

IP Version 6 Management Information Base for The Multicast Listener Discovery Protocol

Status of this Memo

This document specifies an Internet standards track protocol for the Internet community, and requests discussion and suggestions for improvements. Please refer to the current edition of the "Internet Official Protocol Standards" (STD 1) for the standardization state and status of this protocol. Distribution of this memo is unlimited.

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Abstract

This document defines a portion of the Management Information Base (MIB) for use with network management protocols in Internet Protocol Version 6 internets. Specifically, this document is the MIB module that defines managed objects for implementations of the Multicast Listener Discovery Protocol [[RFC2710](#)].

Terminology

The key words "MUST", "MUST NOT", "REQUIRED", "SHALL", "SHALL NOT", "SHOULD", "SHOULD NOT", "RECOMMENDED", "MAY", and "OPTIONAL" in this document are to be interpreted as described in [[RFC2119](#)].

1. The SNMP Management Framework

The SNMP Management Framework presently consists of five major components:

An overall architecture, described in [RFC 2571](#) [[RFC2571](#)].

Mechanisms for describing and naming objects and events for the purpose of management. The first version of this Structure of Management Information (SMI) is called SMIV1 and described in STD 16,

[RFC 1155](#) [[RFC1155](#)], STD 16, [RFC 1212](#) [[RFC1212](#)] and [RFC 1215](#) [[RFC1215](#)]. The second version, called SMIV2, is described in STD 58, [RFC 2578](#) [[RFC2578](#)], STD 58, [RFC 2579](#) [[RFC2579](#)] and STD 58, [RFC 2580](#) [[RFC2580](#)].

Message protocols for transferring management information. The first version of the SNMP message protocol is called SNMPv1 and described in STD 15, [RFC 1157](#) [[RFC1157](#)]. A second version of the SNMP message protocol, which is not an Internet standards track protocol, is called SNMPv2c and described in [RFC 1901](#) [[RFC1901](#)] and [RFC 1906](#) [[RFC1906](#)]. The third version of the message protocol is called SNMPv3 and described in [RFC 1906](#) [[RFC1906](#)], [RFC 2572](#) [[RFC2572](#)] and [RFC 2574](#) [[RFC2574](#)].

Protocol operations for accessing management information. The first set of protocol operations and associated PDU formats is described in STD 15, [RFC 1157](#) [[RFC1157](#)]. A second set of protocol operations and associated PDU formats is described in [RFC 1905](#) [[RFC1905](#)].

A set of fundamental applications described in [RFC 2573](#) [[RFC2573](#)] and the view-based access control mechanism described in [RFC 2575](#) [[RFC2575](#)].

A more detailed introduction to the current SNMP Management Framework can be found in [RFC 2570](#) [[RFC2570](#)].

Managed objects are accessed via a virtual information store, termed the Management Information Base or MIB. Objects in the MIB are defined using the mechanisms defined in the SMI.

This memo specifies a MIB module that is compliant to the SMIV2. A MIB conforming to the SMIV1 can be produced through the appropriate translations. The resulting translated MIB must be semantically equivalent, except where objects or events are omitted because no translation is possible (use of Counter64). Some machine-readable information in SMIV2 will be converted into textual descriptions in SMIV1 during the translation process. However, this loss of machine-readable information is not considered to change the semantics of the MIB.

2. Overview

This MIB module contains two tables:

1. The MLD Interface Table, which contains one row for each interface on which MLD is enabled.

2. The MLD Cache Table which contains one row for each IPv6 Multicast group for which there are members on a particular interface.

Both tables are intended to be implemented by hosts and routers. Some objects in each table apply to routers only.

3. Definitions

```
IPV6-MLD-MIB DEFINITIONS ::= BEGIN
```

```
IMPORTS
```

```
    MODULE-IDENTITY, OBJECT-TYPE, Counter32, Gauge32,
    Unsigned32, TimeTicks, mib-2      FROM SNMPv2-SMI
    RowStatus, TruthValue             FROM SNMPv2-TC
    InetAddressIPv6                   FROM INET-ADDRESS-MIB
    InterfaceIndex, InterfaceIndexOrZero
                                     FROM IF-MIB
    MODULE-COMPLIANCE, OBJECT-GROUP  FROM SNMPv2-CONF;
```

```
mldMIB MODULE-IDENTITY
```

```
    LAST-UPDATED "200101250000Z" -- 25 Jan 2001
```

```
    ORGANIZATION "IETF IPNGWG Working Group."
```

```
    CONTACT-INFO
```

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```

```
        Phone: +1 919 992 4439
```

```
        e-mail: haberman@nortelnetworks.com"
```

```
    DESCRIPTION
```

```
        "The MIB module for MLD Management."
```

```
    REVISION "200101250000Z" -- 25 Jan 2001
```

```
    DESCRIPTION
```

```
        "Initial version, published as RFC 3019."
```

```
 ::= { mib-2 91 }
```

```
mldMIBObjects      OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { mldMIB 1 }
```

```
--
```

```
-- The MLD Interface Table
```

```
--
```

```
mldInterfaceTable OBJECT-TYPE
```

```
    SYNTAX      SEQUENCE OF MldInterfaceEntry
```



```

MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
STATUS      current
DESCRIPTION
    "The (conceptual) table listing the interfaces on which
    MLD is enabled."
 ::= { mldMIBObjects 1 }

```

```

mldInterfaceEntry OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX      MldInterfaceEntry
    MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
    STATUS      current
    DESCRIPTION
        "An entry (conceptual row) representing an interface on
        which MLD is enabled."
    INDEX       { mldInterfaceIfIndex }
    ::= { mldInterfaceTable 1 }

```

```

MldInterfaceEntry ::= SEQUENCE {
    mldInterfaceIfIndex      InterfaceIndex,
    mldInterfaceQueryInterval Unsigned32,
    mldInterfaceStatus       RowStatus,
    mldInterfaceVersion      Unsigned32,
    mldInterfaceQuerier      InetAddressIPv6,
    mldInterfaceQueryMaxResponseDelay Unsigned32,
    mldInterfaceJoins        Counter32,
    mldInterfaceGroups       Gauge32,
    mldInterfaceRobustness    Unsigned32,
    mldInterfaceLastListenQueryIntvl Unsigned32,
    mldInterfaceProxyIfIndex InterfaceIndexOrZero,
    mldInterfaceQuerierUpTime TimeTicks,
    mldInterfaceQuerierExpiryTime TimeTicks
}

```

```

mldInterfaceIfIndex OBJECT-TYPE

    SYNTAX      InterfaceIndex
    MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
    STATUS      current
    DESCRIPTION
        "The internetwork-layer interface value of the interface
        for which MLD is enabled."
    ::= { mldInterfaceEntry 1 }

```

```

mldInterfaceQueryInterval OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX      Unsigned32
    UNITS       "seconds"
    MAX-ACCESS read-create
    STATUS      current

```


DESCRIPTION

"The frequency at which MLD Host-Query packets are transmitted on this interface."

DEFVAL { 125 }

::= { mldInterfaceEntry 2 }

mldInterfaceStatus OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX RowStatus

MAX-ACCESS read-create

STATUS current

DESCRIPTION

"The activation of a row enables MLD on the interface.

The destruction of a row disables MLD on the interface."

::= { mldInterfaceEntry 3 }

mldInterfaceVersion OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX Unsigned32

MAX-ACCESS read-create

STATUS current

DESCRIPTION

"The version of MLD which is running on this interface.

This object is a place holder to allow for new versions of MLD to be introduced. Version 1 of MLD is defined in [RFC 2710](#)."

DEFVAL { 1 }

::= { mldInterfaceEntry 4 }

mldInterfaceQuerier OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX InetAddressIPv6 (SIZE (16))

MAX-ACCESS read-only

STATUS current

DESCRIPTION

"The address of the MLD Querier on the IPv6 subnet to which this interface is attached."

::= { mldInterfaceEntry 5 }

mldInterfaceQueryMaxResponseDelay OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX Unsigned32

UNITS "seconds"

MAX-ACCESS read-create

STATUS current

DESCRIPTION

"The maximum query response time advertised in MLD queries on this interface."

DEFVAL { 10 }

::= { mldInterfaceEntry 6 }

mldInterfaceJoins OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX Counter32
MAX-ACCESS read-only
STATUS current
DESCRIPTION
 "The number of times a group membership has been added on this interface; that is, the number of times an entry for this interface has been added to the Cache Table. This object gives an indication of the amount of MLD activity over time."
::= { mldInterfaceEntry 7 }

mldInterfaceGroups OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX Gauge32
MAX-ACCESS read-only
STATUS current
DESCRIPTION
 "The current number of entries for this interface in the Cache Table."
::= { mldInterfaceEntry 8 }

mldInterfaceRobustness OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX Unsigned32
MAX-ACCESS read-create
STATUS current
DESCRIPTION
 "The Robustness Variable allows tuning for the expected packet loss on a subnet. If a subnet is expected to be lossy, the Robustness Variable may be increased. MLD is robust to (Robustness Variable-1) packet losses. The discussion of the Robustness Variable is in [Section 7.1 of RFC 2710](#)."
DEFVAL { 2 }
::= { mldInterfaceEntry 9 }

mldInterfaceLastListenQueryIntvl OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX Unsigned32
UNITS "seconds"
MAX-ACCESS read-create
STATUS current
DESCRIPTION
 "The Last Member Query Interval is the Max Response Delay inserted into Group-Specific Queries sent in response to Leave Group messages, and is also the amount of time between Group-Specific Query messages. This value may be tuned to modify the leave latency of the network. A reduced value results in reduced time to detect the loss of the last member of a group."
DEFVAL { 1 }


```
::= { mldInterfaceEntry 10 }
```

```
mldInterfaceProxyIfIndex OBJECT-TYPE
```

```
SYNTAX      InterfaceIndexOrZero
```

```
MAX-ACCESS  read-create
```

```
STATUS      current
```

```
DESCRIPTION
```

```
    "Some devices implement a form of MLD proxying whereby
    memberships learned on the interface represented by this
    row, cause MLD Multicast Listener Reports to be sent on
    the internetwork-layer interface identified by this
    object.  Such a device would implement mldRouterMIBGroup
    only on its router interfaces (those interfaces with
    non-zero mldInterfaceProxyIfIndex).  Typically, the
    value of this object is 0, indicating that no proxying
    is being done."
```

```
DEFVAL      { 0 }
```

```
::= { mldInterfaceEntry 11 }
```

```
mldInterfaceQuerierUpTime OBJECT-TYPE
```

```
SYNTAX      TimeTicks
```

```
MAX-ACCESS  read-only
```

```
STATUS      current
```

```
DESCRIPTION
```

```
    "The time since mldInterfaceQuerier was last changed."
```

```
::= { mldInterfaceEntry 12 }
```

```
mldInterfaceQuerierExpiryTime OBJECT-TYPE
```

```
SYNTAX      TimeTicks
```

```
MAX-ACCESS  read-only
```

```
STATUS      current
```

```
DESCRIPTION
```

```
    "The time remaining before the Other Querier Present
    Timer expires.  If the local system is the querier,
    the value of this object is zero."
```

```
::= { mldInterfaceEntry 13 }
```

```
--
```

```
-- The MLD Cache Table
```

```
--
```

```
mldCacheTable OBJECT-TYPE
```

```
SYNTAX      SEQUENCE OF MldCacheEntry
```

```
MAX-ACCESS  not-accessible
```

```
STATUS      current
```

```
DESCRIPTION
```

```
    "The (conceptual) table listing the IPv6 multicast
```


groups for which there are members on a particular interface."
 ::= { mldMIBObjects 2 }

mldCacheEntry OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX MldCacheEntry

MAX-ACCESS not-accessible

STATUS current

DESCRIPTION

"An entry (conceptual row) in the mldCacheTable."

INDEX { mldCacheAddress, mldCacheIfIndex }

::= { mldCacheTable 1 }

MldCacheEntry ::= SEQUENCE {

mldCacheAddress InetAddressIPv6,

mldCacheIfIndex InterfaceIndex,

mldCacheSelf TruthValue,

mldCacheLastReporter InetAddressIPv6,

mldCacheUpTime TimeTicks,

mldCacheExpiryTime TimeTicks,

mldCacheStatus RowStatus

}

mldCacheAddress OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX InetAddressIPv6 (SIZE (16))

MAX-ACCESS not-accessible

STATUS current

DESCRIPTION

"The IPv6 multicast group address for which this entry contains information."

::= { mldCacheEntry 1 }

mldCacheIfIndex OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX InterfaceIndex

MAX-ACCESS not-accessible

STATUS current

DESCRIPTION

"The internetwork-layer interface for which this entry contains information for an IPv6 multicast group address."

::= { mldCacheEntry 2 }

mldCacheSelf OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX TruthValue

MAX-ACCESS read-create

STATUS current

DESCRIPTION

"An indication of whether the local system is a member of


```
        this group address on this interface."
DEFVAL      { true }
 ::= { mldCacheEntry 3 }

mldCacheLastReporter OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX      InetAddressIPv6 (SIZE (16))
    MAX-ACCESS  read-only
    STATUS      current
    DESCRIPTION
        "The IPv6 address of the source of the last membership
        report received for this IPv6 Multicast group address on
        this interface.  If no membership report has been
        received, this object has the value 0::0."
    ::= { mldCacheEntry 4 }

mldCacheUpTime OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX      TimeTicks
    MAX-ACCESS  read-only
    STATUS      current
    DESCRIPTION
        "The time elapsed since this entry was created."
    ::= { mldCacheEntry 5 }

mldCacheExpiryTime OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX      TimeTicks
    MAX-ACCESS  read-only
    STATUS      current
    DESCRIPTION
        "The minimum amount of time remaining before this entry
        will be aged out.  A value of 0 indicates that the entry
        is only present because mldCacheSelf is true and that if
        the router left the group, this entry would be aged out
        immediately.  Note that some implementations may process
        Membership Reports from the local system in the same way
        as reports from other hosts, so a value of 0 is not
        required."
    ::= { mldCacheEntry 6 }

mldCacheStatus OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX      RowStatus
    MAX-ACCESS  read-create
    STATUS      current
    DESCRIPTION
        "The status of this row, by which new entries may be
        created, or existing entries deleted from this table."
    ::= { mldCacheEntry 7 }
```



```
-- conformance information

mldMIBConformance
    OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { mldMIB 2 }
mldMIBCompliances
    OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { mldMIBConformance 1 }
mldMIBGroups
    OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { mldMIBConformance 2 }

-- compliance statements

mldHostMIBCompliance MODULE-COMPLIANCE
    STATUS current
    DESCRIPTION
        "The compliance statement for hosts running MLD and
        implementing the MLD MIB."
    MODULE -- this module
    MANDATORY-GROUPS { mldBaseMIBGroup,
                        mldHostMIBGroup
                      }

    OBJECT      mldInterfaceStatus
    MIN-ACCESS read-only
    DESCRIPTION
        "Write access is not required."

    ::= { mldMIBCompliances 1 }

mldRouterMIBCompliance MODULE-COMPLIANCE
    STATUS current
    DESCRIPTION
        "The compliance statement for routers running MLD and
        implementing the MLD MIB."
    MODULE -- this module
    MANDATORY-GROUPS { mldBaseMIBGroup,
                        mldRouterMIBGroup
                      }

    OBJECT      mldInterfaceStatus
    MIN-ACCESS read-only
    DESCRIPTION
        "Write access is not required."

    ::= { mldMIBCompliances 2 }

-- units of conformance
```



```
mldBaseMIBGroup OBJECT-GROUP
    OBJECTS { mldCacheSelf,
              mldCacheStatus, mldInterfaceStatus
            }
    STATUS current
    DESCRIPTION
        "The basic collection of objects providing management of
        MLD. The mldBaseMIBGroup is designed to allow for the
        manager creation and deletion of MLD cache entries."
    ::= { mldMIBGroups 1 }

mldRouterMIBGroup OBJECT-GROUP
    OBJECTS { mldCacheUpTime, mldCacheExpiryTime,
              mldInterfaceQueryInterval,
              mldInterfaceJoins, mldInterfaceGroups,
              mldCacheLastReporter,
              mldInterfaceQuerierUpTime,
              mldInterfaceQuerierExpiryTime,
              mldInterfaceQuerier,
              mldInterfaceVersion,
              mldInterfaceQueryMaxResponseDelay,
              mldInterfaceRobustness,
              mldInterfaceLastListenQueryIntvl
            }
    STATUS current
    DESCRIPTION
        "A collection of additional objects for management of MLD
        in routers."
    ::= { mldMIBGroups 2 }

mldHostMIBGroup OBJECT-GROUP
    OBJECTS { mldInterfaceQuerier
            }
    STATUS current
    DESCRIPTION
        "A collection of additional objects for management of MLD
        in hosts."
    ::= { mldMIBGroups 3 }

mldProxyMIBGroup OBJECT-GROUP
    OBJECTS { mldInterfaceProxyIfIndex }
    STATUS current
    DESCRIPTION
        "A collection of additional objects for management of MLD
        proxy devices."
```



```
::= { mldMIBGroups 4 }
```

END

Security Considerations

This MIB contains readable objects whose values provide information related to multicast sessions. Some of these objects could contain sensitive information. In particular, the mldCacheSelf and mldCacheLastReporter could be used to identify machines which are listening to a given group address. There are also a number of objects that have a MAX-ACCESS clause of read-write and/or read-create, which allow an administrator to configure MLD in the router.

While unauthorized access to the readable objects is relatively innocuous, unauthorized access to the write-able objects could cause a denial of service. Hence, the support of SET operations in a non-secure environment without proper protection can have a negative effect on network operations.

SNMPv1 by itself is such an insecure environment. Even if the network itself is secure (for example by using IPSec), even then, there is no control as to who on the network is allowed to access and SET (change/create/delete) the objects in this MIB.

It is recommended that the implementers consider the security features as provided by the SNMPv3 framework. Specifically, the use of the User-based Security Model [RFC 2574](#) [[RFC2574](#)] and the View-based Access Control Model [RFC 2575](#) [[RFC2575](#)] is recommended.

It is then a customer/user responsibility to ensure that the SNMP entity giving access to this MIB, is properly configured to give access to those objects only to those principals (users) that have legitimate rights to access them.

Acknowledgements

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