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IEPREP Topology Scenarios

December 3rd, 2002

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Abstract

This memo conveys simplistically the likely topological scenarios that may be encountered in reference to IEPREP phone calls. These scenarios should be used to focus the IEPREP Working Group during discussions and when writing requirements, gap analysis and other solutions documents.

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1.0	Introduction

This memo conveys simplistically the likely topological scenarios that may be encountered in reference to IEPREP phone calls. These scenarios should be used to focus the IEPREP Working Group during discussions and when writing requirements, gap analysis and other solutions documents.

There has been much confusion on the IEPREP list as well as within each meeting about the topologies IEPREP is considering. Hopefully this document will give each reader and author a reference set of named architectures.

This memo attempts to be agnostic with regard to IP signaling or control protocols (SIP, MEGACO, etc), as well as any underlying QOS mechanisms (Diffserv, RSVP, NSIS, etc).

1.1 Motivation

Simply put, to get everyone referencing the same (named) topologies in order to have useful and less confusing dialog to further this working group's efforts.

<u>1.2</u> Changes From Previous Versions

Changes from -00 to -01

This version greatly reduces the text of the overall document by removing all discussion of requirements and authentication & authorization. This is

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not a requirements document (therefore shouldn't state any), and the A&A text/discussion for each of the topologies, though necessary within the WG, has been moved to another "ieprep-topology-implications" document.

Changes from -01 to -02

Cleaned up minor omissions discovered that weren't omitted from the -00 to -01 change.

Took out the paragraph following Figure 2 (<u>section 2.2</u>) referring to where ETS aware devices should be.

<u>1.3</u> Terms and Definitions

The following acronyms need to be exploded for clarity:

CSN = Circuit Switched Network

GW = Gateway (CSN to IP, or IP to CSN)

2.0 IEPREP Topologies

There are 4 often mentioned, but very little documented topologies discussed within this WG's efforts so far. The following subsections name and describe each of the topologies.

The 4 topologies are (quickly): Topology "IP Bridging" Topology "IP at the Start" Topology "IP at the End" Topology "End-to-End IP"

2.1 Topology "IP Bridging"

This topology is sometimes known as "IP in the Middle" of two CSNs. In this topology, a CSN phone of any type initiates (dials) a call to another CSN phone with an IP core between the two CSNs.

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This topology should simplistically look like this:

Circuit		Internet		Circuit
Switched	IP	or	IP	Switched
Network	Ingress	IP Segment	Egress	Network
	-+	++		+
	++	IP	++	
CSN				CSN
Phone	> GW		> GW	>Phone
	++		++	
	-+	++		+

Figure 1. Topology "IP Bridging"

2.2 Topology "IP at the Start"

This topology has the initiating party placing (dialing) the call from an IP Phone (PDA or computer), and the called party residing in the CSN.

Internet	Circuit
or	CSN Switched
IP Segment	Ingress Network
+	+
	++
IP	CSN
Phone	> GW > Phone
	++
+	+

Figure 2. Topology "IP at the Start"

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2.3 Topology "IP at the End"

This topology has the calling party placing the call from a CSN phone, and the called party being in an IP network.

Circuit Switched Network	CSN	ternet or Segment
	+ ++	
CSN	i ııi	IP
Phone	> GW > 	Phone
	++	
	+ +	

Figure 3. Topology "IP at the End"

2.4 Topology "End-to-End IP"

This topology has no circuit switched sections in the call path.

Internet or IP Network +-----+ | | +----+ +----+ | IP | | IP IP | | Phone -----> Phone |

I	
++	++
+	+

Figure 4. Topology "End to End IP"

<u>3.0</u> Security Considerations

This document merely suggests a common naming convention within IEPREP WG discussions, therefore there are no special security considerations.

4.0 IANA Considerations

There are no IANA considerations within this document

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5.0 Acknowledgements

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<u>6.0</u> References

none at this moment

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