D. Nelson Network Working Group Request for Comments: 4668 Enterasys Networks August 2006

Obsoletes: 2618

Category: Standards Track

#### RADIUS Authentication Client MIB for IPv6

Status of This Memo

This document specifies an Internet standards track protocol for the Internet community, and requests discussion and suggestions for improvements. Please refer to the current edition of the "Internet Official Protocol Standards" (STD 1) for the standardization state and status of this protocol. Distribution of this memo is unlimited.

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#### Abstract

This memo defines a set of extensions that instrument RADIUS authentication client functions. These extensions represent a portion of the Management Information Base (MIB) for use with network management protocols in the Internet community. Using these extensions, IP-based management stations can manage RADIUS authentication clients.

This memo obsoletes RFC 2618 by deprecating the MIB table containing IPv4-only address formats and defining a new table to add support for version-neutral IP address formats. The remaining MIB objects from RFC 2618 are carried forward into this document. The memo also adds UNITS and REFERENCE clauses to selected objects.

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# MIB (IPv6) August 2006

# RFC 4668

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#### 1. Introduction

This memo defines a portion of the Management Information Base (MIB) for use with network management protocols in the Internet community. The objects defined within this memo relate to the Remote Authentication Dial-In User Service (RADIUS) Authentication Client as defined in RFC 2865 [RFC2865].

## 2. Terminology

The key words "MUST", "MUST NOT", "REQUIRED", "SHALL", "SHALL NOT", "SHOULD", "SHOULD NOT", "RECOMMENDED", "MAY", and "OPTIONAL" in this document are to be interpreted as described in RFC 2119 [RFC2119].

This document uses terminology from <a href="RFC 2865">RFC 2865</a> [RFC2865].

This document uses the word "malformed" with respect to RADIUS packets, particularly in the context of counters of "malformed packets". While RFC 2865 does not provide an explicit definition of "malformed", malformed generally means that the implementation has determined the packet does not match the format defined in RFC 2865. Some implementations may determine that packets are malformed when the Vendor Specific Attribute (VSA) format does not follow the RFC 2865 recommendations for VSAs. Those implementations are used in deployments today, and thus set the de facto definition of "malformed".

#### 3. The Internet-Standard Management Framework

For a detailed overview of the documents that describe the current Internet-Standard Management Framework, please refer to section 7 of RFC 3410 [RFC3410].

Managed objects are accessed via a virtual information store, termed the Management Information Base or MIB. MIB objects are generally accessed through the Simple Network Management Protocol (SNMP). Objects in the MIB are defined using the mechanisms defined in the Structure of Management Information (SMI). This memo specifies a MIB module that is compliant to the SMIv2, which is described in STD 58, RFC 2578 [RFC2578], STD 58, RFC 2579 [RFC2579] and STD 58, RFC 2580 [RFC2580].

# 4. Scope of Changes

This document obsoletes <a href="RFC 2618">RFC 2618</a> [RFC2618], RADIUS Authentication Client MIB, by deprecating the radiusAuthServerTable table and adding a new table, radiusAuthServerExtTable, containing radiusAuthServerInetAddressType, radiusAuthServerInetAddress, and

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radiusAuthClientServerInetPortNumber. The purpose of these added MIB objects is to support version-neutral IP addressing formats. The existing table containing radiusAuthServerAddress and radiusAuthClientServerPortNumber is deprecated. The remaining MIB objects are carried forward from <a href="RFC 2618">RFC 2618</a> into this document. This memo also adds UNITS and REFERENCE clauses to selected objects.

<u>RFC 4001</u> [<u>RFC4001</u>], which defines the SMI Textual Conventions for IPv6 addresses, contains the following recommendation.

'In particular, when revising a MIB module that contains IPv4 specific tables, it is suggested to define new tables using the textual conventions defined in this memo [RFC4001] that support all versions of IP. The status of the new tables SHOULD be "current", whereas the status of the old IP version specific tables SHOULD be changed to "deprecated". The other approach, of having multiple similar tables for different IP versions, is strongly discouraged.'

#### 5. Structure of the MIB Module

The RADIUS authentication protocol, described in <a href="RFC 2865">RFC 2865</a> [RFC 2865], distinguishes between the client function and the server function. In RADIUS authentication, clients send Access-Requests, and servers reply with Access-Accepts, Access-Rejects, and Access-Challenges. Typically, Network Access Server (NAS) devices implement the client function, and thus would be expected to implement the RADIUS authentication client MIB, while RADIUS authentication servers implement the server function, and thus would be expected to implement the RADIUS authentication server MIB.

However, it is possible for a RADIUS authentication entity to perform both client and server functions. For example, a RADIUS proxy may act as a server to one or more RADIUS authentication clients, while simultaneously acting as an authentication client to one or more authentication servers. In such situations, it is expected that RADIUS entities combining client and server functionality will support both the client and server MIBs. The client MIB is defined in this document, and the server MIB is defined in [RFC4669].

This MIB module contains two scalars as well as a single table, the RADIUS Authentication Server Table, which contains one row for each RADIUS authentication server with which the client shares a secret. Each entry in the RADIUS Authentication Server Table includes sixteen columns presenting a view of the activity of the RADIUS authentication client.

This MIB imports from [RFC2578], [RFC2580], [RFC3411], and [RFC4001].

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# 6. Deprecated Objects

The deprecated table in this MIB is carried forward from RFC 2618 [RFC2618]. There are two conditions under which it MAY be desirable for managed entities to continue to support the deprecated table:

- 1. The managed entity only supports IPv4 address formats.
- 2. The managed entity supports both IPv4 and IPv6 address formats, and the deprecated table is supported for backwards compatibility with older management stations. This option SHOULD only be used when the IP addresses in the new table are in IPv4 format and can accurately be represented in both the new table and the deprecated table.

Managed entities SHOULD NOT instantiate row entries in the deprecated table, containing IPv4-only address objects, when the RADIUS server address represented in such a table row is not an IPv4 address. Managed entities SHOULD NOT return inaccurate values of IP address or SNMP object access errors for IPv4-only address objects in otherwise populated tables. When row entries exist in both the deprecated IPv4-only table and the new IP-version-neutral table that describe the same RADIUS server, the row indexes SHOULD be the same for the corresponding rows in each table, to facilitate correlation of these related rows by management applications.

#### 7. Definitions

RADIUS-AUTH-CLIENT-MIB DEFINITIONS ::= BEGIN

# **IMPORTS**

MODULE-IDENTITY, OBJECT-TYPE, OBJECT-IDENTITY, Counter32, Integer32, Gauge32,

FROM SNMPv2-SMI IpAddress, TimeTicks, mib-2

SnmpAdminString FROM SNMP-FRAMEWORK-MIB

InetAddressType, InetAddress,

InetPortNumber FROM INET-ADDRESS-MIB MODULE-COMPLIANCE, OBJECT-GROUP FROM SNMPv2-CONF;

radiusAuthClientMIB MODULE-IDENTITY

LAST-UPDATED "200608210000Z" -- 21 August 2006 ORGANIZATION "IETF RADIUS Extensions Working Group." CONTACT-INFO

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US

```
Phone: +1 425 936 6605
                EMail: bernarda@microsoft.com"
       DESCRIPTION
             "The MIB module for entities implementing the client
              side of the Remote Authentication Dial-In User Service
              (RADIUS) authentication protocol. Copyright (C) The
              Internet Society (2006). This version of this MIB
              module is part of <u>RFC 4668</u>; see the RFC itself for
              full legal notices."
       REVISION "200608210000Z" -- 21 August 2006
       DESCRIPTION
              "Revised version as published in RFC 4668. This
               version obsoletes that of <a href="RFC 2618">RFC 2618</a> by deprecating
               the MIB table containing IPv4-only address formats
               and defining a new table to add support for version
               neutral IP address formats. The remaining MIB objects
               from <a href="RFC 2618">RFC 2618</a> are carried forward into this version."
       REVISION "199906110000Z" -- 11 Jun 1999
       DESCRIPTION "Initial version as published in RFC 2618."
       ::= { radiusAuthentication 2 }
radiusMIB OBJECT-IDENTITY
       STATUS current
       DESCRIPTION
             "The OID assigned to RADIUS MIB work by the IANA."
        ::= { mib-2 67 }
radiusAuthentication OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= {radiusMIB 1}
radiusAuthClientMIBObjects OBJECT IDENTIFIER
        ::= { radiusAuthClientMIB 1 }
radiusAuthClient OBJECT IDENTIFIER
        ::= { radiusAuthClientMIBObjects 1 }
radiusAuthClientInvalidServerAddresses OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX Counter32
      UNITS "packets"
      MAX-ACCESS read-only
      STATUS current
      DESCRIPTION
            "The number of RADIUS Access-Response packets
             received from unknown addresses."
      ::= { radiusAuthClient 1 }
radiusAuthClientIdentifier OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX SnmpAdminString
```

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```
MAX-ACCESS read-only
      STATUS current
      DESCRIPTION
             "The NAS-Identifier of the RADIUS authentication client.
              This is not necessarily the same as sysName in MIB II."
      REFERENCE "RFC 2865 section 5.32"
      ::= { radiusAuthClient 2 }
radiusAuthServerTable OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX
                 SEQUENCE OF RadiusAuthServerEntry
      MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
      STATUS
                 deprecated
      DESCRIPTION
            "The (conceptual) table listing the RADIUS authentication
             servers with which the client shares a secret."
      ::= { radiusAuthClient 3 }
radiusAuthServerEntry OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX
                 RadiusAuthServerEntry
      MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
      STATUS
               deprecated
      DESCRIPTION
            "An entry (conceptual row) representing a RADIUS
             authentication server with which the client shares
             a secret."
                 { radiusAuthServerIndex }
      INDEX
      ::= { radiusAuthServerTable 1 }
RadiusAuthServerEntry ::= SEQUENCE {
      radiusAuthServerIndex
                                                       Integer32,
      radiusAuthServerAddress
                                                       IpAddress,
      radiusAuthClientServerPortNumber
                                                       Integer32,
      radiusAuthClientRoundTripTime
                                                       TimeTicks,
      radiusAuthClientAccessReguests
                                                      Counter32,
      radiusAuthClientAccessRetransmissions
                                                      Counter32,
      radiusAuthClientAccessAccepts
                                                       Counter32,
      radiusAuthClientAccessRejects
                                                       Counter32,
      radiusAuthClientAccessChallenges
                                                       Counter32,
      radiusAuthClientMalformedAccessResponses
                                                      Counter32,
      radiusAuthClientBadAuthenticators
                                                       Counter32,
      radiusAuthClientPendingRequests
                                                         Gauge32,
      radiusAuthClientTimeouts
                                                       Counter32,
      radiusAuthClientUnknownTypes
                                                       Counter32,
      radiusAuthClientPacketsDropped
                                                       Counter32
}
radiusAuthServerIndex OBJECT-TYPE
                 Integer32 (1..2147483647)
      SYNTAX
```

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```
MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
     STATUS
                deprecated
     DESCRIPTION
             "A number uniquely identifying each RADIUS
            Authentication server with which this client
            communicates."
      ::= { radiusAuthServerEntry 1 }
radiusAuthServerAddress OBJECT-TYPE
     SYNTAX
                IpAddress
     MAX-ACCESS read-only
               deprecated
     STATUS
     DESCRIPTION
            "The IP address of the RADIUS authentication server
             referred to in this table entry."
      ::= { radiusAuthServerEntry 2 }
radiusAuthClientServerPortNumber OBJECT-TYPE
     SYNTAX Integer32 (0..65535)
     MAX-ACCESS read-only
     STATUS deprecated
     DESCRIPTION
            "The UDP port the client is using to send requests to
            this server."
     REFERENCE "RFC 2865 section 3"
      ::= { radiusAuthServerEntry 3 }
radiusAuthClientRoundTripTime OBJECT-TYPE
     SYNTAX TimeTicks
     MAX-ACCESS read-only
     STATUS deprecated
     DESCRIPTION
            "The time interval (in hundredths of a second) between
            the most recent Access-Reply/Access-Challenge and the
             Access-Request that matched it from this RADIUS
             authentication server."
      ::= { radiusAuthServerEntry 4 }
-- Request/Response statistics
-- TotalIncomingPackets = Accepts + Rejects + Challenges +
-- UnknownTypes
-- TotalIncomingPackets - MalformedResponses -
-- BadAuthenticators - UnknownTypes - PacketsDropped =
-- Successfully received
-- AccessRequests + PendingRequests + ClientTimeouts =
```

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```
-- Successfully received
radiusAuthClientAccessRequests OBJECT-TYPE
     SYNTAX Counter32
     UNITS "packets"
     MAX-ACCESS read-only
     STATUS deprecated
     DESCRIPTION
            "The number of RADIUS Access-Request packets sent
             to this server. This does not include retransmissions."
     REFERENCE "RFC 2865 section 4.1"
      ::= { radiusAuthServerEntry 5 }
radiusAuthClientAccessRetransmissions OBJECT-TYPE
     SYNTAX Counter32
     UNITS "packets"
     MAX-ACCESS read-only
     STATUS deprecated
     DESCRIPTION
            "The number of RADIUS Access-Request packets
             retransmitted to this RADIUS authentication server."
     REFERENCE "RFC 2865 sections 2.5, 4.1"
      ::= { radiusAuthServerEntry 6 }
radiusAuthClientAccessAccepts OBJECT-TYPE
     SYNTAX Counter32
     UNITS "packets"
     MAX-ACCESS read-only
     STATUS deprecated
     DESCRIPTION
            "The number of RADIUS Access-Accept packets
             (valid or invalid) received from this server."
     REFERENCE "RFC 2865 section 4.2"
      ::= { radiusAuthServerEntry 7 }
radiusAuthClientAccessRejects OBJECT-TYPE
     SYNTAX Counter32
     UNITS "packets"
     MAX-ACCESS read-only
     STATUS deprecated
     DESCRIPTION
            "The number of RADIUS Access-Reject packets
             (valid or invalid) received from this server."
     REFERENCE "RFC 2865 section 4.3"
      ::= { radiusAuthServerEntry 8 }
```

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```
radiusAuthClientAccessChallenges OBJECT-TYPE
     SYNTAX Counter32
     UNITS "packets"
     MAX-ACCESS read-only
     STATUS deprecated
     DESCRIPTION
            "The number of RADIUS Access-Challenge packets
             (valid or invalid) received from this server."
     REFERENCE "RFC 2865 section 4.4"
      ::= { radiusAuthServerEntry 9 }
-- "Access-Response" includes an Access-Accept, Access-Challenge
-- or Access-Reject
radiusAuthClientMalformedAccessResponses OBJECT-TYPE
     SYNTAX Counter32
     UNITS "packets"
     MAX-ACCESS read-only
     STATUS deprecated
     DESCRIPTION
            "The number of malformed RADIUS Access-Response
             packets received from this server.
             Malformed packets include packets with
             an invalid length. Bad authenticators or
             Message Authenticator attributes or unknown types
             are not included as malformed access responses."
      ::= { radiusAuthServerEntry 10 }
radiusAuthClientBadAuthenticators OBJECT-TYPE
     SYNTAX Counter32
     UNITS "packets"
     MAX-ACCESS read-only
     STATUS deprecated
     DESCRIPTION
            "The number of RADIUS Access-Response packets
             containing invalid authenticators or Message
             Authenticator attributes received from this server."
     REFERENCE "RFC 2865 section 3, RFC 2869 section 5.14"
      ::= { radiusAuthServerEntry 11 }
radiusAuthClientPendingRequests OBJECT-TYPE
     SYNTAX Gauge32
     MAX-ACCESS read-only
     STATUS deprecated
     DESCRIPTION
            "The number of RADIUS Access-Request packets
             destined for this server that have not yet timed out
             or received a response. This variable is incremented
```

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```
when an Access-Request is sent and decremented due to
             receipt of an Access-Accept, Access-Reject,
             Access-Challenge, timeout, or retransmission."
     REFERENCE "RFC 2865 section 2"
      ::= { radiusAuthServerEntry 12 }
radiusAuthClientTimeouts OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX Counter32
    UNITS "timeouts"
    MAX-ACCESS read-only
    STATUS deprecated
    DESCRIPTION
            "The number of authentication timeouts to this server.
            After a timeout, the client may retry to the same
             server, send to a different server, or
             give up. A retry to the same server is counted as a
             retransmit as well as a timeout. A send to a different
             server is counted as a Request as well as a timeout."
             REFERENCE "RFC 2865 section 2, RFC 2869 section 2.3.2"
      ::= { radiusAuthServerEntry 13 }
radiusAuthClientUnknownTypes OBJECT-TYPE
     SYNTAX Counter32
     UNITS "packets"
     MAX-ACCESS read-only
     STATUS deprecated
     DESCRIPTION
            "The number of RADIUS packets of unknown type that
             were received from this server on the authentication
            port."
      ::= { radiusAuthServerEntry 14 }
radiusAuthClientPacketsDropped OBJECT-TYPE
     SYNTAX Counter32
     UNITS "packets"
     MAX-ACCESS read-only
     STATUS deprecated
     DESCRIPTION
            "The number of RADIUS packets that were
             received from this server on the authentication port
             and dropped for some other reason."
      ::= { radiusAuthServerEntry 15 }
-- New MIB Objects in this revision
radiusAuthServerExtTable OBJECT-TYPE
     SYNTAX
                SEQUENCE OF RadiusAuthServerExtEntry
```

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```
MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
      STATUS
                 current
      DESCRIPTION
            "The (conceptual) table listing the RADIUS authentication
             servers with which the client shares a secret."
      ::= { radiusAuthClient 4 }
radiusAuthServerExtEntry OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX
                 RadiusAuthServerExtEntry
      MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
      STATUS
                 current
      DESCRIPTION
            "An entry (conceptual row) representing a RADIUS
             authentication server with which the client shares
             a secret."
                 { radiusAuthServerExtIndex }
      INDEX
      ::= { radiusAuthServerExtTable 1 }
RadiusAuthServerExtEntry ::= SEQUENCE {
      radiusAuthServerExtIndex
                                                    Integer32,
      radiusAuthServerInetAddressType
                                                    InetAddressType,
      radiusAuthServerInetAddress
                                                    InetAddress,
      radiusAuthClientServerInetPortNumber
                                                    InetPortNumber,
      radiusAuthClientExtRoundTripTime
                                                    TimeTicks,
      radiusAuthClientExtAccessRequests
                                                    Counter32,
      radiusAuthClientExtAccessRetransmissions
                                                    Counter32,
      radiusAuthClientExtAccessAccepts
                                                    Counter32,
      radiusAuthClientExtAccessRejects
                                                    Counter32,
      radiusAuthClientExtAccessChallenges
                                                    Counter32,
      radiusAuthClientExtMalformedAccessResponses
                                                    Counter32,
      radiusAuthClientExtBadAuthenticators
                                                    Counter32,
      radius Auth Client Ext Pending Requests
                                                    Gauge32,
      radiusAuthClientExtTimeouts
                                                    Counter32,
      radiusAuthClientExtUnknownTypes
                                                    Counter32,
      radiusAuthClientExtPacketsDropped
                                                    Counter32,
      radiusAuthClientCounterDiscontinuity
                                                    TimeTicks
}
radiusAuthServerExtIndex OBJECT-TYPE
                 Integer32 (1..2147483647)
      SYNTAX
      MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
      STATUS
                 current
      DESCRIPTION
             "A number uniquely identifying each RADIUS
             Authentication server with which this client
             communicates."
      ::= { radiusAuthServerExtEntry 1 }
```

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```
radiusAuthServerInetAddressType OBJECT-TYPE
     SYNTAX InetAddressType
     MAX-ACCESS read-only
                current
     STATUS
     DESCRIPTION
            "The type of address format used for the
             radiusAuthServerInetAddress object."
      ::= { radiusAuthServerExtEntry 2 }
radiusAuthServerInetAddress OBJECT-TYPE
               InetAddress
     SYNTAX
     MAX-ACCESS read-only
     STATUS current
     DESCRIPTION
           "The IP address of the RADIUS authentication
             server referred to in this table entry, using
             the version-neutral IP address format."
      ::= { radiusAuthServerExtEntry 3 }
radiusAuthClientServerInetPortNumber OBJECT-TYPE
     SYNTAX InetPortNumber ( 1..65535 )
     MAX-ACCESS read-only
     STATUS current
     DESCRIPTION
            "The UDP port the client is using to send requests
            to this server. The value of zero (0) is invalid."
     REFERENCE "RFC 2865 section 3"
      ::= { radiusAuthServerExtEntry 4 }
radiusAuthClientExtRoundTripTime OBJECT-TYPE
     SYNTAX TimeTicks
     MAX-ACCESS read-only
     STATUS current
     DESCRIPTION
            "The time interval (in hundredths of a second) between
             the most recent Access-Reply/Access-Challenge and the
             Access-Request that matched it from this RADIUS
            authentication server."
     REFERENCE "RFC 2865 section 2"
      ::= { radiusAuthServerExtEntry 5 }
-- Request/Response statistics
-- TotalIncomingPackets = Accepts + Rejects + Challenges +
-- UnknownTypes
-- TotalIncomingPackets - MalformedResponses -
-- BadAuthenticators - UnknownTypes - PacketsDropped =
```

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```
-- Successfully received
-- AccessRequests + PendingRequests + ClientTimeouts =
-- Successfully received
- -
radiusAuthClientExtAccessRequests OBJECT-TYPE
     SYNTAX Counter32
     UNITS "packets"
     MAX-ACCESS read-only
     STATUS current
     DESCRIPTION
            "The number of RADIUS Access-Request packets sent
             to this server. This does not include retransmissions.
             This counter may experience a discontinuity when the
             RADIUS Client module within the managed entity is
             reinitialized, as indicated by the current value of
             radiusAuthClientCounterDiscontinuity."
     REFERENCE "RFC 2865 section 4.1"
      ::= { radiusAuthServerExtEntry 6 }
radiusAuthClientExtAccessRetransmissions OBJECT-TYPE
     SYNTAX Counter32
     UNITS "packets"
     MAX-ACCESS read-only
     STATUS current
     DESCRIPTION
            "The number of RADIUS Access-Request packets
             retransmitted to this RADIUS authentication server.
             This counter may experience a discontinuity when
             the RADIUS Client module within the managed entity
             is reinitialized, as indicated by the current value
             of radiusAuthClientCounterDiscontinuity."
     REFERENCE "RFC 2865 sections 2.5, 4.1"
      ::= { radiusAuthServerExtEntry 7 }
radiusAuthClientExtAccessAccepts OBJECT-TYPE
     SYNTAX Counter32
     UNITS "packets"
     MAX-ACCESS read-only
     STATUS current
     DESCRIPTION
            "The number of RADIUS Access-Accept packets
             (valid or invalid) received from this server.
             This counter may experience a discontinuity when
             the RADIUS Client module within the managed entity
             is reinitialized, as indicated by the current value
```

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```
of radiusAuthClientCounterDiscontinuity."
      REFERENCE "RFC 2865 section 4.2"
      ::= { radiusAuthServerExtEntry 8 }
radiusAuthClientExtAccessRejects OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX Counter32
      UNITS "packets"
      MAX-ACCESS read-only
      STATUS current
      DESCRIPTION
            "The number of RADIUS Access-Reject packets
             (valid or invalid) received from this server.
             This counter may experience a discontinuity when
             the RADIUS Client module within the managed
             entity is reinitialized, as indicated by the
             current value of
             radiusAuthClientCounterDiscontinuity."
      REFERENCE "RFC 2865 section 4.3"
      ::= { radiusAuthServerExtEntry 9 }
radiusAuthClientExtAccessChallenges OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX Counter32
      UNITS "packets"
      MAX-ACCESS read-only
      STATUS current
      DESCRIPTION
            "The number of RADIUS Access-Challenge packets
             (valid or invalid) received from this server.
             This counter may experience a discontinuity when
             the RADIUS Client module within the managed
             entity is reinitialized, as indicated by the
             current value of
             radiusAuthClientCounterDiscontinuity."
      REFERENCE "RFC 2865 section 4.4"
      ::= { radiusAuthServerExtEntry 10 }
-- "Access-Response" includes an Access-Accept, Access-Challenge,
-- or Access-Reject
radiusAuthClientExtMalformedAccessResponses OBJECT-TYPE
      SYNTAX Counter32
      UNITS "packets"
      MAX-ACCESS read-only
      STATUS current
      DESCRIPTION
            "The number of malformed RADIUS Access-Response
             packets received from this server.
             Malformed packets include packets with
```

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```
an invalid length. Bad authenticators or
             Message Authenticator attributes or unknown types
             are not included as malformed access responses.
             This counter may experience a discontinuity when
             the RADIUS Client module within the managed entity
             is reinitialized, as indicated by the current value
             of radiusAuthClientCounterDiscontinuity."
     REFERENCE "RFC 2865 sections 3, 4"
      ::= { radiusAuthServerExtEntry 11 }
radiusAuthClientExtBadAuthenticators OBJECT-TYPE
     SYNTAX Counter32
     UNITS "packets"
     MAX-ACCESS read-only
     STATUS current
     DESCRIPTION
            "The number of RADIUS Access-Response packets
             containing invalid authenticators or Message
             Authenticator attributes received from this server.
             This counter may experience a discontinuity when
             the RADIUS Client module within the managed entity
             is reinitialized, as indicated by the current value
             of radiusAuthClientCounterDiscontinuity."
     REFERENCE "RFC 2865 section 3"
      ::= { radiusAuthServerExtEntry 12 }
radiusAuthClientExtPendingRequests OBJECT-TYPE
     SYNTAX Gauge32
     UNITS "packets"
     MAX-ACCESS read-only
     STATUS current
     DESCRIPTION
            "The number of RADIUS Access-Request packets
             destined for this server that have not yet timed out
             or received a response. This variable is incremented
             when an Access-Request is sent and decremented due to
             receipt of an Access-Accept, Access-Reject,
             Access-Challenge, timeout, or retransmission."
     REFERENCE "RFC 2865 section 2"
      ::= { radiusAuthServerExtEntry 13 }
radiusAuthClientExtTimeouts OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX Counter32
    UNITS "timeouts"
    MAX-ACCESS read-only
    STATUS current
     DESCRIPTION
            "The number of authentication timeouts to this server.
```

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After a timeout, the client may retry to the same server, send to a different server, or give up. A retry to the same server is counted as a retransmit as well as a timeout. A send to a different server is counted as a Request as well as a timeout. This counter may experience a discontinuity when the RADIUS Client module within the managed entity is reinitialized, as indicated by the current value of radiusAuthClientCounterDiscontinuity."

REFERENCE "RFC 2865 sections 2.5, 4.1"

::= { radiusAuthServerExtEntry 14 }

radiusAuthClientExtUnknownTypes OBJECT-TYPE
SYNTAX Counter32
UNITS "packets"
MAX-ACCESS read-only
STATUS current
DESCRIPTION
"The number of RADIUS packets of

"The number of RADIUS packets of unknown type that were received from this server on the authentication port. This counter may experience a discontinuity when the RADIUS Client module within the managed entity is reinitialized, as indicated by the current value of radiusAuthClientCounterDiscontinuity."

REFERENCE "RFC 2865 section 4"

::= { radiusAuthServerExtEntry 15 }

radiusAuthClientExtPacketsDropped OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX Counter32 UNITS "packets" MAX-ACCESS read-only STATUS current DESCRIPTION

"The number of RADIUS packets that were received from this server on the authentication port and dropped for some other reason. This counter may experience a discontinuity when the RADIUS Client module within the managed entity is reinitialized, as indicated by the current value of radiusAuthClientCounterDiscontinuity."

::= { radiusAuthServerExtEntry 16 }

radiusAuthClientCounterDiscontinuity OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX TimeTicks
UNITS "centiseconds"
MAX-ACCESS read-only
STATUS current
DESCRIPTION

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```
"The number of centiseconds since the last discontinuity
             in the RADIUS Client counters. A discontinuity may
             be the result of a reinitialization of the RADIUS
             Client module within the managed entity."
      ::= { radiusAuthServerExtEntry 17 }
-- conformance information
radiusAuthClientMIBConformance OBJECT IDENTIFIER
        ::= { radiusAuthClientMIB 2 }
radiusAuthClientMIBCompliances OBJECT IDENTIFIER
        ::= { radiusAuthClientMIBConformance 1 }
radiusAuthClientMIBGroups OBJECT IDENTIFIER
        ::= { radiusAuthClientMIBConformance 2 }
-- compliance statements
radiusAuthClientMIBCompliance MODULE-COMPLIANCE
    STATUS deprecated
    DESCRIPTION
           "The compliance statement for authentication clients
            implementing the RADIUS Authentication Client MIB.
            Implementation of this module is for IPv4-only
            entities, or for backwards compatibility use with
            entities that support both IPv4 and IPv6."
    MODULE -- this module
            MANDATORY-GROUPS { radiusAuthClientMIBGroup }
     ::= { radiusAuthClientMIBCompliances 1 }
radiusAuthClientExtMIBCompliance MODULE-COMPLIANCE
    STATUS current
     DESCRIPTION
           "The compliance statement for authentication
            clients implementing the RADIUS Authentication
            Client IPv6 Extensions MIB. Implementation of
            this module is for entities that support IPv6,
           or support IPv4 and IPv6."
    MODULE -- this module
            MANDATORY-GROUPS { radiusAuthClientExtMIBGroup }
    OBJECT radiusAuthServerInetAddressType
    SYNTAX InetAddressType { ipv4(1), ipv6(2) }
    DESCRIPTION
```

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```
"An implementation is only required to support
            IPv4 and globally unique IPv6 addresses."
    OBJECT radiusAuthServerInetAddress
    SYNTAX InetAddress ( SIZE (4|16) )
    DESCRIPTION
           "An implementation is only required to support
            IPv4 and globally unique IPv6 addresses."
     ::= { radiusAuthClientMIBCompliances 2 }
-- units of conformance
radiusAuthClientMIBGroup OBJECT-GROUP
     OBJECTS { radiusAuthClientIdentifier,
               radiusAuthClientInvalidServerAddresses,
               radiusAuthServerAddress,
               radiusAuthClientServerPortNumber,
               radiusAuthClientRoundTripTime,
               radiusAuthClientAccessRequests,
               radiusAuthClientAccessRetransmissions,
               radiusAuthClientAccessAccepts,
               radiusAuthClientAccessRejects,
               radiusAuthClientAccessChallenges,
               radiusAuthClientMalformedAccessResponses,
               radiusAuthClientBadAuthenticators,
               radiusAuthClientPendingRequests,
               radiusAuthClientTimeouts,
               radiusAuthClientUnknownTypes,
               radiusAuthClientPacketsDropped
            }
    STATUS deprecated
    DESCRIPTION
           "The basic collection of objects providing management of
            RADIUS Authentication Clients."
     ::= { radiusAuthClientMIBGroups 1 }
radiusAuthClientExtMIBGroup OBJECT-GROUP
     OBJECTS { radiusAuthClientIdentifier,
               radiusAuthClientInvalidServerAddresses,
               radiusAuthServerInetAddressType,
               radiusAuthServerInetAddress,
               radiusAuthClientServerInetPortNumber,
               radiusAuthClientExtRoundTripTime,
               radiusAuthClientExtAccessRequests,
               radiusAuthClientExtAccessRetransmissions,
               radiusAuthClientExtAccessAccepts,
```

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```
radiusAuthClientExtAccessRejects,
          radiusAuthClientExtAccessChallenges,
          radiusAuthClientExtMalformedAccessResponses,
          radiusAuthClientExtBadAuthenticators,
          radiusAuthClientExtPendingRequests,
          radiusAuthClientExtTimeouts,
          radiusAuthClientExtUnknownTypes,
          radiusAuthClientExtPacketsDropped,
          radiusAuthClientCounterDiscontinuity
       }
STATUS current
DESCRIPTION
      "The collection of extended objects providing
       management of RADIUS Authentication Clients
       using version-neutral IP address format."
::= { radiusAuthClientMIBGroups 2 }
```

END

## 8. Security Considerations

There are no management objects defined in this MIB that have a MAX-ACCESS clause of read-write and/or read-create. So, if this MIB is implemented correctly, then there is no risk that an intruder can alter or create any management objects of this MIB via direct SNMP SET operations.

Some of the readable objects in this MIB module (i.e., objects with a MAX-ACCESS other than not-accessible) may be considered sensitive or vulnerable in some network environments. It is thus important to control even GET and/or NOTIFY access to these objects and possibly to even encrypt the values of these objects when sending them over the network via SNMP. These are the tables and objects and their sensitivity/vulnerability:

## radiusAuthServerIPAddress

This can be used to determine the address of the RADIUS authentication server with which the client is communicating. This information could be useful in mounting an attack on the authentication server.

# radiusAuthClientServerPortNumber

This can be used to determine the port number on which the RADIUS authentication client is sending. This information could be useful in impersonating the client in order to send data to the authentication server.

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#### radiusAuthServerInetAddress

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This can be used to determine the address of the RADIUS authentication server with which the client is communicating. This information could be useful in mounting an attack on the authentication server.

#### radiusAuthClientServerInetPortNumber

This can be used to determine the port number on which the RADIUS authentication client is sending. This information could be useful in impersonating the client in order to send data to the authentication server.

SNMP versions prior to SNMPv3 did not include adequate security. Even if the network itself is secure (for example by using IPsec), even then, there is no control as to who on the secure network is allowed to access and GET/SET (read/change/create/delete) the objects in this MIB module.

It is RECOMMENDED that implementers consider the security features as provided by the SNMPv3 framework (see [RFC3410], section 8), including full support for the SNMPv3 cryptographic mechanisms (for authentication and privacy).

Further, deployment of SNMP versions prior to SNMPv3 is NOT RECOMMENDED. Instead, it is RECOMMENDED to deploy SNMPv3 and to enable cryptographic security. It is then a customer/operator responsibility to ensure that the SNMP entity giving access to an instance of this MIB module is properly configured to give access to the objects only to those principals (users) that have legitimate rights to indeed GET or SET (change/create/delete) them.

#### 9. References

#### 9.1. Normative References

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# <u>9.2</u>. Informative References

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  "Introduction and Applicability Statements for InternetStandard Management Framework", RFC 3410, December 2002.
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# <u>Appendix A</u>. Acknowledgements

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