDAwWhcNMTgwMjA3MjM1OTU5WjBsMQswCQYDVQQGEwJVUzELMAkGA1UECBMCQ0Ex
FDASBgNVBACTC0xvcyBBbmdlbGVzMRcwFQYDVQQKEw5WYXpZGF0b3IyVE1DSDEh
MB8GA1UEAxMYVmFsawRhdG9yIFRNQ0ggVEVTVCBDRVJUMIIBIjANBgkqhkiG9w0B
AQEFAAOCAQ8AMIIBCgKCAQEAO/cwvXhbVYl0RDWwvoyeZpETVZVvMCovUVNg/sw
WinuMgEWgVQFrz0xA04pEhXCFVv4evbUpekJ5buqU1gmQy0sCKQlhOHTdPjvkC5u
pDqa51Flk0TMAmKIQjs7aUKCmA4RG4tTTGK/EjR1ix8/D0gHYVRldy1YPrMP+ou7
5b0VnIos+HifrAtrIv4qEqwLL4FTZAUpaCa2BmgXfy2CSRQbxD50r1gcSa3vurh5
sPMCNxqaXmIXmQipS+DuEBqMM8tldan7RYojUEKRGVsNk5i9y2/7sJn1zyyUPf7v
L4GgDYqhJYVW61DnXgx/Jd6CWxvsnDF6scscQzUTE1+hywIDAQABO4H/MIH8MAwG
A1UdEwEB/wQMAAwHQYDVRO0BBYEFpZEcIQcD/Bj2IFz/LEruo2ADJviMIGMBgNV
HSMEgYQwgYGAF00/7kEh3FuEKS+Q/kYHaD/W6wihowakZDBiMQswCQYDVQQGEwJV
UzELMAkGA1UECBMCQ0ExFDASBgNVBACTC0xvcyBBbmdlbGVzMRMwEQYDVQQKEwpJ
Q0FOTiBUTUNIMRswGQYDVQQDEXJQ0FOTiBUTUNIIFRFU1QgQ0GCAQEwDgYDVR0P
AQH/BAQDAgeAMC4GA1UdHwQnMCUwI6AhoB+GHWh0dHA6Ly9jcmwuaWNhbm4ub3Jn
L3RtY2guY3JsMA0GCsqGSIB3DQEBcWUAA4IBAQB2qSy7ui+43cebKUKwWPrzz9y/
IkrMeJGKjo40n+9uekaw3DJ5Eqi0f/qZ4pjBD++oR6BJCb6NQuQKwnoAz5lE4Ssu
y5+i93oT3HfyVc4gNMioHm1PS19l7DBKrbwbzAea/0jKWVzrvmV7TbfjxD3AQo1R
bU5dBr6IjbdLflnO5x0G0mrG7x50UPuurihyiURpFDpwh8KAH1wMcCpXGXFrtGKK
wydgyVYAty7otkl/z3bZkCVT34gPvF70sR6+QxUy8u0LzF5A/beYaZpxSYG31amL
AdXitTWfipaIGea9lEGFM0L9+Bg7XzNn4nVLXokyEB3bgS4scG6QznX23FGk
  </X509Certificate>
  </X509Data>
  </KeyInfo>
  </Signature>
</smd:signedMark>

```

NOTE: The example shown above includes white-spaces for indentation purposes. It is RECOMMENDED that SMDs do not include white-spaces between the XML elements, in order to mitigate risks of invalidating the digital signature when transferring of SMDs between applications takes place.

NOTE: Exclusive XML canonicalization SHOULD be used when generating the SMD. SHA256/RSA-SHA256 SHOULD be used for digesting and signing. The size of the RSA key SHOULD be at least 2048 bits.

2.4. Encoded Signed Mark

The `<smd:encodedSignedMark>` element contains an encoded form of the digitally signed `<smd:signedMark>` element, described in [Section 2.3](#), with the encoding defined by the "encoding" attribute with the default "encoding" value of "base64". The "base64" encoded text of the `<smd:encodedSignedMark>` element MUST conform to [\[RFC2045\]](#). A full example of a `<smd:encodedSignedMark>` element is presented in [Appendix A](#).

2aWNlcz5ndwl0YXI8L21hcms6Z29vZHNBbmRTZXJ2aWNlcz4KICAgICAgPG1hcms6cmVnTn
VtPjEyMzQ8L21hcms6cmVnTnVtPgogICAgICA8bWFyazpyZWdEYXRlPjIwMTItMTItMzFUM
jM6MDA6MDAUMDAwWjwvbWYyazpyZWdEYXRlPgogICAgPC9tYXJrOnRyYWRlbWYyaz4KICA8
L21hcms6bWYyaz4KPGRz0lNpZ25hdHVyZSB4bWxuczkzc0iaHR0cDovL3d3dy53My5vcmc
vMjAwMC8wS94bWxkc2lnIyIgwS9I1810Dg5Yz5M5Zi1jMz5M3LTQ0Nzct0TU1Ni05NTNiZT
A5Y2NkMTgiPjxkc2pTaWduZWRJbWZVpJxkc2pDYW5vbmljYwXpF0aW9uTWV0aG9KIEFsZ
29yaXRobT0iaHR0cDovL3d3dy53My5vcmcvMjAwMS8xMC94bWwZxhjlWMxNG4jIi8+PGRz
0lNpZ25hdHVyZU1ldGhvZCBbbGdvcm10aG09Imh0dHA6Ly93d3cudzMub3JnLzIwMDEvMDQ
veG1sZHNpZy1tb3JlIi3JzYS1zaGEyNTYiLz48ZHM6UmVmZXJlbnNlIFVSS0Ii184Yzk0Zj
RmMS1jZTlmlTRj0TAt0TUzMS01MzE1ZDIzY2EzYmQiPjxkc2pUcmFuc2ZvcmlzPjxkc2pUc
mFuc2Zvcml0gQWxnb3JpdGhtPSJodHRwOi8vd3d3LnczLm9yZy8yMDAwLzA5L3htbGRzaWc
jZW52ZwvcGVkLXNpZ25hdHVyZSivPjxkc2pUcmFuc2Zvcml0gQWxnb3JpdGhtPSJodHRwOi8
vd3d3LnczLm9yZy8yMDAwLzEwL3htbC1leG0tYzE0biMiLz48L2Rz0lRyYw5zZm9ybXM+PG
Rz0kRz2VzdE1ldGhvZCBbbGdvcm10aG09Imh0dHA6Ly93d3cudzMub3JnLzIwMDEvMDQve
G1sZw5jI3NoYTI1NiIvPjxkc2pEaWdlc3RwYXN1ZT5IdUdKYlZCwKVaVGlFe1B2d0N0bVFs
NmFMZEEzWHo1QzAzdnhdWFBIZW1BPTwvZHM6RGlnZXN0VmFsdWU+PC9kc2pSZWZlcmVuY2U
+PGRz0lJlZmVyZW5jZSBVUkk9IiNfMWRlNTg50GmtNmY3Ny00ZDViLlklZDgtMzE4MWM5MT
E3Yzk3Ij48ZHM6VHJhbnNmb3JtZ25hdHVyZSB4bWxuczkzc0iaHR0cDovL3d3dy53My5vcmc
vMjAwMS8xMC94bWwZxhjlWMxNG4jIi8+PC9kc2pUcmFuc2ZvcmlzPjxkc2pEaWdlc3RNZX
Rob2QgQWxnb3JpdGhtPSJodHRwOi8vd3d3LnczLm9yZy8yMDAwLzA0L3htbGVuYnZaGEyNT
YiLz48ZHM6RGlnZXN0VmFsdWU+NHBiU0M2M2x0bVBe1c3TDVBNRDBxZ05GNHc5SUE3YXQ3
0WxEVE5VZjBndz08L2Rz0kRz2VzdFZhbHVlPjwvZHM6UmVmZXJlbnNlPjwvZHM6U2lbnm
VkSW5mbz48ZHM6U2lbnmF0dXJlVmFsdWUgSWQ9I19hODAwZmIwNS02NjRhLTQ0TItYjM5MS0
40TM4NTlhNTM0G0QiPlc5VHAXQ09HeEk4dlZQNkZONEdpylhtc3RRM1Z0bnpSZVN3VdVd
icFZCTEtmZ1L1c10GNo0UdxdnRQTm9HZTdX0XVvQUt0U1J0MUkKMzdPeDIwQmVQb2xGdW
ZmekVVR3NGMHBEtkRowmNiRudEMlVWRtBpYnhIRkVduU13d0ppK1NVb2ora3JIwMxM0fY
bmnAZ0RkMkHXZgpudVJZSmVucnPS2k2RG1YVlVRYlhXRFVkbGxzcjldSmtBTHYrd0s2V2
RweE9Na0NTc2E0WUU2bEVNTjvXNGhZUXFlZ2N6ZGkwdUZ0CnZxQ2JLVnM3RTJ3c0VIZC94
aUxzbldZNEUxNWdLnNlI0UW9tWHJqdFI0ZkFyZ1lMTnRLK09NRCt6UktNeGNuNVF2QzJ
VeHlZNUV6RHcKNmhlenYrdXBxTldkRjRYL2lCNW1JY25DMzAraVBpY3lDb2JHU1E9PTwv
ZHM6U2lbnmF0dXJlVmFsdWU+PGRz0ktleUluZm8gSWQ9I18xZGU10Dk4Yy02Zjc3LTRk
NWIt0WRk0C0zMTgxYzkxMTdj0TciPjxkc2pYNTA5RGF0YT48ZHM6WDUwOUNlcnRpZmljYXR
lPk1JSUZMekNDQkjlZ0F3SUJBZ0lnTHJBYmV2b2F1NTJ5M2Y2QzJ0QjBTbjNwN1hKbTBUM
DJG62d4S0NmTmhYb3dEUvLKS29aSwH2Y04KQVFFTEJRQXdmREVMTUFrR0ExVUVCaE1DV1Z
NeFBEQTZCZ05WQkFvVE0wbHVkR1Z5Ym1WMElFTnZjBkJ2Y21GMGF0XVJR1p2Y2lCQgpjM0
5wWjI1bFpDQk9ZVzFsY3lCaGJtUwdUblZ0Ww1WewN6RXZNQzBHQTfVRUF4TW1TVU5CVGs0Z
1ZISmhar1Z0WVhKck1FTnNaV0Z5CmFXNW5hRzKxYzJVZ1VHbHniM1FnUTBFd0hoY05NVE13
TmPJmk1EQXdNREF3V2hjTk1UZ3d0akKxTwpNMU9UVTvXakNCAnpFTE1Ba0cKQTFVRUJoTUN
Ra1V4SURBZUJnTlZCQWdURjBKewRYTnpaV3h6TFV0aGNHbDBZV3dnVw1WbmFX0XVNUkV3R
hdZRFRZRUUhfD2hdY25wegpjMlZyZ3pFUK1B0EdBMVVFQ2hNSVJHVnNiMmwwZEdVeE9EQ
TJCZ05WQkFNVEwwbERRVTvPVSUZSTlEwZ2dRWFYwYUc5eWFYcGxaQ0JVCmNtRmtaVzFoY2
1zZ1VHbHniM1FnVm1Gc2FXUmhkRz15TU1JQk1qQU5CZ2txaGtpRz13MEJBUUVGUUFQ0FR
0EFNSU1CQ2dLQ0FRRUeKeGxwM0twUUhYm1d5QXNGaFnrM0x3V2ZuR2x4b1VERnFGWkeZV
w91TV1lqL1hpZ2JNa05lRVhJamxrUk9LVDRPUEdmUngvTEF5UmXRUQppQ012NHfoYmtjW
DFwN2FyNjNmbHE0U1p0VmNsMTVsN2gwdVQ10EZ6U2ZubHowdTVya0hmSk1tRDQzK21hUC
84Z3YzNkZSMjdqVzhSjcj13WTRoaytXczRjQjBpRlNk0FNyYjJlZ0ptVFTRGtpdUcrUmZ
JaXVid1EvZnk3RwtqNVFXaFBadytTtXhOS25IVUx5M3hZeJIKTHdWZmZ0andVdWVhY3
ZxTlJDa01YbENSt0FEcwZUOG9Twm9lRFhlaEh2bFBzTEN1bUdCb1RLdXJza01TNjlGMHl
QRUG1Z3p1MEgrZgo4R1J


```

Pc0lvS1NzV1EzNEI0Uy9qb0U2N25wc0pQVGRlc05QS1R5UU1EQVFBQm80SUJoekNDQVlNd0
RBWURWUjBUQVFIL0JBSXdBREFkCkJnTlZIUTRFRmdRVW9GcFk3NnA1eW9ORFJHdFFwe1Z1U
jgxVVdRMHdnY1lHQTFVZE13U0J2akNCdTRBVXc2MCtwdFlSQUVXQVhEcFgKU29wdDNERU5u
bkdoZ1lDa2ZqQjhNUXN3Q1FZRFZRUUdFd0pWVXpFOE1Eb0dBMVVFQ2hNe1NXNTBawEp1Wlh
RZ1EyoX1jRz15WVhScApiMjRnWm05eUlFRnpjMmxuYm1wa0lFNwhiV1Z6SudGdVpDQk9kvz
FpWlhKek1TOHdMUV1EV1FRREV5WkpRMEZPVG1CVWntRmtaVzFoCmNtc2dRMnhsWVhKcGJtZ
G9iM1Z6WlNCUWFxeHkZkQ0JEUV1JZ0xyQWJldm9hZTUyeTNmNkMydEiwU24zcDdYSm0wVDAy
Rm9neEtDZk4KaFhrd0RnWURWUjBQOVFIL0JBUURBZ2VBTURRR0ExVWRId1F0TUNzd0thQW5
vQ1dHSTJoMGRIQTZMeTlqY213dWFXtmhibTR1YjNkbgpMM1J0WTJoZmNHbHNiM1F1WTNkc0
1FVUdBMVVksUFRK01Ed3dPZ1lES2dNRU1ETXdNUVlJS3dZQkJRvUhbZ0VXSldoMGRIQTZMe
TkzCmQzY3VhV05oYm00dWIZSm5MM0JwYkc5MFgzSmxjRz16YVhSdmNua3dEUv1KS29aSwh2
Y05BUUVMQlFBRGdnRUJBSWVEwV1KcjYwVzMKetlRcyszelJWSTlrZwtLb201dmtIT2FsQjN
3SGFaSWFBR1lwStk4dFkwYVZ00WFHT04wdjZXUUYrbnZ6MUTswlFiQXowMUJYdGFSSgo0bV
BrYXJoaHVmbj10a0J4cDhIUjVxY2MrS0g3Z3Y2ci9jMGlHM2JDTkorUVNyN1FmKzVNBe1vN
npMNVVzKFUvVDJqawJNWENqL2YyCjFRdzN40Vfnb3lYTEZKOW96YUxnUTlSTwtMbE9teMtD
QWlYtjVBYjQzYUo5ZjdOMmdFMk5uUmp0S21tQz1BQ1EwVFJ3RUTWTGhWbDEKVUdxQ0hKM0F
sQlhXSVh0NXnQUFFjRC8rbkh1RVhNeFl2bEF5cXhYb0QzTVd0UVZqn2oyb3FsYwtPQk1nRz
grcTjXwwxtQnRzNEZ0aQp3NzQ4Sww10DZIS0JScXhIdFpkUktXm1ZxYVE9PC9kczpYNTA5Q
2VydGlmaWNhdGU+PC9kczpYNTA5RGF0YT48L2Rz0ktleUluZm8+PC9kczpTaWduYXR1cmU+
PC9zbWQ6c2lnbmVKTWYaz4=
</smd:encodedSignedMark>

```

3. Formal Syntax

Two schemas are presented here. The first schema is the schema for the Signed Mark. The second schema is the schema for the Mark.

The formal syntax presented here is a complete schema representation of the object mapping suitable for automated validation of EPP XML instances. The BEGIN and END tags are not part of the schema; they are used to note the beginning and ending of the schema for URI registration purposes.

3.1. Signed Mark Schema

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BEGIN

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<schema
  targetNamespace="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:signedMark-1.0"
  xmlns:smd="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:signedMark-1.0"
  xmlns:mark="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:mark-1.0"
  xmlns:dsig="http://www.w3.org/2000/09/xmldsig#"
  xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
  elementFormDefault="qualified">

  <annotation>
    <documentation>
      Schema for representing a Signed Trademark.
    </documentation>
  </annotation>

  <import namespace="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:mark-1.0"
    schemaLocation="mark-1.0.xsd" />
  <import namespace="http://www.w3.org/2000/09/xmldsig#"
    schemaLocation="xmldsig-core-schema.xsd"/>

  <!--
  Abstract signed mark for replacement via substitution.
  -->
  <element name="abstractSignedMark" type="smd:abstractSignedMarkType"
    abstract="true"/>

  <!--
```


Empty type for use in extending for a signed mark

-->

```
<complexType name="abstractSignedMarkType"/>
```

```
<element name="signedMark" type="smd:signedMarkType"
  substitutionGroup="smd:abstractSignedMark"/>
```

```
<element name="encodedSignedMark" type="smd:encodedSignedMarkType"/>
```

```
<complexType name="signedMarkType">
  <complexContent>
    <extension base="smd:abstractSignedMarkType">
      <sequence>
        <element name="id" type="mark:idType"/>
        <element name="issuerInfo" type="smd:issuerInfoType"/>
        <element name="notBefore" type="dateTime"/>
        <element name="notAfter" type="dateTime"/>
        <element ref="mark:abstractMark"/>
        <element ref="dsig:Signature"/>
      </sequence>
      <attribute name="id" type="ID" use="required"/>
    </extension>
  </complexContent>
</complexType>
```

```
<complexType name="issuerInfoType">
  <sequence>
    <element name="org" type="token"/>
    <element name="email" type="mark:minTokenType"/>
    <element name="url" type="token" minOccurs="0"/>
    <element name="voice" type="mark:e164Type" minOccurs="0"/>
  </sequence>
  <attribute name="issuerID" type="token" use="required"/>
</complexType>
```

```
<complexType name="encodedSignedMarkType">
  <simpleContent>
    <extension base="token">
      <attribute name="encoding" default="base64"/>
    </extension>
  </simpleContent>
</complexType>
```

```
</schema>
```

END

[3.2.](#) Mark Schema

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BEGIN

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<schema
  targetNamespace="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:mark-1.0"
  xmlns:mark="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:mark-1.0"
  xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
  elementFormDefault="qualified">

  <annotation>
    <documentation>
      Schema for representing a Trademark, also referred to
      as Mark.
    </documentation>
  </annotation>
```



```
<!--
Abstract mark for replacement via substitution.
-->
<element name="abstractMark" type="mark:abstractMarkType"
  abstract="true"/>

<!--
<mark:mark> element definition
-->
<element name="mark" type="mark:markType"
  substitutionGroup="mark:abstractMark"/>

<!--
Empty type for use in extending for a mark
-->
<complexType name="abstractMarkType"/>

<!--
<mark:mark> child elements
-->
<complexType name="markType">
  <complexContent>
    <extension base="mark:abstractMarkType">
      <sequence>
        <element name="trademark" type="mark:trademarkType"
          minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        <element name="treatyOrStatute"
          type="mark:treatyOrStatuteType" minOccurs="0"
          maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        <element name="court" type="mark:courtType" minOccurs="0"
          maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
      </sequence>
    </extension>
  </complexContent>
</complexType>

<complexType name="holderType">
  <sequence>
    <element name="name" type="token" minOccurs="0"/>
    <element name="org" type="token" minOccurs="0"/>
    <element name="addr" type="mark:addrType"/>
    <element name="voice" type="mark:e164Type" minOccurs="0"/>
    <element name="fax" type="mark:e164Type" minOccurs="0"/>
    <element name="email" type="mark:minTokenType" minOccurs="0"/>
  </sequence>
  <attribute name="entitlement" type="mark:entitlementType"/>
</complexType>
```



```
<complexType name="contactType">
  <sequence>
    <element name="name" type="token"/>
    <element name="org" type="token" minOccurs="0"/>
    <element name="addr" type="mark:addrType"/>
    <element name="voice" type="mark:e164Type"/>
    <element name="fax" type="mark:e164Type" minOccurs="0"/>
    <element name="email" type="mark:minTokenType"/>
  </sequence>
  <attribute name="type" type="mark:contactTypeType"/>
</complexType>

<complexType name="trademarkType">
  <sequence>
    <element name="id" type="mark:idType"/>
    <element name="markName" type="token"/>
    <element name="holder" type="mark:holderType"
      minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
    <element name="contact" type="mark:contactType" minOccurs="0"
      maxOccurs="unbounded" />
    <element name="jurisdiction" type="mark:ccType"/>
    <element name="class" type="integer" minOccurs="0"
      maxOccurs="unbounded" />
    <element name="label" type="mark:labelType" minOccurs="0"
      maxOccurs="unbounded" />
    <element name="goodsAndServices" type="token" />
    <element name="apId" type="token" minOccurs="0"/>
    <element name="apDate" type="dateTime" minOccurs="0"/>
    <element name="regNum" type="token"/>
    <element name="regDate" type="dateTime"/>
    <element name="exDate" type="dateTime" minOccurs="0"/>
  </sequence>
</complexType>

<complexType name="treatyOrStatuteType">
  <sequence>
    <element name="id" type="mark:idType"/>
    <element name="markName" type="token"/>
    <element name="holder" type="mark:holderType"
      minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
    <element name="contact" type="mark:contactType" minOccurs="0"
      maxOccurs="unbounded" />
    <element name="protection" type="mark:protectionType"
      minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
    <element name="label" type="mark:labelType" minOccurs="0"
      maxOccurs="unbounded" />
    <element name="goodsAndServices" type="token" />
    <element name="refNum" type="token"/>
  </sequence>
</complexType>
```



```
    <element name="proDate" type="dateTime"/>
    <element name="title" type="token"/>
    <element name="execDate" type="dateTime"/>
  </sequence>
</complexType>

<complexType name="courtType">
  <sequence>
    <element name="id" type="mark:idType"/>
    <element name="markName" type="token"/>
    <element name="holder" type="mark:holderType"
      maxOccurs="unbounded" />
    <element name="contact" type="mark:contactType" minOccurs="0"
      maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
    <element name="label" type="mark:labelType" minOccurs="0"
      maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
    <element name="goodsAndServices" type="token" />
    <element name="refNum" type="token"/>
    <element name="proDate" type="dateTime"/>
    <element name="cc" type="mark:ccType"/>
    <element name="region" type="token" minOccurs="0"
      maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
    <element name="courtName" type="token"/>
  </sequence>
</complexType>

<!--
Address (<mark:addr>) child elements
-->
<complexType name="addrType">
  <sequence>
    <element name="street" type="token" minOccurs="1" maxOccurs="3"/>
    <element name="city" type="token"/>
    <element name="sp" type="token" minOccurs="0"/>
    <element name="pc" type="mark:pcType" minOccurs="0"/>
    <element name="cc" type="mark:ccType"/>
  </sequence>
</complexType>

<!--
<mark:protection> child elements
-->
<complexType name="protectionType">
  <sequence>
    <element name="cc" type="mark:ccType"/>
    <element name="region" type="token" minOccurs="0"/>
    <element name="ruling" type="mark:ccType"
      minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
  </sequence>
</complexType>
```



```
</sequence>
</complexType>

<!--
Postal code definition
-->
<simpleType name="pcType">
  <restriction base="token">
    <maxLength value="16"/>
  </restriction>
</simpleType>

<!--
Country code definition
-->
<simpleType name="ccType">
  <restriction base="token">
    <length value="2"/>
  </restriction>
</simpleType>

<!--
Phone number with extension definition
-->
<complexType name="e164Type">
  <simpleContent>
    <extension base="mark:e164StringType">
      <attribute name="x" type="token"/>
    </extension>
  </simpleContent>
</complexType>

<!--
Phone number with extension definition
-->
<simpleType name="e164StringType">
  <restriction base="token">
    <pattern value="(\+[0-9]{1,3}\.[0-9]{1,14})?"/>
    <maxLength value="17"/>
  </restriction>
</simpleType>

<!--
Id type definition
-->
<simpleType name="idType">
  <restriction base="token">
    <pattern value="\d+-\d+"/>
  </restriction>
</simpleType>
```



```
    </restriction>
  </simpleType>

  <!--
  DNS label type definition
  -->
  <simpleType name="labelType">
    <restriction base="token">
      <minLength value="1"/>
      <maxLength value="63"/>
      <pattern value="[a-zA-Z0-9]([a-zA-Z0-9\ -]*[a-zA-Z0-9])?"/>
    </restriction>
  </simpleType>

  <!--
  Type used for email addresses
  -->
  <simpleType name="minTokenType">
    <restriction base="token">
      <minLength value="1"/>
    </restriction>
  </simpleType>

  <simpleType name="entitlementType">
    <restriction base="token">
      <enumeration value="owner"/>
      <enumeration value="assignee"/>
      <enumeration value="licensee"/>
    </restriction>
  </simpleType>

  <simpleType name="contactTypeType">
    <restriction base="token">
      <enumeration value="owner"/>
      <enumeration value="agent"/>
      <enumeration value="thirdparty"/>
    </restriction>
  </simpleType>
</schema>
END
```

4. Acknowledgements

Special thanks to Chris Wright for creating the first prototype of a SMD; James Gould, Wil Tan and Gavin Brown for creating the mark and SMD definitions in their EPP draft launch extension on which this draft is based.

5. Change History

Version 02 to version 03

<smd:signedMark> example is now aligned with ICANN test SMDs.

<smd:encodedSignedMark> example is replaced with a public ICANN test SMD.

Several recommendations where added.

Version 01 to version 02

Change apID and regNum of trademark validated mark to token

Change refNum of treatyOrStatute validated mark to token

Change refNum of court validated mark to token

Version 00 to version 01

Add missing email element to holderType

Change ruling from an attribute to an element

Version preview-01 to version 00

signedMarkType now ref mark:abstractMark

Security section completed

Version preview-00 to preview-01

Full example of an encodedSignedMark added.

signedMark example now fully validates with XSD.

Fixed labelType to allow two-character labels.

Missing mark:protectionType added in the XSD.

Issuer email is now required

6. IANA Considerations

This document uses URNs to describe XML namespaces and XML schemas conforming to a registry mechanism described in [[RFC3688](#)]. Three URI assignments have been registered by the IANA.

Registration request for the Signed mark namespace:

URI: urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:signedMark-1.0

Registrant Contact: See the "Author's Address" section of this document.

XML: None. Namespace URIs do not represent an XML specification.

Registration request for the Mark namespace:

URI: urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:mark-1.0

Registrant Contact: See the "Author's Address" section of this document.

XML: None. Namespace URIs do not represent an XML specification.

7. Security Considerations

The object mapping described in this document does not provide any security services or introduce any additional considerations.

8. Normative References

[IS03166-2]

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[RFC2045] Freed, N. and N. Borenstein, "Multipurpose Internet Mail Extensions (MIME) Part One: Format of Internet Message Bodies", [RFC 2045](#), November 1996.

[RFC2119] Bradner, S., "Key words for use in RFCs to Indicate Requirement Levels", [BCP 14](#), [RFC 2119](#), March 1997.

[RFC3688] Mealling, M., "The IETF XML Registry", [BCP 81](#), [RFC 3688](#),

January 2004.

[RFC5730] Hollenbeck, S., "Extensible Provisioning Protocol (EPP)",
STD 69, [RFC 5730](#), August 2009.

[WIPO.ST3]

WIPO, "Recommended standard on two-letter codes for the
representation of states, other entities and
intergovernmental organizations", March 2007.

[1] <<http://www.wipo.int/classifications/nivilo/nice/index.htm>>

[2] <<http://www.w3.org/TR/xmlldsig-core/>>

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