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**Indication of Local DNS Privacy Service During User Access**  
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Abstract

This document aims to support the indication of privacy service of recursive resolver during the user access.

Requirements Language

The key words "MUST", "MUST NOT", "REQUIRED", "SHALL", "SHALL NOT", "SHOULD", "SHOULD NOT", "RECOMMENDED", "MAY", and "OPTIONAL" in this document are to be interpreted as described in [[RFC2119](#)]

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## [1.](#) Introduction

In order to enhance the privacy protection in DNS, several solutions have been developed to support the encrypted communications between stub and recursive resolvers, such as DNS-over-DTLS [[RFC8094](#)], DNS-over-TLS [[RFC7858](#)], DNS-over-QUIC and so on. However, a scheme is needed in order to explicitly make the user aware of the privacy service supported by the recursive resolver in order to avoid the blind attempt by the user and support the user to bootstrap the preferred privacy protocol more easily. This can be achieved during the user initial access, using extended DHCPv6 or ICMPv6 to configure its recursive resolver with related information (only IPv6 scenario is considered here).

## [2.](#) ICMPv6 based case

The "Recursive DNS Server Option" is defined in [[RFC8106](#)] to support the user to configure DNS recursive resolver in the IPv6 SLAAC mode. Then an x-bit flag in the Reserved field of "Recursive DNS Server Option" can be used to indicate the privacy service of the corresponding recursive resolver specified in the field of "Addresses of IPv6 Recursive DNS Servers". However, if this function is used, the "Addresses of IPv6 Recursive DNS Servers" should contain only one address of recursive resolver. What the size of "x" and how to specify the flag corresponding to the supported privacy service of the recursive resolver will be detailed further.

## [3.](#) Other configuration cases

The procedures based on the DHCPv6 or other configuration protocols [[RFC3646](#)][[RFC4339](#)] will also be considered further.



#### 4. Security considerations

TBA

#### 5. Normative References

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