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Identity Module for TLS Version 1.3
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Abstract

TLS 1.3 will be deployed in the Internet of Things ecosystem. In many IoT frameworks, TLS or DTLS protocols, based on pre-shared key (PSK), are used for device authentication. So PSK tamper resistance, is a critical market request, in order to prevent hijacking issues. If DH exchange is used with certificate bound to DH ephemeral public key, there is also a benefit to protect its signature procedure. The TLS identity module (im) MAY be based on secure element; it realizes some HKDF operations bound to PSK, and cryptographic signature if certificates are used. Secure Element form factor could be standalone chip, or embedded in SOC like eSIM.

Requirements Language

The key words "MUST", "MUST NOT", "REQUIRED", "SHALL", "SHALL NOT", "SHOULD", "SHOULD NOT", "RECOMMENDED", "MAY", and "OPTIONAL" in this document are to be interpreted as described in [RFC 2119](#).

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Table of Contents

Abstract.....	1
Requirements Language.....	1
Status of this Memo.....	1
Copyright Notice.....	2
1 Overview.....	4
2 Protecting the Key Schedule for PSK.....	4
2.1 Context.....	4
2.2 Identity Module Procedures.....	5
2.3 KSGS: Keys Secure Generation and Storage.....	5
2.4 Identity Module Key Procedures (IMKP).....	5
2.4.1 CETS: Client Early Traffic Secret	5
2.4.2 EEMS: Early Exporter Master Secret	6
2.4.3 HEDSK: HKDF-Extract from Derived Secret Key	6
2.4.4 HBSK: HMAC from Binder Key Secret	6
3 . Asymmetric Signature.....	6
3.1 GENKEY.....	6
3.2 GETPUB.....	7
3.3 SIGN.....	7
4 . Secure Element as Identity Module.....	8
4.1 Administrative mode.....	8
4.2 User Mode.....	8
4.3 KSGS: Keys Secure Generation and Storage.....	8
4.3.1 Example	9
4.4 CETS: Client Early Traffic Secret.....	9
4.4.1 Example	9
4.5 EEMS: Early Exporter Master Secret.....	9
4.5.1 Example	10
4.6 HEDSK: HKDF-Extract from Derived Secret Key.....	10
4.6.1 Example	10
4.7 HBSK: HMAC from Binder Key Secret.....	10
4.7.1 Example	10
4.8 Signature Procedures.....	10
4.8.1 Keys Generation	10
4.8.2 Keys Setting	11
4.8.3 Signature	12
5 . A simple Identity Module code for Javacard 3.04.....	13
6 IANA Considerations.....	29
7 Security Considerations.....	29
8 References.....	29
8.1 Normative References.....	29
8.2 Informative References.....	29
8 Authors' Addresses.....	29

Urien

Expires January 2020

[Page 3]

1 Overview

TLS 1.3 [RFC8446] will be deployed in the Internet of Things ecosystem. In many IoT frameworks, TLS or DTLS protocols, based on pre-shared key (PSK), are used for device authentication. So PSK tamper resistance, is a critical market request, in order to prevent hijacking issues. If DH exchange is used with certificate bound to DH ephemeral public key, there is also a benefit to protect its signature procedure. The TLS identity module (im) MAY be based on secure element [ISO7816]; it realizes some HKDF [RFC5869] operations bound to PSK, and cryptographic signature if certificates are used. Secure Element form factor could be standalone chip or embedded in SOC like eSIM.

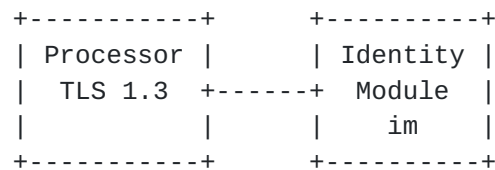


Figure 1. TLS 1.3 Identity Module (im)

2 Protecting the Key Schedule for PSK

2.1 Context

According to [RFC8446] external PSKs MAY be provisioned outside of TLS.

The Early Secret (ESK) is computed according to relation:

$ESK = \text{HKDF-Extract}(\text{salt}=\text{0s}, \text{PSK}) = \text{HMAC}(\text{salt}=\text{0s}, \text{PSK})$

The Binder Key (BSK) for outside provisioning is computed according to the relation:

$BSK = \text{Derive-Secret}(ESK, \text{"ext binder"}, \text{""})$

The Derived Secret (DSK) is computed according to the relation:

$DSK = \text{Derive-Secret}(ESK, \text{"derived"}, \text{""})$

The Finished External Key (FEK) is computed according to the relation:

$FEK = \text{KDF-Expand-Label}(BSK, \text{"finished"}, \text{""}, \text{Hash.length})$

For Derive-Secret procedures, "" is equivalent to the value hash(empty), whose size is hash-length.

Urien

Expires January 2020

[Page 4]

2.2 Identity Module Procedures

The identity module MUST provide a KSGS (Keys Secure Generation and Storage) procedure, which computes and securely stores ESK, BSK and FEK keys.

This procedure MUST require administrative rights.

A set IMKP (Identity Module Key Procedures) of four procedures is required, in order to protect from public exposure ESK, BSK, and FEK:

- CETS: Client Early Traffic Secret
- EEMS: Early Exporter Master Secret
- HEDSK: HKDF-Extract from Derived Secret Key
- HBSK: HMAC from Binder Key Secret

These procedures MAY require user rights.

2.3 KSGS: Keys Secure Generation and Storage

The Identity module MUST provide a KSGS procedure, requiring administrative rights, which computes and securely stores ESK, BSK, DSK, and FEK

Input: salt and PSK

Output: Success or Failure

ESK, DSK, and BSK secret values are stored in the identity module

HL16 : hash Length, 16 bits

HL8 : hash length, 8 bits

H0 : hash(empty)

ESK= HMAC(salt=0s,PSK)

DSK= HMAC(ESK,HL16||0d746c7331332064657269766564||HL8||H0||01)

BSK= HMAC(ESK,HL16||10746c733133206578742062696e646572||HL8||H0||01)

FEK= HMAC(BSK,HL16||0E746C7331332066696E69736865640001)

2.4 Identity Module Key Procedures (IMKP)

2.4.1 CETS: Client Early Traffic Secret

Input: Length, Message

Output: Client Early Traffic Secret or Failure

CETS(ClientHello) = Derive-Secret(ESK, "c e traffic", Message)
 = HMAC(ESK, Length || 11746c733133206320652074726166666963 ||
 Message || 01)

Message is a hash value.

Urien

Expires January 2020

[Page 5]

2.4.2 EEMS: Early Exporter Master Secret

Input: Length, Message

Output: Early Exporter Master Secret or Failure

```
EEMS(ClientHello) = Derive-Secret(ESK, "e exp master", Message)
= HMAC(ESK, Length || 12746c733133206520657870206d6173746572 ||
Message || 01)
```

Message is a hash value

2.4.3 HEDSK: HKDF-Extract from Derived Secret Key

Input: DHE

Output: Handshake Secret or Failure

```
HEDSK(DHE) = HKDF-Extract(salt=DSK, DHE) = HMAC(DSK, DHE)
```

2.4.4 HBSK: HMAC from Binder Key Secret

Input: data

Output: HMAC(BSK, data) or Failure

```
HBSK(data) = HMAC(FEK, data)
```

Data is a hash value

3. Asymmetric Signature

The identity module MUST provide a GENKEY (GENKEY: Generate Key) procedure, in order to store or generate private asymmetric key and associated public key.

This procedure MUST require administrative rights.

The procedure GETPUB (GETPUB: Get Public Key) is required in order to read the public key value.

This procedure MAY require user rights.

The procedure SIGN (SIGN: Signature) is required in order to perform a raw signature for a digest value, computed from certificate.

This procedure MAY require user rights.

3.1 GENKEY

Input: None

Output: Success or Failure

A private key is generated and store in the identity module. A public key is computed from the private key.

3.2 GETPUB

Input: None

Output: Public Key Value or Failure

3.3 SIGN

Input: DigestValue

Output: Signature Value or Failure

4. Secure Element as Identity Module

Secure elements are defined according to [\[ISO7816\]](#) standards. They support hash functions (sha256, sha384, sha512) and associated HMAC procedures. They also provide DH procedures in Z/pZ^* groups, and elliptic curves. Open software can be released thanks to the Javacard standards, such as JC3.04, JC3.05.

Below is an illustration of binary encoding rules for secure element according to the T=1 ISO7816 protocol.

An ISO7816 command (TAPDU) is a set of bytes comprising a five byte header and an optional payload (up to 255 bytes)

The header comprises the following five bytes

- CLA, Class
- INS, Instruction code
- P1, P1 byte
- P2, P2 byte
- P3, length of the payload, or number of expected bytes

The response comprises a payload (up to 256 bytes) and a two bytes status word (SW1, SW2), 9000 meaning successful operation.

4.1 Administrative mode

The [\[ISO7816\]](#) command VERIFY (INS=0x20) SHOULD be used to enter the administrative mode

Tx: CLA=00 INS=20 P1=00 P2=Adm P3=PIN-Length [PIN-Value]
Rx: 9000

4.2 User Mode

The [\[ISO7816\]](#) command VERIFY SHOULD be used to enter the user mode

Tx: CLA=00 INS=20 P1=00 P2=User P3=PIN-Length [PIN-Value]
Rx: 9000

4.3 KSGS: Keys Secure Generation and Storage

Length= 2 + Salt-Length + PSK-Length

Tx: CLA=00 INS=TLS13 P1=0 P2=KSGS P3=Length Salt-Length [Salt-Value]
PSK-Length [PSK-Value]
Rx: 9000

This procedure computes and stores ESK, BSK DSK and FEK.

4.3.1 Example

PSK=0102030405060708090A0B0C0D0E0F101112131415161718191A1B1C1D1E1F20

Tx: CLA=00 INS=85 P1=00 P2=0A P3=23 01 00 20

0102030405060708090A0B0C0D0E0F101112131415161718191A1B1C1D1E1F20

Rx:9000

Sha256(empty) =

E3B0C44298FC1C149AFBF4C8996FB92427AE41E4649B934CA495991B7852B855

ESK= HMAC-SHA256(0, PSK)

ESK=

23499E7EDF0FBE6BAA137DF0F23BECAEFA722AD19FC262855409DE8CD8B3C897

DSK= HMAC-SHA256(ESK, 0020 0d746c7331332064657269766564 20

E3B0C44298FC1C149AFBF4C8996FB92427AE41E4649B934CA495991B7852B855 01)

DSK=

E8E7AC087158FC8440E41A12989F9194783764CD5FC36564028037F2C8206E96

BSK = HMAC-SHA256(ESK, 0020 10746c733133206578742062696e646572 20

E3B0C44298FC1C149AFBF4C8996FB92427AE41E4649B934CA495991B7852B855 01)

BSK=

4351F8A53AA85AC394AB04C516464CAB96E9340C269632D09899537887EE651F

FEK= HMAC-256(BSK, 0020 0E746C7331332066696E6973686564 00 01)

4.4 CETS: Client Early Traffic Secret

Length = 2 + Messages-Length

Hash-Length: the hash length (2 bytes)

Tx: CLA INS=TLS13 P1=CETS P2=ESK P3=Length Hash-Length Messages-
Length [Messages]

Rx:[Client Early Traffic Secret] 9000

4.4.1 Example

Tx: CLA=00 INS=85 P1=00 P2=0B P3=03 0020 00

Rx: 0738A2B6F6FAA2AF5CDD9B6F0F2B232F19B3256A5926EAC600B911F91E98D2D4
9000

Message= NULL = 0s

[Client Early Traffic Secret] =

HMAC-SHA256(ESK, 0020 11746c733133206320652074726166666963 00 01)

4.5 EEMS: Early Exporter Master Secret

Length = 2 + Messages-Length

Hash-Length: the hash length (2 bytes)

Urien

Expires January 2020

[Page 9]

Tx: CLA INS=TLS13 P1=EEMS P2=ESK P3=Length Hash-Length Messages-
Length [Messages]
Rx: [Early Exporter Master Secret] 9000

4.5.1 Example

Tx: CLA=00 INS=85 P1=01 P2=0B P3=03 0020 00
Rx: 9B7FC6A8F854C16A301DFC566859931DB5EE9A22793142A0C67159C445E7BEAB
9000

Message= NULL = 0s
[Early Exporter Master Secret] =
HMAC-SHA256(ESK, 0020 12746c733133206520657870206d6173746572 00 01)

4.6 HEDSK: HKDF-Extract from Derived Secret Key

Tx: CLA INS=TLS13 P1=0 P2=HEDSK P3=Data-Length [Data]
Rx: [HMAC(Data,DSK)] 9000

4.6.1 Example

Tx: CLA=00 INS=85 P1=00 P2=0E P3=01 00
Rx: 7092C2117D67E6AEB5C5FDF5E6D9C70FBDC69B374E914C26AB08A122483D0E73

DHE=NULL=0s
HMAC-256(DSK,DHE)= HMAC-256(DSK,0s)

4.7 HBSK: HMAC from Binder Key Secret

Tx: CLA INS=TLS13 P1=0 P2=HBSK P3=Data-Length [Data]
Rx: [HMAC(FEK,data)] 9000

4.7.1 Example

Tx: CLA=00 INS=85 P1=00 P2=0C P3=01 00
Rx: 3E015D850B89C2470D4C49D4BD8E7C76F2B74175DDD85F393569315DA15480A4

Data=NULL=0s
HMAC-256(FEK,Data)= HMAC-256(DSK,0s)

4.8 Signature Procedures

4.8.1 Keys Generation

Select Identity Module Application (AID= 010203040500)
Tx: CLA=00 INS=A4 P1=04 P2=00 P3=06 01 02 03 04 05 00
Rx: 9000

Verify Administrator PIN (PIN= "00000000")

Tx: CLA=00 INS=20 P1=00 P2=01 P3=08 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30

Rx: 9000

Clear Key (P2=KeyIndex=0)

Tx: CLA=00 INS=81 P1=00 P2=00 P3=00

Rx: 9000

Init Curve secp256r1 (P1 = idCurve, P2=KeyIndex)

Tx: CLA=00 INS=89 P1=00 P2=00 P3=00

Rx: 9000

GenKey (P2=IndexKey)

Tx: CLA=00 INS=82 P1=00 P2=00 P3=00

Rx: 9000

Read PublicKey (P2=IndexKey)

Tx: CLA=00 INS=84 P1=06 P2=00 P3=00

Rx: 0041049E92726E24A548BB69ADA51103F265AA9B9F304E25971427D79EFAF471
889CCC52FD8B05A729A400105C06AF99592535A4EDF338B5A37BB6089D3B11E7
1B847B 9000

Read PrivateKey (P2= IndexKey)

Tx: CLA=00 INS=84 P1=07 P2=00 P3=00

Rx: 00208E8793D5C399659D8A35B585534B5D9D0FAB37AD3FC7E8B43373C4BAD81E
9000

4.8.2 Keys Setting

Select Identity Module Application (AID= 010203040500)

Tx: CLA=00 INS=A4 P1=04 P2=00 P3=06 01 02 03 04 05 00

Rx: 9000

Verify Administrator PIN (PIN= "00000000")

Tx: CLA=00 INS=20 P1=00 P2=01 P3=08 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30

Rx: 9000

Clear Key (P2=KeyIndex=0)

Tx: CLA=00 INS=81 P1=00 P2=00 P3=00

Rx: 9000

Init Curve secp256r1 (P1 = idCurve, P2=KeyIndex)

Tx: CLA=00 INS=89 P1=00 P2=00 P3=00

Rx: 9000

Set PrivateKey (P2=KeyIndex)

Tx: CLA=00 INS=88 P1=07 P2=00 P3=20

2e86bdd6d3b241ddbd00999f6a0ac1cb546d2bfb55744dca40f0268ac2bf7338

Rx: 9000

Set PublicKey (P2=KeyIndex)

Urien

Expires January 2020

[Page 11]

Tx: CLA=00 INS=88 P1=06 P2=00 P3=41
045c8c90d0859dd96c722a589c4b62047ff01323cc74383e0e8eb80bea4ea45e55b8
5499abd39d719885e874ed3f6327960d519ba25423c3fbdc14e6fd0cd5edee
Rx: 9000

4.8.3 Signature

Select Identity Module Application (AID= 010203040500)

Tx: CLA=00 INS=A4 P1=04 P2=00 P3=06 01 02 03 04 05 00
Rx: 9000

Verify User PIN (PIN= "0000")

CLA=00 INS=20 P1=00 P2=00 P3=04 30 30 30 30

ECDSA secp256r1 Signature (P2=KeyIndex)

Tx: CLA=00 INS=80 P1=00 P2=00 P3=20
0123456789ABCDEF0123456789ABCDEF0123456789ABCDEF0123456789ABCDEF
Rx: 0047304502206BB1B02742C90B5FEAD3EF34F87B49D2A87F846F0368D0DBB3A
0E9D9F3ABC450022100A0178CDE84FB9ACA4662ECC68638437D46EC27B69657
8F8080E43ACCA4B35586

5. A simple Identity Module code for Javacard 3.04

```

package im;

import javacard.framework.*;
import javacard.security.* ;
import javacardx.crypto.* ;

public class im extends Applet
{
    final static byte  INS_SIGN          = (byte)  0x80 ;
    final static byte  INS_CLEAR_KEYPAIR = (byte)  0x81 ;
    final static byte  INS_GEN_KEYPAIR   = (byte)  0x82 ;
    final static byte  INS_GET_KEY_PARAM = (byte)  0x84 ;
    final static byte  INS_HMAC          = (byte)  0x85 ;
    final static byte  INS_GET_STATUS    = (byte)  0x87 ;
    final static byte  INS_SET_KEY_PARAM  = (byte)  0x88 ;
    final static byte  INS_INIT_CURVE     = (byte)  0x89 ;
    final static byte  INS_SELECT        = (byte)  0xA4 ;
    public final static byte INS_VERIFY   = (byte)  0x20 ;
    public final static byte INS_CHANGE_PIN = (byte)  0x24 ;

    public final static short N_KEYS      = (short) 16;
    public final static byte[] VERSION= {(byte)1,(byte)0};

    KeyPair[] ECCKp      = null ;
    Signature ECCsig      = null ;
    MessageDigest sha256 = null ;

    short status=0 ;
    byte [] DB = null ;
    public final static short DBSIZE = (short)320 ;

    private static OwnerPIN UserPin=null;

    private static final byte[] MyPin =
    {(byte)0x30,(byte)0x30,(byte)0x30,(byte)0x30,
     (byte)0xFF,(byte)0xFF,(byte)0xFF,(byte)0xFF};

    private static OwnerPIN AdminPin=null;

    private static final byte[] OpPin =
    {(byte)0x30,(byte)0x30,(byte)0x30,(byte)0x30,
     (byte)0x30,(byte)0x30,(byte)0x30,(byte)0x30};

    private final static short SW_VERIFICATION_FAILED = (short)0x6300;
    private final static short SW_PIN_VERIFICATION_REQUIRED =
    (short)0x6380;
    final static short SW_KPUB_DEFINED = (short)0x6401;
    final static short SW_KPRIV_DEFINED = (short)0x6402;

```

```
final static short SW_KPRIV_UNDEFINED = (short)0x6403;
```

Urien

Expires January 2020

[Page 13]

```
final static short SW_GENKEY_ERROR    = (short)0x6D10;
final static short SW_SIGN_ERROR      = (short)0x6D20;
final static short SW_DUMP_KEYS_PAIR = (short)0x6D30;
final static short SW_SET_KEY_PARAM   = (short)0x6D40;

private final static byte [] ParamA1 =
{(byte)0xff,(byte)0xff,(byte)0xff,(byte)0xff,(byte)0x00,(byte)0x00,
(byte)0x00,(byte)0x01,(byte)0x00,(byte)0x00,(byte)0x00,(byte)0x00,
(byte)0x00,(byte)0x00,(byte)0x00,(byte)0x00,(byte)0x00,(byte)0x00,
(byte)0x00,(byte)0x00,(byte)0xff,(byte)0xff,(byte)0xff,(byte)0xff,
(byte)0xff,(byte)0xff,(byte)0xff,(byte)0xff,(byte)0xff,(byte)0xff,
(byte)0xff,(byte)0xfc};

private final static byte [] ParamB1 =
{(byte)0x5a,(byte)0xc6,(byte)0x35,(byte)0xd8,(byte)0xaa,(byte)0x3a,
(byte)0x93,(byte)0xe7,(byte)0xb3,(byte)0xeb,(byte)0xbd,(byte)0x55,
(byte)0x76,(byte)0x98,(byte)0x86,(byte)0xbc,(byte)0x65,(byte)0x1d,
(byte)0x06,(byte)0xb0,(byte)0xcc,(byte)0x53,(byte)0xb0,(byte)0xf6,
(byte)0x3b,(byte)0xce,(byte)0x3c,(byte)0x3e,(byte)0x27,(byte)0xd2,
(byte)0x60,(byte)0x4b};

private final static byte [] ParamField1=
{(byte)0xff,(byte)0xff,(byte)0xff,(byte)0xff,(byte)0x00,(byte)0x00,
(byte)0x00,(byte)0x01,(byte)0x00,(byte)0x00,(byte)0x00,(byte)0x00,
(byte)0x00,(byte)0x00,(byte)0x00,(byte)0x00,(byte)0x00,(byte)0x00,
(byte)0x00,(byte)0x00,(byte)0xff,(byte)0xff,(byte)0xff,(byte)0xff,
(byte)0xff,(byte)0xff,(byte)0xff,(byte)0xff,(byte)0xff,(byte)0xff,
(byte)0xff,(byte)0xff};

private final static byte [] ParamG1=
{(byte)0x04,(byte)0x6b,(byte)0x17,(byte)0xd1,(byte)0xf2,(byte)0xe1,
(byte)0x2c,(byte)0x42,(byte)0x47,(byte)0xf8,(byte)0xbc,(byte)0xe6,
(byte)0xe5,(byte)0x63,(byte)0xa4,(byte)0x40,(byte)0xf2,(byte)0x77,
(byte)0x03,(byte)0x7d,(byte)0x81,(byte)0x2d,(byte)0xeb,(byte)0x33,
(byte)0xa0,(byte)0xf4,(byte)0xa1,(byte)0x39,(byte)0x45,(byte)0xd8,
(byte)0x98,(byte)0xc2,(byte)0x96,(byte)0x4f,(byte)0xe3,(byte)0x42,
(byte)0xe2,(byte)0xfe,(byte)0x1a,(byte)0x7f,(byte)0x9b,(byte)0x8e,
(byte)0xe7,(byte)0xeb,(byte)0x4a,(byte)0x7c,(byte)0x0f,(byte)0x9e,
(byte)0x16,(byte)0x2b,(byte)0xce,(byte)0x33,(byte)0x57,(byte)0x6b,
(byte)0x31,(byte)0x5e,(byte)0xce,(byte)0xcb,(byte)0xb6,(byte)0x40,
(byte)0x68,(byte)0x37,(byte)0xbf,(byte)0x51,(byte)0xf5};

private final static short ParamK1 = (short) 0x0001;

private final static byte [] ParamR1=
{(byte)0xff,(byte)0xff,(byte)0xff,(byte)0xff,(byte)0x00,(byte)0x00,
(byte)0x00,(byte)0x00,(byte)0xff,(byte)0xff,(byte)0xff,(byte)0xff,
(byte)0xff,(byte)0xff,(byte)0xff,(byte)0xff,(byte)0xbc,(byte)0xe6,
(byte)0xfa,(byte)0xad,(byte)0xa7,(byte)0x17,(byte)0x9e,(byte)0x84,
```

```
(byte)0xf3,(byte)0xb9,(byte)0xca,(byte)0xc2,(byte)0xfc,(byte)0x63,  
(byte)0x25,(byte)0x51};
```

Urien

Expires January 2020

[Page 14]

```

private byte []   ESK = new byte[32]; // Early Secret Key
private byte []   HSK = new byte[32]; // Handshake Secret Key
private byte []   eBSK = new byte[32]; // Binder Secret Key
private byte []   rBSK = new byte[32]; // Binder Secret Key
private byte []   feBSK = new byte[32]; // Finished Binder Secret Key
private byte []   frBSK = new byte[32]; // Finished Binder Secret Key

private final static byte  EXTRACT_EARLY   = (byte)0x0A;
private final static byte  EXPAND_EARLY    = (byte)0x0B;
private final static byte  HMAC_EBSK       = (byte)0x0C;
private final static byte  HMAC_RBSK       = (byte)0x0D;
private final static byte  EXTRACT_HANDSHAKE = (byte)0x0E;

private byte [] derived =
{(byte)0x00, (byte)32, (byte)13, (byte)'t', (byte)'l', (byte)'s',
 (byte)'1', (byte)'3', (byte)' ', (byte)'d', (byte)'e', (byte)'r',
 (byte)'i', (byte)'v', (byte)'e', (byte)'d',
 (byte)0x20, (byte)0xE3, (byte)0xB0, (byte)0xC4, (byte)0x42, (byte)0x98,
 (byte)0xFC, (byte)0x1C, (byte)0x14, (byte)0x9A, (byte)0xFB, (byte)0xF4,
 (byte)0xC8, (byte)0x99, (byte)0x6F, (byte)0xB9, (byte)0x24, (byte)0x27,
 (byte)0xAE, (byte)0x41, (byte)0xE4, (byte)0x64, (byte)0x9B, (byte)0x93,
 (byte)0x4C, (byte)0xA4, (byte)0x95, (byte)0x99, (byte)0x1B, (byte)0x78,
 (byte)0x52, (byte)0xB8, (byte)0x55, (byte)1};

private byte [] ext_binder =
{(byte)0x00, (byte)32, (byte)16, (byte)'t', (byte)'l', (byte)'s',
 (byte)'1', (byte)'3', (byte)' ', (byte)'e', (byte)'x', (byte)'t',
 (byte)' ', (byte)'b', (byte)'i', (byte)'n', (byte)'d', (byte)'e',
 (byte)'r', (byte)0x20, (byte)0xE3, (byte)0xB0, (byte)0xC4, (byte)0x42,
 (byte)0x98, (byte)0xFC, (byte)0x1C, (byte)0x14, (byte)0x9A, (byte)0xFB,
 (byte)0xF4, (byte)0xC8, (byte)0x99, (byte)0x6F, (byte)0xB9, (byte)0x24,
 (byte)0x27, (byte)0xAE, (byte)0x41, (byte)0xE4, (byte)0x64, (byte)0x9B,
 (byte)0x93, (byte)0x4C, (byte)0xA4, (byte)0x95, (byte)0x99, (byte)0x1B,
 (byte)0x78, (byte)0x52, (byte)0xB8, (byte)0x55, (byte)0x01};

private byte [] res_binder =
{(byte)0x00, (byte)32, (byte)16, (byte)'t', (byte)'l', (byte)'s',
 (byte)'1', (byte)'3', (byte)' ', (byte)'r', (byte)'e', (byte)'s',
 (byte)' ', (byte)'b', (byte)'i', (byte)'n', (byte)'d', (byte)'e',
 (byte)'r', (byte)0x00, (byte)0x01};

private byte [] c_e_traffic =
{(byte)17, (byte)'t', (byte)'l', (byte)'s', (byte)'1', (byte)'3',
 (byte)' ', (byte)'c', (byte)' ', (byte)'e', (byte)' ', (byte)'t',
 (byte)'r', (byte)'a', (byte)'f', (byte)'f', (byte)'i', (byte)'c'};

```



```
private byte [] c_exp_master =
{(byte)18,(byte)'t',(byte)'l',(byte)'s',(byte)'l',(byte)'3',
(byte)' ',(byte)'e',(byte)' ',(byte)'e',(byte)'x',(byte)'p',
(byte)' ',(byte)'m',(byte)'a',(byte)'s',(byte)'t',(byte)'e',
(byte)'r'};

private byte [] finished =
{(byte)0x00,(byte)32,(byte)14,(byte)'t',(byte)'l',(byte)'s',
(byte)'1',(byte)'3',(byte)' ',(byte)'f',(byte)'i',(byte)'n',
(byte)'i',(byte)'s', (byte)'h',(byte)'e',(byte)'d',(byte)0,
(byte)1};

public void process(APDU apdu) throws ISOException
{ short adr=0,len=0,index=0,readCount=0;

byte[] buffer = apdu.getBuffer() ;

byte cla = buffer[ISO7816.OFFSET_CLA];
byte ins = buffer[ISO7816.OFFSET_INS];
byte P1 = buffer[ISO7816.OFFSET_P1] ;
byte P2 = buffer[ISO7816.OFFSET_P2] ;
byte P3 = buffer[ISO7816.OFFSET_LC] ;

adr = Util.makeShort(P1,P2)      ;
len = Util.makeShort((byte)0,P3) ;

switch (ins)
{

case INS_SELECT:
readCount = apdu.setIncomingAndReceive();
return;

case INS_GET_STATUS:
Util.arrayCopyNonAtomic(VERSION,(short)0,buffer,(short)0,(short)VERSION.length);
Util.setShort(buffer,(short)VERSION.length,status);
apdu.setOutgoingAndSend((short)0,(short)(2+VERSION.length));
break;

case INS_VERIFY:
readCount = apdu.setIncomingAndReceive();
if (P2 == (byte)1)
{ if (readCount != (short)8)
ISOException.throwIt(ISO7816.SW_WRONG_LENGTH);
verify(AdminPin,buffer) ;
if(AdminPin.isValidated()) UserPin.resetAndUnblock();
}
```

Urien

Expires January 2020

[Page 16]

```
else if (P2 == (byte)0xFF)
{
    if (readCount != (short)8)
        ISOException.throwIt(ISO7816.SW_WRONG_LENGTH);
    verify(AdminPin,buffer) ;
    if(AdminPin.isValidated())
    {
        UserPin.resetAndUnblock();
        UserPin.update(MyPin,(short)0,(byte)8) ;
    }
}
}
else if (P2 == (byte)0)
{
    if (readCount > (short)8)
        ISOException.throwIt(ISO7816.SW_WRONG_LENGTH);
    verify(UserPin,buffer);
}
else
    ISOException.throwIt(ISO7816.SW_WRONG_P1P2);
break;

case INS_CHANGE_PIN:
    readCount = apdu.setIncomingAndReceive() ;
    if (readCount != (short)16)
        ISOException.throwIt(ISO7816.SW_WRONG_LENGTH);
    buffer[4]=(byte)8;
    if (P2 == (byte)1)
    {
        verify(AdminPin,buffer) ;
        AdminPin.update(buffer,(short)13,(byte)8);
    }
    else if (P2 == (byte)0)
    {
        verify(UserPin,buffer) ;
        UserPin.update(buffer,(short)13,(byte)8);
    }
    else
        ISOException.throwIt(ISO7816.SW_WRONG_P1P2);
    break;

case INS_HMAC:

    readCount = apdu.setIncomingAndReceive();
    len = Util.makeShort((byte)0,buffer[(short)4]);

    if (len != readCount)
        ISOException.throwIt(ISO7816.SW_CORRECT_LENGTH_00);

    else if ( (!AdminPin.isValidated()) && (!UserPin.isValidated()) )
        ISOException.throwIt(SW_PIN_VERIFICATION_REQUIRED);
```



```
if (P2 == (byte)2) // Compute HMAC
{
    len = Util.makeShort((byte)0,buffer[(short)5]) ;
    hmac(buffer, (short)6, len, buffer, (short)(7+len),
        Util.makeShort((byte)0, buffer[(short)(6+len)]),
        sha256, buffer,(short)0,true);
    apdu.setOutgoingAndSend((short)0,(short)sha256.getLength());
}

else if (P2 == EXTRACT_EARLY)
{
    len = Util.makeShort((byte)0,buffer[(short)5]); //HMAC: key-length
    hmac(buffer, (short)6,len,buffer, (short)(7+len),
        Util.makeShort((byte)0,buffer[(short)(6+len)]),
        sha256, buffer,(short)0,true);
    Util.arrayCopyNonAtomic(buffer, (short)0,ESK,(short)0,
        (short)ESK.length);
    Util.arrayCopyNonAtomic(buffer, (short)0,buffer,(short)32,
        (short)32);

    hmac(ESK,(short)0,(short)ESK.length,
        derived,(short)0,(short)derived.length,
        sha256,
        buffer,(short)0,true);
    Util.arrayCopyNonAtomic(buffer, (short)0,HSK,(short)0,
        (short)HSK.length);
    Util.arrayCopyNonAtomic(buffer, (short)0,buffer,(short)64,
        (short)32);

    hmac(ESK,(short)0,(short)ESK.length,
        ext_binder,(short)0,(short)ext_binder.length,
        sha256,
        buffer,(short)0,true);
    Util.arrayCopyNonAtomic(buffer, (short)0,eBSK,(short)0,
        (short)eBSK.length);
    Util.arrayCopyNonAtomic(buffer, (short)0,buffer,(short)96,
        (short)32);

    hmac(ESK,(short)0,(short)ESK.length,
        res_binder,(short)0,(short)res_binder.length,
        sha256,
        buffer,(short)0,true);
    Util.arrayCopyNonAtomic(buffer, (short)0,rBSK,(short)0,
        (short)rBSK.length);
    Util.arrayCopyNonAtomic(buffer, (short)0,buffer,(short)128,
        (short)32);
}
```



```
    hmac(eBSK, (short)0, (short)eBSK.length,
        finished, (short)0, (short)finished.length,
        sha256,
        buffer, (short)0, true);
    Util.arrayCopyNonAtomic(buffer, (short)0, feBSK, (short)0,
        (short)feBSK.length);
    Util.arrayCopyNonAtomic(buffer, (short)0, buffer, (short)160,
        (short)32);

    hmac(rBSK, (short)0, (short)rBSK.length,
        finished, (short)0, (short)finished.length,
        sha256,
        buffer, (short)0, true);
    Util.arrayCopyNonAtomic(buffer, (short)0, frBSK, (short)0,
        (short)frBSK.length);
    Util.arrayCopyNonAtomic(buffer, (short)0, buffer, (short)192,
        (short)32);

    If (P1==(byte)0xFF)
        apdu.setOutgoingAndSend((short)32, (short)192);
    return ;
}

else if (P2 == EXPAND_EARLY)
{
    len = Util.makeShort((byte)0, buffer[(short)7]); // data length
    if (P1 == (byte)0)
    {
        Util.arrayCopyNonAtomic(buffer, (short)5, buffer, (short)0,
            (short)2);
        Util.arrayCopyNonAtomic(buffer, (short)7,
            buffer, (short)(2+ c_e_traffic.length),
            (short)(readCount-2));
        Util.arrayCopyNonAtomic(c_e_traffic, (short)0, buffer, (short)2,
            (short)c_e_traffic.length);
        buffer[(short)(readCount + c_e_traffic.length)] = (byte)0x01;
        hmac(ESK, (short)0, (short)ESK.length,
            buffer, (short)0, (short)(readCount+c_e_traffic.length+1),
            sha256,
            buffer, (short)0, true);
        apdu.setOutgoingAndSend((short)0, (short)32);
        return;
    }
    else if (P1 == (byte)1)
    {
        Util.arrayCopyNonAtomic(buffer, (short)5, buffer, (short)0,
            (short)2);
        Util.arrayCopyNonAtomic(buffer, (short)7, buffer,
```

```
short)(2+ c_exp_master.length),  
(short)(readCount-2));
```

Urien

Expires January 2020

[Page 19]

```
Util.arrayCopyNonAtomic(c_exp_master, (short)0, buffer, (short)2,
                        (short)c_exp_master.length);
buffer[(short)(readCount + c_exp_master.length)] = (byte)0x01;
hmac(ESK, (short)0, (short)ESK.length,
     buffer, (short)0, (short)(readCount+c_exp_master.length+1),
     sha256,
     buffer, (short)0, true);
apdu.setOutgoingAndSend((short)0, (short)32);
return;
}
else
ISOException.throwIt(ISO7816.SW_INCORRECT_P1P2);

else if ( P2 == HMAC_RBSK)
{  hmac(frBSK, (short)0, (short)rBSK.length,
      buffer, (short)5, readCount,
      sha256,
      buffer, (short)0, true);
  apdu.setOutgoingAndSend((short)0, (short)sha256.getLength());
}

else if (P2 == HMAC_EBSK)
{  hmac(feBSK, (short)0, (short)eBSK.length,
      buffer, (short)5, readCount,
      sha256,
      buffer, (short)0, true);
  apdu.setOutgoingAndSend((short)0, (short)sha256.getLength());
}

else if (P2 == EXTRACT_HANDSHAKE )
{  hmac(HSK, (short)0, (short)HSK.length,
      buffer, (short)5, readCount,
      sha256,
      buffer, (short)0, true);
  apdu.setOutgoingAndSend((short)0, (short)32);
}

else
ISOException.throwIt(ISO7816.SW_INCORRECT_P1P2);
break;

case INS_SIGN:
readCount = apdu.setIncomingAndReceive();
if ( (!AdminPin.isValidated()) && (!UserPin.isValidated()) )
ISOException.throwIt(SW_PIN_VERIFICATION_REQUIRED);

index= Util.makeShort((byte)0, P2);
if ( (index < 0) || (index >= N_KEYS))
```

```
ISOException.throwIt(ISO7816.SW_CONDITIONS_NOT_SATISFIED);  
if (!ECCKp[index].getPublic().isInitialized())
```

Urie

Expires January 2020

[Page 20]

```
ISOException.throwIt(SW_KPUB_DEFINED);
if (!ECCKp[index].getPrivate().isInitialized())
ISOException.throwIt(SW_KPRIV_DEFINED);

switch (P1)
{
  case (byte)0: // RAW 256 bits
  case (byte)33:// ALG_ECDSA_SHA_256
    len= EccSign(ECCKp[index],buffer,P1) ;
    apdu.setOutgoingAndSend((short)0,len);
    break;
  default:
    ISOException.throwIt(ISO7816.SW_INCORRECT_P1P2);
    break;
}
break;

case INS_CLEAR_KEYPAIR:

if ( !AdminPin.isValidated())
ISOException.throwIt(SW_PIN_VERIFICATION_REQUIRED);
index= Util.makeShort((byte)0,P2);
if ( (index <0) || (index >= N_KEYS))
ISOException.throwIt(ISO7816.SW_CONDITIONS_NOT_SATISFIED);
if (ECCKp[index].getPublic().isInitialized())
ECCKp[index].getPublic().clearKey();
if (ECCKp[index].getPrivate().isInitialized())
ECCKp[index].getPrivate().clearKey();
break;

case INS_GEN_KEYPAIR: // Generate KeyPair

if ( !AdminPin.isValidated())
ISOException.throwIt(SW_PIN_VERIFICATION_REQUIRED);
index= Util.makeShort((byte)0,P2);
if ( (index <0) || (index >= N_KEYS))
ISOException.throwIt(ISO7816.SW_CONDITIONS_NOT_SATISFIED);
if (ECCKp[index].getPublic().isInitialized())
ISOException.throwIt(SW_KPUB_DEFINED);
if (ECCKp[index].getPrivate().isInitialized())
ISOException.throwIt(SW_KPRIV_DEFINED);
len=this.GenECCKp(ECCKp[index]);
break;

case INS_GET_KEY_PARAM:

if ( (!AdminPin.isValidated()) && (!UserPin.isValidated()) )
ISOException.throwIt(SW_PIN_VERIFICATION_REQUIRED);
```

```
index= Util.makeShort((byte)0,P2);  
if ( (index <0) || (index >= N_KEYS))
```

Urien

Expires January 2020

[Page 21]

```
ISOException.throwIt(ISO7816.SW_CONDITIONS_NOT_SATISFIED);
if ( (P1 == (byte)7) && !AdminPin.isValidated())
ISOException.throwIt(SW_PIN_VERIFICATION_REQUIRED);
if ( (P1 == (byte)6) && !ECCKp[index].getPublic().isInitialized())
ISOException.throwIt(SW_KPUB_DEFINED);
if ( (P1 == (byte)7) && !ECCKp[index].getPrivate().isInitialized())
ISOException.throwIt(SW_KPRIV_DEFINED)
try
{
    switch (P1)
    {
        case 0:
            len= ((ECPublicKey)ECCKp[index].getPublic())
                .getA(buffer, (short)(2));
            Util.setShort(buffer, (short)0, len);
            apdu.setOutgoingAndSend((short)0, (short)(len+2));
            break;

            case 1:
            len= ((ECPublicKey) ECCKp[index].getPublic())
                .getB(buffer, (short)(2));
            Util.setShort(buffer, (short)0, len);
            apdu.setOutgoingAndSend((short)0, (short)(len+2));
            break;

            case 2:
            len= ((ECPublicKey) ECCKp[index].getPublic())
                .getField(buffer, (short)(2));
            Util.setShort(buffer, (short)0, len);
            apdu.setOutgoingAndSend((short)0, (short)(len+2));
            break;

            case 3:
            len= ((ECPublicKey)ECCKp[index].getPublic())
                .getG(buffer, (short)(2));
            Util.setShort(buffer, (short)0, len);
            apdu.setOutgoingAndSend((short)0, (short)(len+2));
            break;

            case 4:
            len= ((ECPublicKey) ECCKp[index].getPublic()).getK();
            Util.setShort(buffer, (short)2, len);
            Util.setShort(buffer, (short)0, (short)2);
            apdu.setOutgoingAndSend((short)0, (short)4);
            break;

            case 5:
            len= ((ECPublicKey) ECCKp[index].getPublic())
                .getR(buffer, (short)(2));
            Util.setShort(buffer, (short)0, len);
            apdu.setOutgoingAndSend((short)0, (short)(len+2));
```

break;

Urien

Expires January 2020

[Page 22]

```
        case (byte)6:
            len= ((ECPublicKey) ECCKp[index].getPublic())
                .getW(buffer, (short)(2));
            Util.setShort(buffer, (short)0, len);
            apdu.setOutgoingAndSend((short)0, (short)(len+2));
            break;

        case (byte)7:
            len= ((ECPrivateKey)ECCKp[index].getPrivate())
                .getS(buffer, (short)(2));
            Util.setShort(buffer, (short)0, len);
            apdu.setOutgoingAndSend((short)0, (short)(len+2));
            break;

        default:
            ISOException.throwIt(ISO7816.SW_INCORRECT_P1P2);
            break;
    }
}
catch (CryptoException e)
{ISOException.throwIt(SW_DUMP_KEYS_PAIR);
 break;
}

break;

case INS_SET_KEY_PARAM:

    readCount = apdu.setIncomingAndReceive();

    if ( !AdminPin.isValidated())
        ISOException.throwIt(SW_PIN_VERIFICATION_REQUIRED);
    index= Util.makeShort((byte)0, P2);
    if ( (index <0) || (index >= N_KEYS))
        ISOException.throwIt(ISO7816.SW_CONDITIONS_NOT_SATISFIED);
    if ( (P1 == (byte)6) && ECCKp[index].getPublic().isInitialized())
        ISOException.throwIt(SW_KPUB_DEFINED);
    if ( (P1 == (byte)7) && ECCKp[index].getPrivate().isInitialized())
        ISOException.throwIt(SW_KPRIV_DEFINED);

    try
    { switch (P1)
        { case (byte)0:
            ((ECPublicKey)ECCKp[index].getPublic())
                .setA(buffer, (short)5, len);
            ((ECPrivateKey)ECCKp[index].getPrivate())
                .setA(buffer, (short)5, len);
            break;
```



```
case (byte)1:
    ((ECPublicKey)ECCKp[index].getPublic())
        .setB(buffer, (short)5, len);
    ((ECPrivateKey)ECCKp[index].getPrivate())
        .setB(buffer, (short)5, len);
    break;

case (byte)2:
    ((ECPublicKey)ECCKp[index].getPublic())
        .setFieldFP(buffer, (short)5, len) ;
    ((ECPrivateKey)ECCKp[index].getPrivate())
        .setFieldFP(buffer, (short)5, len);
    break;

case (byte)3:
    ((ECPublicKey)ECCKp[index].getPublic())
        .setG(buffer, (short)5, len) ;
    ((ECPrivateKey)ECCKp[index].getPrivate())
        .setG(buffer, (short)5, len);
    break;

case (byte)4:
    ((ECPublicKey)ECCKp[index].getPublic())
        .setK(Util.makeShort(buffer[5], buffer[6])) ;
    ((ECPrivateKey)ECCKp[index].getPrivate())
        .setK(Util.makeShort(buffer[5], buffer[6]));
    break;

case (byte)5:
    ((ECPublicKey)ECCKp[index].getPublic())
        .setR(buffer, (short)5, len);
    ((ECPrivateKey)ECCKp[index].getPrivate())
        .setR(buffer, (short)5, len);
    break;

case (byte)6:
    ((ECPublicKey)ECCKp[index].getPublic())
        .setW(buffer, (short)5, len) ;
    break;

case (byte)7:
    ((ECPrivateKey)ECCKp[index].getPrivate())
        .setS(buffer, (short)5, len);
    break;

default:
    ISOException.throwIt(ISO7816.SW_INCORRECT_P1P2);
    break;
```

}
}

Urien

Expires January 2020

[Page 24]

```
catch (CryptoException e)
{ISOException.throwIt(SW_SET_KEY_PARAM);
 break;
}

break;

case INS_INIT_CURVE:

if ( !AdminPin.isValidated())
ISOException.throwIt(SW_PIN_VERIFICATION_REQUIRED);
index= Util.makeShort((byte)0,P2);
if ( (index <0) || (index >= N_KEYS))
ISOException.throwIt(ISO7816.SW_CONDITIONS_NOT_SATISFIED);
if ( (P1 == (byte)6) && ECCKp[index].getPublic().isInitialized() )
ISOException.throwIt(SW_KPUB_DEFINED);
if ((P1 == (byte)7) && ECCKp[index].getPrivate().isInitialized())
ISOException.throwIt(SW_KPRIV_DEFINED);

switch((byte)P1)
{ case (byte)0:
  case (byte)1:
    ((ECPublicKey)ECCKp[index].getPublic())
      .setA(ParamA1,(short)0,(short)ParamA1.length) ;
    ((ECPrivateKey)ECCKp[index].getPrivate())
      .setA(ParamA1,(short)0,(short)ParamA1.length);
    ((ECPublicKey)ECCKp[index].getPublic())
      .setB(ParamB1,(short)0,(short)ParamB1.length) ;
    ((ECPrivateKey)ECCKp[index].getPrivate())
      .setB(ParamB1,(short)0,(short)ParamB1.length);
    ((ECPublicKey)ECCKp[index].getPublic())
      .setFieldFP(ParamField1,(short)0,(short)ParamField1.length);
    ((ECPrivateKey)ECCKp[index].getPrivate())
      .setFieldFP(ParamField1,(short)0,(short)ParamField1.length);
    ((ECPublicKey)ECCKp[index].getPublic())
      .setG(ParamG1,(short)0,(short)ParamG1.length) ;
    ((ECPrivateKey)ECCKp[index].getPrivate())
      .setG(ParamG1,(short)0,(short)ParamG1.length);
    ((ECPublicKey)ECCKp[index].getPublic())
      .setK(ParamK1) ;
    ((ECPrivateKey)ECCKp[index].getPrivate())
      .setK(ParamK1);
    ((ECPublicKey)ECCKp[index].getPublic())
      .setR(ParamR1,(short)0,(short)ParamR1.length) ;
    ((ECPrivateKey)ECCKp[index].getPrivate())
      .setR(ParamR1,(short)0,(short)ParamR1.length);
    break;
```



```
        default:
            ISOException.throwIt(ISO7816.SW_INCORRECT_P1P2);
            break;
    }
break;

default:
ISOException.throwIt(ISO7816.SW_INS_NOT_SUPPORTED);
}

}

public short EccSign(KeyPair ECCkeyPair, byte [] buf, byte mode)
{ short len, sLen=(short)0;
  len= Util.makeShort((byte)0, buf[4]);
  Util.arrayCopy(buf, (short)5, buf, (short)2, len) // Sign
  try
  { if (mode == (byte)0)// default
    { ECCsig.init(ECCkeyPair.getPrivate(), Signature.MODE_SIGN);
      sLen = ECCsig.signPreComputedHash(buf, (short)2, len buf,
        (short)(2+len));
    }
    else
    { ECCsig.init(ECCkeyPair.getPrivate(), Signature.MODE_SIGN);
      sLen = ECCsig.sign(buf, (short)2, len, buf, (short)(2+len));
    }
  }
  catch (CryptoException e)
  {ISOException.throwIt(SW_SIGN_ERROR);
    return (short)0;
  }
}

Util.arrayCopy(buf, (short)(2+len), buf, (short)2, sLen);
Util.setShort(buf, (short)0, sLen);
return(short)(sLen+2);
}

public short GenECCKp(KeyPair ECCkeyPair)
{ short len;
  try
  { ECCkeyPair.genKeyPair(); }
  catch (CryptoException e)
  { ISOException.throwIt(SW_GENKEY_ERROR);
    return (short)0;
  }
return 0;
}
```



```

public void verify(OwnerPIN pin,byte [] buffer) throws ISOException
{short i,x;
  x = Util.makeShort((byte)0,buffer[4]);
  for(i=x;i<(short)8;i=(short)(i+1))
    buffer[(short)(5+i)]=(byte)0xFF;
  if ( pin.check(buffer, (short)5,(byte)8) == false )
    ISOException.throwIt((short)((short)SW_VERIFICATION_FAILED |
                                (short)pin.getTriesRemaining()));
}

public static final short DB_off = (short)0 ;

public void hmac
( byte [] k,short k_off, short lk, // Secret key
  byte [] d,short d_off,short ld, // data
  MessageDigest md,
  byte out[], short out_off, boolean init)
{
  short i,DIGESTSIZE, DIGESTSIZE2=(short)64,BLOCKSIZE=(short)128;
  DIGESTSIZE=(short)md.getLength();
  if (md.getAlgorithm() == md.ALG_SHA_512)
  { DIGESTSIZE2= (short)64; BLOCKSIZE = (short)128; }
  else if (md.getAlgorithm() == md.ALG_SHA_256)
  { DIGESTSIZE2= (short)32; BLOCKSIZE = (short)64;}

  if (init)
  { if (lk > (short)BLOCKSIZE )
    { md.reset();
      md.doFinal(k,k_off,lk,k,k_off);
      lk = DIGESTSIZE ;
    }
    for (i = 0 ; i < lk ; i=(short)(i+1))
      DB[(short)(i+DB_off+BLOCKSIZE+DIGESTSIZE2)] =
        (byte)(k[(short)(i+k_off)] ^ (byte)0x36) ;
    Util.arrayFillNonAtomic (
      DB,(short)(BLOCKSIZE+DIGESTSIZE2+lk+DB_off),
      (short)(BLOCKSIZE-lk),(byte)0x36);
    for (i = 0 ; i < lk ; i=(short)(i+1))
      DB[(short)(i+DB_off)] = (byte)(k[(short)(i+k_off)] ^ (byte)0x5C);
    Util.arrayFillNonAtomic(DB,(short)(lk+DB_off),
                          (short)(BLOCKSIZE-lk),(byte)0x5C);
  }

  md.reset();
  md.update(DB, (short)(DB_off+BLOCKSIZE+DIGESTSIZE2),BLOCKSIZE);
  md.doFinal(d, d_off,ld,DB,(short)(DB_off+BLOCKSIZE));
  md.reset();
  md.doFinal(DB,DB_off,(short)(DIGESTSIZE+BLOCKSIZE),out,out_off);
}

```



```
protected im(byte[] bArray,short bOffset,byte bLength)
{ init();
  register();
}

public void init()
{ short i=0;
  status = (short)0;
  ECCKp = new KeyPair[N_KEYS];
  UserPin = new OwnerPIN((byte)3,(byte)8); // 3 tries, 4=Max Size
  AdminPin = new OwnerPIN((byte)10,(byte)8); // 10 tries 8=Max Size
  UserPin.update(MyPin,(short)0,(byte)8) ;
  AdminPin.update(OpPin,(short)0,(byte)8);
  for(i=0;i<N_KEYS;i++)
  {
    try{
      ECCKp[i] = new
        KeyPair(KeyPair.ALG_EC_FP,KeyBuilder.LENGTH_EC_FP_256);
      status =(short)(status + (short)1);
    }
    catch (CryptoException e){}
  }
  try {
    ECCsig =
      Signature.getInstance(Signature.ALG_ECDSA_SHA_256, false);
    status =(short)(status | (short)0x0100);
  }
  catch (CryptoException e){}
  try {
    sha256 =
      MessageDigest.getInstance(MessageDigest.ALG_SHA_256, false);
    status =(short)(status | (short)0x2000);
  }
  catch (CryptoException e){}
  DB = JCSYSTEM.makeTransientByteArray(DBSIZE,
                                         JCSYSTEM.CLEAR_ON_DESELECT);
}

public static void install(byte[] bArray, short bOffset,
                           byte bLength )
{ new im(bArray,bOffset,bLength);}

public boolean select()
{ if (UserPin.isValidated()) UserPin.reset();
  if (AdminPin.isValidated()) AdminPin.reset();
  return true;
}
```


6 IANA Considerations

TODO

7 Security Considerations

TODO

8 References

8.1 Normative References

[RFC8446] Rescorla, E., "The Transport Layer Security (TLS) Protocol Version 1.3", [RFC 8446](#), DOI 10.17487/RFC8446, August 2018, <https://www.rfc-editor.org/info/rfc8446>.

[RFC5869] Krawczyk, H. and P. Eronen, "HMAC-based Extract-and-Expand Key Derivation Function (HKDF)", [RFC 5869](#), DOI 10.17487/RFC5869, May 2010, <https://www.rfc-editor.org/info/rfc5869>.

[ISO7816] ISO 7816, "Cards Identification - Integrated Circuit Cards with Contacts", The International Organization for Standardization (ISO).

8.2 Informative References

8 Authors' Addresses

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