Network Working Group Request for Comments: 4368 Category: Standards Track

# Multiprotocol Label Switching (MPLS) Label-Controlled Asynchronous Transfer Mode (ATM) and Frame-Relay Management Interface Definition

# Status of This Memo

This document specifies an Internet standards track protocol for the Internet community, and requests discussion and suggestions for improvements. Please refer to the current edition of the "Internet Official Protocol Standards" (STD 1) for the standardization state and status of this protocol. Distribution of this memo is unlimited.

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### Abstract

This memo defines two MIB modules and corresponding MIB Object Definitions that describe how label-switching-controlled Frame-Relay and Asynchronous Transfer Mode (ATM) interfaces can be managed given the interface stacking as defined in the MPLS-LSR-STD-MIB and MPLS-TE-STD-MIB.

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# **1**. Introduction

This memo defines how label-switching-controlled Frame-Relay [RFC3034] and ATM [RFC3035] interfaces can be realized given the interface stacking as defined in the MPLS-LSR-STD [RFC3813] and MPLS-TE-STD [RFC3812] MIBs. This document also contains a MIB module that sparsely extends the MPLS-LSR-STD MIB's mplsInterfaceConfTable in such a way as to identify which MPLS-type interfaces have LC-ATM or LC-FR capabilities. Comments should be made directly to the MPLS mailing list at mpls@uu.net.

The key words "MUST", "MUST NOT", "REQUIRED", "SHALL", "SHALL NOT", "SHOULD", "SHOULD NOT", "RECOMMENDED", "MAY", and "OPTIONAL" in this document are to be interpreted as described in <u>RFC 2119</u>, reference [<u>RFC2119</u>].

#### 2. Terminology

This document uses terminology from the document describing the MPLS architecture [RFC3031], as well as from RFC 3035 and RFC 3034. Specifically, the following terms will be used in this document.

- C-FR <u>RFC 3034</u> defines a label-switching-controlled Frame Relay (LC-FR) interface. Packets traversing such an interface carry labels in the DLCI field
- C-ATM <u>RFC 3035</u> defines a label-switching-controlled ATM (LC-ATM) interface as an ATM interface controlled by the label switching control component. When a packet traversing such an interface is received, it is treated as a labeled packet. The packet's top label is inferred from either the contents of the Virtual Channel Identifier (VCI) field or the combined contents of the Virtual Path Identifier (VPI) and VCI fields. Any two LDP peers that are connected via an LC-ATM interface will use LDP negotiations to determine which of these cases is applicable to that interface. Static configuration of labels is also possible.

When LDP is used to distribute labels for use on label-controlled interfaces, label configuration information may be available in the MPLS-LDP-ATM-STD-MIB [<u>RFC3815</u>] when LC-ATM interfaces are used, or the MPLS-LDP-FRAME-RELAY-STD-MIB [<u>RFC3815</u>] when LC-FR interfaces are used.

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#### 3. The SNMP Management Framework

For a detailed overview of the documents that describe the current Internet-Standard Management Framework, please refer to <u>section 7 of</u> <u>RFC 3410</u> [<u>RFC3410</u>].

Managed objects are accessed via a virtual information store, termed the Management Information Base or MIB. MIB objects are generally accessed through the Simple Network Management Protocol (SNMP). Objects in the MIB are defined using the mechanisms defined in the Structure of Management Information (SMI). This memo specifies a MIB module that is compliant to the SMIv2, which is described in STD 58, <u>RFC 2578 [RFC2578]</u>, STD 58, <u>RFC 2579 [RFC2579]</u> and STD 58, <u>RFC 2580</u> [<u>RFC2580</u>].

#### 4. Interface Stacking of LC-ATM

Since LC-ATM interfaces [RFC2863] can carry labeled MPLS traffic, they too are considered MPLS subinterfaces with ifType = mpls(166). They differ slightly in their capability from a packet-oriented MPLS interface in that they may carry ATM- or Frame-Relay-encapsulated traffic. It is thus beneficial to identify them as such. To do this, two tables are defined that extend the MPLS-LSR-STD MIB's mplsInterfaceTable (see section 5 for LC-ATM or section 6 for LC-FR).

### 5. Structure of the MPLS-LC-ATM-STD-MIB Module

The MPLS-LC-ATM-STD-MIB module is structured simply as a table of entries that sparsely extend those found in the interfaces table. In particular, the entries in the mplsLcAtmStdInterfaceConfTable extend interfaces capable of supporting MPLS, as is defined in [RFC3813], to include entries that also support LC-ATM (and their unique attributes). Therefore, the module can be visualized as follows. Note that the ifTable comes from [RFC2863], the mplsInterfaceTable from [RFC3813], and the mplsLcAtmStdInterfaceConfTable from the MPLS-LC-ATM-STD-MIB module described below.

ifTable mplsInterfaceTable mplsLcAtmStdInterfaceConfTable
.1
.2 .2
.3
.4 .4 .4
.5

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In the example shown above, five interfaces exist on the device in question. Of those interfaces, those with ifIndex = .2 and .4 are of ifType = mpls(166) indicating that they are capable of MPLS. Of those two, the entry with index .4 is capable of MPLS LC-ATM operations.

Note that the label partition model utilized by the authors of this document reflects widespread implementation and is seen by the MPLS working group as sufficiently flexible to meet the operational needs, even if it is more restrictive than [RFC3035] allows. To this end, we have limited the control and unlabeled VPI and VCI to single values. Note that mplsLcAtmStdUnlabTrafVci and mplsLcAtmStdCtrlVci MUST not be equal; nor should mplsLcAtmStdCtrlVpi or mplsLcAtmStdUnlabTrafVpi be equal.

### 6. Structure of the MPLS-LC-FR-STD-MIB Module

The MPLS-LC-FR-STD-MIB module is structured simply as a table of entries that sparsely extend those found in the interfaces table. In particular, the entries in the mplsLcFrStdInterfaceConfTable extend interfaces capable of supporting MPLS, as is defined in [RFC3813], to include entries that also support LC-Frame Relay (and their unique attributes). Therefore, the module can be visualized as follows. Note that the ifTable comes from [RFC2863], the mplsInterfaceTable from [RFC3813], and the mplsLcAtmStdInterfaceConfTable from the MPLS-LC-FR-STD-MIB module described below.

ifTable mplsInterfaceTable mplsLcFrStdInterfaceConfTable
.1
.2 .2
.3
.4 .4 .4
.5

In the example shown above, five interfaces exist on the device in question. Of those interfaces, those with ifIndex = .2 and .4 are of ifType = mpls(166) indicating that they are capable of MPLS. Of those two, the entry with index .4 is capable of MPLS LC-Frame Relay operations.

Note that even though the architecture as described in [RFC3034] calls for supporting mixed labeled and unlabeled traffic, this MIB does not support that, as this capability does not seem to be used operationally. Note that the DLCI ranges represented by mplsLcFrStdTrafficMinDlci to mplsLcFrStdTrafficMaxDlci and mplsLcFrStdCtrlMinDlci to mplsLcFrStdCtrlMaxDlci MUST not overlap.

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# 7. MPLS Label-Controlled ATM MIB Definitions

```
The following MIB module imports from [<u>RFC2514</u>], [<u>RFC3811</u>], and
[RFC3813].
MPLS-LC-ATM-STD-MIB DEFINITIONS ::= BEGIN
IMPORTS
   MODULE-IDENTITY, OBJECT-TYPE
      FROM SNMPv2-SMI
   MODULE-COMPLIANCE, OBJECT-GROUP
      FROM SNMPv2-CONF
   RowStatus, StorageType, TruthValue
      FROM SNMPv2-TC
   AtmVpIdentifier
      FROM ATM-TC-MIB
   mplsStdMIB, MplsAtmVcIdentifier
      FROM MPLS-TC-STD-MIB
   mplsInterfaceIndex
      FROM MPLS-LSR-STD-MIB
   ;
mplsLcAtmStdMIB MODULE-IDENTITY
   LAST-UPDATED "200601120000Z" -- 12 January 2006
   ORGANIZATION "Multiprotocol Label Switching (MPLS) Working Group"
   CONTACT-INFO
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                +1-408-525-6562
        Email: subrah@cisco.com
        General comments should be sent to mpls@uu.net
       ш
   DESCRIPTION
       "This MIB module contains managed object definitions for
        MPLS Label-Controlled ATM interfaces as defined in
        [<u>RFC3035</u>].
        Copyright (C) The Internet Society (2006). This
        version of this MIB module is part of RFC 4368; see
        the RFC itself for full legal notices."
```

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```
-- Revision history.
  REVISION
       "200601120000Z" -- 12 January 2006
  DESCRIPTION
      "Initial revision, published as part of RFC 4368."
   ::= { mplsStdMIB 9 }
-- Top level components of this MIB module.
-- Tables, Scalars, Notifications, Conformance
mplsLcAtmStdNotifications OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { mplsLcAtmStdMIB 0 }
mplsLcAtmStdObjects OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { mplsLcAtmStdMIB 1 }
mplsLcAtmStdConformance OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { mplsLcAtmStdMIB 2 }
-- MPLS LC-ATM Interface Configuration Table.
mplsLcAtmStdInterfaceConfTable OBJECT-TYPE
  SYNTAX
            SEQUENCE OF MplsLcAtmStdInterfaceConfEntry
  MAX-ACCESS
               not-accessible
  STATUS
                current
  DESCRIPTION
      "This table specifies per-interface MPLS LC-ATM
       capability and associated information. In particular,
       this table sparsely extends the MPLS-LSR-STD-MIB's
       mplsInterfaceConfTable."
   ::= { mplsLcAtmStdObjects 1 }
mplsLcAtmStdInterfaceConfEntry OBJECT-TYPE
  SYNTAX MplsLcAtmStdInterfaceConfEntry
  MAX-ACCESS
               not-accessible
  STATUS
                current
  DESCRIPTION
      "An entry in this table is created by an LSR for
       every interface capable of supporting MPLS LC-ATM.
       Each entry in this table will exist only if a
       corresponding entry in ifTable and mplsInterfaceConfTable
       exists. If the associated entries in ifTable and
       mplsInterfaceConfTable are deleted, the corresponding
       entry in this table must also be deleted shortly
       thereafter."
  INDEX
              { mplsInterfaceIndex }
      ::= { mplsLcAtmStdInterfaceConfTable 1 }
MplsLcAtmStdInterfaceConfEntry ::= SEQUENCE {
  mplsLcAtmStdCtrlVpi
                                     AtmVpIdentifier,
  mplsLcAtmStdCtrlVci
                                      MplsAtmVcIdentifier,
```

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```
mplsLcAtmStdUnlabTrafVpi
                                       AtmVpIdentifier,
  mplsLcAtmStdUnlabTrafVci
                                       MplsAtmVcIdentifier,
  mplsLcAtmStdVcMerge
                                       TruthValue,
  mplsLcAtmVcDirectlyConnected
                                       TruthValue,
  mplsLcAtmLcAtmVPI
                                       AtmVpIdentifier,
  mplsLcAtmStdIfConfRowStatus
                                       RowStatus,
  mplsLcAtmStdIfConfStorageType
                                       StorageType
}
mplsLcAtmStdCtrlVpi OBJECT-TYPE
  SYNTAX
                 AtmVpIdentifier
  MAX-ACCESS
                 read-create
  STATUS
                 current
  DESCRIPTION
       "This is the VPI value over which this
        LSR is willing to accept control traffic on
        this interface."
   ::= { mplsLcAtmStdInterfaceConfEntry 1 }
mplsLcAtmStdCtrlVci OBJECT-TYPE
  SYNTAX
                 MplsAtmVcIdentifier
  MAX-ACCESS
                read-create
  STATUS
                 current
  DESCRIPTION
       "This is the VCI value over which this
        LSR is willing to accept control traffic
        on this interface."
   ::= { mplsLcAtmStdInterfaceConfEntry 2 }
mplsLcAtmStdUnlabTrafVpi OBJECT-TYPE
  SYNTAX
                AtmVpIdentifier
  MAX-ACCESS
               read-create
  STATUS
                 current
  DESCRIPTION
       "This is the VPI value over which this
       LSR is willing to accept unlabeled traffic
        on this interface."
   ::= { mplsLcAtmStdInterfaceConfEntry 3 }
mplsLcAtmStdUnlabTrafVci OBJECT-TYPE
  SYNTAX
                 MplsAtmVcIdentifier
  MAX-ACCESS
                 read-create
  STATUS
                 current
  DESCRIPTION
       "This is the VCI value over which this
        LSR is willing to accept unlabeled traffic
        on this interface."
   ::= { mplsLcAtmStdInterfaceConfEntry 4 }
```

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```
mplsLcAtmStdVcMerge OBJECT-TYPE
  SYNTAX
              TruthValue
  MAX-ACCESS read-create
  STATUS
               current
  DESCRIPTION
       "If set to true(1), indicates that this interface
        is capable of ATM VC merge; otherwise, it MUST
        be set to false(2)."
  DEFVAL
              { false }
   ::= { mplsLcAtmStdInterfaceConfEntry 5 }
mplsLcAtmVcDirectlyConnected OBJECT-TYPE
  SYNTAX
               TruthValue
  MAX-ACCESS read-create
  STATUS
              current
  DESCRIPTION
     "This value indicates whether an LC-ATM is directly
      or indirectly (by means of a VP) connected. If set to
      true(1), indicates that this interface is directly
      connected LC-ATM; otherwise, it MUST be set to
      false(2). Note that although it can be intimated
      from <u>RFC 3057</u> that multiple VPs may be used,
      in practice only a single one is used, and therefore
      the authors of this MIB module have chosen to model
      it as such."
  DEFVAL
             { true }
   ::= { mplsLcAtmStdInterfaceConfEntry 6 }
mplsLcAtmLcAtmVPI OBJECT-TYPE
  SYNTAX
             AtmVpIdentifier
  MAX-ACCESS
                read-create
  STATUS
                 current
  DESCRIPTION
     "This is the VPI value used for indirectly
      connected LC-ATM interfaces. For these
      interfaces, the VPI field is not
      available to MPLS, and the label MUST be
      encoded entirely within the VCI field
      (see [RFC3035]). If the interface is directly
      connected, this value MUST be set to zero."
  DEFVAL { 0 }
   ::= { mplsLcAtmStdInterfaceConfEntry 7 }
mplsLcAtmStdIfConfRowStatus OBJECT-TYPE
  SYNTAX
                 RowStatus
  MAX-ACCESS
                 read-create
  STATUS
                current
  DESCRIPTION
```

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```
"This object is used to create and
        delete entries in this table. When configuring
       entries in this table, the corresponding
        ifEntry and mplsInterfaceConfEntry
       MUST exist beforehand. If a manager attempts to
        create an entry for a corresponding
        mplsInterfaceConfEntry that does not support LC-ATM,
        the agent MUST return an inconsistentValue error.
        If this table is implemented read-only, then the
        agent must set this object to active(1) when this
        row is made active. If this table is implemented
        writable, then an agent MUST not allow modification
        to its objects once this value is set to active(1),
        except to mplsLcAtmStdIfConfRowStatus and
        mplsLcAtmStdIfConfStorageType."
   ::= { mplsLcAtmStdInterfaceConfEntry 8 }
 mplsLcAtmStdIfConfStorageType OBJECT-TYPE
  SYNTAX
                 StorageType
  MAX-ACCESS
                read-create
  STATUS
                 current
  DESCRIPTION
       "The storage type for this conceptual row.
       Conceptual rows having the value 'permanent(4)'
        need not allow write-access to any columnar
        objects in the row."
  DEFVAL { nonVolatile }
   ::= { mplsLcAtmStdInterfaceConfEntry 9 }
-- End of mplsLcAtmStdInterfaceConfTable
-- Module compliance.
mplsLcAtmStdCompliances
  OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { mplsLcAtmStdConformance 1 }
mplsLcAtmStdGroups
  OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { mplsLcAtmStdConformance 2 }
-- Compliance requirement for full compliance
mplsLcAtmStdModuleFullCompliance MODULE-COMPLIANCE
  STATUS current
  DESCRIPTION
       "Compliance statement for agents that provide
        full support for MPLS-LC-ATM-STD-MIB. Such
        devices can be monitored and also be configured
        using this MIB module."
```

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```
MODULE -- this module
     MANDATORY-GROUPS {
        mplsLcAtmStdIfGroup
     }
     OBJECT
                   mplsLcAtmStdIfConfRowStatus
                   RowStatus { active(1), notInService(2) }
     SYNTAX
     WRITE-SYNTAX RowStatus { active(1), notInService(2),
                               createAndGo(4), destroy(6)
                             }
     DESCRIPTION "Support for createAndWait and notReady is
                   not required."
   ::= { mplsLcAtmStdCompliances 1 }
-- Compliance requirement for read-only implementations.
mplsLcAtmStdModuleReadOnlyCompliance MODULE-COMPLIANCE
  STATUS current
  DESCRIPTION
       "Compliance requirement for implementations that only
        provide read-only support for MPLS-LC-ATM-STD-MIB.
       Such devices can be monitored but cannot be configured
       using this MIB module.
  MODULE -- this module
     MANDATORY-GROUPS {
        mplsLcAtmStdIfGroup
     }
      -- mplsLcAtmStdInterfaceConfTable
                  mplsLcAtmStdCtrlVpi
     OBJECT
     MIN-ACCESS read-only
     DESCRIPTION
          "Write access is not required."
                 mplsLcAtmStdCtrlVci
     OBJECT
     MIN-ACCESS read-only
     DESCRIPTION
          "Write access is not required."
                  mplsLcAtmStdUnlabTrafVpi
     OBJECT
     MIN-ACCESS read-only
     DESCRIPTION
          "Write access is not required."
     OBJECT
                  mplsLcAtmStdUnlabTrafVci
```

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```
MIN-ACCESS read-only
     DESCRIPTION
          "Write access is not required."
                  mplsLcAtmStdVcMerge
     OBJECT
     MIN-ACCESS read-only
     DESCRIPTION
          "Write access is not required."
     OBJECT
                  mplsLcAtmStdIfConfRowStatus
     SYNTAX
                 RowStatus { active(1) }
     MIN-ACCESS read-only
     DESCRIPTION "Write access is not required."
                  mplsLcAtmVcDirectlyConnected
     OBJECT
     MIN-ACCESS read-only
     DESCRIPTION
          "Write access is not required."
                 mplsLcAtmLcAtmVPI
     OBJECT
     MIN-ACCESS read-only
     DESCRIPTION
          "Write access is not required."
                  mplsLcAtmStdIfConfStorageType
     OBJECT
     MIN-ACCESS read-only
     DESCRIPTION
          "Write access is not required."
   ::= { mplsLcAtmStdCompliances 2 }
-- Units of conformance.
mplsLcAtmStdIfGroup OBJECT-GROUP
  OBJECTS {
            mplsLcAtmStdCtrlVpi,
             mplsLcAtmStdCtrlVci,
             mplsLcAtmStdUnlabTrafVpi,
             mplsLcAtmStdUnlabTrafVci,
             mplsLcAtmStdVcMerge,
             mplsLcAtmVcDirectlyConnected,
             mplsLcAtmLcAtmVPI,
             mplsLcAtmStdIfConfRowStatus,
            mplsLcAtmStdIfConfStorageType
   }
  STATUS current
  DESCRIPTION
          "Collection of objects needed for MPLS LC-ATM
```

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```
interface configuration."
::= { mplsLcAtmStdGroups 1 }
```

END

#### 8. MPLS Label-Controlled Frame Relay MIB Definitions

```
The following MIB module imports from [RFC2115], [RFC3811], and
[<u>RFC3813</u>].
MPLS-LC-FR-STD-MIB DEFINITIONS ::= BEGIN
IMPORTS
   MODULE-IDENTITY, OBJECT-TYPE
      FROM SNMPv2-SMI
   MODULE-COMPLIANCE, OBJECT-GROUP
      FROM SNMPv2-CONF
   RowStatus, StorageType
      FROM SNMPv2-TC
   mplsInterfaceIndex
      FROM MPLS-LSR-STD-MIB
   DLCI
      FROM FRAME-RELAY-DTE-MIB
   mplsStdMIB
      FROM MPLS-TC-STD-MIB
   ;
mplsLcFrStdMIB MODULE-IDENTITY
   LAST-UPDATED "200601120000Z" -- 12 January 2006
   ORGANIZATION "Multiprotocol Label Switching (MPLS) Working Group"
   CONTACT-INFO
       п
                Thomas D. Nadeau
                Cisco Systems, Inc.
        Email: tnadeau@cisco.com
                Subrahmanya Hegde
        Email: subrah@cisco.com
        General comments should be sent to mpls@uu.net
       н
   DESCRIPTION
       "This MIB module contains managed object definitions for
        MPLS Label-Controlled Frame-Relay interfaces as defined
        in (<u>RFC3034</u>).
        Copyright (C) The Internet Society (2006). This
        version of this MIB module is part of <u>RFC 4368</u>; see
        the RFC itself for full legal notices."
```

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```
-- Revision history.
  REVISION
        "200601120000Z" -- 12 January 2006
  DESCRIPTION
       "Initial revision, published as part of RFC 4368."
   ::= { mplsStdMIB 10 }
-- Top level components of this MIB module.
-- Tables, Scalars, Notifications, Conformance
mplsLcFrStdNotifications OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { mplsLcFrStdMIB 0 }
mplsLcFrStdObjects
                        OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { mplsLcFrStdMIB 1 }
mplsLcFrStdConformance OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { mplsLcFrStdMIB 2 }
-- MPLS LC-FR Interface Configuration Table.
mplsLcFrStdInterfaceConfTable OBJECT-TYPE
  SYNTAX
                SEQUENCE OF MplsLcFrStdInterfaceConfEntry
  MAX-ACCESS
               not-accessible
  STATUS
                current
  DESCRIPTION
       "This table specifies per-interface MPLS LC-FR
        capability and associated information. In particular,
        this table sparsely extends the MPLS-LSR-STD-MIB's
       mplsInterfaceConfTable."
   ::= { mplsLcFrStdObjects 1 }
mplsLcFrStdInterfaceConfEntry OBJECT-TYPE
               MplsLcFrStdInterfaceConfEntry
  SYNTAX
  MAX-ACCESS
               not-accessible
  STATUS
                current
  DESCRIPTION
       "An entry in this table is created by an LSR for
        every interface capable of supporting MPLS LC-FR.
        Each entry in this table will exist only if a
        corresponding entry in ifTable and mplsInterfaceConfTable
        exists. If the associated entries in ifTable and
        mplsInterfaceConfTable are deleted, the corresponding
        entry in this table must also be deleted shortly
        thereafter."
  INDEX
              { mplsInterfaceIndex }
      ::= { mplsLcFrStdInterfaceConfTable 1 }
MplsLcFrStdInterfaceConfEntry ::= SEQUENCE {
  mplsLcFrStdTrafficMinDlci
                                       DLCI,
  mplsLcFrStdTrafficMaxDlci
                                       DLCI,
  mplsLcFrStdCtrlMinDlci
                                       DLCI,
  mplsLcFrStdCtrlMaxDlci
                                       DLCI,
  mplsLcFrStdInterfaceConfRowStatus
                                       RowStatus,
```

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```
mplsLcFrStdInterfaceConfStorageType StorageType
}
mplsLcFrStdTrafficMinDlci 0BJECT-TYPE
  SYNTAX
               DLCI
  MAX-ACCESS
               read-create
  STATUS
                current
  DESCRIPTION
       "This is the minimum DLCI value over which this
       LSR is willing to accept traffic on this
       interface."
   ::= { mplsLcFrStdInterfaceConfEntry 1 }
mplsLcFrStdTrafficMaxDlci OBJECT-TYPE
  SYNTAX
               DICT
  MAX-ACCESS
               read-create
  STATUS
               current
  DESCRIPTION
       "This is the max DLCI value over which this
       LSR is willing to accept traffic on this
        interface."
   ::= { mplsLcFrStdInterfaceConfEntry 2 }
mplsLcFrStdCtrlMinDlci OBJECT-TYPE
  SYNTAX
               DICT
  MAX-ACCESS read-create
  STATUS
                current
  DESCRIPTION
       "This is the min DLCI value over which this
       LSR is willing to accept control traffic
       on this interface."
   ::= { mplsLcFrStdInterfaceConfEntry 3 }
mplsLcFrStdCtrlMaxDlci OBJECT-TYPE
  SYNTAX
                DLCI
  MAX-ACCESS
               read-create
  STATUS
                current
  DESCRIPTION
       "This is the max DLCI value over which this
       LSR is willing to accept control traffic
       on this interface."
   ::= { mplsLcFrStdInterfaceConfEntry 4 }
mplsLcFrStdInterfaceConfRowStatus OBJECT-TYPE
  SYNTAX
                RowStatus
  MAX-ACCESS
               read-create
  STATUS
                current
  DESCRIPTION
```

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"This object is used to create and delete entries in this table. When configuring entries in this table, the corresponding ifEntry and mplsInterfaceConfEntry MUST exist beforehand. If a manager attempts to create an entry for a corresponding mplsInterfaceConfEntry that does not support LC-FR, the agent MUST return an inconsistentValue error. If this table is implemented read-only, then the agent must set this object to active(1) when this row is made active. If this table is implemented writable, then an agent MUST not allow modification to its objects once this value is set to active(1), except to mplsLcFrStdInterfaceConfRowStatus and mplsLcFrStdInterfaceConfStorageType." ::= { mplsLcFrStdInterfaceConfEntry 5 } mplsLcFrStdInterfaceConfStorageType OBJECT-TYPE SYNTAX StorageType MAX-ACCESS read-create STATUS current DESCRIPTION "The storage type for this conceptual row. Conceptual rows having the value 'permanent(4)' need not allow write-access to any columnar objects in the row." DEFVAL { nonVolatile } ::= { mplsLcFrStdInterfaceConfEntry 6 } -- End of mplsLcFrStdInterfaceConfTable -- Module compliance. mplsLcFrStdCompliances OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { mplsLcFrStdConformance 1 } mplsLcFrStdGroups OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { mplsLcFrStdConformance 2 } -- Compliance requirement for full compliance mplsLcFrStdModuleFullCompliance MODULE-COMPLIANCE STATUS current DESCRIPTION "Compliance statement for agents that provide full support for MPLS-LC-FR-STD-MIB. Such devices can be monitored and also be configured using this MIB module."

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```
MODULE -- this module
     MANDATORY-GROUPS {
        mplsLcFrStdIfGroup
     }
     OBJECT
                  mplsLcFrStdInterfaceConfRowStatus
     SYNTAX
                   RowStatus { active(1), notInService(2) }
     WRITE-SYNTAX RowStatus { active(1), notInService(2),
                               createAndGo(4), destroy(6)
                             }
     DESCRIPTION "Support for createAndWait and notReady is
                  not required."
   ::= { mplsLcFrStdCompliances 1 }
-- Compliance requirement for read-only implementations.
mplsLcFrStdModuleReadOnlyCompliance MODULE-COMPLIANCE
  STATUS current
  DESCRIPTION
       "Compliance requirement for implementations that only
        provide read-only support for MPLS-LC-FR-STD-MIB.
       Such devices can be monitored but cannot be configured
       using this MIB module.
       ш
  MODULE -- this module
     MANDATORY-GROUPS {
        mplsLcFrStdIfGroup
     }
     -- mplsLcFrStdInterfaceConfTable
     OBJECT
               mplsLcFrStdTrafficMinDlci
     MIN-ACCESS read-only
     DESCRIPTION
          "Write access is not required."
                mplsLcFrStdTrafficMaxDlci
     OBJECT
     MIN-ACCESS read-only
     DESCRIPTION
          "Write access is not required."
     OBJECT
                  mplsLcFrStdCtrlMinDlci
     MIN-ACCESS read-only
     DESCRIPTION
          "Write access is not required."
```

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```
mplsLcFrStdCtrlMaxDlci
      OBJECT
      MIN-ACCESS read-only
      DESCRIPTION
          "Write access is not required."
      OBJECT
                  mplsLcFrStdInterfaceConfRowStatus
      SYNTAX
                  RowStatus { active(1) }
      MIN-ACCESS read-only
      DESCRIPTION "Write access is not required."
                  mplsLcFrStdInterfaceConfStorageType
      OBJECT
      MIN-ACCESS read-only
      DESCRIPTION
          "Write access is not required."
   ::= { mplsLcFrStdCompliances 2 }
-- Units of conformance.
mplsLcFrStdIfGroup OBJECT-GROUP
  OBJECTS {
        mplsLcFrStdTrafficMinDlci,
        mplsLcFrStdTrafficMaxDlci,
        mplsLcFrStdCtrlMinDlci,
        mplsLcFrStdCtrlMaxDlci,
        mplsLcFrStdInterfaceConfRowStatus,
        mplsLcFrStdInterfaceConfStorageType
   }
  STATUS current
  DESCRIPTION
          "Collection of objects needed for MPLS LC-FR
          interface configuration."
   ::= { mplsLcFrStdGroups 1 }
```

END

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### <u>9</u>. Acknowledgments

We wish to thank Joan Cucchiara and Carlos Pignataro for their comments on this document.

# **<u>10</u>**. Security Considerations

It is clear that these MIB modules are potentially useful for monitoring MPLS LSRs supporting LC-ATM and/or LC-FR. These MIBs can also be used for configuration of certain objects, and anything that can be configured can be incorrectly configured, with potentially disastrous results.

There are a number of management objects defined in this MIB module with a MAX-ACCESS clause of read-write and/or read-create. Such objects may be considered sensitive or vulnerable in some network environments. The support for SET operations in a non-secure environment without proper protection can have a negative effect on network operations. These are the tables and objects and their sensitivity/vulnerability:

 the MplsLcAtmStdInterfaceConfTable and mplsLcFrStdInterfaceConfTable collectively contain objects that may be used to provision MPLS LC or FR-enabled interfaces. Unauthorized access to objects in these tables could result in disruption of traffic on the network. This is especially true if traffic has been established over these interfaces. The use of stronger mechanisms such as SNMPv3 security should be considered where possible. Specifically, SNMPv3 VACM and USM MUST be used with any v3 agent that implements this MIB module. Administrators should consider whether read access to these objects should be allowed, since read access may be undesirable under certain circumstances.

Some of the readable objects in this MIB module (i.e., objects with a MAX-ACCESS other than not-accessible) may be considered sensitive or vulnerable in some network environments. It is thus important to control even GET and/or NOTIFY access to these objects and possibly to even encrypt the values of these objects when sending them over the network via SNMP. These are the tables and objects and their sensitivity/vulnerability:

o the MplsLcAtmStdInterfaceConfTable and mplsLcFrStdInterfaceConfTable collectively show the LC-ATM and/or LC-FR interfaces, their associated configurations, and their linkages to other MPLS-related configuration and/or performance statistics. Administrators not wishing to reveal

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this information should consider these objects sensitive/vulnerable and take precautions so they are not revealed.

SNMP versions prior to SNMPv3 did not include adequate security. Even if the network itself is secure (for example by using IPSec), even then, there is no control as to who on the secure network is allowed to access and GET/SET (read/change/create/delete) the objects in this MIB module.

It is RECOMMENDED that implementers consider the security features as provided by the SNMPv3 framework (see <u>[RFC3410]</u>, <u>section 8</u>), including full support for the SNMPv3 cryptographic mechanisms (for authentication and privacy).

Further, deployment of SNMP versions prior to SNMPv3 is NOT RECOMMENDED. Instead, it is RECOMMENDED to deploy SNMPv3 and to enable cryptographic security. It is then a customer/operator responsibility to ensure that the SNMP entity giving access to an instance of this MIB module, is properly configured to give access to the objects only to those principals (users) that have legitimate rights to indeed GET or SET (change/create/delete) them.

### **<u>11</u>**. IANA Considerations

As described in and as requested in the MPLS-TC-STD-MIB [RFC3811], MPLS-related standards track MIB modules should be rooted under the mplsStdMIB subtree. There are 2 MPLS MIB modules contained in this document; each of the following "IANA Considerations" subsections requested from IANA a new assignment under the mplsStdMIB subtree. New assignments can only be made via a Standards Action as specified in [RFC2434].

# **<u>11.1</u>**. IANA Considerations for MPLS-LC-ATM-STD-MIB

The IANA has assigned { mplsStdMIB 9 } to the MPLS-LC-ATM-STD-MIB module specified in this document.

### 11.2. IANA Considerations for MPLS-LC-FR-STD-MIB

The IANA has assigned { mplsStdMIB 10 } to the MPLS-LC-FR-STD-MIB module specified in this document.

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#### **<u>12</u>**. References

#### <u>12.1</u>. Normative References

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# **<u>12.2</u>**. Informative References

- [RFC2434] Narten, T. and H. Alvestrand, "Guidelines for Writing an IANA Considerations Section in RFCs", <u>BCP 26</u>, <u>RFC 2434</u>, October 1998.
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