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**Use cases for Remote Attestation common encodings
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Abstract

This document details mechanisms created for performing Remote Attestation that have been used in a number of industries. The document initially focuses on existing industry verticals, mapping terminology used in those specifications to the more abstract terminology used by the IETF RATS Working Group.

The document aspires to describe possible future use cases that would be enabled by common formats.

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[1.](#) Introduction

The recently chartered IETF RATS WG intends to create a system of attestations that can be shared across a multitude of different users.

This document exists as place to collect use cases for the common RATS technologies in support of the IETF RATS charter point 1. This document is not expected to be published as an RFC, but remain open as a working document. It could become an appendix to provide motivation for a protocol standards document.

End-user use cases that would either directly leverage RATS technology, or would serve to inform technology choices are welcome, however.

[2.](#) Terminology

Critical to dealing with and contrasting different technologies is to collect terms which are compatible, to distinguish those terms which are similar but used in different ways.

This section will grow to include forward and external references to terms which have been seen. When terms need to be disambiguated they will be prefixed with their source, such as "TCG(claim)" or "FIDO(relying party)"

Platform attestations generally come in two categories. This document will attempt to indicate for a particular attestation technology falls into this.

2.1. Static attestations

A static attestation says something about the platform on which the code is running.

2.2. Session attestations

A session attestation says something about how a session key used in a connection such as TLS connection was created. It is usually the result of evaluating attestations that are attached to the certificates used to create such a session.

2.3. Statements

The term "statement" is used as the generic term for the semantic content which is being attested to.

2.4. Hardware Root Of Trust

[SP800-155] offers the following definition for root of trust.

"Roots of Trust are components (software, hardware, or hybrid) and computing engines that constitute a set of unconditionally trusted functions. Reliable and trustworthy BIOS integrity measurement and reporting depend upon software agents; each software agent relies upon Roots of Trust, and the level of trustworthiness in each agent depends on its Roots of Trust. BIOS integrity measurement requires the coordination of a Measurement Agent to harvest measurements, a Storage Agent to protect the measurements from modification until they can be reported, and a Reporting Agent to reliably report the measurements. Each of these agents has a corresponding Root of Trust (Root of Trust for Measurement, etc.) These Roots of Trust must act in concert and build on each other to enable reliable and trustworthy measurement, reporting, and verification of BIOS integrity measurements."

SP800-155 uses the terms RoT for Reporting, Storage and Measurement, but not RoT for Verification - it uses "Verification Agent". Though it is assumed the verifier is trustworthy.

However, [[tcgglossary](#)] (page 9) includes a RoT for Verification (RTV) as well.

The TCG Glossary also offers a general definition for Root of Trust "A component that performs one or more security-specific functions, such as measurement, storage, reporting, verification, and/or update.

It is trusted always to behave in the expected manner, because its misbehavior cannot be detected (such as by measurement) under normal operation. "

[SP800-147B] defines RoT for Update (RoTU) and RoTU verification (RoTU-v).

The TCG definition seems more concise than the NIST, but gets to the same point.

For the purpose of this document, a hardware root of trust refers to security functionality that is trusted to behave in the expected manner, because its misbehavior cannot be detected under normal operation and resists soft exploits by encapsulating the functionality in hardware.

2.5. Template for Use cases

Each use case will consist of a table with a number of constant fields, as illustrated below. The claim names will be loosely synchronized with the EAT draft. The role workflow (formerly "attestation type") will be described in the architecture draft. It will describe two classes of workflow: the passport type (Attestee sends evidence to Attester, receives signed statement, which is sent to relying party), or the background check type (Attestee sends measurements to Relying party, Relying Party checks with Attester).

Use case name: Twelve Monkeys

Who will use it: Army of the Twelve Monkeys SDO

Attester: James Cole

Relying Party: Dr. Kathryn Reilly

Message Flow: Passport

Claims used as evidence: OEM Identity, Age Claim, Location Claim,ptime Claim

Description: James Cole must convince Dr. Reilly he is from the future, and not insane.

3. Requirements Language

This document is not a standards track document and does not make any normative protocol requirements using terminology described in [\[RFC2119\]](#).

4. Overview of Sources of Use Cases

The following specifications have been covered in this document:

- o The Trusted Computing Group "Network Device Attestation Workflow" [[I-D.fedorkow-rats-network-device-attestation](#)]
- o Android Keystore
- o Fast Identity Online (FIDO) Alliance attestation,

This document will be expanded to include summaries from:

- o Trusted Computing Group (TCG) Trusted Platform Module (TPM)/Trusted Software Stack (TSS)
- o ARM "Platform Security Architecture" [[I-D.tschofenig-rats-psa-token](#)]
- o Intel SGX attestation [[intelsgx](#)]
- o Windows Defender System Guard attestation [[windowsdefender](#)]
- o Windows Device Health Attestation [[windowshealth](#)]
- o Azure Sphere Attestation [[azureattestation](#)]:
<https://azure.microsoft.com/enus/resources/azure-sphere-device-authentication-andattestation-service/en-us/>
- o IETF NEA WG [[RFC5209](#)]

Additional sources are welcome and requested.

5. Use case summaries

This section lists a series of cases where an attestation is done.

5.1. Device Capabilities/Firmware Attestation

This is a category of claims

Use case name: Device Identity

Who will use it: Network Operators

Attester: varies

Message Flow: varies

Relying Party: varies

Claims used as evidence: TBD

Description: Network operators want a trustworthy report of identity and version of information of the hardware and software on the machines attached to their network. The process starts with some kind of Root of Trust that provides device identity and protected storage for measurements. The mechanism performs a series of measurements, and expresses this with an attestation as to the hardware and firmware/software which is running.

This is a general description for which there are many specific use cases, including [[I-D.fedorkow-rats-network-device-attestation](#)] [section 1.2](#), "Software Inventory"

[5.1.1.](#) Relying on an (third-party) Attestation Server

Use case name: Third Party Attestation Server

Who will use it: Network Operators

Message Flow: background check

Attester: manufacturer of OS or hardware system

Relying Party: network access control systems

Claims used as evidence: TBD

Description: The measurements from a heterogenous network of devices are provided to device-specific attestation servers. The attestation servers know what the "golden" measurements are, and perform the appropriate evaluations, resulting in attestations that the relying parties can depend upon.

[5.1.2.](#) Autonomous Relying Party

Use case name: Autonomous

Who will use it: network operators

Message Flow: passport

Attester: manufacturer of OS or hardware system

Relying Party: peer systems

Claims used as evidence: TBD

Description: The signed measurements are sent to a relying party which must validate them directly. They are not sent to a third party. (It may do so with the help of a signed list of golden values, or some other process). The relying party needs to validate the signed statements directly.

This may occur because the network is not connected, or even because it can not be connected until the equipment is validated.

5.1.3. Proxy Root of Trust

Use case name: Proxy Root of Trust

Who will use it: network operators

Message Flow: passport

Attester: manufacturer of OS or hardware system

Relying Party: peer systems

Claims used as evidence: TBD

Description: A variety of devices provide measurements via their Root of Trust. A proxy server collects these measurements, and (having applied a local policy) then creates a device agnostic attestation. The relying party can validate the claims in a standard format.

5.1.4. network scaling - small

Use case name: Network scaled - small

Who will use it: enterprises

Message Flow: background check

Attester: manufacturer of OS or hardware system

Relying Party: network equipment

Claims used as evidence: TBD

Description: An entire network of systems needs to be validated (such as all the desktops in an enterprise's building). The infrastructure is in the control of a single operator and is

already trusted. The network can be partitioned so that machines that do not pass attestation can be quarantined. A 1:1 relationship between the device and the relying party can be used to maintain freshness of the attestation.

5.1.5. network scaling - medium

Use case name: Network scaled - medium

Who will use it: larger enterprises, including network operators

Message Flow: passport

Attester: manufacturer of OS or hardware system

Relying Party: network equipment

Claims used as evidence: TBD

Description: An entire network of systems needs to be validated: such as all the desktops in an enterprise's building, or all the routers at an ISP. The infrastructure is not necessarily trusted: it could be subverted, and it must also attest. The devices may be under a variety of operators, and may be mutually suspicious: each device may therefore need to process attestations from every other device. An NxM mesh of attestations may be untenable, but a system of N:1:M relationships can be setup via proxy attestations.

5.1.6. network scaling - large

Use case name: Network scaled - large

Who will use it: telco/LTE operators

Message Flow: passport

Attester: manufacturer of OS or hardware system

Relying Party: malware auditing systems

Claims used as evidence: TBD

Description: An entire network of systems need to be continuously attested. This could be all of the smartphones on an LTE network, or every desktop system in a worldwide enterprise. The network operator wishes to do this in order to maintain identities of connected devices more than to validate correct firmware, but both situations are reasonable.

5.2. Hardware resiliency / watchdogs

Use case name: Hardware watchdog

Who will use it: individual system designers

Message Flow: passport

Attester: manufacturer of OS or hardware system

Relying Party: bootloader or service processor

Claims used as evidence: TBD

Description: One significant problem is malware that holds a device hostage and does not allow it to reboot to prevent updates to be applied. This is a significant problem, because it allows a fleet of devices to be held hostage for ransom. Within CyRes the TCG is defining hardware Attention Triggers that force a periodical reboot in hardware.

This can be implemented by forcing a reboot unless attestation to an Attestation Server succeeds within the period interval, and having a reboot do remediation by bringing a device into compliance, including installation of patches as needed.

This is unlike the previous section on Device Attestation in that the attestation comes from a network operator, as to the device's need to continue operating, and is evaluated by trusted firmware (the relying party), which resets a watchdog timer.

5.3. IETF TEEP WG use case

Use case name: TAM validation

Who will use it: The TAM server

Message Flow: background check

Attester: Trusted Execution Environment (TEE)

Relying Party: end-application

Claims used as evidence: TBD

Description: The "Trusted Application Manager (TAM)" server wants to verify the state of a TEE, or applications in the TEE, of a device. The TEE attests to the TAM, which can then decide whether

to install sensitive data in the TEE, or whether the TEE is out of compliance and the TAM needs to install updated code in the TEE to bring it back into compliance with the TAM's policy.

5.4. Confidential Machine Learning (ML) model

Use case name: Machine Learning protection

Who will use it: Machine Learning systems

Message Flow: TBD

Attester: hardware TEE

Relying Party: machine learning model owner

Claims used as evidence: TBD

Description: An example use case is where a device manufacturer wants to protect its intellectual property in terms of the ML model it developed and that runs in the devices that its customers purchased, and it wants to prevent attackers, potentially including the customer themselves, from seeing the details of the model. This works by having some protected environment (e.g., a hardware TEE) in the device attest to some manufacturer's service, which if attestation succeeds, then the manufacturer service releases the model, or a key to decrypt the model, to the requester. If a hardware TEE is involved, then this use case overlaps with the TEEP use case.

5.5. Critical infrastructure

Use case name: Critical Infrastructure

Who will use it: devices

Message Flow: TBD

Attester: plant controller

Relying Party: actuator

Claims used as evidence: TBD

Description: When a protocol operation can affect some critical system, the device attached to the critical equipment wants some assurance that the requester has not been compromised. As such, attestation can be used to only accept commands from requesters

that are within policy. Hardware attestation in particular, especially in conjunction with a TEE on the requester side, can provide protection against many types of malware.

5.5.1. Computation characteristics

Use case name: Shared Block Chain Computational claims

Who will use it: Consortia of Computation systems

Message Flow: TBD

Attester: computer system (physical or virtual)

Relying Party: other computer systems

Claims used as evidence: TBD

Description: A group of enterprises organized as a consortium seeks to deploy computing nodes as the basis of their shared blockchain system. Each member of the consortium must forward an equal number of computing nodes to participate in the P2P network of nodes that form the basis of the blockchain system. In order to prevent the various issues (e.g. concentration of hash power, anonymous mining nodes) found in other blockchain systems, each computing node must comply to a predefined allowable manifest of system hardware, software and firmware, as agreed to by the membership of the consortium. Thus, a given computing node must be able to report the (pre-boot) configuration of its system and be able to report at any time the operational status of the various components that make-up its system.

The consortium seeks to have the following things attested: system configuration, group membership, and virtualization status.

This is a peer-to-peer protocol so each device in the consortium is a relying party. The attestation may be requested online by another entity within the consortium, but not by other parties. The attestation needs to be compact and interoperable and may be included in the blockchain itself at the completion of the consensus algorithm.

The attestation will need to start in a hardware RoT in order to validate if the system is running real hardware rather than running a virtual machine.

5.6. Virtualized multi-tenant hosts

Use case name: Multi-tenant hosts

Who will use it: Virtual machine systems

Message Flow: TBD

Attester: virtual machine hypervisor

Relying Party: network operators

Claims used as evidence: TBD

Description: The host system will do verification as per 5.1.

The tenant virtual machines will do verification as per 5.1

The network operator wants to know if the system _as a whole_ is free of malware, but the network operator is not allowed to know who the tenants are.

This is contrasted to the Chassis + Line Cards case (To Be Defined: TBD).

Multiple Line Cards, but a small attestation system on the main card can combine things together. This is a kind of proxy.

5.7. Cryptographic Key Attestation

Use case name: Key Attestation

Who will use it: network authentication systems

Message Flow: TBD

Attester: device platform

Relying Party: internet peers

Claims used as evidence: TBD

Description: The relying party wants to know how secure a private key that identifies an entity is. Unlike the network attestation, the relying party is not part of the network infrastructure, nor do they necessarily have a business relationship (such as ownership) over the end device.

5.7.1. Device Type Attestation

Use case name: Device Type Attestation

Who will use it: mobile platforms

Message Flow: TBD

Attester: device platform

Relying Party: internet peers

Claims used as evidence: TBD

Description: This use case convinces the relying party of the characteristics of a device. For privacy reasons, it might not identify the actual device itself, but rather the class of device. The relying party can understand from either in-band (claims) or out-of-band (model numbers, which may be expressed as a claim) whether the device has trustworthy features such as a hardware TPM, software TPM via TEE, or software TPM without TEE. Other details such as the availability of finger-print readers or HDMI outputs may also be inferred.

5.7.2. Key storage attestation

Use case name: Key storage Attestation

Who will use it: secure key storage subsystems

Message Flow: TBD

Attester: device platform

Relying Party: internet peers

Claims used as evidence: TBD

Description: This use case convinces the relying party only about the provenance of a private key by providing claims of the storage security of the private key. This can be conceived as a subset of the previous case, but may be apply very specifically to just a keystore. Additional details associated with the private key may be provided as well, including limitations on usage of the key.

Key storage attestations may be consumed by systems provisioning public key certificates for devices or human users. In these cases, attestations may be incorporated into certificate request protocols

(e.g., EST {[#rfc7030](#)}, CMP {[#rfc4210](#)}, ACME {[#rfc8555](#)}, SCEP [[I-D.gutmann-scep](#)], etc.) and processed by registration authorities or certification authorities prior to determining contents for any issued certificate.

5.7.3. End user authorization

Use case name: End User authorization

Who will use it: authorization systems

Message Flow: TBD

Attester: device platform

Relying Party: internet peers

Claims used as evidence: TBD

Description: This use case convinces the relying party that the digital signatures made by the indicated key pair were done with the approval of the end-user/device-operator. This may also be considered possible subset of the device attestation above, but the attestation may be on a case-by-case basis. The nature of the approval by the end-user would be indicated. Examples include: the user unlocked the device, the user viewed some message and acknowledge it inside an app, the message was displayed to the user via out-of-app control mechanism. The acknowledgements could include selecting options on the screen, pushing physical buttons, scanning fingerprints, proximity to other devices (via bluetooth beacons, chargers, etc)

5.8. Geographic attestation

Use case name: Location attestation

Who will use it: geo-fenced systems

Message Flow: passport (probably)

Attester: secure GPS system(s)

Relying Party: internet peers

Claims used as evidence: TBD

Description: The relying party wants to know the physical location (on the planet earth) of the device. This may be provided

directly by a GPS/GLONASS/Galileo module that is incorporated into a TPM. This may also be provided by collecting other proximity messages from other device that the relying party can form a trust relationship with.

5.8.1. I am here

The simplest use case is the claim of some specific coordinates.

5.8.2. I am near

The second use case is the claim that some other devices are nearby. This may be absolute ("I am near device X, which claims to be at location A"), or just relative, ("I am near device X"). This use could use "I am here" or "I am near" claims from a 1:1 basis with device X, or use some other protocol. The nature of how the proximity was established would be part of this claim. In order to defeat a variety of mechanisms that might attempt to proxy ("wormhole") radio communications, highly precise clocks may be required, and there may also have to be attestations as to the precision of those clocks.

An additional example of being near would be for the case where two smartphones can establish that they are together by recording a common random movement, such as both devices being shaken together. Each device may validate the claim from the other (in a disconnected fashion), or a third party may validate the claim as the relying party.

This could be used to establish that a medical professional was in proximity of a patient with implanted devices who needs help.

5.8.3. You are here

A third way to establish location is for a third party to communicate directly with the relying party. The nature of how this trust is established (and whether it is done recursively) is outside of the scope here. What is critical is that the identity of "You" can be communicated through the third party in a way that the relying party can use, but other intermediaries can not view.

5.9. Connectivity attestation

Use case name: Connectivity attestation

Who will use it: entertainment systems

Message Flow: TBD

Attester: hardware-manufacturer/TEE

Relying Party: connected peer

Claims used as evidence: TBD

Description: The relying party wants to know what devices are connected. A typical situation would be a media owner needing to know what TV device is connected via HDMI and if High-bandwidth Digital Content Protection (HDCP) is intact.

5.10. Component connectivity attestation

Use case name: Component connectivity

Who will use it: chassis systems with pluggable components

Message Flow: background check

Attester: line card

Relying Party: management/control plane software

Claims used as evidence: TBD

Description: A management controller or similar hardware component wants to know what peripherals, rack scale device or other dynamically configurable components are currently attached to the platform that is under management controller control. The management controller may serve as attestation verifier over a local bus or backplane but may also aggregate local attestation results and act as a platform attester to a remote verifier.

5.11. Device provenance attestation

Use case name: RIV - Device Provenance

Who will use it: Industrial IoT devices

Message Flow: passport

Attester: network management station

Relying Party: a network entity

Claims used as evidence: TBD

Description: A newly manufactured device needs to be onboarded into a network where many if not all device management duties are performed by the network owner. The device owner wants to verify the device originated from a legitimate vendor. A cryptographic device identity such as an IEEE802.1AR is embedded during manufacturing and a certificate identifying the device is delivered to the owner onboarding agent. The device authenticates using its 802.1AR IDevID to prove it originated from the expected vendor.

The device chain of custody from the original device manufacturer to the new owner may also be verified as part of device provenance attestation. The chain of custody history may be collected by a cloud service or similar capability that the supply chain and owner agree to use.

[I-D.fedorkow-rats-network-device-attestation] [section 1.2](#) refers to this as "Provable Device Identity", and [section 2.3](#) details the parties.

[5.12.](#) DNS privacy policy

Use case name: DNS-over-TLS or DNS-over-HTTPS server privacy policy

Who will use it: enterprises and browsers and BYOD operating systems

Message Flow: passport

Attester: review agency

Relying Party: browsers and operating systems

Claims used as evidence: DNS server identity, privinfo (see [draft-reddy-dprive-dprive-privacy-policy](#))

Description: Users want to control how their DNS queries are handled by DNS servers so they can configure their system to use DNS servers that comply with their privacy expectations.

This use case communicates an attestation from a DoH server to a web browser or equivalent in a desktop or mobile operating system. The attester is a third party which has performed some kind of review of the DNS server. This may include significant levels of Device Capability attestation as to what is running and how it is configured (see [Section 5.1](#)), in which case this is a form of Proxy Root of Trust ([Section 5.1.3](#)).

5.13. Safety Critical Systems

Use case name: Safety Critical Systems

Who will use it: Power plants and other systems that need to assert their current state, but which can not accept any inputs from the outside. The corollary system is a black-box (such as in an aircraft), which needs to log the state of a system, but which can never initiate a handshake.

Message Flow: background check

Attester: web services and other sources of status/sensor information

Relying Party: open

Claims used as evidence: the beginning and ending time as endorsed by a Time Stamp Authority, represented by a time stamp token. The real time clock of the system itself. A Root of Trust for time; the TPM has a relative time from startup.

Description: These requirements motivate the creation of the Time Base Unidirectional Attestation (TUDA) [[I-D.birkholz-rats-tuda](#)], the output of TUDA are typically a secure audit log, where freshness is determined by synchronization to an source of external time.

The freshness is preserved in the evidence by the use of a Time Stamp Authority (TSA) which provides Time Stamp Tokens (TST).

5.14. Trusted Path Routing

Use case name: Trusted Path Routing

Who will use it: Service Providers want to offer a trustworthy transport service to Government, Military, Financial, and Medical end-users.

Message Flow: background check model for a centralized controller based alternative, and passport model for a router/switch distributed alternative.

Attester: Routers/switches

Relying Party: Network Controllers and Peer Routers/Switches

Claims used as evidence: TPM Quotes, log entries passed into TPM PCRs, trustworthiness levels appraised by Verifiers, and included in passports.

Description: There are end-users who believe encryption technologies like IPsec alone are insufficient to protect the confidentiality of their highly sensitive traffic flows. These end-users want their sensitive flows to be forwarded across just those network devices currently appraised as trustworthy by the TCG-RIV use case.

[I-D.voit-rats-trusted-path-routing] discusses two alternatives for exchanging traffic with end-user customer identified "sensitive subnets". Traffic going to and from these subnets will transit a path where the IP layer and above are only interpretable by those network devices recently evaluated as trustworthy.

These two alternatives are:

Centralized Trusted Path Routing: For sensitive subnets, trusted end-to-end paths are pre-assigned through a network provider domain. Along these paths, attestation evidence of potentially transited components has been assessed. Each path is guaranteed to only include devices meeting the needs of a formally defined trustworthiness level.

Distributed Trusted Path Routing: Through the exchange of attestation evidence between peering network devices, a trusted topology is established and maintained. Only devices meeting the needs of a formally defined trustworthiness level are included as members of this topology. Traffic exchanged with sensitive subnets is forwarded into this topology.

6. Technology users for RATS.

6.1. Trusted Computing Group Remove Integrity Verification (TCG-RIV)

The TCG RIV Reference Document addresses the problem of knowing if a networking device should be part of a network, if it belongs to the operator, and if it is running appropriate software. The work covers most of the use cases in [Section 5.1](#).

This proposal is available as [\[I-D.fedorkow-rats-network-device-attestation\]](#). The goal is to be multi-vendor, scalable and extensible. The proposal intentionally limits itself to:

- o "non-privacy-preserving applications (i.e., networking, Industrial IoT)",
- o the firmware is provided by the device manufacturer
- o there is a manufacturer installed hardware root of trust (such as a TPM and boot ROM)

Service providers and enterprises deploy hundreds of routers, many of them in remote locations where they're difficult to access or secure. The point of remote attestation is to:

- o identify a remote box in a way that's hard to spoof
- o report the inventory of software was launched on the box in a way that cannot be spoofed, that is undetectably altered by a "Lying Endpoint"

The use case described is to be able to monitor the authenticity of software versions and configurations running on each device. This allows owners and auditors to detect deviation from approved software and firmware versions and configurations, potentially identifying infected devices. [[RFC5209](#)]

Attestation may be performed by network management systems. Networking Equipment is often highly interconnected, so it's also possible that attestation could be performed by neighboring devices.

Specifically listed to be out of scope for the first generation includes: Linux processes, composite assemblies of hardware/software created by end-customers, and equipment that uses Sleep or Hibernate modes. There is an intention to cover some of these are topics in future versions of the documents.

The TCG-RIV Attestation leverages the TPM to make a series of measurements during the boot process, and to have the TPM sign those measurements. The resulting "PCR" hashes are then available to an external verifier.

A critical component of the RIV is compatibility with existing TPM practice for attestation procedures, as spelled out in the TCG TAP Informational Model [[tapinfomodel](#)] and TPM architecture specifications [[tpmarchspec](#)].

The TCG uses the following terminology:

- o Device Manufacturer

- o Attester ("device under attestation")
- o Verifier (Network Management Station)
- o "Explicit Attestation" is the TCG term for a static (platform) attestation
- o "Implicit Attestation" is the TCG term for a session attestation
- o Reference Integrity Measurements (RIM), which are signed by device manufacturer and integrated into firmware.
- o Quotes: measured values (having been signed), and RIMs
- o Reference Integrity Values (RIV)
- o devices have a Initial Attestation Key (IAK), which is provisioned at the same time as the IDevID [[ieee802-1AR](#)]
- o PCR - Platform Configuration Registry (deals with hash chains)

The TCG document builds upon a number of IETF technologies: SNMP (Attestation MIB), YANG, XML, JSON, CBOR, NETCONF, RESTCONF, CoAP, TLS and SSH. The TCG document leverages the 802.1AR IDevID and LDevID processes.

6.2. Android Keystore system

[keystore] describes a system used in smart phones that run the Android operation system. The system is primarily a software container to contain and control access to cryptographic keys, and therefore provides many of the same functions that a hardware Trusted Platform Module might provide.

The uses described in section [Section 5.7](#) are the primary focus.

On hardware which is supported, the Android Keystore will make use of whatever trusted hardware is available, including use of a Trusted Execution Environment (TEE) or Secure Element (SE). The Keystore therefore abstracts the hardware, and guarantees to applications that the same APIs can be used on both more and less capable devices.

A great deal of focus from the Android Keystore seems to be on providing fine-grained authorization of what keys can be used by which applications.

XXX - clearly there must be additional (intended?) use cases that provide some kind of attestation.

Android 9 on Pixel 2 and 3 can provide protected confirmation messages. This uses hardware access from the TPM/TEE to display a message directly to the user, and receives confirmation directly from the user. A hash of the contents of the message can be provided in an attestation that the device provides.

In addition, the Android Keystore provides attestation information about itself for use by FIDO.

QUOTE: Finally, the Verified Boot state is included in key attestation certificates (provided by Keymaster/Strongbox) in the deviceLocked and verifiedBootState fields, which can be verified by apps as well as passed onto backend services to remotely verify boot integrity

6.3. Fast IDentity Online (FIDO) Alliance

The FIDO Alliance [[fido](#)] has a number of specifications aimed primarily at eliminating the need for passwords for authentication to online services. The goal is to leverage asymmetric cryptographic operations in common browser and smart-phone platforms so that users can easily authentication.

The use cases of [Section 5.7](#) are primary.

FIDO specifications extend to various hardware second factor authentication devices.

Terminology includes:

- o "relying party" validates a claim
- o "relying party application" makes FIDO Authn calls
- o "browser" provides the Web Authentication JS API
- o "platform" is the base system
- o "internal authenticator" is some credential built-in to the device
- o "external authenticator" may be connected by USB, bluetooth, wifi, and may be a stand-alone device, USB connected key, phone or watch.

FIDO2 had a Key Attestation Format [[fidoattestation](#)], and a Signature Format [[fidosignature](#)], but these have been combined into the W3C document [[fido_w3c](#)] specification.

A FIDO use case involves the relying party receiving a device attestation about the biometric system that performs the identification of the human. It is the state of the biometric system that is being attested to, not the identity of the human!

FIDO does provides a transport in the form of the WebAuthn and FIDO CTAP protocols.

According to [[fidotechnote](#)] FIDO uses attestation to make claims about the kind of device which is be used to enroll. Keypairs are generated on a per-device `_model_` basis, with a certificate having a trust chain that leads back to a well-known root certificate. It is expected that as many as 100,000 devices in a production run would have the same public and private key pair. One assumes that this is stored in a tamper-proof TPM so it is relatively difficult to get this key out. The use of this key attests to the the device type, and the kind of protections for keys that the relying party may assume, not to the identity of the end user.

[7.](#) Examples of Existing Attestation Formats.

This section provides examples of some existing attestation formats.

[7.1.](#) Android Keystore

Android Keystore attestations take the form of X.509 certificates. The examples below package the attestation certificate along with intermediate CA certificates required to validate the attestation as a certificates-only SignedData message [[RFC5652](#)]. The trust anchor is available here: [[keystore_attestation](#)].

The attestations below were generated using the `generateKeyPair` method from the `DevicePolicyManager` class using code similar to the following.


```
KeyGenParameterSpec.Builder builder = null;
if(hasStrongBox) {
    builder = new KeyGenParameterSpec.Builder(
        m_alias,
        KeyProperties.PURPOSE_SIGN |
KeyProperties.PURPOSE_VERIFY | KeyProperties.PURPOSE_ENCRYPT |
KeyProperties.PURPOSE_DECRYPT)
        .setKeySize(2048)
        .setDigests(KeyProperties.DIGEST_NONE,
KeyProperties.DIGEST_SHA256)
        .setBlockModes(KeyProperties.BLOCK_MODE_CBC,
KeyProperties.BLOCK_MODE_GCM)
        .setEncryptionPaddings(KeyProperties.ENCRYPTION_PADDING_RSA_PKCS1,
KeyProperties.ENCRYPTION_PADDING_RSA_OAEP)
        .setSignaturePaddings(KeyProperties.SIGNATURE_PADDING_RSA_PSS,
KeyProperties.SIGNATURE_PADDING_RSA_PKCS1)
        .setUserAuthenticationRequired(false)
        .setIsStrongBoxBacked(true)
        .setUnlockedDeviceRequired(true);
}
else {
    builder = new KeyGenParameterSpec.Builder(
        m_alias,
        KeyProperties.PURPOSE_SIGN |
KeyProperties.PURPOSE_VERIFY | KeyProperties.PURPOSE_ENCRYPT |
KeyProperties.PURPOSE_DECRYPT)
        .setKeySize(2048)
        .setDigests(KeyProperties.DIGEST_NONE,
KeyProperties.DIGEST_SHA256, KeyProperties.DIGEST_SHA384,
KeyProperties.DIGEST_SHA512)
        .setBlockModes(KeyProperties.BLOCK_MODE_CBC,
KeyProperties.BLOCK_MODE_CTR, KeyProperties.BLOCK_MODE_GCM)
        .setEncryptionPaddings(KeyProperties.ENCRYPTION_PADDING_RSA_PKCS1,
KeyProperties.ENCRYPTION_PADDING_RSA_OAEP)
        .setSignaturePaddings(KeyProperties.SIGNATURE_PADDING_RSA_PSS,
KeyProperties.SIGNATURE_PADDING_RSA_PKCS1)
        .setUserAuthenticationRequired(false)
        .setIsStrongBoxBacked(false)
        .setUnlockedDeviceRequired(true);
}
builder.setAttestationChallenge(challenge_bytes);

KeyGenParameterSpec keySpec = builder.build();
AttestedKeyPair akp = dpm.generateKeyPair(componentName, algorithm, keySpec,
idAttestationFlags);
```

[7.1.1.1](#). TEE

Annotations included below are delimited by ASN.1 comments, i.e., -.
Annotations should be consistent with structures described here:
[\[keystore_attestation\]](#).

```
0 1172: SEQUENCE {
4 764:  SEQUENCE {
8   3:    [0] {
10  1:      INTEGER 2
      :      }
13  1:      INTEGER 1
16 13:      SEQUENCE {
18  9:        OBJECT IDENTIFIER
      :        sha256WithRSAEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 11)
```

```

29    0:    NULL
      :    }
31   27:    SEQUENCE {
33   25:      SET {
35   23:        SEQUENCE {
37    3:          OBJECT IDENTIFIER serialNumber (2 5 4 5)
42   16:          PrintableString 'c6047571d8f0d17c'
      :          }
      :        }
      :      }
60   32:    SEQUENCE {
62   13:      UTCTime 01/01/1970 00:00:00 GMT
77   15:      GeneralizedTime 07/02/2106 06:28:15 GMT
      :      }
94   31:    SEQUENCE {
96   29:      SET {
98   27:        SEQUENCE {
100    3:          OBJECT IDENTIFIER commonName (2 5 4 3)
105   20:          UTF8String 'Android Keystore Key'
      :          }
      :        }
      :      }
127  290:    SEQUENCE {
131   13:      SEQUENCE {
133    9:        OBJECT IDENTIFIER rsaEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 1)
144    0:        NULL
      :        }
146  271:      BIT STRING, encapsulates {
151  266:        SEQUENCE {
155  257:          INTEGER
      :          00 B5 3A 83 61 A2 85 CC D2 D6 25 7F 07 0B B4 A0
      :          F6 FE 05 01 C9 55 CB 0D 18 D2 C6 79 BA 82 12 67
      :          75 8D 5B F3 24 D3 F8 EA 99 82 7D 1F 5E CD 77 D6
      :          99 11 13 FF 18 C9 3D 4D 01 C5 8E E9 04 E7 17 E2
      :          88 12 2B B9 A1 77 2F C2 4F 57 78 98 4E E3 DE 7A
      :          1B 18 BE D3 ED C9 59 A0 24 50 E1 FA AC 81 B6 DA
      :          80 B0 BD 48 AD 26 9C 4A 4E CE 54 17 58 C1 F4 F8
      :          7F 3C 5D 8F C8 2C 2A 7B 18 95 B3 D4 E0 3A C8 9D
      :          [ Another 129 bytes skipped ]
416    3:          INTEGER 65537
      :          }
      :        }
      :      }
421  347:    [3] {
425  343:      SEQUENCE {
429   14:        SEQUENCE {
431    3:          OBJECT IDENTIFIER keyUsage (2 5 29 15)
436    1:          BOOLEAN TRUE

```



```

439  4:      OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
441  2:      BIT STRING 4 unused bits
      :      '1100'B
      :      }
      :      }
445 323:    SEQUENCE {
449 10:      OBJECT IDENTIFIER '1 3 6 1 4 1 11129 2 1 17'
461 307:    OCTET STRING, encapsulates { -- Attestation Extension
465 303:      SEQUENCE { -- KeyDescription
469  1:      INTEGER 2 -- attestationVersion (KM3)
472  1:      ENUMERATED 1 -- attestationSecurityLevel
(TrustedEnv.)
475  1:      INTEGER 3 -- keymasterVersion
478  1:      ENUMERATED 1 -- keymasterSecurityLevel
(TrustedEnv.)
481  9:      OCTET STRING 'challenge' -- attestationChallenge
492  0:      OCTET STRING -- reserved
      :      Error: Object has zero length.
494 44:      SEQUENCE { -- softwareEnforced
496  8:      [701] { -- creationDateTime
500  6:      INTEGER 01 64 47 2A 4B 64
      :      }
508 28:      [709] { -- attestationApplicationId
512 26:      OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
514 24:      SEQUENCE { -- AttestationApplicationId
516 20:      SET { -- package_infos
518 18:      SEQUENCE { -- AttestationPackageInfo
520 13:      OCTET STRING 'AndroidSystem' --
package_name
535  1:      INTEGER 1 -- version
      :      }
      :      }
538  0:      SET {} -- signature_digests
      :      }
      :      }
      :      }
      :      }
540 229:    SEQUENCE { -- hardwareEnforced
543 14:      [1] { -- purpose
545 12:      SET {
547  1:      INTEGER 0 -- KeyPurpose.ENCRYPT
550  1:      INTEGER 1 -- KeyPurpose.DECRYPT
553  1:      INTEGER 2 -- KeyPurpose.SIGN
556  1:      INTEGER 3 -- KeyPurpose.VERIFY
      :      }
      :      }
559  3:      [2] { -- algorithm
561  1:      INTEGER 1 -- Algorithm.RSA

```

```
      :  
      }  
564  4: [3] { -- keySize  
566  2:     INTEGER 2048
```

```

:
570 11: [5] { -- digest
572 9: SET {
574 1: INTEGER 4 -- Digest.SHA256
577 1: INTEGER 5 -- Digest.SHA384
580 1: INTEGER 6 -- Digest.SHA512
: }
: }
583 14: [6] { -- padding
585 12: SET {
587 1: INTEGER 4 --
PaddingMode.RSA_PKCS1_1_5_ENCRYPT
590 1: INTEGER 2 -- PaddingMode.RSA_OAEP
593 1: INTEGER 3 -- PaddingMode.RSA_PKCS1_1_5_SIGN
596 1: INTEGER 5 -- PaddingMode.RSA_PSS
: }
: }
599 5: [200] { -- rsaPublicExponent
603 3: INTEGER 65537
: }
608 2: [503] { -- noAuthRequired
612 0: NULL -- documentation indicates this is
a Boolean
: }
614 3: [702] { -- origin
618 1: INTEGER 0 -- KeyOrigin.GENERATED
: }
621 2: [703] { -- rollbackResistant
625 0: NULL -- documentation indicates this is
a Boolean
: }
627 42: [704] { -- rootOfTrust
631 40: SEQUENCE { -- verifiedBootKey
633 32: OCTET STRING
: 19 62 B0 53 85 79 FF CE 9A C9 F5 07 C4 6A FE 3B
: 92 05 5B AC 71 46 46 22 83 C8 5C 50 0B E7 8D 82
667 1: BOOLEAN TRUE -- deviceLocked
670 1: ENUMERATED 0 -- verifiedBootState (verified)
: }
: }
673 5: [705] { -- osVersion
677 3: INTEGER 90000 -- Android P
: }
682 5: [706] { -- osPatchLevel
686 3: INTEGER 201806 -- June 2018
: }
691 8: [710] { -- attestationIdBrand
695 6: OCTET STRING 'google'

```

```
      :  
      }  
703  9:  [711] {      -- attestationIdDevice  
707  7:      OCTET STRING 'walleye'
```

```

    :
    : }
716 9: [712] { -- attestationIdProduct
720 7: OCTET STRING 'walleye'
    : }
729 14: [713] { -- attestationIdSerial
733 12: OCTET STRING 'HT83K1A03849'
    : }
747 8: [716] { -- attestationIdManufacturer
751 6: OCTET STRING 'Google'
    : }
759 9: [717] { -- attestationIdModel
763 7: OCTET STRING 'Pixel 2'
    : }
    : }
    : }
    : }
    : }
    : }
    : }
    : }
    : }
    : }
772 13: SEQUENCE {
774 9: OBJECT IDENTIFIER sha256WithRSAEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1
11)
785 0: NULL
    : }
787 385: BIT STRING
    : 05 41 B9 13 11 53 93 A2 02 62 1F 15 35 8E D9 7C
    : A1 D5 2E ED 13 AC 24 26 B2 A1 2F EE B4 0C 4D 71
    : DC 9F 55 EC A1 F6 64 62 F2 73 A8 7E FC 48 63 29
    : 1E F5 0D 48 F3 73 43 0C 00 E0 D4 07 86 A6 A4 38
    : 0E A8 47 0F 27 01 01 31 52 F6 62 8A 4B 80 BE 72
    : FB 02 E7 56 84 CA CA 4D C3 6C 7C B2 BA C7 D7 9B
    : C5 9D 90 65 4E F5 54 8F 25 CC 11 7F 8E 77 10 6A
    : 6E 9F 80 89 48 8B 1D 51 AA 3B B7 C5 24 3C 28 B1
    : [ Another 256 bytes skipped ]
    : }
0 1304: SEQUENCE {
4 768: SEQUENCE {
8 3: [0] {
10 1: INTEGER 2
    : }
13 10: INTEGER 10 34 53 32 94 08 68 79 38 72
25 13: SEQUENCE {
27 9: OBJECT IDENTIFIER
    : sha256WithRSAEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 11)
38 0: NULL
    : }
40 27: SEQUENCE {

```


42 25: SET {

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```

44 23:      SEQUENCE {
46 3:      OBJECT IDENTIFIER serialNumber (2 5 4 5)
51 16:      PrintableString '87f4514475ba0a2b'
      :      }
      :      }
      :      }
69 30:      SEQUENCE {
71 13:      UTCTime 26/05/2016 17:14:51 GMT
86 13:      UTCTime 24/05/2026 17:14:51 GMT
      :      }
101 27:      SEQUENCE {
103 25:      SET {
105 23:      SEQUENCE {
107 3:      OBJECT IDENTIFIER serialNumber (2 5 4 5)
112 16:      PrintableString 'c6047571d8f0d17c'
      :      }
      :      }
      :      }
130 418:      SEQUENCE {
134 13:      SEQUENCE {
136 9:      OBJECT IDENTIFIER rsaEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 1)
147 0:      NULL
      :      }
149 399:      BIT STRING, encapsulates {
154 394:      SEQUENCE {
158 385:      INTEGER
      :      00 B3 01 0D 78 BC 06 33 25 CA D6 A7 2C EF 49 05
      :      4C C1 77 36 F2 E5 7B E8 4C 0A 87 8F 77 6A 09 45
      :      9B AC E8 72 DA E2 0E 20 3D 68 30 A5 86 26 14 77
      :      AD 7E 93 F5 1D 38 A9 DB 5B FE B2 B8 1A 7B CD 22
      :      3B 17 98 FC 1F 4F 77 2D 92 E9 DE 5F 6B 02 09 4E
      :      99 86 53 98 1C 5E 23 B6 A4 61 53 A5 FB D1 37 09
      :      DB C0 0A 40 E9 28 E6 BE E2 8E 57 94 A9 F2 13 3A
      :      11 40 D2 34 99 A6 B4 F3 99 F2 5D 4A 5D 6A 6C 4B
      :      [ Another 257 bytes skipped ]
547 3:      INTEGER 65537
      :      }
      :      }
      :      }
552 221:      [3] {
555 218:      SEQUENCE {
558 29:      SEQUENCE {
560 3:      OBJECT IDENTIFIER subjectKeyIdentifier (2 5 29 14)
565 22:      OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
567 20:      OCTET STRING
      :      7B 7B F8 43 CA 1F 0F 96 27 0F 10 6F 7D 0C 23 14
      :      72 8F 1D 80
      :      }

```



```

      :      }
589  31:  SEQUENCE {
591    3:    OBJECT IDENTIFIER authorityKeyIdentifier (2 5 29 35)
596  24:    OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
598    22:      SEQUENCE {
600    20:        [0]
      :          0E 55 6F 46 F5 3B 77 67 E1 B9 73 DC 55 E6 AE EA
      :          B4 FD 27 DD
      :        }
      :      }
      :    }
      :  SEQUENCE {
622  12:  SEQUENCE {
624    3:    OBJECT IDENTIFIER basicConstraints (2 5 29 19)
629    1:    BOOLEAN TRUE
632    2:    OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
634    0:      SEQUENCE {}
      :    }
      :  }
636  14:  SEQUENCE {
638    3:    OBJECT IDENTIFIER keyUsage (2 5 29 15)
643    1:    BOOLEAN TRUE
646    4:    OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
648    2:      BIT STRING 7 unused bits
      :      '1'B (bit 0)
      :    }
      :  }
652  36:  SEQUENCE {
654    3:    OBJECT IDENTIFIER nameConstraints (2 5 29 30)
659  29:    OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
661  27:      SEQUENCE {
663  25:        [0] {
665  23:          SEQUENCE {
667  21:            [2] 'invalid;email:invalid'
      :          }
      :        }
      :      }
      :    }
      :  }
690  84:  SEQUENCE {
692    3:    OBJECT IDENTIFIER cRLDistributionPoints (2 5 29 31)
697  77:    OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
699  75:      SEQUENCE {
701  73:        SEQUENCE {
703  71:          [0] {
705  69:            [0] {
707  67:              [6]
      :              'https://android.googleapis.com/attestation/crl/1'
      :              '0345332940868793872'

```



```

    :
    :
    :   }
    :
    :   }
    :
    :   }
    :
    :   }
    :
    :   }
    :
    :   }
    :
776 13: SEQUENCE {
778 9:   OBJECT IDENTIFIER sha256WithRSAEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1
11)
789 0:   NULL
    :   }
791 513: BIT STRING
    :   69 13 A7 56 B3 9F E1 2B CE A2 09 89 E5 DC 03 B4
    :   B6 FF F6 1E 96 C7 62 C2 31 D1 B3 D6 1A 9E 36 CF
    :   C2 FC 0E 06 FA 0E CF B5 2D F8 19 D6 13 96 0B 56
    :   B0 EE 86 3B B1 B8 38 70 4E 57 EB D9 60 DC 58 74
    :   FE C8 EB A5 78 9F B7 19 5C F0 80 CF 29 16 6B 04
    :   3A 5D 7C 2E 5F 11 12 36 BE 46 29 45 04 41 8F B5
    :   AB C6 31 5F 23 28 0C F2 7C 48 4A F6 43 AA 50 D0
    :   53 96 1E AD 7C A3 89 96 BB 8B BF 2D 9A 0C 16 35
    :   [ Another 384 bytes skipped ]
    :   }
0 1393: SEQUENCE {
4 857:   SEQUENCE {
8 3:     [0] {
10 1:       INTEGER 2
    :       }
13 10:     INTEGER 03 88 26 67 60 65 89 96 85 74
25 13:     SEQUENCE {
27 9:       OBJECT IDENTIFIER
    :       sha256WithRSAEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 11)
38 0:       NULL
    :       }
40 27:     SEQUENCE {
42 25:       SET {
44 23:         SEQUENCE {
46 3:           OBJECT IDENTIFIER serialNumber (2 5 4 5)
51 16:           PrintableString 'f92009e853b6b045'
    :           }
    :       }
    :   }
69 30: SEQUENCE {
71 13:   UTCTime 26/05/2016 17:01:32 GMT
86 13:   UTCTime 24/05/2026 17:01:32 GMT
    :   }

```

101 27: SEQUENCE {

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```

103 25:      SET {
105 23:      SEQUENCE {
107 3:        OBJECT IDENTIFIER serialNumber (2 5 4 5)
112 16:        PrintableString '87f4514475ba0a2b'
      :      }
      :    }
      :  }
130 546: SEQUENCE {
134 13:   SEQUENCE {
136 9:    OBJECT IDENTIFIER rsaEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 1)
147 0:    NULL
      :  }
149 527: BIT STRING, encapsulates {
154 522: SEQUENCE {
158 513:   INTEGER
      :     00 D2 60 D6 45 85 E3 E2 23 79 5A DA 45 57 A7 D8
      :     5B AF BD 9A 37 CB FA 97 C0 65 44 9D 3A C6 47 F6
      :     0D 0B A2 74 12 CA F7 4B B9 5F FB B4 EC 5A 2B D0
      :     16 01 DE BE E2 FE D2 76 0D 75 C4 B1 6A CB 3A 67
      :     07 21 E0 D5 19 68 C8 1B 01 A2 24 02 FE AD 40 D6
      :     A7 98 16 0F A2 98 2E A7 AD 75 34 84 6F F8 CF 8A
      :     A1 0E 90 33 40 9E D0 86 26 57 71 CE FF CF 52 E1
      :     F0 F9 2B 7E 68 62 03 D8 FD FD 02 53 03 19 AC 28
      :     [ Another 385 bytes skipped ]
675 3:     INTEGER 65537
      :   }
      : }
      : [3] {
680 182: SEQUENCE {
683 179: SEQUENCE {
686 29:   OBJECT IDENTIFIER subjectKeyIdentifier (2 5 29 14)
688 3:    OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
693 22:   OCTET STRING
695 20:     0E 55 6F 46 F5 3B 77 67 E1 B9 73 DC 55 E6 AE EA
      :     B4 FD 27 DD
      :   }
      : }
717 31: SEQUENCE {
719 3:   OBJECT IDENTIFIER authorityKeyIdentifier (2 5 29 35)
724 24:   OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
726 22:   SEQUENCE {
728 20:     [0]
      :       36 61 E1 00 7C 88 05 09 51 8B 44 6C 47 FF 1A 4C
      :       C9 EA 4F 12
      :     }
      : }
      : }

```



```

750 15:      SEQUENCE {
752 3:      OBJECT IDENTIFIER basicConstraints (2 5 29 19)
757 1:      BOOLEAN TRUE
760 5:      OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
762 3:      SEQUENCE {
764 1:      BOOLEAN TRUE
      :      }
      :      }
      :      }
767 14:     SEQUENCE {
769 3:     OBJECT IDENTIFIER keyUsage (2 5 29 15)
774 1:     BOOLEAN TRUE
777 4:     OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
779 2:     BIT STRING 1 unused bit
      :     '1100001'B
      :     }
      :     }
783 80:    SEQUENCE {
785 3:    OBJECT IDENTIFIER cRLDistributionPoints (2 5 29 31)
790 73:    OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
792 71:    SEQUENCE {
794 69:    SEQUENCE {
796 67:    [0] {
798 65:    [0] {
800 63:    [6]
      :    'https://android.googleapis.com/attestation/crl/E'
      :    '8FA196314D2FA18'
      :    }
      :    }
      :    }
      :    }
      :    }
      :    }
      :    }
      :    }
      :    }
865 13:    SEQUENCE {
867 9:    OBJECT IDENTIFIER sha256WithRSAEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1
11)
878 0:    NULL
      :    }
880 513:   BIT STRING
      :    0E 0D 71 4A 88 0A 58 53 B6 31 14 7D DA 22 31 C6
      :    06 D6 EF 3B 22 4D D7 A5 C0 3F BF C6 B4 64 A3 FB
      :    92 C2 CC 67 F4 6C 24 25 49 6E F6 CB 08 D6 A8 0D
      :    94 06 7F 8C 8C 3C B1 77 CD C2 3F C7 5E A3 85 6D
      :    F7 A5 94 13 CD 5A 5C F3 9B 0A 0D E1 82 42 F4 C9
      :    3F AD FC FB 7C AA 27 04 CC 1C 12 45 15 EB E6 70

```

: A0 6C DE 77 77 54 9B 1F 02 05 76 03 A4 FC 6C 07

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```

      :      F4 CB BB 59 F5 CB ED 58 D8 30 9B 6E 3C F7 76 C1
      :      [ Another 384 bytes skipped ]
      :    }
0 1376: SEQUENCE {
4 840:  SEQUENCE {
8 3:    [0] {
10 1:    INTEGER 2
      :    }
13 9:    INTEGER 00 E8 FA 19 63 14 D2 FA 18
24 13:   SEQUENCE {
26 9:    OBJECT IDENTIFIER
      :    sha256WithRSAEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 11)
37 0:    NULL
      :    }
39 27:   SEQUENCE {
41 25:    SET {
43 23:      SEQUENCE {
45 3:        OBJECT IDENTIFIER serialNumber (2 5 4 5)
50 16:        PrintableString 'f92009e853b6b045'
      :      }
      :    }
      :  }
68 30:   SEQUENCE {
70 13:    UTCTime 26/05/2016 16:28:52 GMT
85 13:    UTCTime 24/05/2026 16:28:52 GMT
      :    }
100 27:  SEQUENCE {
102 25:    SET {
104 23:      SEQUENCE {
106 3:        OBJECT IDENTIFIER serialNumber (2 5 4 5)
111 16:        PrintableString 'f92009e853b6b045'
      :      }
      :    }
      :  }
129 546: SEQUENCE {
133 13:   SEQUENCE {
135 9:    OBJECT IDENTIFIER rsaEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 1)
146 0:    NULL
      :    }
148 527:  BIT STRING, encapsulates {
153 522:   SEQUENCE {
157 513:    INTEGER
      :      00 AF B6 C7 82 2B B1 A7 01 EC 2B B4 2E 8B CC 54
      :      16 63 AB EF 98 2F 32 C7 7F 75 31 03 0C 97 52 4B
      :      1B 5F E8 09 FB C7 2A A9 45 1F 74 3C BD 9A 6F 13
      :      35 74 4A A5 5E 77 F6 B6 AC 35 35 EE 17 C2 5E 63
      :      95 17 DD 9C 92 E6 37 4A 53 CB FE 25 8F 8F FB B6
      :      FD 12 93 78 A2 2A 4C A9 9C 45 2D 47 A5 9F 32 01

```



```

      :      F4 41 97 CA 1C CD 7E 76 2F B2 F5 31 51 B6 FE B2
      :      FF FD 2B 6F E4 FE 5B C6 BD 9E C3 4B FE 08 23 9D
      :      [ Another 385 bytes skipped ]
674   3:      INTEGER 65537
      :      }
      :    }
      :  }
679 166: [3] {
682 163:   SEQUENCE {
685  29:     SEQUENCE {
687   3:       OBJECT IDENTIFIER subjectKeyIdentifier (2 5 29 14)
692  22:       OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
694  20:         OCTET STRING
      :         36 61 E1 00 7C 88 05 09 51 8B 44 6C 47 FF 1A 4C
      :         C9 EA 4F 12
      :       }
      :     }
716  31:   SEQUENCE {
718   3:     OBJECT IDENTIFIER authorityKeyIdentifier (2 5 29 35)
723  24:     OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
725  22:       SEQUENCE {
727  20:         [0]
      :         36 61 E1 00 7C 88 05 09 51 8B 44 6C 47 FF 1A 4C
      :         C9 EA 4F 12
      :       }
      :     }
      :   }
749  15:   SEQUENCE {
751   3:     OBJECT IDENTIFIER basicConstraints (2 5 29 19)
756   1:     BOOLEAN TRUE
759   5:     OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
761   3:       SEQUENCE {
763   1:         BOOLEAN TRUE
      :       }
      :     }
      :   }
766  14:   SEQUENCE {
768   3:     OBJECT IDENTIFIER keyUsage (2 5 29 15)
773   1:     BOOLEAN TRUE
776   4:     OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
778   2:       BIT STRING 1 unused bit
      :       '1100001'B
      :     }
      :   }
782  64:   SEQUENCE {
784   3:     OBJECT IDENTIFIER cRLDistributionPoints (2 5 29 31)
789  57:     OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
791  55:       SEQUENCE {

```



```

793 53:          SEQUENCE {
795 51:          [0] {
797 49:          [0] {
799 47:          [6]
      :          'https://android.googleapis.com/attestation/crl/'
      :          }
      :          }
      :          }
      :          }
      :          }
      :          }
      :          }
      :          }
      :          }
      :          }
      :          }
848 13: SEQUENCE {
850 9:   OBJECT IDENTIFIER sha256WithRSAEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1
11)
861 0:   NULL
      :   }
863 513: BIT STRING
      :   20 C8 C3 8D 4B DC A9 57 1B 46 8C 89 2F FF 72 AA
      :   C6 F8 44 A1 1D 41 A8 F0 73 6C C3 7D 16 D6 42 6D
      :   8E 7E 94 07 04 4C EA 39 E6 8B 07 C1 3D BF 15 03
      :   DD 5C 85 BD AF B2 C0 2D 5F 6C DB 4E FA 81 27 DF
      :   8B 04 F1 82 77 0F C4 E7 74 5B 7F CE AA 87 12 9A
      :   88 01 CE 8E 9B C0 CB 96 37 9B 4D 26 A8 2D 30 FD
      :   9C 2F 8E ED 6D C1 BE 2F 84 B6 89 E4 D9 14 25 8B
      :   14 4B BA E6 24 A1 C7 06 71 13 2E 2F 06 16 A8 84
      :   [ Another 384 bytes skipped ]
      :   }

```

7.1.2. Secure Element

The structures below are not annotated except where the difference is specific to the difference between the TEE structure shown above and artifacts emitted by StrongBox.

```

0 5143: SEQUENCE {
4 9:   OBJECT IDENTIFIER signedData (1 2 840 113549 1 7 2)
15 5128: [0] {
19 5124: SEQUENCE {
23 1:   INTEGER 1
26 0:   SET {}
28 11:  SEQUENCE {
30 9:   OBJECT IDENTIFIER data (1 2 840 113549 1 7 1)
      :   }
41 5100: [0] {
45 1114: SEQUENCE {

```


49 834: SEQUENCE {

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```
53    3:    [0] {
55    1:    INTEGER 2
      :    }
58    1:    INTEGER 1
61   13:    SEQUENCE {
63    9:    OBJECT IDENTIFIER
      :    sha256WithRSAEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 11)
74    0:    NULL
      :    }
76   47:    SEQUENCE {
78   25:    SET {
80   23:    SEQUENCE {
82    3:    OBJECT IDENTIFIER serialNumber (2 5 4 5)
87   16:    PrintableString '90e8da3cadfc7820'
      :    }
      :    }
105  18:    SET {
107  16:    SEQUENCE {
109   3:    OBJECT IDENTIFIER title (2 5 4 12)
114   9:    UTF8String 'StrongBox'
      :    }
      :    }
      :    }
125  30:    SEQUENCE {
127  13:    UTCTime 01/01/1970 00:00:00 GMT
142  13:    UTCTime 23/05/2028 23:59:59 GMT
      :    }
157  31:    SEQUENCE {
159  29:    SET {
161  27:    SEQUENCE {
163   3:    OBJECT IDENTIFIER commonName (2 5 4 3)
168  20:    UTF8String 'Android Keystore Key'
      :    }
      :    }
      :    }
190 290:    SEQUENCE {
194  13:    SEQUENCE {
196   9:    OBJECT IDENTIFIER
      :    rsaEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 1)
207   0:    NULL
      :    }
209 271:    BIT STRING, encapsulates {
214 266:    SEQUENCE {
218 257:    INTEGER
      :    00 DE 98 94 D5 E5 05 98 E8 FC 73 4D 26 FB 48 6A
      :    CA 06 A0 24 FA 05 D1 D2 32 10 46 F8 50 DD 3E 0D
      :    DF 4F 95 53 D2 CB 10 1F 00 B2 62 15 1E 21 7E 05
      :    C6 10 AC EE 7A D8 69 F1 1F 32 C3 17 CA D7 07 BE
```



```

:      3B 2B 83 0F B4 9C 3D C7 13 0B 9C 59 2F 1A 38 CE
:      A5 1D 95 A7 3C EE 70 6A CF 41 FF 55 3F E0 9C 69
:      E5 A0 C1 19 EF 40 E9 40 FC 74 D3 3B 96 D9 0E C1
:      C3 9D 14 10 0C A6 95 19 49 88 F4 AB 74 FC 86 A6
:      [ Another 129 bytes skipped ]
479  3:      INTEGER 65537
:      }
:      }
:      }
484  399:    [3] {
488  395:      SEQUENCE {
492  14:      SEQUENCE {
494  3:      OBJECT IDENTIFIER keyUsage (2 5 29 15)
499  1:      BOOLEAN TRUE
502  4:      OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
504  2:      BIT STRING 7 unused bits
:      '1'B (bit 0)
:      }
:      }
508  375:    SEQUENCE {
512  10:      OBJECT IDENTIFIER '1 3 6 1 4 1 11129 2 1 17'
524  359:      OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
528  355:      SEQUENCE {
532  1:      INTEGER 3
535  1:      ENUMERATED 2 -- attestationSecurityLevel
(StrongBox)
538  1:      INTEGER 4
541  1:      ENUMERATED 2 -- attestationSecurityLevel
(StrongBox)
544  9:      OCTET STRING 'challenge'
555  0:      OCTET STRING
:      Error: Object has zero length.
557  53:      SEQUENCE {
559  2:      [509] {
563  0:      NULL
:      }
565  11:      [701] {
569  9:      INTEGER 00 FF FF FF FF FF E5 99 78
:      }
580  28:      [709] {
584  26:      OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
586  24:      SEQUENCE {
588  20:      SET {
590  18:      SEQUENCE {
592  13:      OCTET STRING 'AndroidSystem'
607  1:      INTEGER 1
:      }
:      }

```

610 0: SET {}
 : }

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```

        :
        :
        :
612 271: SEQUENCE {
616 14:  [1] {
618 12:    SET {
620 1:      INTEGER 0
623 1:      INTEGER 1
626 1:      INTEGER 2
629 1:      INTEGER 3
        :
        :
        :
632 3:    [2] {
634 1:      INTEGER 1
        :
        :
637 4:    [3] {
639 2:      INTEGER 2048
        :
        :
643 8:    [4] {
645 6:      SET {
647 1:        INTEGER 2
650 1:        INTEGER 32
        :
        :
        :
653 8:    [5] {
655 6:      SET {
657 1:        INTEGER 0
660 1:        INTEGER 4
        :
        :
        :
663 14:   [6] {
665 12:   SET {
667 1:     INTEGER 2
670 1:     INTEGER 3
673 1:     INTEGER 4
676 1:     INTEGER 5
        :
        :
        :
679 2:   [503] {
683 0:     NULL
        :
        :
685 3:   [702] {
689 1:     INTEGER 0
        :
        :
692 76:   [704] {
696 74:     SEQUENCE {
698 32:     OCTET STRING
        :
        :
61 FD A1 2B 32 ED 84 21 4A 9C F1 3D 1A FF B7 AA

```



```

      :                               80 BD 8A 26 8A 86 1E D4 BB 7A 15 17 0F 1A B0 0C
732   1:                               BOOLEAN TRUE
735   1:                               ENUMERATED 0
738  32:                               OCTET STRING
      :                               77 96 C5 3D 0E 09 46 2B BA BB FB 7B 8A 65 F6 8D
      :                               EF 5C 46 88 BF 99 C4 1E 88 42 01 4D 1F 01 2D C5
      :                               }
      :                               }
772   3:                               [705] {
776   1:                               INTEGER 0
      :                               }
779   5:                               [706] {
783   3:                               INTEGER 201903
      :                               }
788   8:                               [710] {
792   6:                               OCTET STRING 'google'
      :                               }
800  10:                               [711] {
804   8:                               OCTET STRING 'blueline'
      :                               }
814  10:                               [712] {
818   8:                               OCTET STRING 'blueline'
      :                               }
828  11:                               [713] {
832   9:                               OCTET STRING '8A2X0KLUU'
      :                               }
843   8:                               [716] {
847   6:                               OCTET STRING 'Google'
      :                               }
855   9:                               [717] {
859   7:                               OCTET STRING 'Pixel 3'
      :                               }
868   6:                               [718] {
872   4:                               INTEGER 20180905
      :                               }
878   5:                               [719] {
882   3:                               INTEGER 201903
      :                               }
      :                               }
      :                               }
      :                               }
      :                               }
      :                               }
      :                               }
      :                               }
      :                               }
      :                               }
887  13: SEQUENCE {
889   9:   OBJECT IDENTIFIER
      :   sha256WithRSAEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 11)

```



```

900    0:      NULL
      :      }
902  257:    BIT STRING
      :      83 EA 59 8D BE 37 4A D5 C0 FC F8 FB AC 8B 72 1E
      :      A5 C2 3B 0C C0 04 1B C0 5A 18 A5 DF D4 67 1D B9
      :      08 42 4B E2 2C AC 07 0F D8 0E 24 97 56 9E 14 F2
      :      D0 AC DD 1E FC DD 68 20 11 DF 88 B8 B6 22 AD 2B
      :      DB 9C 2E 5C 3F AF 0B 8F 02 68 AA 34 4B 5E C8 75
      :      B1 1A 09 D2 19 41 24 61 65 97 2C 0D A4 78 43 A7
      :      9A 27 B2 4E 24 11 4F FF E2 D8 04 56 39 75 B2 34
      :      D8 18 C7 25 F3 3F C0 6A 37 AB 49 B6 96 51 61 72
      :      [ Another 128 bytes skipped ]
      :    }
1163 1181:  SEQUENCE {
1167  645:    SEQUENCE {
1171   3:      [0] {
1173   1:        INTEGER 2
      :      }
1176  10:    INTEGER 17 10 24 68 40 71 02 97 78 50
1188  13:    SEQUENCE {
1190   9:      OBJECT IDENTIFIER
      :        sha256WithRSAEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 11)
1201   0:      NULL
      :    }
1203  47:    SEQUENCE {
1205  25:      SET {
1207  23:        SEQUENCE {
1209   3:          OBJECT IDENTIFIER serialNumber (2 5 4 5)
1214  16:          PrintableString 'ccd18b9b608d658e'
      :        }
      :      }
1232  18:    SET {
1234  16:      SEQUENCE {
1236   3:        OBJECT IDENTIFIER title (2 5 4 12)
1241   9:        UTF8String 'StrongBox'
      :      }
      :    }
1252  30:    SEQUENCE {
1254  13:      UTCTime 25/05/2018 23:28:47 GMT
1269  13:      UTCTime 22/05/2028 23:28:47 GMT
      :    }
1284  47:    SEQUENCE {
1286  25:      SET {
1288  23:        SEQUENCE {
1290   3:          OBJECT IDENTIFIER serialNumber (2 5 4 5)
1295  16:          PrintableString '90e8da3cadfc7820'
      :        }

```



```

:      }
1313 18:  SET {
1315 16:    SEQUENCE {
1317 3:      OBJECT IDENTIFIER title (2 5 4 12)
1322 9:      UTF8String 'StrongBox'
:      }
:    }
:  }
1333 290: SEQUENCE {
1337 13:   SEQUENCE {
1339 9:     OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:       rsaEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 1)
1350 0:     NULL
:   }
1352 271: BIT STRING, encapsulates {
1357 266:   SEQUENCE {
1361 257:     INTEGER
:       00 A5 09 D4 09 D2 30 19 36 34 71 FD 7D 41 89 E6
:       2C A5 9D 10 1B 4F 40 6A B0 5F 56 34 16 E6 EB D7
:       F3 E9 C5 DC 20 F3 86 D1 77 19 D7 15 1F E7 EC 62
:       DC 0A BC 64 E9 18 52 B0 AA B8 FF 58 6A E0 0F B8
:       56 AF 77 D3 CE 3C DC 48 52 DD B2 86 0D 76 17 7C
:       FD EE B4 E6 6E 0A 08 9E 06 CA 0F EC 4B B0 7C AF
:       EA 82 27 A8 C9 A7 63 DA 89 F6 30 BA 3C 3A E5 C6
:       EF 11 06 42 8A 2E FE 19 BE F2 C7 3B 34 16 B2 E2
:       [ Another 129 bytes skipped ]
1622 3:     INTEGER 65537
:   }
: }
: [3] {
1627 186: SEQUENCE {
1630 183:   SEQUENCE {
1633 29:     OBJECT IDENTIFIER subjectKeyIdentifier (2 5 29 14)
1635 3:     OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
1640 22:       OCTET STRING
1642 20:       77 A4 AD DF 1D 29 89 CA 92 E3 BA DE 27 3C 70 DF
:       36 03 7C 0C
:     }
:   }
1664 31: SEQUENCE {
1666 3:   OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:     authorityKeyIdentifier (2 5 29 35)
1671 24:   OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
1673 22:     SEQUENCE {
1675 20:       [0]
:       1B 17 70 C6 97 DC 84 54 75 7C 3C 98 5C E6 1D 1D
:       08 59 5D 53

```



```

:      }
:      }
:      }
1697 15: SEQUENCE {
1699 3:   OBJECT IDENTIFIER basicConstraints (2 5 29 19)
1704 1:   BOOLEAN TRUE
1707 5:   OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
1709 3:     SEQUENCE {
1711 1:       BOOLEAN TRUE
:       }
:     }
:   }
1714 14: SEQUENCE {
1716 3:   OBJECT IDENTIFIER keyUsage (2 5 29 15)
1721 1:   BOOLEAN TRUE
1724 4:   OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
1726 2:     BIT STRING 2 unused bits
:     '100000'B (bit 5)
:   }
: }
1730 84: SEQUENCE {
1732 3:   OBJECT IDENTIFIER cRLDistributionPoints (2 5 29
31)
1737 77:   OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
1739 75:     SEQUENCE {
1741 73:       SEQUENCE {
1743 71:         [0] {
1745 69:           [0] {
1747 67:             [6]
:             'https://android.googleapis.com/attestation/crl/1'
:             '7102468407102977850'
:           }
:         }
:       }
:     }
:   }
: }
1816 13: SEQUENCE {
1818 9:   OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:   sha256WithRSAEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 11)
1829 0:   NULL
: }
1831 513: BIT STRING
:   13 22 DA F2 92 93 CE C0 9F 70 40 C9 DA 85 6B 61
:   6F 8F BE E0 A4 04 55 C1 63 84 61 37 F5 4B 71 6D

```

:

62 AA 6F BF 6C E8 48 03 AD 28 85 21 9E 3C 1C 91

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```

      :      48 EE 65 28 65 70 D0 BD 5B CC DB CE B1 F5 B5 C3
      :      CA 7A A9 C8 8A 68 12 8A CA 6A 85 A6 BC DA 36 E9
      :      B9 94 35 82 5B CA BC B6 9F 83 03 7F 21 6C EE 82
      :      C1 3F BD C1 41 4B DD 1A 6F 6C AF 4A 52 FC 19 19
      :      17 AC 29 0C 5E D7 57 90 D5 B1 2B 36 29 1F 45 33
      :      [ Another 384 bytes skipped ]
      :
      :    }
2348 1376: SEQUENCE {
2352 840:   SEQUENCE {
2356 3:     [0] {
2358 1:       INTEGER 2
      :     }
2361 9:     INTEGER 00 E8 FA 19 63 14 D2 FA 18
2372 13:    SEQUENCE {
2374 9:      OBJECT IDENTIFIER
      :      sha256WithRSAEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 11)
2385 0:      NULL
      :    }
2387 27:    SEQUENCE {
2389 25:      SET {
2391 23:        SEQUENCE {
2393 3:          OBJECT IDENTIFIER serialNumber (2 5 4 5)
2398 16:          PrintableString 'f92009e853b6b045'
      :        }
      :      }
      :    }
2416 30:    SEQUENCE {
2418 13:      UTCTime 26/05/2016 16:28:52 GMT
2433 13:      UTCTime 24/05/2026 16:28:52 GMT
      :    }
2448 27:    SEQUENCE {
2450 25:      SET {
2452 23:        SEQUENCE {
2454 3:          OBJECT IDENTIFIER serialNumber (2 5 4 5)
2459 16:          PrintableString 'f92009e853b6b045'
      :        }
      :      }
      :    }
2477 546:   SEQUENCE {
2481 13:     SEQUENCE {
2483 9:       OBJECT IDENTIFIER
      :       rsaEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 1)
2494 0:       NULL
      :     }
2496 527:   BIT STRING, encapsulates {
2501 522:     SEQUENCE {
2505 513:       INTEGER
      :       00 AF B6 C7 82 2B B1 A7 01 EC 2B B4 2E 8B CC 54

```



```

:      16 63 AB EF 98 2F 32 C7 7F 75 31 03 0C 97 52 4B
:      1B 5F E8 09 FB C7 2A A9 45 1F 74 3C BD 9A 6F 13
:      35 74 4A A5 5E 77 F6 B6 AC 35 35 EE 17 C2 5E 63
:      95 17 DD 9C 92 E6 37 4A 53 CB FE 25 8F 8F FB B6
:      FD 12 93 78 A2 2A 4C A9 9C 45 2D 47 A5 9F 32 01
:      F4 41 97 CA 1C CD 7E 76 2F B2 F5 31 51 B6 FE B2
:      FF FD 2B 6F E4 FE 5B C6 BD 9E C3 4B FE 08 23 9D
:      [ Another 385 bytes skipped ]
3022  3:      INTEGER 65537
:      }
:      }
:      }
3027 166:    [3] {
3030 163:      SEQUENCE {
3033  29:      SEQUENCE {
3035   3:      OBJECT IDENTIFIER subjectKeyIdentifier (2 5 29 14)
3040  22:      OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
3042  20:      OCTET STRING
:      36 61 E1 00 7C 88 05 09 51 8B 44 6C 47 FF 1A 4C
:      C9 EA 4F 12
:      }
:      }
3064  31:    SEQUENCE {
3066   3:      OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:      authorityKeyIdentifier (2 5 29 35)
3071  24:      OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
3073  22:      SEQUENCE {
3075  20:      [0]
:      36 61 E1 00 7C 88 05 09 51 8B 44 6C 47 FF 1A 4C
:      C9 EA 4F 12
:      }
:      }
:      }
3097  15:    SEQUENCE {
3099   3:      OBJECT IDENTIFIER basicConstraints (2 5 29 19)
3104   1:      BOOLEAN TRUE
3107   5:      OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
3109   3:      SEQUENCE {
3111   1:      BOOLEAN TRUE
:      }
:      }
:      }
3114  14:    SEQUENCE {
3116   3:      OBJECT IDENTIFIER keyUsage (2 5 29 15)
3121   1:      BOOLEAN TRUE
3124   4:      OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
3126   2:      BIT STRING 1 unused bit
:      '1100001'B

```



```

:           }
:         }
3130 64:      SEQUENCE {
3132 3:        OBJECT IDENTIFIER cRLDistributionPoints (2 5 29
31)
3137 57:      OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
3139 55:        SEQUENCE {
3141 53:          SEQUENCE {
3143 51:            [0] {
3145 49:              [0] {
3147 47:                [6]
:                'https://android.googleapis.com/attestation/crl/'
:              }
:            }
:          }
:        }
:      }
:    }
3196 13:    SEQUENCE {
3198 9:      OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:      sha256WithRSAEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 11)
3209 0:      NULL
:    }
3211 513:    BIT STRING
:      20 C8 C3 8D 4B DC A9 57 1B 46 8C 89 2F FF 72 AA
:      C6 F8 44 A1 1D 41 A8 F0 73 6C C3 7D 16 D6 42 6D
:      8E 7E 94 07 04 4C EA 39 E6 8B 07 C1 3D BF 15 03
:      DD 5C 85 BD AF B2 C0 2D 5F 6C DB 4E FA 81 27 DF
:      8B 04 F1 82 77 0F C4 E7 74 5B 7F CE AA 87 12 9A
:      88 01 CE 8E 9B C0 CB 96 37 9B 4D 26 A8 2D 30 FD
:      9C 2F 8E ED 6D C1 BE 2F 84 B6 89 E4 D9 14 25 8B
:      14 4B BA E6 24 A1 C7 06 71 13 2E 2F 06 16 A8 84
:      [ Another 384 bytes skipped ]
:    }
3728 1413:  SEQUENCE {
3732 877:    SEQUENCE {
3736 3:      [0] {
3738 1:        INTEGER 2
:      }
3741 10:    INTEGER 03 88 26 67 60 65 89 96 85 99
3753 13:    SEQUENCE {
3755 9:      OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:      sha256WithRSAEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 11)
3766 0:      NULL
:    }

```

[3768](#) 27: SEQUENCE {

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```

3770 25:      SET {
3772 23:      SEQUENCE {
3774 3:        OBJECT IDENTIFIER serialNumber (2 5 4 5)
3779 16:        PrintableString 'f92009e853b6b045'
      :      }
      :    }
      :  }
3797 30:  SEQUENCE {
3799 13:    UTCTime 20/06/2018 22:47:35 GMT
3814 13:    UTCTime 17/06/2028 22:47:35 GMT
      :  }
3829 47:  SEQUENCE {
3831 25:    SET {
3833 23:      SEQUENCE {
3835 3:        OBJECT IDENTIFIER serialNumber (2 5 4 5)
3840 16:        PrintableString 'ccd18b9b608d658e'
      :      }
      :    }
3858 18:    SET {
3860 16:      SEQUENCE {
3862 3:        OBJECT IDENTIFIER title (2 5 4 12)
3867 9:        UTF8String 'StrongBox'
      :      }
      :    }
      :  }
3878 546: SEQUENCE {
3882 13:   SEQUENCE {
3884 9:    OBJECT IDENTIFIER
      :    rsaEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 1)
3895 0:    NULL
      :  }
3897 527: BIT STRING, encapsulates {
3902 522:   SEQUENCE {
3906 513:    INTEGER
      :    00 E8 22 0B F1 72 A6 01 63 D3 3C 44 9D DB 7A 87
      :    D6 3D 6F 6D 92 B7 C9 4A 70 96 5D 29 7A 8E 96 3E
      :    FE F3 10 53 B2 19 A5 BF 6E 54 AD D0 0A A2 8E 54
      :    E0 D4 B4 2E A6 E0 D4 30 F8 5A 47 CC 09 00 56 45
      :    BE DA 5A 84 59 90 18 CE 29 6C 8E 9E E6 90 98 BD
      :    D4 D8 F8 38 82 90 C9 79 DB 31 D3 7A A1 CA BA 6A
      :    8B 9D 15 91 E2 6C 41 A3 2B 25 DA 4F E4 B3 14 E5
      :    4B EC B7 89 06 44 18 67 C1 4C 03 35 18 D8 FD 7D
      :    [ Another 385 bytes skipped ]
4423 3:    INTEGER 65537
      :  }
      : }
      : }
4428 182: [3] {

```



```

4431 179:      SEQUENCE {
4434 29:          SEQUENCE {
4436 3:              OBJECT IDENTIFIER subjectKeyIdentifier (2 5 29 14)
4441 22:              OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
4443 20:                  OCTET STRING
:                  1B 17 70 C6 97 DC 84 54 75 7C 3C 98 5C E6 1D 1D
:                  08 59 5D 53
:                  }
:              }
4465 31:      SEQUENCE {
4467 3:          OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:          authorityKeyIdentifier (2 5 29 35)
4472 24:          OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
4474 22:              SEQUENCE {
4476 20:                  [0]
:                  36 61 E1 00 7C 88 05 09 51 8B 44 6C 47 FF 1A 4C
:                  C9 EA 4F 12
:                  }
:              }
:          }
4498 15:      SEQUENCE {
4500 3:          OBJECT IDENTIFIER basicConstraints (2 5 29 19)
4505 1:          BOOLEAN TRUE
4508 5:          OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
4510 3:              SEQUENCE {
4512 1:                  BOOLEAN TRUE
:              }
:          }
:      }
4515 14:      SEQUENCE {
4517 3:          OBJECT IDENTIFIER keyUsage (2 5 29 15)
4522 1:          BOOLEAN TRUE
4525 4:          OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
4527 2:              BIT STRING 2 unused bits
:              '100000'B (bit 5)
:              }
:          }
4531 80:      SEQUENCE {
4533 3:          OBJECT IDENTIFIER cRLDistributionPoints (2 5 29
31)
4538 73:          OCTET STRING, encapsulates {
4540 71:              SEQUENCE {
4542 69:                  SEQUENCE {
4544 67:                      [0] {
4546 65:                      [0] {
4548 63:                      [6]
:                      'https://android.googleapis.com/attestation/crl/8'
:                      'F6734C9FA504789'

```


: }

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```

:
:
:   }
:
:   }
:
:   }
:
:   }
:
:   }
:
:   }
4613 13: SEQUENCE {
4615 9:   OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:       sha256WithRSAEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 11)
4626 0:   NULL
:       }
4628 513: BIT STRING
:         9B E2 2D 8C 43 AC 8F 11 35 11 77 BD F9 32 B3 01
:         8C E9 97 58 08 E5 C0 DD C4 CC A6 B1 4A A3 E5 D0
:         48 A6 18 1C 8E 5C FD 35 4A A5 12 C2 1A 82 64 3E
:         B4 CC 0C 0B 1F 5E D5 11 C0 B7 49 5B A6 E7 74 37
:         0B 7D 99 27 84 B7 E0 34 58 28 01 CC 03 76 50 F8
:         1A B5 3B EF CA D2 FF 7D C9 37 FE D9 F7 30 3D 31
:         24 CA 83 FD 67 AC 38 E3 82 23 B0 70 80 48 84 D6
:         A1 2E 18 BD 94 1F 9A 8E 82 CC 2F EB 97 AA 5B A3
:           [ Another 384 bytes skipped ]
:       }
:     }
5145 0: SET {}
:   }
: }
:
```

7.2. Windows 10 TPM

The next two sections provide two views of a CSR generated via invocation of the Certificate Enrollment Manager API similar to the below:


```
CertificateRequestProperties request = new CertificateRequestProperties();
request.FriendlyName = "Self-Signed Device Certificate";

request.KeyAlgorithmName = KeyAlgorithmNames.Rsa;
request.KeyStorageProviderName = "Microsoft Smart Card Key Storage Provider";
request.UseExistingKey = true;
request.Exportable = ExportOption.NotExportable;
request.ContainerName = prj.GetContainerName();

request.Subject = subject_name;
request.KeyUsages = keyUsages;
request.SmartcardReaderName = smartCardReaderName;

string privacyCa =
    "MIIDezCCAmOgAwIBAgIBATANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQsFADBUMQswCQYDVQQGEwJVUZsY" +
    "MBYGA1UEChMPVS5TLiBhb3Zlcm5tZW50MQ0wCwYDVQQLEwRESVNBMRwwGgYDVQQD" +
    "ExNQdXJlYnJlZCBQcm12YWN5IENBMB4XDTE4MDQwMzE0NTQwMFoXDTE4MDQwMzE0" +
    "NTQwMFoVDElMAKGA1UEBhMCVVMxGDAWBgNVBAoTD1UuUy4gR292ZXJubWVudDEN" +
    "MASGA1UECxMERELTQTECMBoGA1UEAxMTUHVyZWJyZWQgUHQwMjE4MDQwMzE0NTQw" +
    "DQYJKoZIhvcNAQEBBQADggEPADCCAQoCggEBAMROV8sQ7070SvjRxoX5S6MaB0r4" +
    "r5TnM97cx0RjtSVPU30/WG9KRQdJtG9gARKK1xqgK0PJkTfTIxvUvWwKrtL9HjYs" +
    "IC2V/otsX3JKgPepud2CTIy3I1ADU7UD0/0MGqALbn+grDTaZOSi5p6cA0eo/f0X" +
    "07UNh5r2YWOYAhZdhIy5F9BIOZEN/7pRyvKziupf30VTQaMjMwoiDrCQC+D0xya4" +
    "8qxU/VFy4c9BmIg7uNzkHDqdaogo1Gsj5t2y0lw37IbRo6HrZ5Dl18laIX7s7n9k" +
    "Mp7GbK4rq/1FTMvI5bBpN/Pp4syi3f+oyQbSz+FPQwFBWGLukTUzPYcDVfUCAwEA" +
    "AaNyMFYwHQYDVR00BBYEFaFy9PrSM65GYyC0EVDPU91WJ0BXMASGA1UdDwQEAwIC" +
    "pDAoBgNVHSUEITAFBggrBgEFBQcDAgYIKwYBBQUHAWEGCSsGAQQBgjcVJDANBgkq" +
    "hkiG9w0BAQsFAAOCAQEAG777BuS/EXmuoHiVctA0n58u4SZb6i9Jvw1gI3qIryGM" +
    "2oxDSKPr36c7R2tFmAqo4m9N97wh4xFebkkYHgZWPsp0hRFy79veE+wMCw+Z0B88" +
    "ri4a2z/oTdmW9uf3r+BazjRKpVoaYw9eztmz6DJA3wtvEdvUE2Nq4G1V5yXIdiSU" +
    "pfVd4eyEPVny0Yp9DZDBP9vVcd5x7VfG8rzQoaDcerwrsXJ9/WLDz76A6d2/syHN" +
    "74CRuXYGhpBb7YL1jIhgVi6Rb4Dbq3dgdIKmTqUecEknuX730ddr/phgqM0rVWUB" +
    "1XrHJbPUuC+nuPbShhJ0vPRw13TX3deqjzTsJ8XEcA==";

byte[] privacyCaBytes = Convert.FromBase64String(privacyCa);
IBuffer buffer = privacyCaBytes.AsBuffer();
request.AttestationCredentialCertificate = new Certificate(buffer); ;

csrToDiscard = await
CertificateEnrollmentManager.UserCertificateEnrollmentManager.\
CreateRequestAsync(request);
```

Attestation details are described here: <https://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/dn366894.aspx>.

The structure is essentially a Full PKI Request as described in [RFC 5272](#).

- * ContentInfo
 - * SignedData
 - * PKIData
 - * Empty controlSequence
 - * One TaggestRequest
 - * PKCS 10
 - * Basic request details along with encrypted attestation extension
 - * Empty cmsSequence
 - * Empty otherMsgSequence
 - * Certificates bag with two certs (one of which is revoked)

7.2.1. Attestation statement

This section provides an annotation attestation statement as extracted from an encrypted attestation extension. The structure of the attestation statement is defined here:

<https://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/dn408990.aspx>.

```

600 1256:          SEQUENCE {
604   9:            OBJECT IDENTIFIER '1 3 6 1 4 1 311 21 24'
615 1241:          SET {
619 1237:            OCTET STRING
:              4B 41 53 54 01 00 00 00 02 00 00 00 1C 00 00 00
:              00 00 00 00 B9 04 00 00 00 00 00 00 4B 41 44 53
:              02 00 00 00 18 00 00 00 A1 00 00 00 00 01 00 00
:              00 03 00 00 FF 54 43 47 80 17 00 22 00 0B 9A FD
:              AB 8A 0B E9 0B BB 3F 7F E6 B6 77 91 EF A9 15 8A
:              03 B2 2B 8C BE 3F EC 56 B6 30 BF 82 73 9C 00 14
:              13 6E 2F 14 DD AF 30 72 A6 E3 89 4D BF 7A 54 26
:              36 2F 10 D6 00 00 00 00 51 4F CB E5 AD 8C 8C 60
:              E6 C2 70 80 00 D4 2C 65 4C 6B 95 ED 95 00 22 00
:              0B 2B E6 2C AD 8D E8 9A 85 04 D7 F3 7B B7 4C F8
:              32 CD B4 F1 80 CA A6 35 B9 2C 39 87 B7 96 03 C3
:              A3 00 22 00 0B 6C 88 60 B2 80 E3 BE 7D 34 F2 85
:              DC 26 9D 1B 72 A8 0A 17 CF 31 08 F1 55 F2 9B 4E
:              82 C8 5B 49 7B 1A F1 4B 12 A1 C5 D1 A4 C5 A4 59
:              C4 0A 97 E0 88 ED 1C D3 B6 38 4A 5D 6C 27 F5 69
:              7D 17 AD F6 C0 03 27 09 5D 93 B5 13 EA 50 B5 05
:              27 7B A0 51 4D 1B 17 52 87 7D B8 A6 05 4A 4F 39
:              CA 36 5C A1 19 19 0B 73 B4 0E 7F D3 91 DA 91 EE
:              37 C6 CE 78 AF 15 21 5D EB 5E 5F 23 A7 08 E9 85
:              D4 6B A0 95 6D D7 E0 3A D1 92 72 B7 D4 E5 35 6A
:              01 B0 7D 35 D0 99 BA A1 77 35 76 75 E3 90 A8 8B
:              86 27 B8 3D 47 75 2D 98 D0 23 4E 09 D8 26 6B 32
:              3C AB AC 50 A2 E8 FF 70 21 85 C5 5E B1 F5 9C B9
:              6E 21 27 C7 2A CD 84 61 02 47 6A A0 E1 9A 9F AF
:              02 43 08 D8 BF 9F 69 14 C4 8C 80 32 2D 5C A3 60
:              48 F5 5E 8E 65 6B 5E B5 0E A4 ED B9 8B F9 C3 D9

```



```
: A8 CE C0 64 71 F6 E3 81 F7 9D 79 E5 73 7B F3 A4
: 6E 65 8D 72 B4 0A 3E 5E 70 5F AB 2B 89 B9 5E 65
: 44 BF 44 7B FB 2E 29 39 64 36 85 63 46 62 AF 25
: A5 8B 19 30 AF 50 43 50 4D 38 00 00 00 02 00 00
: 00 03 00 00 00 38 01 00 00 E0 00 00 00 00 00 00
: 00 00 00 00 00 B0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 01 36 00
: 01 00 0B 00 06 00 72 00 20 9D FF CB F3 6C 38 3A
: E6 99 FB 98 68 DC 6D CB 89 D7 15 38 84 BE 28 03
: 92 2C 12 41 58 BF AD 22 AE 00 10 00 10 08 00 00
: 00 00 00 01 00 9B B1 27 B7 E3 5D 0C 10 74 52 1B
: 60 59 96 5E B6 08 D4 76 26 17 B5 92 49 39 34 CD
: A4 2D 4D C9 3E 50 05 2E D8 9E 22 37 E2 05 D2 7F
: 3B 3E 4D 9F E0 E0 31 52 74 A0 D5 18 BE F1 9F 79
: 48 D6 24 69 35 3C D4 1F 55 73 75 ED 83 D6 3A E3
: 63 77 A6 5B 92 97 86 13 7C 69 3B DE AA E5 0E 9A
: 39 CF 53 DF 4C 7A E0 3C A3 EC 29 DA 18 5F 86 E6
: 22 D9 2C A3 8E D8 E2 3E 80 9C 69 52 FA 1E 90 3F
: BA 09 04 D0 91 6A 27 2B 44 8C FF E8 DE FF BD B9
: CE DD 95 67 70 FD 94 E5 3A E6 E4 EA 01 A5 AC 4A
: 79 5C 88 4D 07 43 C7 C0 B8 95 3E 7C 72 90 CD 35
: 99 B3 32 8A C7 8C 90 63 E3 46 88 62 35 A4 5B 54
: F1 E8 61 0E CF 85 B4 41 6F 06 94 B6 BA 6F 4B CE
: F7 8A 18 6C 5E 9A 6B 65 C3 F5 58 ED 7D 6A 3A E6
: 24 B6 21 6F 8C EE 1C 21 60 9E 2F 86 22 D2 2B 8F
: E0 3B 12 AC 6B F5 FF 54 C6 E8 D4 3C 2E D3 B6 8E
: 7A 30 36 29 3D 00 DE 00 20 13 F5 31 2B 87 50 19
: D3 95 1F F2 B6 00 95 5B 0A E2 54 7A A0 CF 6A 2C
: F5 4F AD 77 C6 D5 4F 52 CB 00 10 3B 41 34 BF D4
: FC 8B BE 87 14 47 81 4E 5C 5C 23 73 44 AF D6 56
: 6F A6 6E BE E7 63 9C 43 53 C4 3C 26 33 B6 AD 75
: 36 AC 91 98 C1 FF E3 B2 AF E6 3F 14 C0 2E 65 D7
: C1 AD F6 22 D9 59 96 B6 70 8C 30 2F DE 76 1B EB
: 9D 56 C1 77 F8 1D 38 5C 7D 13 9C FD 1E 3E 00 1B
: 5A 74 C4 8E 49 2B 0B B5 C5 0E E3 A7 2C 92 E2 96
: 1E 9D C8 43 02 2F 8F F8 6E 66 4A FA D8 56 57 59
: 48 A4 D5 B7 7F 49 52 CA FA 11 E4 AF 27 E7 64 21
: 76 79 9B 8A A3 1A A6 FA A1 03 3E CC CD 41 26 3C
: 0D 3C DC 81 21 21 DE 92 4D 2A EF 66 DE D6 77 FE
: 41 0C 5D 44 1A D0 C4 D7 8B EA 6D DE 01 EE 97 DB
: 61 0F FD 62 59 00 00 00 06 00 20 8F CD 21 69 AB
: 92 69 4E 0C 63 3F 1A B7 72 84 2B 82 41 BB C2 02
: 88 98 1F C7 AC 1E DD C1 FD DB 0E 00 20 E5 29 F5
: D6 11 28 72 95 4E 8E D6 60 51 17 B7 57 E2 37 C6
: E1 95 13 A9 49 FE E1 F2 04 C4 58 02 3A 00 20 AF
: 2C A5 69 69 9C 43 6A 21 00 6F 1C B8 A2 75 6C 98
: BC 1C 76 5A 35 59 C5 FE 1C 3F 5E 72 28 A7 E7 00
: 20 C4 13 A8 47 B1 11 12 B1 CB DD D4 EC A4 DA AA
```



```

:          15 A1 85 2C 1C 3B BA 57 46 1D 25 76 05 F3 D5 AF
:          53 00 00 00 20 04 8E 9A 3A CE 08 58 3F 79 F3 44
:          FF 78 5B BE A9 F0 7A C7 FA 33 25 B3 D4 9A 21 DD
:          51 94 C6 58 50
:          }

```

The format is structured as follows:

```

typedef struct {
    UINT32 Magic;
    UINT32 Version;
    UINT32 Platform;
    UINT32 HeaderSize;
    UINT32 cbIdBinding;
    UINT32 cbKeyAttestation;
    UINT32 cbAIKOpaque;
    BYTE idBinding[cbIdBinding];
    BYTE keyAttestation[cbKeyAttestation];
    BYTE aikOpaque[cbAIKOpaque];
} KeyAttestationStatement;

```

```

4B 41 53 54 - Magic
01 00 00 00 - Version
02 00 00 00 - Platform
1C 00 00 00 - HeaderSize
00 00 00 00 - cbIdBinding
B9 04 00 00 - cbKeyAttestation
00 00 00 00 - cbAIKOpaque

```

The remainder is the keyAttestation, which is structured as follows:


```
typedef struct {
    UINT32 Magic;
    UINT32 Platform;
    UINT32 HeaderSize;
    UINT32 cbKeyAttest;
    UINT32 cbSignature;
    UINT32 cbKeyBlob;
    BYTE keyAttest[cbKeyAttest];
    BYTE signature[cbSignature];
    BYTE keyBlob[cbKeyBlob];
} keyAttestation;
```

```
4B 41 44 53 - Magic
02 00 00 00 - Platform
18 00 00 00 - HeaderSize
A1 00 00 00 - cbKeyAttest (161)
00 01 00 00 - cbSignature (256)
00 03 00 00 - cbKeyBlob
```

```
keyAttest (161 bytes) ~~~~~ FF 54 43 47 80 17 00 22 00 0B 9A FD
AB 8A 0B E9 0B BB 3F 7F E6 B6 77 91 EF A9 15 8A 03 B2 2B 8C BE 3F EC
56 B6 30 BF 82 73 9C 00 14 13 6E 2F 14 DD AF 30 72 A6 E3 89 4D BF 7A
54 26 36 2F 10 D6 00 00 00 00 51 4F CB E5 AD 8C 8C 60 E6 C2 70 80 00
D4 2C 65 4C 6B 95 ED 95 00 22 00 0B 2B E6 2C AD 8D E8 9A 85 04 D7 F3
7B B7 4C F8 32 CD B4 F1 80 CA A6 35 B9 2C 39 87 B7 96 03 C3 A3 00 22
00 0B 6C 88 60 B2 80 E3 BE 7D 34 F2 85 DC 26 9D 1B 72 A8 0A 17 CF 31
08 F1 55 F2 9B 4E 82 C8 5B 49 7B ~~~~~
```

The keyAttest field is of type TPMS_ATTEST. The TPMS_ATTEST structure is defined in section 10.11.8 of <https://trustedcomputinggroup.org/wp-content/uploads/TPM-Rev-2.0-Part-2-Structures-00.99.pdf>. ~~~~~ FF 54 43 47 - magic 80 17 - type (TPM_ST_ATTEST_CERTIFY) 00 22 - name - TPM2B_NAME.size (34 bytes) 00 0B 9A FD AB 8A 0B E9 0B BB - TPM2B_NAME.name 3F 7F E6 B6 77 91 EF A9 15 8A 03 B2 2B 8C BE 3F EC 56 B6 30 BF 82 73 9C

```
00 14 - extraData - TPM2B_DATA.size (20 bytes) 13 6E 2F 14 DD AF 30
72 A6 E3 - TPM2B_DATA.buffer 89 4D BF 7A 54 26 36 2F 10 D6
```

```
00 00 00 00 51 4F CB E5 - clockInfo - TPMS_CLOCK_INFO.clock AD 8C 8C
60 - TPMS_CLOCK_INFO.resetCount E6 C2 70 80 -
TPMS_CLOCK_INFO.restartCount 00 - - TPMS_CLOCK_INFO.safe
```

```
D4 2C 65 4C 6B 95 ED 95 - firmwareVersion
```

```
00 22 - attested - TPMS_CERTIFY_INFO.name.size 00 0B 2B E6 2C AD 8D
E8 9A 85 - TPM2B_NAME.name 04 D7 F3 7B B7 4C F8 32 CD B4 F1 80 CA A6
35 B9 2C 39 87 B7 96 03 C3 A3
```



```

00 22 - TPMS_CERTIFY_INFO.qualifiedName.size 00 0B 6C 88 60 B2 80 E3
BE 7D - TPM2B_NAME.name 34 F2 85 DC 26 9D 1B 72 A8 0A 17 CF 31 08 F1
55 F2 9B 4E 82 C8 5B 49 7B ~~~~~

```

Signature (256 bytes) - generated using the AIK private key

```

~~~~~ 1A F1 4B 12 A1 C5 D1 A4 C5 A4 59 C4 0A 97 E0 88 ED 1C D3
B6 38 4A 5D 6C 27 F5 69 7D 17 AD F6 C0 03 27 09 5D 93 B5 13 EA 50 B5
05 27 7B A0 51 4D 1B 17 52 87 7D B8 A6 05 4A 4F 39 CA 36 5C A1 19 19
0B 73 B4 0E 7F D3 91 DA 91 EE 37 C6 CE 78 AF 15 21 5D EB 5E 5F 23 A7
08 E9 85 D4 6B A0 95 6D D7 E0 3A D1 92 72 B7 D4 E5 35 6A 01 B0 7D 35
D0 99 BA A1 77 35 76 75 E3 90 A8 8B 86 27 B8 3D 47 75 2D 98 D0 23 4E
09 D8 26 6B 32 3C AB AC 50 A2 E8 FF 70 21 85 C5 5E B1 F5 9C B9 6E 21
27 C7 2A CD 84 61 02 47 6A A0 E1 9A 9F AF 02 43 08 D8 BF 9F 69 14 C4
8C 80 32 2D 5C A3 60 48 F5 5E 8E 65 6B 5E B5 0E A4 ED B9 8B F9 C3 D9
A8 CE C0 64 71 F6 E3 81 F7 9D 79 E5 73 7B F3 A4 6E 65 8D 72 B4 0A 3E
5E 70 5F AB 2B 89 B9 5E 65 44 BF 44 7B FB 2E 29 39 64 36 85 63 46 62
AF 25 A5 8B 19 30 AF ~~~~~

```

The remainder is the keyBlob, which is defined here:

<https://github.com/Microsoft/TSS.MSR/blob/master/PCPTool.v11/inc/TpmAtt.h>.

7.3. Yubikey

As with the Android Keystore attestations, Yubikey attestations take the form of an X.509 certificate. As above, the certificate is presented here packaged along with an intermediate CA certificate as a certificates-only SignedData message.

The attestations below were generated using code similar to that found in the yubico-piv-tool (<https://github.com/Yubico/yubico-piv-tool>). Details regarding attestations are here: https://developers.yubico.com/PIV/Introduction/PIV_attestation.html

7.3.1. Yubikey 4

```

0 1576: SEQUENCE {
4   9:   OBJECT IDENTIFIER signedData (1 2 840 113549 1 7 2)
15 1561: [0] {
19 1557:   SEQUENCE {
23   1:     INTEGER 1
26   0:     SET {}
28  11:     SEQUENCE {
30   9:       OBJECT IDENTIFIER data (1 2 840 113549 1 7 1)
      :       }
41 1533:   [0] {
45  742:     SEQUENCE {
49  462:     SEQUENCE {

```



```

53   3:      [0] {
55   1:      INTEGER 2
      :      }
58   9:      INTEGER 00 A4 85 22 AA 34 AF AE 4F
69  13:      SEQUENCE {
71   9:      OBJECT IDENTIFIER
      :      sha256WithRSAEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 11)
82   0:      NULL
      :      }
84  43:      SEQUENCE {
86  41:      SET {
88  39:      SEQUENCE {
90   3:      OBJECT IDENTIFIER commonName (2 5 4 3)
95  32:      UTF8String 'Yubico PIV Root CA Serial 263751'
      :      }
      :      }
      :      }
129 32:      SEQUENCE {
131 13:      UTCTime 14/03/2016 00:00:00 GMT
146 15:      GeneralizedTime 17/04/2052 00:00:00 GMT
      :      }
163 33:      SEQUENCE {
165 31:      SET {
167 29:      SEQUENCE {
169   3:      OBJECT IDENTIFIER commonName (2 5 4 3)
174 22:      UTF8String 'Yubico PIV Attestation'
      :      }
      :      }
      :      }
198 290:      SEQUENCE {
202 13:      SEQUENCE {
204   9:      OBJECT IDENTIFIER
      :      rsaEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 1)
215   0:      NULL
      :      }
217 271:      BIT STRING
      :      30 82 01 0A 02 82 01 01 00 AB A9 0B 16 9B EF 31
      :      CC 3E AC 18 5A 2D 45 80 75 70 C7 58 B0 6C 3F 1B
      :      59 0D 49 B9 89 E8 6F CE BB 27 6F D8 3C 60 3A 85
      :      00 EF 5C BC 40 99 3D 41 EE EA C0 81 7F 76 48 E4
      :      A9 4C BC D5 6B E1 1F 0A 60 93 C6 FE AA D2 8D 8E
      :      E2 B7 CD 8B 2B F7 9B DD 5A AB 2F CF B9 0E 54 CE
      :      EC 8D F5 5E D7 7B 91 C3 A7 56 9C DC C1 06 86 76
      :      36 44 53 FB 08 25 D8 06 B9 06 8C 81 FD 63 67 CA
      :      [ Another 142 bytes skipped ]
      :      }
492 21:      [3] {
494 19:      SEQUENCE {

```



```
496 17:          SEQUENCE {
498 10:          OBJECT IDENTIFIER '1 3 6 1 4 1 41482 3 3'
510 3:          OCTET STRING 04 03 03
      :          }
      :        }
      :      }
      :    }
515 13:  SEQUENCE {
517 9:    OBJECT IDENTIFIER
      :      sha256WithRSAEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 11)
528 0:    NULL
      :    }
530 257:  BIT STRING
      :    52 80 5A 6D C3 9E DF 47 A8 F1 B2 A5 9C A3 80 81
      :    3B 1D 6A EB 6A 12 62 4B 11 FD 8D 30 F1 7B FC 71
      :    10 C9 B2 08 FC D1 4E 35 7F 45 F2 10 A2 52 B9 D4
      :    B3 02 1A 01 56 07 6B FA 64 A7 08 F0 03 FB 27 A9
      :    60 8D 0D D3 AC 5A 10 CF 20 96 4E 82 BC 9D E3 37
      :    DA C1 4C 50 E1 3D 16 B4 CA F4 1B FF 08 64 C9 74
      :    4F 2A 3A 43 E0 DE 42 79 F2 13 AE 77 A1 E2 AE 6B
      :    DF 72 A5 B6 CE D7 4C 90 13 DF DE DB F2 8B 34 45
      :    [ Another 128 bytes skipped ]
      :  }
791 783: SEQUENCE {
795 503: SEQUENCE {
799 3:   [0] {
801 1:     INTEGER 2
      :     }
804 17:   INTEGER
      :     00 FE B9 AF 03 3B 0B A7 79 04 02 F5 67 AE DF 72
      :     ED
823 13: SEQUENCE {
825 9:   OBJECT IDENTIFIER
      :     sha256WithRSAEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 11)
836 0:   NULL
      :   }
838 33: SEQUENCE {
840 31:   SET {
842 29:     SEQUENCE {
844 3:       OBJECT IDENTIFIER commonName (2 5 4 3)
849 22:       UTF8String 'Yubico PIV Attestation'
      :       }
      :     }
      :   }
873 32: SEQUENCE {
875 13:   UTCTime 14/03/2016 00:00:00 GMT
890 15:   GeneralizedTime 17/04/2052 00:00:00 GMT
      :   }
```



```

907 37:      SEQUENCE {
909 35:      SET {
911 33:      SEQUENCE {
913 3:        OBJECT IDENTIFIER commonName (2 5 4 3)
918 26:        UTF8String 'YubiKey PIV Attestation 9e'
          :      }
          :    }
          :  }
946 290: SEQUENCE {
950 13:   SEQUENCE {
952 9:    OBJECT IDENTIFIER
          :      rsaEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 1)
963 0:    NULL
          :  }
965 271:  BIT STRING
          :      30 82 01 0A 02 82 01 01 00 93 C4 C0 35 95 7E 26
          :      2A 7E A5 D0 29 C4 D7 E9 39 67 22 B1 09 45 46 4D
          :      DB A4 77 CB 0B A3 F1 D0 69 3C 24 8D A2 72 72 27
          :      E1 7F DE CB 67 A4 1D D2 E5 43 44 6F 21 39 F8 57
          :      34 01 0E 7E C3 81 63 63 6A 6D D7 40 20 7B AF 35
          :      61 9C 8D C1 D1 2B 25 48 EE 52 FC F3 72 6A 74 96
          :      01 CB 1C 1A B2 AD F9 18 96 EB 59 EF E3 3A CA BC
          :      AA 9B 42 FE FF 60 6E 28 89 49 0D C1 B1 B0 25 AE
          :      [ Another 142 bytes skipped ]
          :  }
1240 60: [3] {
1242 58:   SEQUENCE {
1244 17:   SEQUENCE {
1246 10:     OBJECT IDENTIFIER '1 3 6 1 4 1 41482 3 3'
1258 3:     OCTET STRING 04 03 03      --
firmware version
          :   }
1263 19:   SEQUENCE {
1265 10:     OBJECT IDENTIFIER '1 3 6 1 4 1 41482 3 7'
1277 5:     OCTET STRING 02 03 4F 9B B5      -- serial
number
          :   }
1284 16:   SEQUENCE {
1286 10:     OBJECT IDENTIFIER '1 3 6 1 4 1 41482 3 8'
1298 2:     OCTET STRING 01 01      -- PIN
and touch policy
          :   }
          : }
          : }
1302 13: SEQUENCE {
1304 9:   OBJECT IDENTIFIER
          :      sha256WithRSAEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 11)

```

[1315](#) 0: NULL
:
[1317](#) 257: BIT STRING

```

:      1F 2B B8 1C 95 A1 01 74 3F 87 27 F6 B3 A6 A9 9D
:      11 B9 ED 68 92 B9 05 2D 22 36 51 28 23 3D B0 2F
:      7A 17 D5 8C 0C F4 3A 68 FD 2A 34 0D 80 3C F7 8F
:      B8 79 B0 76 E5 4D 61 94 C5 72 D6 9F 6E 26 76 5F
:      03 94 55 40 93 5C 04 EF CC 58 41 EB 7C 86 64 23
:      5F 23 5E 94 78 73 2E 77 8C 58 C5 45 87 22 CF BA
:      69 06 B8 C7 06 37 10 21 8C 74 AD 08 B9 85 F2 7B
:      99 02 4A 3E E8 96 09 D3 F4 C6 AB FA 49 68 E2 E0
:      [ Another 128 bytes skipped ]
:      }
:    }
1578 0: SET {}
:    }
:  }
: }
```

7.3.2. Yubikey 5

```

0 1613: SEQUENCE {
4   9:  OBJECT IDENTIFIER signedData (1 2 840 113549 1 7 2)
15 1598: [0] {
19 1594:  SEQUENCE {
23   1:    INTEGER 1
26   0:    SET {}
28  11:    SEQUENCE {
30   9:      OBJECT IDENTIFIER data (1 2 840 113549 1 7 1)
:      }
41 1570:    [0] {
45  762:      SEQUENCE {
49  482:        SEQUENCE {
53   3:          [0] {
55   1:            INTEGER 2
:            }
58   9:            INTEGER 00 86 77 17 E0 1D 19 2B 26
69  13:          SEQUENCE {
71   9:            OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:            sha256WithRSAEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 11)
82   0:            NULL
:            }
84  43:          SEQUENCE {
86  41:            SET {
88  39:              SEQUENCE {
90   3:                OBJECT IDENTIFIER commonName (2 5 4 3)
95  32:                UTF8String 'Yubico PIV Root CA Serial 263751'
:                }
:              }
:            }
129 32:          SEQUENCE {
```



```

131 13:          UTCTime 14/03/2016 00:00:00 GMT
146 15:          GeneralizedTime 17/04/2052 00:00:00 GMT
      :          }
163 33:          SEQUENCE {
165 31:              SET {
167 29:                  SEQUENCE {
169 3:                      OBJECT IDENTIFIER commonName (2 5 4 3)
174 22:                      UTF8String 'Yubico PIV Attestation'
      :                  }
      :              }
      :          }
198 290:         SEQUENCE {
202 13:             SEQUENCE {
204 9:                 OBJECT IDENTIFIER
      :                 rsaEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 1)
215 0:                 NULL
      :             }
217 271:         BIT STRING
      :             30 82 01 0A 02 82 01 01 00 C5 5B 8D E9 B9 3C 53
      :             69 82 88 FE DA 70 FC 5C 88 78 41 25 A2 1D 7B 84
      :             8E 93 36 AD 67 2B 4C AB 45 BE B2 E0 D5 9C 1B A1
      :             68 D5 6B F8 63 5C 83 CB 83 38 62 B7 64 AE 83 37
      :             37 8E C8 60 80 E6 01 F8 75 AA AE F6 6E A7 D5 76
      :             C5 C1 25 AD AA 9E 9D DC B5 7E E9 8E 2A B4 3F 99
      :             0D F7 9F 20 A0 28 A0 9F B3 B1 22 5F AF 38 FB 73
      :             46 F4 C7 93 30 DD FA D0 86 E0 C9 C6 72 99 AF FB
      :             [ Another 142 bytes skipped ]
      :         }
492 41:         [3] {
494 39:             SEQUENCE {
496 17:                 SEQUENCE {
498 10:                     OBJECT IDENTIFIER '1 3 6 1 4 1 41482 3 3'
510 3:                     OCTET STRING 05 01 02
      :                 }
515 18:                 SEQUENCE {
517 3:                     OBJECT IDENTIFIER basicConstraints (2 5 29 19)
522 1:                     BOOLEAN TRUE
525 8:                     OCTET STRING 30 06 01 01 FF 02 01 00
      :                 }
      :             }
      :         }
      :     }
535 13:     SEQUENCE {
537 9:         OBJECT IDENTIFIER
      :         sha256WithRSAEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 11)
548 0:         NULL
      :     }
550 257:     BIT STRING

```



```

      :      05 57 B7 BF 5A 41 74 F9 5F EC 2E D2 B8 78 26 E5
      :      EF 4F EA BF 5A 64 C9 CF 06 7F CA 8C 0A FC 1A 47
      :      1C D6 AC ED C8 5B 54 72 00 9F B8 59 AB 73 25 B2
      :      D6 02 A3 59 83 31 69 EE C1 5F 3D F2 2B 1B 22 CA
      :      B6 FC F9 FB 21 32 9E 08 F3 08 54 6D C9 26 10 42
      :      08 1D 3C B5 F0 5A B1 98 D4 68 DC 91 F1 D3 91 54
      :      7A A0 34 8B F6 65 EB 13 9F 3A 1C BF 43 C5 D1 D0
      :      33 23 C6 25 A0 4C E4 E9 AA 59 80 D8 02 1E B0 10
      :      [ Another 128 bytes skipped ]
      :
      :    }
811  800:  SEQUENCE {
815  520:    SEQUENCE {
819    3:      [0] {
821    1:        INTEGER 2
      :      }
824   16:    INTEGER
      :      17 7D 2D F7 D6 6D 97 CC D6 CF 69 33 87 5B F1 5E
842   13:    SEQUENCE {
844    9:      OBJECT IDENTIFIER
      :      sha256WithRSAEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 11)
855    0:      NULL
      :    }
857   33:    SEQUENCE {
859   31:      SET {
861   29:        SEQUENCE {
863    3:          OBJECT IDENTIFIER commonName (2 5 4 3)
868   22:          UTF8String 'Yubico PIV Attestation'
      :        }
      :      }
      :    }
892   32:    SEQUENCE {
894   13:      UTCTime 14/03/2016 00:00:00 GMT
909   15:      GeneralizedTime 17/04/2052 00:00:00 GMT
      :    }
926   37:    SEQUENCE {
928   35:      SET {
930   33:        SEQUENCE {
932    3:          OBJECT IDENTIFIER commonName (2 5 4 3)
937   26:          UTF8String 'YubiKey PIV Attestation 9e'
      :        }
      :      }
      :    }
965  290:    SEQUENCE {
969   13:      SEQUENCE {
971    9:        OBJECT IDENTIFIER
      :        rsaEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 1)
982    0:        NULL
      :      }

```



```

984 271:          BIT STRING
      :          30 82 01 0A 02 82 01 01 00 A9 02 2D 7A 4C 0B B1
      :          0C 02 F9 E5 9C E5 6F 20 D1 9D F9 CE B3 B3 4D 1B
      :          61 B0 B4 E0 3F 44 19 72 88 8B 8D 9F 86 4A 5E C7
      :          38 F0 AF C9 28 5C D8 A2 80 C9 43 93 2D FA 39 7F
      :          E9 39 2D 18 1B A7 A2 76 8F D4 6C D0 75 96 99 0D
      :          06 37 9D 90 D5 71 00 6E FB 82 D1 5B 2A 7C 3B 62
      :          9E AB 15 81 B9 AD 7F 3D 30 1C C2 4B 9D C4 D5 64
      :          32 9A 54 D6 23 B1 65 92 A3 D7 57 E2 62 10 2B 93
      :          [ Another 142 bytes skipped ]
      :          }
1259 78:    [3] {
1261 76:    SEQUENCE {
1263 17:    SEQUENCE {
1265 10:    OBJECT IDENTIFIER '1 3 6 1 4 1 41482 3 3'
1277 3:    OCTET STRING 05 01 02
-- firmware version
      :    }
1282 20:    SEQUENCE {
1284 10:    OBJECT IDENTIFIER '1 3 6 1 4 1 41482 3 7'
1296 6:    OCTET STRING 02 04 00 93 6A A0      -- serial
number
      :    }
1304 16:    SEQUENCE {
1306 10:    OBJECT IDENTIFIER '1 3 6 1 4 1 41482 3 8'
1318 2:    OCTET STRING 01 01
-- PIN and touch policy
      :    }
1322 15:    SEQUENCE {
1324 10:    OBJECT IDENTIFIER '1 3 6 1 4 1 41482 3 9'
1336 1:    OCTET STRING 02
-- form factor
      :    }
      :    }
      :    }
      :    }
1339 13:    SEQUENCE {
1341 9:    OBJECT IDENTIFIER
      :    sha256WithRSAEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 11)
1352 0:    NULL
      :    }
1354 257:    BIT STRING
      :    9F EB 7A 4C F0 7C 67 11 ED C5 84 07 C8 19 41 B2
      :    71 42 08 2B D6 CD A8 5F DC AE 79 75 6C F1 E5 4D
      :    28 95 89 69 9D C0 2E A7 D4 48 51 B0 75 FF 63 FD
      :    B8 79 93 03 EA BB 8A 67 D8 E7 EC C9 1C 8E 3F AF
      :    74 30 D4 7E 74 A4 26 50 9F D4 57 AE 23 C0 8A 63
      :    4E F3 C7 CF 5A AF 91 11 A2 6B 3B 49 24 32 26 88

```

```
:      D8 4F 6F BE BC F0 2D A9 A2 88 B4 5F 54 AF 42 72
:      08 74 64 57 76 5A 02 9A 9D 21 4B FD 7F 44 8F AF
:      [ Another 128 bytes skipped ]
:      }
```

```

      :      }
1615  0:      SET {}
      :      }
      :    }
      :  }

```

8. Privacy Considerations.

TBD

9. Security Considerations

TBD.

10. IANA Considerations

TBD.

11. Acknowledgements

Thomas Hardjono provided the text on blockchain system. Dave Thaler suggested many small variations. Frank Xialiang suggested the scalling scenarios that might preclude a 1:1 protocol between attesters and relying parties. Henk Birkholz provided many reviews. Kathleen Moriarty provided many useful edits. Ned Smith, Anders Rundgren and Steve Hanna provided many useful pointers to TCG terms and concepts. Thomas Fossati and Shawn Willden elucidated the Android Keystore goals and limitations.

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Appendix A. Changes

- o created new section for target use cases
- o added comments from Guy, Jessica, Henk and Ned on TCG description.

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