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Example Call Flows Using Session Initiation Protocol (SIP) Security Mechanisms

Abstract

This document shows example call flows demonstrating the use of Transport Layer Security (TLS), and Secure/Multipurpose Internet Mail Extensions (S/MIME) in Session Initiation Protocol (SIP). It also provides information that helps implementers build interoperable SIP software. To help facilitate interoperability testing, it includes certificates used in the example call flows and processes to create certificates for testing.

Status of This Memo

This document is not an Internet Standards Track specification; it is published for informational purposes.

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Information about the current status of this document, any errata, and how to provide feedback on it may be obtained at <http://www.rfc-editor.org/info/rfc6216>.

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1. Introduction

This document is informational and is not normative on any aspect of SIP.

SIP with TLS ([RFC5246]) implementations are becoming very common. Several implementations of the S/MIME ([RFC5751]) portion of SIP ([RFC3261]) are also becoming available. After several interoperability events, it is clear that it is difficult to write these systems without any test vectors or examples of "known good" messages to test against. Furthermore, testing at the events is often hindered due to the lack of a commonly trusted certification authority to sign the certificates used in the events. This document addresses both of these issues by providing messages that give detailed examples that implementers can use for comparison and that can also be used for testing. In addition, this document provides a common certificate and private key that can be used to set up a mock Certification Authority (CA) that can be used during the SIP interoperability events. Certificate requests from the users will be signed by the private key of the mock CA. The document also provides some hints and clarifications for implementers.

A simple SIP call flow using SIPS URIs and TLS is shown in [Section 3](#). The certificates for the hosts used are shown in [Section 2.2](#), and the CA certificates used to sign these are shown in [Section 2.1](#).

The text from [Section 4.1](#) through [Section 4.3](#) shows some simple SIP call flows using S/MIME to sign and encrypt the body of the message. The user certificates used in these examples are shown in [Section 2.3](#). These host certificates are signed with the same mock CA private key.

[Section 5](#) presents a partial list of items that implementers should consider in order to implement systems that will interoperate.

Scripts and instructions to make certificates that can be used for interoperability testing are presented in [Appendix A](#), along with methods for converting these to various formats. The certificates used while creating the examples and test messages in this document are made available in [Appendix B](#).

Binary copies of various messages in this document that can be used for testing appear in [Appendix C](#).

2. Certificates

2.1. CA Certificates

The certificate used by the CA to sign the other certificates is shown below. This is an X.509v3 ([X.509]) certificate. Note that the X.509v3 Basic Constraints in the certificate allows it to be used as a CA, certification authority. This certificate is not used directly in the TLS call flow; it is used only to verify user and host certificates.

Version: 3 (0x2)

Serial Number:

96:a3:84:17:4e:ef:8a:4c

Signature Algorithm: sha1WithRSAEncryption

Issuer: C=US, ST=California, L=San Jose, O=sipit,
OU=Sipit Test Certificate Authority

Validity

Not Before: Jan 27 18:36:05 2011 GMT

Not After : Jan 3 18:36:05 2111 GMT

Subject: C=US, ST=California, L=San Jose, O=sipit,
OU=Sipit Test Certificate Authority

Subject Public Key Info:

Public Key Algorithm: rsaEncryption

RSA Public Key: (2048 bit)

Modulus (2048 bit):

00:ab:1f:91:61:f1:1c:c5:cd:a6:7b:16:9b:b7:14:
79:e4:30:9e:98:d0:ec:07:b7:bd:77:d7:d1:f5:5b:
2c:e2:ee:e6:b1:b0:f0:85:fa:a5:bc:cb:cc:cf:69:
2c:4f:fc:50:ef:9d:31:2b:c0:59:ea:fb:64:6f:1f:
55:a7:3d:fd:70:d2:56:db:14:99:17:92:70:ac:26:
f8:34:41:70:d9:c0:03:91:6a:ba:d1:11:8f:ac:12:
31:de:b9:19:70:8d:5d:a7:7d:8b:19:cc:40:3f:ae:
ff:de:1f:db:94:b3:46:77:6c:ae:ae:ff:3e:d6:84:
5b:c2:de:0b:26:65:d0:91:c7:70:4b:c7:0a:4a:bf:
c7:97:04:dd:ba:58:47:cb:e0:2b:23:76:87:65:c5:
55:34:10:ab:27:1f:1c:f8:30:3d:b0:9b:ca:a2:81:
72:4c:bd:60:fe:f7:21:fe:0b:db:0b:db:e9:5b:01:
36:d4:28:15:6b:79:eb:d0:91:1b:21:59:b8:0e:aa:
bf:d5:b1:6c:70:37:a3:3f:a5:7d:0e:95:46:f6:f6:
58:67:83:75:42:37:18:0b:a4:41:39:b2:2f:6c:80:
2c:78:ec:a5:0f:be:9c:10:f8:c0:0b:0d:73:99:9e:
0d:d7:97:50:cb:cc:45:34:23:49:41:85:22:24:ad:
29:c3

Exponent: 65537 (0x10001)

X509v3 extensions:

X509v3 Subject Key Identifier:

95:45:7E:5F:2B:EA:65:98:12:91:04:F3:63:C7:68:9A:58:16:77:27

X509v3 Authority Key Identifier:

95:45:7E:5F:2B:EA:65:98:12:91:04:F3:63:C7:68:9A:58:16:77:27

X509v3 Basic Constraints:

CA:TRUE

Signature Algorithm: sha1WithRSAEncryption

06:5f:9e:ae:a0:9a:bc:b5:b9:5b:7e:97:33:cc:df:63:98:98:
 94:cb:0d:66:a9:83:e8:aa:58:2a:59:a1:9e:47:31:a6:af:5c:
 3f:a2:25:86:f8:df:05:92:b7:db:69:a1:69:72:87:66:c5:ab:
 35:89:01:37:19:c9:74:eb:09:d1:3f:88:7b:24:13:42:ca:2d:
 fb:45:e6:cc:4b:f8:21:78:f3:f5:97:ec:09:92:24:a2:f0:e6:
 94:8d:97:4a:00:94:00:bd:25:b8:17:2c:52:53:5d:cc:5c:48:
 a4:a1:1d:2d:f6:50:55:13:a4:d3:b2:a2:f4:f1:b9:6d:48:5e:
 5c:f3:de:e0:fc:59:09:a1:d9:14:61:65:bf:d8:3f:b9:ba:2e:
 7c:ed:5c:24:9b:6b:ca:aa:5f:f1:c1:1e:b0:a8:da:82:0f:fb:
 4c:71:3b:4d:7b:38:c8:e3:8a:2a:19:34:44:26:0b:ea:f0:47:
 38:46:28:65:04:e2:01:52:dd:ec:3d:e5:f5:53:74:77:74:75:
 6d:c6:d9:c2:0a:ac:3b:b8:98:5c:55:53:34:74:52:a8:26:b1:
 2f:30:22:d0:8b:b7:f3:a0:dd:68:07:33:d5:ae:b7:81:b2:94:
 58:72:4e:7c:c6:72:2f:bd:6c:69:fb:b5:17:a8:2a:8d:d7:2c:
 91:06:c8:0c

The certificate content shown above and throughout this document was rendered by the OpenSSL "x509" tool. These dumps are included only as informative examples. Output may vary among future revisions of the tool. At the time of this document's publication, there were some irregularities in the presentation of Distinguished Names (DNs). In particular, note that in the "Issuer" and "Subject" fields, it appears the intent is to present DN's in Lightweight Directory Access Protocol (LDAP) format. If this was intended, the spaces should have been omitted after the delimiting commas, and the elements should have been presented in order of most-specific to least-specific. Please refer to [Appendix A of \[RFC4514\]](#). Using the "Issuer" DN from above as an example and following guidelines in [\[RFC4514\]](#), it should have instead appeared as:

Issuer: OU=Sipit Test Certificate Authority,O=sipit,L=San Jose,
 ST=California,C=US

The ASN.1 ([\[X.683\]](#)) parse of the CA certificate is shown below.

```
0:l= 949 cons: SEQUENCE
4:l= 669 cons: SEQUENCE
8:l= 3 cons: cont [ 0 ]
10:l= 1 prim: INTEGER :02
13:l= 9 prim: INTEGER :96A384174EEF8A4C
24:l= 13 cons: SEQUENCE
```



```

26:l= 9 prim: OBJECT :sha1WithRSAEncryption
37:l= 0 prim: NULL
39:l= 112 cons: SEQUENCE
41:l= 11 cons: SET
43:l= 9 cons: SEQUENCE
45:l= 3 prim: OBJECT :countryName
50:l= 2 prim: PRINTABLESTRING :US
54:l= 19 cons: SET
56:l= 17 cons: SEQUENCE
58:l= 3 prim: OBJECT :stateOrProvinceName
63:l= 10 prim: UTF8STRING
 43 61 6c 69 66 6f 72 6e-69 61 California
75:l= 17 cons: SET
77:l= 15 cons: SEQUENCE
79:l= 3 prim: OBJECT :localityName
84:l= 8 prim: UTF8STRING
 53 61 6e 20 4a 6f 73 65- San Jose
94:l= 14 cons: SET
96:l= 12 cons: SEQUENCE
98:l= 3 prim: OBJECT :organizationName
103:l= 5 prim: UTF8STRING
 73 69 70 69 74 sipit
110:l= 41 cons: SET
112:l= 39 cons: SEQUENCE
114:l= 3 prim: OBJECT :organizationalUnitName
119:l= 32 prim: UTF8STRING
 53 69 70 69 74 20 54 65-73 74 20 43 65 72 74 69 Sipit Test Certi
 66 69 63 61 74 65 20 41-75 74 68 6f 72 69 74 79 ficate Authority
153:l= 32 cons: SEQUENCE
155:l= 13 prim: UTCTIME :110127183605Z
170:l= 15 prim: GENERALIZEDTIME :21110103183605Z
187:l= 112 cons: SEQUENCE
189:l= 11 cons: SET
191:l= 9 cons: SEQUENCE
193:l= 3 prim: OBJECT :countryName
198:l= 2 prim: PRINTABLESTRING :US
202:l= 19 cons: SET
204:l= 17 cons: SEQUENCE
206:l= 3 prim: OBJECT :stateOrProvinceName
211:l= 10 prim: UTF8STRING
 43 61 6c 69 66 6f 72 6e-69 61 California
223:l= 17 cons: SET
225:l= 15 cons: SEQUENCE
227:l= 3 prim: OBJECT :localityName
232:l= 8 prim: UTF8STRING
 53 61 6e 20 4a 6f 73 65- San Jose
242:l= 14 cons: SET
244:l= 12 cons: SEQUENCE

```



```

246:l= 3 prim: OBJECT :organizationName
251:l= 5 prim: UTF8STRING
73 69 70 69 74 sipit
258:l= 41 cons: SET
260:l= 39 cons: SEQUENCE
262:l= 3 prim: OBJECT :organizationalUnitName
267:l= 32 prim: UTF8STRING
53 69 70 69 74 20 54 65-73 74 20 43 65 72 74 69 Sipit Test Certi
66 69 63 61 74 65 20 41-75 74 68 6f 72 69 74 79 ficate Authority
301:l= 290 cons: SEQUENCE
305:l= 13 cons: SEQUENCE
307:l= 9 prim: OBJECT :rsaEncryption
318:l= 0 prim: NULL
320:l= 271 prim: BIT STRING
00 30 82 01 0a 02 82 01-01 00 ab 1f 91 61 f1 1c .0.....a..
c5 cd a6 7b 16 9b b7 14-79 e4 30 9e 98 d0 ec 07 ...{....y.0....
b7 bd 77 d7 d1 f5 5b 2c-e2 ee e6 b1 b0 f0 85 fa ..w...[,.....
a5 bc cb cc cf 69 2c 4f-fc 50 ef 9d 31 2b c0 59 .....i,O.P..1+.Y
ea fb 64 6f 1f 55 a7 3d-fd 70 d2 56 db 14 99 17 ..do.U.=.p.V....
92 70 ac 26 f8 34 41 70-d9 c0 03 91 6a ba d1 11 .p.&.4Ap....j...
8f ac 12 31 de b9 19 70-8d 5d a7 7d 8b 19 cc 40 ...1...p.].}...@
3f ae ff de 1f db 94 b3-46 77 6c ae ae ff 3e d6 ?.....Fw1...>.
84 5b c2 de 0b 26 65 d0-91 c7 70 4b c7 0a 4a bf .[...&...pK..J.
c7 97 04 dd ba 58 47 cb-e0 2b 23 76 87 65 c5 55 .....XG...+v.e.U
34 10 ab 27 1f 1c f8 30-3d b0 9b ca a2 81 72 4c 4...'...0=.....rL
bd 60 fe f7 21 fe 0b db-0b db e9 5b 01 36 d4 28 .`...!.....[.6.(
15 6b 79 eb d0 91 1b 21-59 b8 0e aa bf d5 b1 6c .ky....!Y.....1
70 37 a3 3f a5 7d 0e 95-46 f6 f6 58 67 83 75 42 p7.?.}..F..Xg.uB
37 18 0b a4 41 39 b2 2f-6c 80 2c 78 ec a5 0f be 7...A9./l.,x....
9c 10 f8 c0 0b 0d 73 99-9e 0d d7 97 50 cb cc 45 .....s.....P..E
34 23 49 41 85 22 24 ad-29 c3 02 03 01 00 01 4#IA."$.).....
595:l= 80 cons: cont [ 3 ]
597:l= 78 cons: SEQUENCE
599:l= 29 cons: SEQUENCE
601:l= 3 prim: OBJECT :X509v3 Subject Key Identifier
606:l= 22 prim: OCTET STRING
04 14 95 45 7e 5f 2b ea-65 98 12 91 04 f3 63 c7 ...E~+.e.....c.
68 9a 58 16 77 27 h.X.w'
630:l= 31 cons: SEQUENCE
632:l= 3 prim: OBJECT :X509v3 Authority Key Identifier
637:l= 24 prim: OCTET STRING
30 16 80 14 95 45 7e 5f-2b ea 65 98 12 91 04 f3 0....E~+.e.....
63 c7 68 9a 58 16 77 27- c.h.X.w'
663:l= 12 cons: SEQUENCE
665:l= 3 prim: OBJECT :X509v3 Basic Constraints
670:l= 5 prim: OCTET STRING
30 03 01 01 ff 0....
677:l= 13 cons: SEQUENCE

```



```

679:l= 9 prim: OBJECT :sha1WithRSAEncryption
690:l= 0 prim: NULL
692:l= 257 prim: BIT STRING
00 06 5f 9e ae a0 9a bc-b5 b9 5b 7e 97 33 cc df .._.....[~.3..
63 98 98 94 cb 0d 66 a9-83 e8 aa 58 2a 59 a1 9e c.....f....X*Y..
47 31 a6 af 5c 3f a2 25-86 f8 df 05 92 b7 db 69 G1..\.?%......i
a1 69 72 87 66 c5 ab 35-89 01 37 19 c9 74 eb 09 .ir.f..5..7..t..
d1 3f 88 7b 24 13 42 ca-2d fb 45 e6 cc 4b f8 21 .?.{$.B.-.E..K.!
78 f3 f5 97 ec 09 92 24-a2 f0 e6 94 8d 97 4a 00 x.....$......J.
94 00 bd 25 b8 17 2c 52-53 5d cc 5c 48 a4 a1 1d ...%.,RS].\H...
2d f6 50 55 13 a4 d3 b2-a2 f4 f1 b9 6d 48 5e 5c -.PU.....mH^\
f3 de e0 fc 59 09 a1 d9-14 61 65 bf d8 3f b9 ba ....Y....ae..?..
2e 7c ed 5c 24 9b 6b ca-aa 5f f1 c1 1e b0 a8 da .|\$.k.._.....
82 0f fb 4c 71 3b 4d 7b-38 c8 e3 8a 2a 19 34 44 ...Lq;M{8...*.4D
26 0b ea f0 47 38 46 28-65 04 e2 01 52 dd ec 3d &...G8F(e...R..=
e5 f5 53 74 77 74 75 6d-c6 d9 c2 0a ac 3b b8 98 ..Stwtum.....;..
5c 55 53 34 74 52 a8 26-b1 2f 30 22 d0 8b b7 f3 \US4tR.&./0"....
a0 dd 68 07 33 d5 ae b7-81 b2 94 58 72 4e 7c c6 ..h.3.....XrN|.
72 2f bd 6c 69 fb b5 17-a8 2a 8d d7 2c 91 06 c8 r/.li.....*.,...
0c .

```

2.2. Host Certificates

The certificate for the host example.com is shown below. Note that the Subject Alternative Name is set to example.com and is a DNS type. The certificates for the other hosts are shown in [Appendix B](#).

```

Version: 3 (0x2)
Serial Number:
    96:a3:84:17:4e:ef:8a:4f
Signature Algorithm: sha1WithRSAEncryption
Issuer: C=US, ST=California, L=San Jose, O=sipit,
    OU=Sipit Test Certificate Authority
Validity
    Not Before: Feb 7 19:32:17 2011 GMT
    Not After : Jan 14 19:32:17 2111 GMT
Subject: C=US, ST=California, L=San Jose, O=sipit, CN=example.com
Subject Public Key Info:
    Public Key Algorithm: rsaEncryption
    RSA Public Key: (2048 bit)
    Modulus (2048 bit):
        00:dd:74:06:02:10:c2:e7:04:1f:bc:8c:b6:24:e7:
        9b:94:a3:48:37:85:9e:6d:83:12:84:50:1a:8e:48:
        b1:fa:86:8c:a7:80:b9:be:52:ec:a6:ca:63:47:84:
        ad:f6:74:85:82:16:7e:4e:36:40:0a:74:2c:20:a9:
        6a:0e:6a:7f:35:cf:70:71:63:7d:e9:43:67:81:4c:
        ea:b5:1e:b7:4c:a3:35:08:7b:21:0d:2a:73:07:63:
        9d:8d:75:bf:1f:d4:8e:e6:67:60:75:f7:ea:0a:7a:

```



```

6c:90:af:92:45:e0:62:05:9a:8a:10:98:dc:7c:54:
8b:e4:61:95:3b:04:fc:10:50:ef:80:45:ba:5e:84:
97:76:c1:20:25:c1:92:1d:89:0a:f7:55:62:64:fa:
e8:69:a2:62:4c:67:d3:08:d9:61:b5:3d:16:54:b6:
b7:44:8d:59:2b:90:d4:e9:fb:c7:7d:87:58:c3:12:
ac:33:78:00:50:ba:07:05:b3:b9:01:1a:63:55:6c:
e1:7a:ec:a3:07:ae:3b:02:83:a1:69:e0:c3:dc:2d:
61:e9:b2:e3:b3:71:c8:a6:cf:da:fb:3e:99:c7:e5:
71:b9:c9:17:d4:ed:bc:a0:47:54:09:8c:6e:6d:53:
9a:2c:c9:68:c6:6f:f1:3d:91:1a:24:43:77:7d:91:
69:4b

```

Exponent: 65537 (0x10001)

X509v3 extensions:

X509v3 Subject Alternative Name:

DNS:example.com, URI:sip:example.com

X509v3 Basic Constraints:

CA:FALSE

X509v3 Subject Key Identifier:

CC:06:59:5B:8B:5E:D6:0D:F2:05:4D:1B:68:54:1E:FC:F9:43:19:17

X509v3 Authority Key Identifier:

95:45:7E:5F:2B:EA:65:98:12:91:04:F3:63:C7:68:9A:58:16:77:27

X509v3 Key Usage:

Digital Signature, Non Repudiation, Key Encipherment

X509v3 Extended Key Usage:

TLS Web Server Authentication, 1.3.6.1.5.5.7.3.20

Signature Algorithm: sha1WithRSAEncryption

```

6a:9a:d1:db:00:4b:90:86:b0:53:ea:6f:30:31:89:1e:9b:09:
14:bd:6f:b9:02:aa:6f:58:ee:30:03:b8:a1:fd:b3:41:72:ff:
b3:0d:cb:76:a7:17:c6:57:38:06:13:e5:f3:e4:30:17:4d:f7:
97:b5:f3:74:e9:81:f8:f4:55:a3:0d:f5:82:38:c3:98:43:52:
1f:84:cd:1a:b4:a3:45:9f:3d:e2:31:fd:cb:a2:ad:ed:60:7d:
fa:d2:aa:49:2f:41:a9:80:01:bb:ed:b6:75:c9:97:69:7f:0c:
91:60:f1:c4:5a:36:e8:5c:ac:e1:a8:e7:9a:55:e5:e0:cd:01:
f4:de:93:f4:38:6c:c1:71:d2:fd:cd:1b:5d:25:eb:90:7b:31:
41:e7:37:0e:e5:c0:01:48:91:f7:34:dd:c6:1f:74:e6:34:34:
e6:cd:93:0f:3f:ce:94:ad:91:d9:e2:72:b1:9f:1d:d3:a5:7d:
5e:e2:a4:56:c5:b1:71:4d:10:0a:5d:a6:56:e6:57:1f:48:a5:
5c:75:67:ea:ab:35:3e:f6:b6:fa:c1:f3:8a:c1:80:71:32:18:
6c:33:b5:fa:16:5a:16:e1:a1:6c:19:67:f5:45:68:64:6f:b2:
31:dc:e3:5a:1a:b2:d4:87:89:96:fd:87:ba:38:4e:0a:19:07:
03:4b:9b:b1

```

The example host certificate above, as well as all the others presented in this document, are signed directly by a root CA. These certificate chains have a length equal to two: the root CA and the host certificate. Non-root CAs exist and may also sign certificates. The certificate chains presented by hosts with certificates signed by

non-root CAs will have a length greater than two. For more details on how certificate chains are validated, see Sections [6.1](#) and [6.2](#) of [\[RFC5280\]](#).

2.3. User Certificates

User certificates are used by many applications to establish user identity. The user certificate for fluffy@example.com is shown below. Note that the Subject Alternative Name has a list of names with different URL types such as a sip, im, or pres URL. This is necessary for interoperating with a Common Profile for Instant Messaging (CPIM) gateway. In this example, example.com is the domain for fluffy. The message could be coming from any host in *.example.com, and the address-of-record (AOR) in the user certificate would still be the same. The others are shown in [Appendix B.1](#). These certificates make use of the Extended Key Usage (EKU) extension discussed in [\[RFC5924\]](#). Note that the X509v3 Extended Key Usage attribute refers to the SIP OID introduced in [\[RFC5924\]](#), which is 1.3.6.1.5.5.7.3.20.

Version: 3 (0x2)

Serial Number:

96:a3:84:17:4e:ef:8a:4d

Signature Algorithm: sha1WithRSAEncryption

Issuer: C=US, ST=California, L=San Jose, O=sipit,
OU=Sipit Test Certificate Authority

Validity

Not Before: Feb 7 19:32:17 2011 GMT

Not After : Jan 14 19:32:17 2111 GMT

Subject: C=US, ST=California, L=San Jose, O=sipit,
CN=fluffy

Subject Public Key Info:

Public Key Algorithm: rsaEncryption

RSA Public Key: (2048 bit)

Modulus (2048 bit):

00:a3:2c:59:0c:e9:bc:e4:ec:d3:9e:fb:99:02:ec:
b1:36:3a:b7:d3:1d:4d:c3:3a:b6:ae:50:bd:5f:55:
08:77:8c:7e:a4:e9:f0:68:31:28:8f:23:32:56:19:
c3:22:97:a7:6d:fd:a7:22:2a:01:b5:af:61:bd:5f:
7e:c1:14:e5:98:29:b4:34:4e:38:8a:26:ee:0d:da:
db:27:b9:78:d6:ac:ac:04:78:32:98:c2:75:e7:6a:
b7:2d:b3:3c:e3:eb:97:a5:ef:8b:59:42:50:17:7b:
fe:a7:81:af:37:a7:e7:e3:1f:b0:8d:d0:72:2f:6c:
14:42:c6:01:68:e1:8f:fd:56:4d:7d:cf:16:dc:aa:
05:61:0b:0a:ca:ca:ec:51:ec:53:6e:3d:2b:00:80:
fe:35:1b:06:0a:61:13:88:0b:44:f3:cc:fd:2b:0e:
b4:a2:0b:a0:97:84:14:2e:ee:2b:e3:2f:c1:1a:9e:
86:9a:78:6a:a2:4c:57:93:e7:01:26:d3:56:0d:bd:

b0:2f:f8:da:c7:3c:01:dc:cb:2d:31:8c:6c:c6:5c:
 b4:63:e8:b2:a2:40:11:bf:ad:f8:6d:12:01:97:1d:
 47:f8:6a:15:8b:fb:27:96:73:44:46:34:d7:24:1c:
 cf:56:8d:d4:be:d6:94:5b:f0:a6:67:e3:dd:cf:b4:
 f2:d5

Exponent: 65537 (0x10001)

X509v3 extensions:

X509v3 Subject Alternative Name:

URI:sip:fluffy@example.com, URI:im:fluffy@example.com,
 URI:pres:fluffy@example.com

X509v3 Basic Constraints:

CA:FALSE

X509v3 Subject Key Identifier:

85:97:09:B8:D3:55:37:24:8A:DC:DE:E3:91:72:E4:22:CF:98:87:52

X509v3 Authority Key Identifier:

95:45:7E:5F:2B:EA:65:98:12:91:04:F3:63:C7:68:9A:58:16:77:27

X509v3 Key Usage:

Digital Signature, Non Repudiation, Key Encipherment

X509v3 Extended Key Usage:

E-mail Protection, 1.3.6.1.5.5.7.3.20

Signature Algorithm: sha1WithRSAEncryption

a8:a9:8f:d8:8a:0b:88:ed:ff:4f:bf:e5:cd:8f:9e:7b:b8:e6:
 f2:2c:aa:e3:23:5b:9a:71:5e:fd:20:a3:dd:d9:d3:c1:f2:e8:
 f0:be:77:db:33:cc:8a:7b:4f:91:2b:8d:d6:f7:14:c3:8d:e0:
 60:d3:34:50:bc:be:67:22:cd:f5:74:7b:f4:9a:68:a2:52:2b:
 81:2f:46:d3:09:9f:25:c3:20:e8:10:d5:ef:38:7b:d1:17:d4:
 f1:d7:54:67:56:f1:13:cf:2f:fc:8b:83:fc:14:e7:01:82:59:
 83:cc:b1:8d:f0:c7:da:4e:b1:dc:cc:54:cf:6c:3b:47:47:59:
 87:d9:16:ec:af:af:e1:12:13:23:1e:0a:db:f5:b5:ff:5d:ab:
 15:0e:e3:25:91:00:0e:90:db:d8:07:11:90:81:01:3a:48:a8:
 aa:9e:b0:62:d3:36:f0:0c:b7:2f:a7:17:92:52:36:29:14:0a:
 d6:65:86:67:73:74:6e:aa:3c:ee:47:38:1e:c8:6e:06:81:85:
 1c:2e:f0:b6:04:7d:6c:38:db:81:9c:b8:07:e3:07:be:f5:2f:
 09:68:63:04:6b:87:0e:36:b9:a1:a3:fb:c8:30:0c:a0:63:8d:
 6d:ab:0a:f8:44:b0:78:19:1a:38:7e:fa:6a:a1:d4:4b:4b:75:
 75:bf:6f:09

Versions of these certificates that do not make use of EKU are also
 included in [Appendix B.2](#)

3. Call Flow with Message Over TLS

3.1. TLS with Server Authentication

The flow below shows the edited SSLDump output of the host example.com forming a TLS [[RFC5246](#)] connection to example.net. In this example, mutual authentication is not used. Note that the client proposed three protocol suites including TLS_RSA_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA defined in [[RFC5246](#)]. The certificate returned by the server contains a Subject Alternative Name that is set to example.net. A detailed discussion of TLS can be found in SSL and TLS [[EKR-TLS](#)]. For more details on the SSLDump tool, see the SSLDump Manual [[ssldump-manpage](#)].

This example does not use the Server Extended Hello (see [[RFC5246](#)]).

New TCP connection #1: example.com(50738) <-> example.net(5061)

1 1 0.0004 (0.0004) C>SV3.1(101) Handshake

ClientHello

Version 3.1

random[32]=

4c 09 5b a7 66 77 eb 43 52 30 dd 98 4d 09 23 d3

ff 81 74 ab 04 69 bb 79 8c dc 59 cd c2 1f b7 ec

cipher suites

TLS_ECDHE_RSA_WITH_AES_256_CBC_SHA

TLS_ECDH_RSA_WITH_AES_256_CBC_SHA

TLS_DHE_RSA_WITH_AES_256_SHA

TLS_RSA_WITH_AES_256_CBC_SHA

TLS_DSS_RSA_WITH_AES_256_SHA

TLS_ECDHE_RSA_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA

TLS_ECDH_RSA_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA

TLS_DHE_RSA_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA

TLS_RSA_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA

TLS_DHE_DSS_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA

TLS_ECDHE_RSA_WITH_DES_192_CBC3_SHA

TLS_ECDH_RSA_WITH_DES_192_CBC3_SHA

TLS_DHE_RSA_WITH_3DES_EDE_CBC_SHA

TLS_RSA_WITH_3DES_EDE_CBC_SHA

TLS_DHE_DSS_WITH_3DES_EDE_CBC_SHA

TLS_ECDHE_RSA_WITH_RC4_128_SHA

TLS_ECDH_RSA_WITH_RC4_128_SHA

TLS_RSA_WITH_RC4_128_SHA

TLS_RSA_WITH_RC4_128_MD5

TLS_DHE_RSA_WITH_DES_CBC_SHA

TLS_DHE_RSA_EXPORT_WITH_DES40_CBC_SHA

TLS_RSA_WITH_DES_CBC_SHA

TLS_RSA_EXPORT_WITH_DES40_CBC_SHA

TLS_DHE_DSS_WITH_DES_CBC_SHA


```

        TLS_DHE_DSS_EXPORT_WITH_DES40_CBC_SHA
        TLS_RSA_EXPORT_WITH_RC4_40_MD5
        compression methods
            NULL
1 2 0.0012 (0.0007) S>CV3.1(48) Handshake
    ServerHello
        Version 3.1
        random[32]=
            4c 09 5b a7 30 87 74 c7 16 98 24 d5 af 35 17 a7
            ef c3 78 0c 94 d4 94 d2 7b a6 3f 40 04 25 f6 e0
        session_id[0]=

        cipherSuite          TLS_RSA_WITH_AES_256_CBC_SHA
        compressionMethod    NULL
1 3 0.0012 (0.0000) S>CV3.1(1858) Handshake
    Certificate
1 4 0.0012 (0.0000) S>CV3.1(14) Handshake
    CertificateRequest
        certificate_types          rsa_sign
        certificate_types          dss_sign
        certificate_types          unknown value
    ServerHelloDone
1 5 0.0043 (0.0031) C>SV3.1(7) Handshake
    Certificate
1 6 0.0043 (0.0000) C>SV3.1(262) Handshake
    ClientKeyExchange
1 7 0.0043 (0.0000) C>SV3.1(1) ChangeCipherSpec
1 8 0.0043 (0.0000) C>SV3.1(48) Handshake
1 9 0.0129 (0.0085) S>CV3.1(170) Handshake
1 10 0.0129 (0.0000) S>CV3.1(1) ChangeCipherSpec
1 11 0.0129 (0.0000) S>CV3.1(48) Handshake
1 12 0.0134 (0.0005) C>SV3.1(32) application_data
1 13 0.0134 (0.0000) C>SV3.1(496) application_data
1 14 0.2150 (0.2016) S>CV3.1(32) application_data
1 15 0.2150 (0.0000) S>CV3.1(336) application_data
1 16 12.2304 (12.0154) S>CV3.1(32) Alert
1 12.2310 (0.0005) S>C TCP FIN
1 17 12.2321 (0.0011) C>SV3.1(32) Alert

```

3.2. MESSAGE Transaction Over TLS

Once the TLS session is set up, the following MESSAGE request (as defined in [RFC3428]) is sent from fluffy@example.com to kumiko@example.net. Note that the URI has a SIPS URL and that the VIA indicates that TLS was used. In order to format this document, the <allOneLine> convention from [RFC4475] is used to break long lines. The actual message does not contain the line breaks contained within those tags.


```
MESSAGE sips:kumiko@example.net:5061 SIP/2.0
<allOneLine>
Via: SIP/2.0/TLS 192.0.2.2:15001;
    branch=z9hG4bK-d8754z-c785a077a9a8451b-1---d8754z-;
    rport=50738
</allOneLine>
Max-Forwards: 70
To: <sips:kumiko@example.net:5061>
From: <sips:fluffy@example.com:15001>;tag=1a93430b
Call-ID: OTZmMDE2OWNlYTVjNDkzYzBhMWRlMDU4NDExZmU4ZTQ.
CSeq: 4308 MESSAGE
<allOneLine>
Accept: multipart/signed, text/plain, application/pkcs7-mime,
        application/sdp, multipart/alternative
</allOneLine>
Content-Type: text/plain
Content-Length: 6

Hello!
```

When a User Agent (UA) goes to send a message to example.com, the UA can see if it already has a TLS connection to example.com and if it does, it may send the message over this connection. A UA should have some scheme for reusing connections as opening a new TLS connection for every message results in awful performance. Implementers are encouraged to read [[RFC5923](#)] and [[RFC3263](#)].

The response is sent from example.net to example.com over the same TLS connection. It is shown below.

```
SIP/2.0 200 OK
<allOneLine>
Via: SIP/2.0/TLS 192.0.2.2:15001;
    branch=z9hG4bK-d8754z-c785a077a9a8451b-1---d8754z-;
    rport=50738
</allOneLine>
To: <sips:kumiko@example.net:5061>;tag=0d075510
From: <sips:fluffy@example.com:15001>;tag=1a93430b
Call-ID: OTZmMDE2OWNlYTVjNDkzYzBhMWRlMDU4NDExZmU4ZTQ.
CSeq: 4308 MESSAGE
Content-Length: 0
```


4. Call Flow with S/MIME-Secured Message

4.1. MESSAGE Request with Signed Body

Below is an example of a signed message. The values on the Content-Type line (multipart/signed) and on the Content-Disposition line have been broken across lines to fit on the page, but they are not broken across lines in actual implementations.

```
MESSAGE sip:kumiko@example.net SIP/2.0
<allOneLine>
Via: SIP/2.0/TCP 192.0.2.2:15001;
    branch=z9hG4bK-d8754z-3a922b6dc0f0ff37-1---d8754z-;
    rport=50739
</allOneLine>
Max-Forwards: 70
To: <sip:kumiko@example.net>
From: <sip:fluffy@example.com>;tag=ef6bad5e
Call-ID: N2NiZjI0NjRjNDQ0MTY1NDRjNWNmMGU1MDA2MDRhYmI.
CSeq: 8473 MESSAGE
<allOneLine>
Accept: multipart/signed, text/plain, application/pkcs7-mime,
        application/sdp, multipart/alternative
</allOneLine>
<allOneLine>
Content-Type: multipart/signed;boundary=3b515e121b43a911;
             micalg=sha1;protocol="application/pkcs7-signature"
</allOneLine>
Content-Length: 774

--3b515e121b43a911
Content-Type: text/plain
Content-Transfer-Encoding: binary

Hello!
--3b515e121b43a911
Content-Type: application/pkcs7-signature;name=smime.p7s
<allOneLine>
Content-Disposition: attachment;handling=required;
                   filename=smime.p7s
</allOneLine>
Content-Transfer-Encoding: binary

*****
*  BINARY BLOB 1  *
*****
--3b515e121b43a911--
```


It is important to note that the signature ("BINARY BLOB 1") is computed over the MIME headers and body, but excludes the multipart boundary lines. The value on the Message-body line ends with CRLF. The CRLF is included in the boundary and is not part of the signature computation. To be clear, the signature is computed over data starting with the "C" in the "Content-Type" and ending with the "!" in the "Hello!".

```
Content-Type: text/plain
Content-Transfer-Encoding: binary
```

Hello!

Following is the ASN.1 parsing of encrypted contents referred to above as "BINARY BLOB 1". Note that at address 30, the hash for the signature is specified as SHA-1. Also note that the sender's certificate is not attached as it is optional in [\[RFC5652\]](#).

```

0 472: SEQUENCE {
4   9:  OBJECT IDENTIFIER signedData (1 2 840 113549 1 7 2)
15 457:  [0] {
19 453:    SEQUENCE {
23   1:      INTEGER 1
26  11:      SET {
28   9:        SEQUENCE {
30   5:          OBJECT IDENTIFIER sha1 (1 3 14 3 2 26)
37   0:          NULL
      :      }
      :    }
39  11:    SEQUENCE {
41   9:      OBJECT IDENTIFIER data (1 2 840 113549 1 7 1)
      :    }
52 420:    SET {
56 416:      SEQUENCE {
60   1:        INTEGER 1
63 125:        SEQUENCE {
65 112:          SEQUENCE {
67  11:            SET {
69   9:              SEQUENCE {
71   3:                OBJECT IDENTIFIER countryName (2 5 4 6)
76   2:                PrintableString 'US'
      :              }
      :            }
80  19:          SET {
82  17:            SEQUENCE {
84   3:              OBJECT IDENTIFIER
      :                stateOrProvinceName (2 5 4 8)
89  10:              UTF8String 'California'
```



```

:      }
:      }
101 17: SET {
103 15:     SEQUENCE {
105  3:         OBJECT IDENTIFIER localityName (2 5 4 7)
110  8:         UTF8String 'San Jose'
:      }
:      }
120 14: SET {
122 12:     SEQUENCE {
124  3:         OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:         organizationName (2 5 4 10)
129  5:         UTF8String 'sipit'
:      }
:      }
136 41: SET {
138 39:     SEQUENCE {
140  3:         OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:         organizationalUnitName (2 5 4 11)
145 32:         UTF8String 'Sipit Test Certificate
:         Authority'
:      }
:      }
:      }
179  9: INTEGER 00 96 A3 84 17 4E EF 8A 4D
:      }
190  9: SEQUENCE {
192  5:     OBJECT IDENTIFIER sha1 (1 3 14 3 2 26)
199  0:     NULL
:      }
201 13: SEQUENCE {
203  9:     OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:     rsaEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 1)
214  0:     NULL
:      }
216 256: OCTET STRING
:      74 4D 21 39 D6 E2 E2 2C 30 5A AA BC 4E 60 8D 69
:      A7 E5 79 50 1A B1 7D 4A D3 C1 03 9F 19 7D A2 76
:      97 B3 CE 30 CD 62 4B 96 20 35 DB C1 64 D9 33 92
:      96 CD 28 03 98 6E 2C 0C F6 8D 93 40 F2 88 DA 29
:      AD 0B C2 0E F9 D3 6A 95 2C 79 6E C2 3D 62 E6 54
:      A9 1B AC 66 DB 16 B7 44 6C 03 1B 71 9C EE C9 EC
:      4D 93 B1 CF F5 17 79 C5 C8 BA 2F A7 6C 4B DC CF
:      62 A3 F3 1A 1B 24 E4 40 66 3C 4F 87 86 BF 09 6A
:      7A 43 60 2B FC D8 3D 2B 57 17 CB 81 03 2A 56 69
:      81 82 FA 78 DE D2 3A 2F FA A3 C5 EA 8B E8 0C 36
:      1B BC DC FD 1B 8C 2E 0F 01 AF D9 E1 04 0E 4E 50
:      94 75 7C BD D9 0B DD AA FA 36 E3 EC E4 A5 35 46

```



```

:      BE A2 97 1D AD BA 44 54 3A ED 94 DA 76 4A 51 BA
:      A4 7D 7A 62 BF 2A 2F F2 5C 5A FE CA E6 B9 DC 5D
:      EA 26 F2 35 17 19 20 CE 97 96 4E 72 9C 72 FD 1F
:      68 C1 6A 5C 86 42 F2 ED F2 70 65 4C C7 44 C5 7C
:      }
:    }
:  }
: }
: }

```

SHA-1 parameters may be omitted entirely, instead of being set to NULL, as mentioned in [RFC3370]. The above dump of Blob 1 has SHA-1 parameters set to NULL. Below are the same contents signed with the same key, but omitting the NULL according to [RFC3370]. This is the preferred encoding. This is covered in greater detail in [Section 5](#).

```

0 468: SEQUENCE {
4   9:   OBJECT IDENTIFIER signedData (1 2 840 113549 1 7 2)
15 453:   [0] {
19 449:     SEQUENCE {
23   1:       INTEGER 1
26   9:       SET {
28   7:         SEQUENCE {
30   5:           OBJECT IDENTIFIER sha1 (1 3 14 3 2 26)
:             }
:           }
37  11:     SEQUENCE {
39   9:       OBJECT IDENTIFIER data (1 2 840 113549 1 7 1)
:       }
50 418:     SET {
54 414:       SEQUENCE {
58   1:         INTEGER 1
61 125:         SEQUENCE {
63 112:           SEQUENCE {
65  11:             SET {
67   9:               SEQUENCE {
69   3:                 OBJECT IDENTIFIER countryName (2 5 4 6)
74   2:                 PrintableString 'US'
:                 }
:               }
78  19:             SET {
80  17:               SEQUENCE {
82   3:                 OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:                 stateOrProvinceName (2 5 4 8)
87  10:                 UTF8String 'California'
:                 }
:               }
99  17:             SET {

```



```

101 15:          SEQUENCE {
103 3:            OBJECT IDENTIFIER localityName (2 5 4 7)
108 8:            UTF8String 'San Jose'
      :          }
      :        }
118 14:        SET {
120 12:          SEQUENCE {
122 3:            OBJECT IDENTIFIER
      :            organizationName (2 5 4 10)
127 5:            UTF8String 'sipit'
      :          }
      :        }
134 41:        SET {
136 39:          SEQUENCE {
138 3:            OBJECT IDENTIFIER
      :            organizationalUnitName (2 5 4 11)
143 32:            UTF8String 'Sipit Test Certificate
      :                      Authority'
      :          }
      :        }
      :      }
177 9:          INTEGER 00 96 A3 84 17 4E EF 8A 4D
      :        }
188 7:          SEQUENCE {
190 5:            OBJECT IDENTIFIER sha1 (1 3 14 3 2 26)
      :          }
197 13:          SEQUENCE {
199 9:            OBJECT IDENTIFIER
      :            rsaEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 1)
210 0:            NULL
      :          }
212 256:        OCTET STRING
      :          74 4D 21 39 D6 E2 E2 2C 30 5A AA BC 4E 60 8D 69
      :          A7 E5 79 50 1A B1 7D 4A D3 C1 03 9F 19 7D A2 76
      :          97 B3 CE 30 CD 62 4B 96 20 35 DB C1 64 D9 33 92
      :          96 CD 28 03 98 6E 2C 0C F6 8D 93 40 F2 88 DA 29
      :          AD 0B C2 0E F9 D3 6A 95 2C 79 6E C2 3D 62 E6 54
      :          A9 1B AC 66 DB 16 B7 44 6C 03 1B 71 9C EE C9 EC
      :          4D 93 B1 CF F5 17 79 C5 C8 BA 2F A7 6C 4B DC CF
      :          62 A3 F3 1A 1B 24 E4 40 66 3C 4F 87 86 BF 09 6A
      :          7A 43 60 2B FC D8 3D 2B 57 17 CB 81 03 2A 56 69
      :          81 82 FA 78 DE D2 3A 2F FA A3 C5 EA 8B E8 0C 36
      :          1B BC DC FD 1B 8C 2E 0F 01 AF D9 E1 04 0E 4E 50
      :          94 75 7C BD D9 0B DD AA FA 36 E3 EC E4 A5 35 46
      :          BE A2 97 1D AD BA 44 54 3A ED 94 DA 76 4A 51 BA
      :          A4 7D 7A 62 BF 2A 2F F2 5C 5A FE CA E6 B9 DC 5D
      :          EA 26 F2 35 17 19 20 CE 97 96 4E 72 9C 72 FD 1F
      :          68 C1 6A 5C 86 42 F2 ED F2 70 65 4C C7 44 C5 7C

```



```

:      }
:      }
:      }
:      }
:      }

```

4.2. MESSAGE Request with Encrypted Body

Below is an example of an encrypted text/plain message that says "Hello!". The binary encrypted contents have been replaced with the block "BINARY BLOB 2".

```

MESSAGE sip:kumiko@example.net SIP/2.0
<allOneLine>
Via: SIP/2.0/TCP 192.0.2.2:15001;
    branch=z9hG4bK-d8754z-c276232b541dd527-1---d8754z-;
    rport=50741
</allOneLine>
Max-Forwards: 70
To: <sip:kumiko@example.net>
From: <sip:fluffy@example.com>;tag=7a2e3025
Call-ID: MDYyMDhhODA3NWE2ZjEyYzAwOTZlMjExNWl2ZWQwZGM.
CSeq: 3260 MESSAGE
<allOneLine>
Accept: multipart/signed, text/plain, application/pkcs7-mime,
        application/sdp, multipart/alternative
</allOneLine>
<allOneLine>
Content-Disposition: attachment;handling=required;
                    filename=smime.p7
</allOneLine>
Content-Transfer-Encoding: binary
<allOneLine>
Content-Type: application/pkcs7-mime;smime-type=enveloped-data;
            name=smime.p7m
</allOneLine>
Content-Length: 565

*****
* BINARY BLOB 2 *
*****

```

Following is the ASN.1 parsing of "BINARY BLOB 2". Note that at address 454, the encryption is set to aes128-CBC.

```

0 561: SEQUENCE {
4   9:  OBJECT IDENTIFIER envelopedData (1 2 840 113549 1 7 3)
15 546:  [0] {

```



```

19 542: SEQUENCE {
23 1:   INTEGER 0
26 409: SET {
30 405:   SEQUENCE {
34 1:     INTEGER 0
37 125:   SEQUENCE {
39 112:     SEQUENCE {
41 11:       SET {
43 9:         SEQUENCE {
45 3:           OBJECT IDENTIFIER countryName (2 5 4 6)
50 2:           PrintableString 'US'
      :         }
      :       }
54 19:     SET {
56 17:       SEQUENCE {
58 3:         OBJECT IDENTIFIER
      :           stateOrProvinceName (2 5 4 8)
63 10:         UTF8String 'California'
      :       }
      :     }
75 17:   SET {
77 15:     SEQUENCE {
79 3:       OBJECT IDENTIFIER localityName (2 5 4 7)
84 8:       UTF8String 'San Jose'
      :     }
      :   }
94 14:   SET {
96 12:     SEQUENCE {
98 3:       OBJECT IDENTIFIER
      :         organizationName (2 5 4 10)
103 5:       UTF8String 'sipit'
      :     }
      :   }
110 41:   SET {
112 39:     SEQUENCE {
114 3:       OBJECT IDENTIFIER
      :         organizationalUnitName (2 5 4 11)
119 32:       UTF8String 'Sipit Test Certificate
      :               Authority'
      :     }
      :   }
      : }
153 9:   INTEGER 00 96 A3 84 17 4E EF 8A 4E
      : }
164 13: SEQUENCE {
166 9:   OBJECT IDENTIFIER
      :     rsaEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 1)
177 0:   NULL

```



```

:      }
179 256:  OCTET STRING
:      B9 12 8F 32 AB 4A E2 38 C1 E0 53 69 88 D6 25 E7
:      40 03 B1 DE 79 21 A3 E8 23 5A 1B CB FB 58 F4 97
:      48 A7 C8 F0 3D DF 41 A3 5A 90 32 70 82 FA B0 DE
:      D8 94 7C 6C 2E 01 FE 33 BD 62 CB 07 4F 58 DE 6F
:      EA 3F EF B4 FB 46 72 58 9A 88 A0 85 BC 23 D7 C8
:      09 0B 90 8D 4A 5F 3F 96 7C AC D4 E2 19 E8 02 B6
:      0E F3 0D F2 91 4A 67 A9 EE 51 6A 97 D7 86 6D EC
:      78 6E C6 E0 83 7C E1 00 1F 5A 40 59 60 0C D7 EB
:      A3 FB 04 B3 C9 A5 EB 79 ED B3 56 F8 F6 51 B2 5E
:      58 E2 D8 17 28 33 A6 B8 35 8C 0E 14 7F 90 D0 7B
:      03 00 6C 3D 81 29 F5 D7 E5 AC 75 5E E0 F0 DD E3
:      3E B2 06 97 D6 49 A9 CB 38 08 F1 84 05 F5 C0 BC
:      55 A6 D4 C9 D8 FD A4 AC 40 9F 9D 51 5B F7 3A C3
:      C3 CD 3A E7 6D 21 05 D0 50 75 4F 14 D8 77 76 C6
:      13 A6 48 12 7B 25 CC 22 5D 73 BD 40 E4 15 02 A2
:      39 4A CB D9 55 08 A4 EE 4E 8A 5E BA C4 4A 46 9C
:      }
:      }
439 124:  SEQUENCE {
441   9:    OBJECT IDENTIFIER data (1 2 840 113549 1 7 1)
452 29:    SEQUENCE {
454   9:    OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:          aes128-CBC (2 16 840 1 101 3 4 1 2)
465 16:    OCTET STRING
:          CA 35 CA BD 1E 78 83 D9 20 6C 47 B9 9F DC 91 88
:          }
483 80:    [0]
:          1B AE 12 C4 0E 55 96 AB 99 CC 1C 7F B5 98 A4 BF
:          D2 D8 7F 94 BB B5 38 05 59 F2 38 A1 CD 29 75 17
:          1D 63 1B 0B B0 2D 88 06 7F 78 80 F3 5A 3E DC 35
:          BF 22 1E 03 32 59 98 DA FD 81 5F D9 41 63 3A 18
:          FD B5 84 14 01 46 0B 40 EB 56 29 86 47 8B D1 EE
:          }
:      }
:  }
:  }
:  }

```

4.3. MESSAGE Request with Encrypted and Signed Body

In the example below, some of the header values have been split across multiple lines. Where the lines have been broken, the <allOneLine> convention has been used. This was only done to make it fit in the RFC format. Specifically, the application/pkcs7-mime Content-Type line is one line with no whitespace between the "mime;" and the "smime-type". The values are split across lines for formatting, but are not split in the real message. The binary

encrypted content has been replaced with "BINARY BLOB 3", and the binary signed content has been replaced with "BINARY BLOB 4".

```
MESSAGE sip:kumiko@example.net SIP/2.0
<allOneLine>
Via: SIP/2.0/TCP 192.0.2.2:15001;
    branch=z9hG4bK-d8754z-97a26e59b7262b34-1--d8754z-;
    rport=50742
</allOneLine>
Max-Forwards: 70
To: <sip:kumiko@example.net>
From: <sip:fluffy@example.com>;tag=379f5b27
Call-ID: MjYwMzdjYTY3YWRRkYzgZMjU0MGI4Mzc2Njk1YzJlNzE.
CSeq: 5449 MESSAGE
<allOneLine>
Accept: multipart/signed, text/plain, application/pkcs7-mime,
        application/sdp, multipart/alternative
</allOneLine>
<allOneLine>
Content-Type: multipart/signed;boundary=e8df6e1ce5d1e864;
             micalg=sha1;protocol="application/pkcs7-signature"
</allOneLine>
Content-Length: 1455

--e8df6e1ce5d1e864
<allOneLine>
Content-Type: application/pkcs7-mime;smime-type=enveloped-data;
             name=smime.p7m
</allOneLine>
<allOneLine>
Content-Disposition: attachment;handling=required;
                   filename=smime.p7
</allOneLine>
Content-Transfer-Encoding: binary

*****
*  BINARY BLOB 3  *
*****

--e8df6e1ce5d1e864
Content-Type: application/pkcs7-signature;name=smime.p7s
<allOneLine>
Content-Disposition: attachment;handling=required;
                   filename=smime.p7s
</allOneLine>
Content-Transfer-Encoding: binary

*****
*  BINARY BLOB 4  *
```

--e8df6e1ce5d1e864--

Below is the ASN.1 parsing of "BINARY BLOB 3".

```

0 561: SEQUENCE {
4   9:  OBJECT IDENTIFIER envelopedData (1 2 840 113549 1 7 3)
15 546:  [0] {
19 542:    SEQUENCE {
23   1:      INTEGER 0
26 409:      SET {
30 405:        SEQUENCE {
34   1:          INTEGER 0
37 125:          SEQUENCE {
39 112:            SEQUENCE {
41   11:              SET {
43    9:                SEQUENCE {
45    3:                  OBJECT IDENTIFIER countryName (2 5 4 6)
50    2:                  PrintableString 'US'
      :                  }
      :                }
54 19:          SET {
56 17:            SEQUENCE {
58    3:              OBJECT IDENTIFIER
      :                stateOrProvinceName (2 5 4 8)
63 10:              UTF8String 'California'
      :              }
      :            }
75 17:          SET {
77 15:            SEQUENCE {
79    3:              OBJECT IDENTIFIER localityName (2 5 4 7)
84    8:              UTF8String 'San Jose'
      :              }
      :            }
94 14:          SET {
96 12:            SEQUENCE {
98    3:              OBJECT IDENTIFIER
      :                organizationName (2 5 4 10)
103   5:              UTF8String 'sipit'
      :              }
      :            }
110 41:          SET {
112 39:            SEQUENCE {
114    3:              OBJECT IDENTIFIER
      :                organizationalUnitName (2 5 4 11)
119 32:              UTF8String 'Sipit Test Certificate
      :                        Authority'
      :            }
      :          }

```



```

:      }
:      }
153   9:      INTEGER 00 96 A3 84 17 4E EF 8A 4E
:      }
164   13:     SEQUENCE {
166   9:      OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:      rsaEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 1)
177   0:      NULL
:      }
179   256:    OCTET STRING
:      49 11 0B 11 52 A9 9D E3 AA FB 86 CB EB 12 CC 8E
:      96 9D 85 3E 80 D2 7C C4 9B B7 81 4B B5 FA 13 80
:      6A 6A B2 34 72 D8 C0 82 60 DA B3 43 F8 51 8C 32
:      8B DD D0 76 6D 9C 46 73 C1 44 A0 10 FF 16 A4 83
:      74 85 21 74 7D E0 FD 42 C0 97 00 82 A2 80 81 22
:      9C A2 82 0A 85 F0 68 EF 9A D7 6D 1D 24 2B A9 5E
:      B3 9A A0 3E A7 D9 1D 1C D7 42 CB 6F A5 81 66 23
:      28 00 7C 99 6A B6 03 3F 7E F6 48 EA 91 49 35 F1
:      FD 40 54 5D AC F7 84 EA 3F 27 43 FD DE E2 10 DD
:      63 C4 35 4A 13 63 0B 6D 0D 9A D5 AB 72 39 69 8C
:      65 4C 44 C4 A3 31 60 79 B9 A8 A3 A1 03 FD 41 25
:      12 E5 F3 F8 47 CE 8C 42 D9 26 77 A5 57 AF 1A 95
:      BF 05 A5 E9 47 F2 D1 AE DC 13 7E 1B 83 5C 8C C4
:      1F 31 BC 59 E6 FD 6E 9A B0 91 EC 71 A6 7F 28 3E
:      23 1B 40 E2 C0 60 CF 5E 5B 86 08 06 82 B4 B7 DB
:      00 DD AC 3A 39 27 E2 7C 96 AD 8A E9 C3 B8 06 5E
:      }
:      }
439   124:    SEQUENCE {
441   9:      OBJECT IDENTIFIER data (1 2 840 113549 1 7 1)
452   29:     SEQUENCE {
454   9:      OBJECT IDENTIFIER
:      aes128-CBC (2 16 840 1 101 3 4 1 2)
465   16:     OCTET STRING
:      88 9B 13 75 A7 66 14 C3 CF CD C6 FF D2 91 5D A0
:      }
483   80:     [0]
:      80 0B A3 B7 57 89 B4 F4 70 AE 1D 14 A9 35 DD F9
:      1D 66 29 46 52 40 13 E1 3B 4A 23 E5 EC AB F9 35
:      A6 B6 A4 BE C0 02 31 06 19 C4 39 22 7D 10 4C 0D
:      F4 96 04 78 11 85 4E 7E E3 C3 BC B2 DF 55 17 79
:      5F F2 4E E5 25 42 37 45 39 5D F6 DA 57 9A 4E 0B
:      }
:      }
:      }
:      }

```


Below is the ASN.1 parsing of "BINARY BLOB 4".

```

0 472: SEQUENCE {
4 9: OBJECT IDENTIFIER signedData (1 2 840 113549 1 7 2)
15 457: [0] {
19 453: SEQUENCE {
23 1: INTEGER 1
26 11: SET {
28 9: SEQUENCE {
30 5: OBJECT IDENTIFIER sha1 (1 3 14 3 2 26)
37 0: NULL
: }
: }
39 11: SEQUENCE {
41 9: OBJECT IDENTIFIER data (1 2 840 113549 1 7 1)
: }
52 420: SET {
56 416: SEQUENCE {
60 1: INTEGER 1
63 125: SEQUENCE {
65 112: SEQUENCE {
67 11: SET {
69 9: SEQUENCE {
71 3: OBJECT IDENTIFIER countryName (2 5 4 6)
76 2: PrintableString 'US'
: }
: }
80 19: SET {
82 17: SEQUENCE {
84 3: OBJECT IDENTIFIER
: stateOrProvinceName (2 5 4 8)
89 10: UTF8String 'California'
: }
: }
101 17: SET {
103 15: SEQUENCE {
105 3: OBJECT IDENTIFIER localityName (2 5 4 7)
110 8: UTF8String 'San Jose'
: }
: }
120 14: SET {
122 12: SEQUENCE {
124 3: OBJECT IDENTIFIER
: organizationName (2 5 4 10)
129 5: UTF8String 'sipit'
: }
: }
136 41: SET {

```



```

138 39:          SEQUENCE {
140   3:          OBJECT IDENTIFIER
      :          organizationalUnitName (2 5 4 11)
145 32:          UTF8String 'Sipit Test Certificate
      :          Authority'
      :          }
      :          }
      :          }
179  9:          INTEGER 00 96 A3 84 17 4E EF 8A 4D
      :          }
190  9:          SEQUENCE {
192  5:          OBJECT IDENTIFIER sha1 (1 3 14 3 2 26)
199  0:          NULL
      :          }
201 13:          SEQUENCE {
203  9:          OBJECT IDENTIFIER
      :          rsaEncryption (1 2 840 113549 1 1 1)
214  0:          NULL
      :          }
216 256:         OCTET STRING
      :         6E 51 AC 24 2E BA 7C A1 EE 80 A8 55 BC D4 64 5D
      :         E5 29 09 5F B2 AF AA 6F 91 D2 97 79 32 5B AF CA
      :         FE A1 73 FC E5 57 4E C6 3B 67 35 AA E4 78 1E 59
      :         93 EE 67 63 77 1E 7A 82 BC 1E 26 0F 39 75 0C A6
      :         26 92 01 6A B7 5D F0 C0 2C 51 46 FB A7 36 44 E3
      :         64 C6 11 CB 0B 6B FD F3 6D 7C FD 3E AE 2E 91 BB
      :         78 9E F4 1B A1 20 68 B9 DE D3 E3 0C FC F7 14 9A
      :         2C 64 AB 27 52 BD 52 EC 27 88 14 BD DB C3 54 C7
      :         EA 48 DB 07 E9 9B 2E C8 BE 62 A2 76 83 53 37 E8
      :         02 4B D1 86 E9 DF 2E BD 93 39 EC 2F 01 53 A0 7F
      :         1A B9 A6 31 FC E7 91 1C DB 22 4A 67 83 94 B2 4E
      :         28 A9 CD DE 4A 04 6A E0 86 90 7B 58 5F DB 7A 96
      :         96 A0 25 61 C2 58 A2 28 E5 B3 B2 F1 6D 51 06 9C
      :         78 61 0D D8 3A A7 9F A3 B5 87 0B 80 11 C2 A9 1A
      :         E5 17 1C EB 82 55 AB CD 04 E7 D9 5B 11 E8 B7 47
      :         FE FD CC B7 DB 47 6F 77 85 9E 24 D8 11 E1 E4 7D
      :         }
      :         }
      :         }
      :         }
      :         }

```

5. Observed Interoperability Issues

This section describes some common interoperability problems. These were observed by the authors at SIPit interoperability events. Implementers should be careful to verify that their systems do not introduce these common problems, and, when possible, make their

clients forgiving in what they receive. Implementations should take extra care to produce reasonable error messages when interacting with software that has these problems.

Some SIP clients incorrectly only do SSLv3 and do not support TLS. See [Section 26.2.1 of \[RFC3261\]](#).

Many SIP clients were found to accept expired certificates with no warning or error. See [Section 4.1.2.5 of \[RFC5280\]](#).

When used with SIP, TLS and S/MIME provide the identity of the peer that a client is communicating with in the Subject Alternative Name in the certificate. The software checks that this name corresponds to the identity the server is trying to contact. Normative text describing path validation can be found in [Section 7 of \[RFC5922\]](#) and [Section 6 of \[RFC5280\]](#). If a client is trying to set up a TLS connection to good.example.com and it gets a TLS connection set up with a server that presents a valid certificate but with the name evil.example.com, it will typically generate an error or warning of some type. Similarly with S/MIME, if a user is trying to communicate with sip:fluffy@example.com, one of the items in the Subject Alternate Name set in the certificate will need to match according to the certificate validation rules in [Section 23 of \[RFC3261\]](#) and [Section 6 of \[RFC5280\]](#).

Some implementations used binary MIME encodings while others used base64. It is advisable that implementations send only binary and are prepared to receive either. See [Section 3.2 of \[RFC5621\]](#).

In several places in this document, the messages contain the encoding for the SHA-1 digest algorithm identifier. The preferred form for encoding as set out in [Section 2 of \[RFC3370\]](#) is the form in which the optional AlgorithmIdentifier parameter field is omitted. However, [\[RFC3370\]](#) also says the recipients need to be able to receive the form in which the AlgorithmIdentifier parameter field is present and set to NULL. Examples of the form using NULL can be found in [Section 4.2 of \[RFC4134\]](#). Receivers really do need to be able to receive the form that includes the NULL because the NULL form, while not preferred, is what was observed as being generated by most implementations. Implementers should also note that if the algorithm is MD5 instead of SHA-1, then the form that omits the AlgorithmIdentifier parameters field is not allowed and the sender has to use the form where the NULL is included.

The preferred encryption algorithm for S/MIME in SIP is AES as defined in [\[RFC3853\]](#).

Observed S/MIME interoperability has been better when UAs did not attach the senders' certificates. Attaching the certificates significantly increases the size of the messages, which should be considered when sending over UDP. Furthermore, the receiver cannot rely on the sender to always send the certificate, so it does not turn out to be useful in most situations.

Please note that the certificate path validation algorithm described in [Section 6 of \[RFC5280\]](#) is a complex algorithm for which all of the details matter. There are numerous ways in which failing to precisely implement the algorithm as specified in [Section 6 of \[RFC5280\]](#) can create a security flaw, a simple example of which is the failure to check the expiration date that is already mentioned above. It is important for developers to ensure that this validation is performed and that the results are verified by their applications or any libraries that they use.

6. Additional Test Scenarios

This section provides a non-exhaustive list of tests that implementations should perform while developing systems that use S/MIME and TLS for SIP.

Much of the required behavior for inspecting certificates when using S/MIME and TLS with SIP is currently underspecified. The non-normative recommendations in this document capture the current folklore around that required behavior, guided by both related normative works such as [\[RFC4474\]](#) (particularly, [Section 13.4](#) Domain Names and Subordination) and informative works such as [\[RFC2818\]](#), [Section 3.1](#). To summarize, test plans should:

- o For S/MIME secured bodies, ensure that the peer's URI (address-of-record, as per [\[RFC3261\]](#), [Section 23.3](#)) appears in the subjectAltName of the peer's certificate as a uniformResourceIdentifier field.
- o For TLS, ensure that the peer's hostname appears as described in [\[RFC5922\]](#). Also:
 - * ensure an exact match in a dNSName entry in the subjectAltName if there are any dNSNames in the subjectAltName. Wildcard matching is not allowed against these dNSName entries. See [Section 7.1 of \[RFC5922\]](#).
 - * ensure that the most specific CommonName in the Subject field matches if there are no dNSName entries in the subjectAltName at all (which is not the same as there being no matching

dNSName entries). This match can be either exact, or against an entry that uses the wildcard matching character '*'.

The peer's hostname is discovered from the initial DNS query in the server location process [RFC3263].

- o IP addresses can appear in subjectAltName ([RFC5280]) of the peer's certificate, e.g., "IP:192.168.0.1". Note that if IP addresses are used in subjectAltName, there are important ramifications regarding the use of Record-Route headers that also need to be considered. See [Section 7.5 of \[RFC5922\]](#). Use of IP addresses instead of domain names is inadvisable.

For each of these tests, an implementation will proceed past the verification point only if the certificate is "good". S/MIME protected requests presenting bad certificate data will be rejected. S/MIME protected responses presenting bad certificate information will be ignored. TLS connections involving bad certificate data will not be completed.

1. S/MIME : Good peer certificate
2. S/MIME : Bad peer certificate (peer URI does not appear in subjectAltName)
3. S/MIME : Bad peer certificate (valid authority chain does not end at a trusted CA)
4. S/MIME : Bad peer certificate (incomplete authority chain)
5. S/MIME : Bad peer certificate (the current time does not fall within the period of validity)
6. S/MIME : Bad peer certificate (certificate, or certificate in authority chain, has been revoked)
7. S/MIME : Bad peer certificate ("Digital Signature" is not specified as an X509v3 Key Usage)
8. TLS : Good peer certificate (hostname appears in dNSName in subjectAltName)
9. TLS : Good peer certificate (no dNSNames in subjectAltName, hostname appears in Common Name (CN) of Subject)

10. TLS : Good peer certificate (CN of Subject empty, and subjectAltName extension contains an iPAddress stored in the octet string in network byte order form as specified in [RFC 791 \[RFC0791\]](#))
11. TLS : Bad peer certificate (no match in dNSNames or in the Subject CN)
12. TLS : Bad peer certificate (valid authority chain does not end at a trusted CA)
13. TLS : Bad peer certificate (incomplete authority chain)
14. TLS : Bad peer certificate (the current time does not fall within the period of validity)
15. TLS : Bad peer certificate (certificate, or certificate in authority chain, has been revoked)
16. TLS : Bad peer certificate ("TLS Web Server Authentication" is not specified as an X509v3 Key Usage)
17. TLS : Bad peer certificate (Neither "SIP Domain" nor "Any Extended Key Usage" specified as an X509v3 Extended Key Usage, and X509v3 Extended Key Usage is present)

7. Acknowledgments

Many thanks to the developers of all the open source software used to create these call flows. This includes the underlying crypto and TLS software used from openssl.org, the SIP stack from www.resiprocate.org, and the SIP for Instant Messaging and Presence Leveraging Extensions (SIMPLE) Instant Messaging and Presence Protocol (IMPP) agent from www.sipimp.org. The TLS flow dumps were done with SSLDump from <http://www.rtfm.com/ssldump>. The book "SSL and TLS" [\[EKR-TLS\]](#) was a huge help in developing the code for these flows. It's sad there is no second edition.

Thanks to Jim Schaad, Russ Housley, Eric Rescorla, Dan Wing, Tat Chan, and Lyndsay Campbell, who all helped find and correct mistakes in this document.

Vijay Gurbani and Alan Jeffrey contributed much of the additional test scenario content.

8. Security Considerations

Implementers must never use any of the certificates provided in this document in anything but a test environment. Installing the CA root certificates used in this document as a trusted root in operational software would completely destroy the security of the system while giving the user the impression that the system was operating securely.

This document recommends some things that implementers might test or verify to improve the security of their implementations. It is impossible to make a comprehensive list of these, and this document only suggests some of the most common mistakes that have been seen at the SIPit interoperability events. Just because an implementation does everything this document recommends does not make it secure.

This document does not show any messages to check certificate revocation status (see Sections 3.3 and 6.3 of [RFC5280]) as that is not part of the SIP call flow. The expectation is that revocation status is checked regularly to protect against the possibility of certificate compromise or repudiation. For more information on how certificate revocation status can be checked, see [RFC2560] (Online Certificate Status Protocol) and [RFC5055] (Server-Based Certificate Validation Protocol).

9. References

9.1. Normative References

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[9.2.](#) Informative References

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Appendix A. Making Test Certificates

These scripts allow you to make certificates for test purposes. The certificates will all share a common CA root so that everyone running these scripts can have interoperable certificates. WARNING - these certificates are totally insecure and are for test purposes only. All the CAs created by this script share the same private key to facilitate interoperability testing, but this totally breaks the security since the private key of the CA is well known.

The instructions assume a Unix-like environment with openssl installed, but openssl does work in Windows too. OpenSSL version 0.9.8j was used to generate the certificates used in this document. Make sure you have openssl installed by trying to run "openssl". Run the makeCA script found in [Appendix A.1](#); this creates a subdirectory called demoCA. If the makeCA script cannot find where your openssl is installed you will have to set an environment variable called OPENSSLDIR to whatever directory contains the file openssl.cnf. You can find this with a "locate openssl.cnf". You are now ready to make certificates.

To create certificates for use with TLS, run the makeCert script found in [Appendix A.2](#) with the fully qualified domain name of the proxy you are making the certificate for, e.g., "makeCert host.example.net domain eku". This will generate a private key and a certificate. The private key will be left in a file named domain_key_example.net.pem in Privacy Enhanced Mail (PEM) format. The certificate will be in domain_cert_example.net.pem. Some programs expect both the certificate and private key combined together in a Public-Key Cryptography Standards (PKCS) #12 format file. This is created by the script and left in a file named example.net.p12. Some programs expect this file to have a .pfx extension instead of .p12 -- just rename the file if needed. A file with a certificate signing request, called example.net.csr, is also created and can be used to get the certificate signed by another CA.

A second argument indicating the number of days for which the certificate should be valid can be passed to the makeCert script. It is possible to make an expired certificate using the command "makeCert host.example.net 0".

Anywhere that a password is used to protect a certificate, the password is set to the string "password".

The root certificate for the CA is in the file root_cert_fluffyCA.pem.

For things that need DER format certificates, a certificate can be converted from PEM to DER with "openssl x509 -in cert.pem -inform PEM -out cert.der -outform DER".

Some programs expect certificates in PKCS #7 format (with a file extension of .p7c). You can convert these from PEM format to PKCS #7 with "openssl crl2pkcs7 -nocrl -certfile cert.pem -certfile demoCA/cacert.pem -outform DER -out cert.p7c".

IE (version 8), Outlook Express (version 6), and Firefox (version 3.5) can import and export .p12 files and .p7c files. You can convert a PKCS #7 certificate to PEM format with "openssl pkcs7 -in cert.p7c -inform DER -outform PEM -out cert.pem".

The private key can be converted to PKCS #8 format with "openssl pkcs8 -in a_key.pem -topk8 -outform DER -out a_key.p8c".

In general, a TLS client will just need the root certificate of the CA. A TLS server will need its private key and its certificate. These could be in two PEM files, a single file with both certificate and private key PEM sections, or a single .p12 file. An S/MIME program will need its private key and certificate, the root certificate of the CA, and the certificate for every other user it communicates with.

A.1. makeCA script

```
#!/bin/sh
set -x

rm -rf demoCA

mkdir demoCA
mkdir demoCA/certs
mkdir demoCA/crl
mkdir demoCA/newcerts
mkdir demoCA/private
# This is done to generate the exact serial number used for the RFC
echo "4902110184015C" > demoCA/serial
touch demoCA/index.txt

# You may need to modify this for where your default file is
# you can find where yours in by typing "openssl ca"
for D in /etc/ssl /usr/local/ssl /sw/etc/ssl /sw/share/ssl; do
    CONF=${OPENSSLDIR:=$D}/openssl.cnf
    [ -f ${CONF} ] && break
done
```



```
CONF=${OPENSSLDIR}/openssl.cnf

if [ ! -f $CONF ]; then
    echo "Can not find file $CONF - set your OPENSSLDIR variable"
    exit
fi

cp $CONF openssl.cnf

cat >> openssl.cnf <<EOF
[ sipdomain_cert ]
subjectAltName=\${ENV:ALTNAME}
basicConstraints=CA:FALSE
subjectKeyIdentifier=hash
authorityKeyIdentifier=keyid,issuer
keyUsage = nonRepudiation,digitalSignature,keyEncipherment
extendedKeyUsage=serverAuth,1.3.6.1.5.5.7.3.20

[ sipdomain_req ]
basicConstraints = CA:FALSE
subjectAltName=\${ENV:ALTNAME}
subjectKeyIdentifier=hash

[ sipuser_cert ]
subjectAltName=\${ENV:ALTNAME}
basicConstraints=CA:FALSE
subjectKeyIdentifier=hash
authorityKeyIdentifier=keyid,issuer
keyUsage = nonRepudiation,digitalSignature,keyEncipherment
extendedKeyUsage=emailProtection,1.3.6.1.5.5.7.3.20

[ sipuser_req ]
basicConstraints = CA:FALSE
subjectAltName=\${ENV:ALTNAME}
subjectKeyIdentifier=hash

[ sipdomain_noeku_cert ]
subjectAltName=\${ENV:ALTNAME}
basicConstraints=CA:FALSE
subjectKeyIdentifier=hash
authorityKeyIdentifier=keyid,issuer
keyUsage = nonRepudiation,digitalSignature,keyEncipherment

[ sipdomain_noeku_req ]
basicConstraints = CA:FALSE
subjectAltName=\${ENV:ALTNAME}
subjectKeyIdentifier=hash
```



```
[ sipuser_noeku_cert ]
subjectAltName=\${ENV:ALTNAME}
basicConstraints=CA:FALSE
subjectKeyIdentifier=hash
authorityKeyIdentifier=keyid,issuer
keyUsage = nonRepudiation,digitalSignature,keyEncipherment
```

```
[ sipuser_noeku_req ]
basicConstraints = CA:FALSE
subjectAltName=\${ENV:ALTNAME}
subjectKeyIdentifier=hash
```

EOF

```
cat > demoCA/private/cakey.pem <<EOF
-----BEGIN ENCRYPTED PRIVATE KEY-----
MIIFDjBABgkqhkiG9w0BBQ0wMzAbBgkqhkiG9w0BBQwwDgQILwtc771D1NUCAggA
MBQGCCqGSib3DQMHBahRD3Z1i2TavwSCBMgXoXo0H/dTPlHwnqfW7Uh1dr776z7B
lsNxlenMA6lYmALF/4E1tq0E2/aEbr8W3wTVjNpew9r5TsbA1I9/FMMe+USc1ra
5pIdDLx7ynzHvxcUWJ1xbWGeLcEmXG0vzkWw/o0g49Yq1ce1Gt1LSV2L7Wi93TUQ
Q8i5l0X0xjx7cB7kaHT0TYaN0sxUE3qlQ2sXTbbHWUfIaNpEZUI5ITrDUflfMnxb
RogQGv+5owsM7zwzfYGz3QocM9WaZwKF0E0qBvEfGaaZ9ml+cn1Rz/1Id7tSB1RH
3ucN2mGdEVIUvzSACZ9LPuIO7WBGm56enDRsqZji4WfqDHDxa4gkJKqPEJeBnLVA
jxCmLJSyikM25kHdM8LWuOck0/Rk+7999h13Qv1Ynm7yCincorqdlTrAdmq1Z8Tj
QPgXioTlx6++6yxiDCV7Mwkydox31K9y/Tf2cZ//dWuf/lfMaaq8HfpSNl4RKqsZ
ufl41K5sCzPRIugUdooUQSGPC0JgcskPcift6zvri62KLPFVrwG5HT9PdevQvC60
VgglxbEGJ7I4vllzmY62/0LtQKIA6bh8pszvvmHjGo9s+f+p7KJVYygEHNEmRTm+
8M2owk67033sV6IClD0AdRL8siTHmcmM+r1x9VVIppsDrzjqQqYVGYBbjEJW8eQp
t7kAjuN48tDD1mS8E6DstPv/6S0AjzAqCbjkuPJ0WU5fD1cY+iTpo9vcunohcj+i
KVXsM34w0sBpMBjFQ+Aww5bsIkeV1li0YLav1F7/BvP2s0gc3puM5W35y1cbKLu2
ThJV7mIWov770aQYpJba0UAK90zBVEvPNahrDI1NucbEkFrhN2pfn0s7k4UvrjiK
uknKrm3gocD0dstyMZX81Beyj06NhpcJH+b0SvR0k/d68aAsapy6qS9hLijNNbcd
itQ/fo+1o9MDujT/huj7ZFqdzNM3KA6vxf0kmmVM+GJbYke+cjXk6WB80lF9lYcB
0pWPd+fgwFL252FUoFcjvUWFXkvbR1+IMkv6sNdKcXHHazAE6nl6yP19bVwCaS1I
WNqEfHntblNZbew+3qH8ov1ZXVCqEmaHkajSAhFJKXCgpSxaIx2FSntzpfVbRpnw
Yd9eml9xwgE3l9aRuvR6p61fd051LzCh7KjvorV1CemPUT6YRBamFNCBoT7cqjhe
kqMQfowKkMEY0p2dzMnGzsSPKk10nI53RgPyD/8FT5dPuq073SyjxTKhAbv1+kVl
lrfZ6b7P/UKwLBCT3bLG6uU/Es84euWN+U2JXIADPoCcVewrUqkf4j368c2Z8Zdd
A27X4ZJ+q+YfsFNi0A7vshHi3Am3gBzQhEEGsRdzgkf8qmtlRGhq/823GEexoUfu
8Si00joU08HGAKTtPwjV5+0C6Q6RW9SmNMwz7msZHoKTQ8kz2LKXUwb6DBwWcw6/
UTUgzVXqhA8HmjsnVe9ftDKL66v9zlp4RVRdDzm4TYUybYh5uigFbjJFLlnJnJho
Tcnush080Cxs64khLRzM460i+JSEpv7o7zHcfWN0VtNW908EKCubtEDZtnQn9VC
0Sky9R/WzunaLlG3LZ3BRUhWpyyvdNxlnQ3ie4tcRMlXIEe14UZN0sPCKZY//Nen
BEc=
-----END ENCRYPTED PRIVATE KEY-----
EOF
```



```
cat > demoCA/cacert.pem <<EOF
-----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----
MIIDtTCCAp2gAwIBAgIJAjAhBd074pMMA0GCSqGSIb3DQEBBQUAMHAXCzAJBgNV
BAYTAlVTMRMwEQYDVQQIDApDYWxpZm9ybmlhMREwDwYDVQQHDAhTYW4gSm9zZTE0
MAwGA1UECgwFc2lwaXQxKTAnBgNVBAsMIFNpcG10IFRlc3QgQ2VydG1maWNhdGUg
QXV0aG9yaXR5MCAXDTEyMDEyNzE4MzYwNVoYDzIxMTEwMTAzMTgzNjA1WjBwMQsw
CQYDVQQGEwJVUzETMBEGA1UECAwKQ2FsaWZvcn5pYTERMA8GA1UEBwwIU2FuIEpv
c2UxDjAMBGNVBAoMBXNpcG10MSkwJwYDVQQQLDQCBTAXBpdCBUZXR0IENlc3R5Zm1j
YXR1IEF1dGhvcml0eTCCASiWdQYJKoZIhvcNAQEBBQADggEPADCCAQoCggEBAKsf
kWHxHMXNpnsWm7cUeeQwnpjQ7Ae3vXfX0fVbL0Lu5rGw8IX6pbzLzM9pLE/8U0+d
MSvAWer7ZG8fVac9/XDSVtsUmReScKwm+DRBcNnAA5FqutERj6wSMd65GCNXad9
ixnMQD+u/94f25SzRndsrrq7/PtaEW8LeCyZl0JHHcEvHCKq/x5cE3bpYR8vgKyN2
h2XFVTQQqycfHPgwPbCbyqKBcky9YP73If4L2wvb6VsBNTQoFwt569CRGyFZuA6q
v9WxbHA3oz+lfQ6VRvb2WGeDdUI3GAukQTmyL2yALHjSpQ++nBD4wAsNc5meDdeX
UMvMRTQjSUGFIiStKcMCAwEAAANQME4wHQYDVR0OBBYEFJVFf18r6mWYEPEE82PH
aJpYFncnMB8GA1UdIwQYMBAAFJVFf18r6mWYEPEE82PHaJpYFncnMAwGA1UdEwQF
MAMBAf8wDQYJKoZIhvcNAQEFBQADggEBAAZfnq6gmry1uVt+lzPM320YmJTLdWap
g+iqWCpZoZ5HMaavXD+iJYb43wWSt9tpowlyh2bFqzWJATcZyXTrCdE/iHskE0LK
LftF5sXL+CF48/WX7AmSJKLw5pSNl0oAlAC9JbgXLFJTXcxcSKShHS32UFUTpN0y
ovTxuW1IXlzz3uD8WQmh2RRhZb/YP7m6LnztXCSba8qqX/HBHRCo2oIP+0xx0017
OMjjiioZNEQmC+rwRzhGKGUE4gFS3ew95fVTdHd0dW3G2cIKrDu4mFxVUzR0Uqgm
sS8wItCLt/Og3WgHM9Wut4GylFhyTnzGci+9bGn7tReoKo3XLJEGyAw=
-----END CERTIFICATE-----
```

EOF

uncomment the following lines to generate your own key pair

```
# openssl req -newkey rsa:2048 -passin pass:password \
#   -passout pass:password -set_serial 0x96a384174eef8a4c \
#   -sha1 -x509 -keyout demoCA/private/cakey.pem \
#   -out demoCA/cacert.pem -days 36500 -config ${CONF} <<EOF
# US
# California
# San Jose
# sipit
# Sipit Test Certificate Authority
#
#
# EOF
```

```
# either randomly generate a serial number, or set it manually
# hexdump -n 4 -e '4/1 "%04u"' /dev/random > demoCA/serial
echo 96a384174eef8a4d > demoCA/serial
```



```
openssl crl2pkcs7 -nocrl -certfile demoCA/cacert.pem \
    -outform DER -out demoCA/cacert.p7c

cp demoCA/cacert.pem root_cert_fluffyCA.pem
```

A.2. makeCert script

```
#!/bin/sh
set -x

# Make a symbolic link to this file called "makeUserCert"
# if you wish to use it to make certs for users.

# ExecName=$(basename $0)
#
# if [ ${ExecName} == "makeUserCert" ]; then
#   ExtPrefix="sipuser"
# elif [ ${ExecName} == "makeEkuUserCert" ]; then
#   ExtPrefix="sipuser_eku"
# elif [ ${ExecName} == "makeEkuCert" ]; then
#   ExtPrefix="sipdomain_eku"
# else
#   ExtPrefix="sipdomain"
# fi

if [ $# == 3 ]; then
    DAYS=36500
elif [ $# == 4 ]; then
    DAYS=$4
else
    echo "Usage: makeCert test.example.org user|domain eku|noeku [days]"
    echo "      makeCert alice@example.org [days]"
    echo "days is how long the certificate is valid"
    echo "days set to 0 generates an invalid certificate"
    exit 0
fi

ExtPrefix="sip"${2}

if [ $3 == "noeku" ]; then
    ExtPrefix=${ExtPrefix}"_noeku"
fi

DOMAIN=`echo $1 | perl -ne '{print "$1\n" if (/(\w+\..*)$/)}'`
USER=`echo $1 | perl -ne '{print "$1\n" if (/(\w+)\@(\w+\..*)$/)}'`
ADDR=$1
echo "making cert for $DOMAIN ${ADDR}"
```



```
if [ $2 == "user" ]; then
    CNVALUE=$USER
else
    CNVALUE=$DOMAIN
fi

rm -f ${ADDR}_*.pem
rm -f ${ADDR}.p12

case ${ADDR} in
*:*) ALTNAME="URI:${ADDR}" ;;
*@*) ALTNAME="URI:sip:${ADDR},URI:im:${ADDR},URI:pres:${ADDR}" ;;
*) ALTNAME="DNS:${DOMAIN},URI:sip:${ADDR}" ;;
esac

rm -f demoCA/index.txt
touch demoCA/index.txt
rm -f demoCA/newcerts/*

export ALTNAME

openssl genrsa -out ${ADDR}_key.pem 2048
openssl req -new -config openssl.cnf -reqexts ${ExtPrefix}_req \
    -sha1 -key ${ADDR}_key.pem \
    -out ${ADDR}.csr -days ${DAYS} <<EOF

US
California
San Jose
sipit

${CNVALUE}

EOF

if [ $DAYS == 0 ]; then
openssl ca -extensions ${ExtPrefix}_cert -config openssl.cnf \
    -passin pass:password -policy policy_anything \
    -md sha1 -batch -notext -out ${ADDR}_cert.pem \
    -startdate 990101000000Z \
    -enddate 000101000000Z \
    -infiles ${ADDR}.csr
else
openssl ca -extensions ${ExtPrefix}_cert -config openssl.cnf \
    -passin pass:password -policy policy_anything \
    -md sha1 -days ${DAYS} -batch -notext -out ${ADDR}_cert.pem \
    -infiles ${ADDR}.csr
fi
```



```
openssl pkcs12 -passin pass:password \  
-passout pass:password -export \  
-out ${ADDR}.p12 -in ${ADDR}_cert.pem \  
-inkey ${ADDR}_key.pem -name ${ADDR} -certfile demoCA/cacert.pem  
  
openssl x509 -in ${ADDR}_cert.pem -noout -text  
  
case ${ADDR} in  
  *@*) mv ${ADDR}_key.pem user_key_${ADDR}.pem; \  
        mv ${ADDR}_cert.pem user_cert_${ADDR}.pem ;;  
  *)   mv ${ADDR}_key.pem domain_key_${ADDR}.pem; \  
        mv ${ADDR}_cert.pem domain_cert_${ADDR}.pem ;;  
esac
```

Appendix B. Certificates for Testing

This section contains various certificates used for testing in PEM format.

B.1. Certificates Using EKU

These certificates make use of the EKU specification described in [\[RFC5924\]](#).

Fluffy's user certificate for example.com:

-----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----

```
MIIEGTCCAwGgAwIBAgIJAjajhBd074pNMA0GCSqGSIb3DQEBBQUAMHAXCzAJBgNV
BAYTAlVTMRMwEQYDVQQIDApDYWxpZm9ybmlhMREwDwYDVQQHDAhTYW4gSm9zZTE0
MAwGA1UECgwFc2lwaXQxKTAnBgNVBASMIFNpcG10IFRlc3QgQ2VydGlmawNhdGUg
QXV0aG9yaXR5MCAXDTEuMDIwNzE5MzIxN1oYDzIxMTEwMTE0MTkzMjE3WjBWMQsw
CQYDVQQGEwJVUzETMBEGA1UECBMKQ2FsaWZvcn5pYTERMA8GA1UEBxMIU2FuIEpv
c2UxDjAMBgNVBAoTBXNpcG10MQ8wDQYDVQQDEwZmbHVmZnkwggEiMA0GCSqGSIb3
DQEBAQUAA4IBDwAwggEKAoIBAQCjLFkM6bzk7N0e+5kC7LE20rfTHU3D0rauUL1f
VQh3jH6k6fBoMSiPIzJWgCMil6dt/aciKgG1r2G9X37BF0WYKbQ0TjiKJu4N2tsn
uXjWrKwEeDKYwnXnarctszj65el74tZQlAXe/6nga83p+fjH7CN0HIvbBRCxgFo
4Y/9Vk19zxbcqgVhCwrKyuxR7FNuPSSAgP41GwYKYR0IC0TzzP0rDrSiC6CXhBQu
7ivjL8EanoaaeGqiTFeT5wEm01YNvbAv+NrHPAHcyy0xjGzGXLrj6LKiqBG/rfht
EgGXHUf4ahWL+yeWc0RGNNckHM9WjdS+1pRb8KZn493PtPLVAgMBAAAgjc0wgcow
UQYDVR0RBEOwSIYwc2lw0mZsdwZmeUBleGFtcGx1LmNvbYYVaw06Zmx1ZmZ5QGV4
YW1wbGUuY29thhdwcmVz0mZsdwZmeUBleGFtcGx1LmNvbTAJBGNVHRMEAjAAMB0G
A1UdDgQWBBSF1wm401U3JIrc3u0RcuQiz5iHUjAfBgNVHSMEGDAWgBSVRX5fK+p1
mBKRBNjx2iaWBZ3JzALBgNVHQ8EBAMCBeAwHQYDVR01BBYwFAYIKwYBBQUHAWQG
CCsGAQUFBwMUMA0GCSqGSIb3DQEBBQUAA4IBAQC0qY/YiguI7f9Pv+XNj557u0by
LKrjI1uacV79IKPd2dPB8ujwvnfbM8yKe0+RK43W9xTDjeBg0zRQvL5nIs31dHv0
mmiiUiuBL0bTCZ8lwyDoENXv0HvRF9Tx11RnVvETzy/8i4P8F0cBg1mDzLGN8Mfa
TrHczFTPbDthR1mH2Rbsr6/hEhMjHgrb9bX/XasVDuMlkQA0kNvYBxGQgQE6SKiq
nrBi0zbwDLcvpxeSUjYpFarWZYznc3RuqjzuRzgeyG4GgYUcLvC2BH1s0NuBnLgH
4we+9S8JaGMEa4cONrmho/vIMaygY41tqwr4RLB4GRo4fvpqodRLS3V1v28J
```

-----END CERTIFICATE-----

Fluffy's private key for user certificate for example.com:

```
-----BEGIN RSA PRIVATE KEY-----
MIIEpQIBAAKCAQEAoyxZD0m850zTnvuZAuyxNjq30x1Nwzq2r1c9X1UId4x+p0nw
aDEojyMyVhNDIpenbf2nIioBta9hvV9+wRTlmCm0NE44iibuDdrbJ7l41qysBHgy
mMJ152q3LbM84+uXpe+LWUJQF3v+p4GvN6fn4x+wjdByL2wUQsYBa0GP/VZNfc8W
3KoFYQsKysrsUexTbj0rAID+NRsGCMETiAtE88z9Kw60ogugl4QULu4r4y/BGp6G
mnhqokxXk+cBJtNWDb2wL/jaxzwB3MstMYxsxly0Y+iyokARV634bRIBlx1H+GoV
i/snlNjTjTXJBzPVo3UvtaUW/CmZ+PdZ7Ty1QIDAQABAOIBAH+bSvjiQir1WnnW
YM78s4mpWeDr5chrVjmmQsyu/zQe11u4551T9Fgc0l1DQGtpFjLaTz5Ug4nGYjVq
3QG6ieL5mkfddDH2R+z13sWuMmYQG6Z2TaZ41VWdo+V/v8Ap+T9YhA2UGiwQSoA/3
R0PLN3lTaws8nE+hwiaGGsweujBvcaIJu4RQRGHRHaeEplU+tfjCHHElfzUAMKyM
cMgF8IpdUcA1pyHe3Pyc0oGnLyEVnv291xGWQfWT7nqf7K0QDLA6+TvbG3fGEYIw
WK4DMraUbZ66Jlnj1XfADoxW0TsygV+KYhZcbwjBWAUS0SduAtfwa6b720nWd28J
8KYvrXECgYEA1eCJZZSavxhlfxqswC/WdQ8S3SimI62KSLrN3bI0R0/60KiU2ap3
16ZhNLq8t3DjpkWiZrukixs2odsU7k3z6q+qm++P0TUwL7z3Bri0FimqUeVSYgAf
ZmFgGz7wLAM29zhv0hTzjGrrwMlNSyJ2tjyqpi01XqkdbBpPBxKPrdcCgYEAw09f
4M2QKQBFzjecPeQpwJqnh8cuoHS+2CNLYGjlmjd/zAUgVF2+WPA1R1DmjAqJ9iwh
15Yx3CbknPkbfhfilmHkcGyA+fjQaisq/NzN3Ya0FP9Waht0FoBsAht9X5xFwXH6
YBKUrqoPF5DAy427EL1nsIRa+LtoPaTdqpphFzMCgYEA1gS000s2FA43uyTpeF3t
rmQpVilaB7KFSaiGGBgUY7p0koF9DwRsVT4l9sd48a7kb09ur2K08sHe2z8BenoB
Oj+HiyNjHHSTXRjNqNBLuTP2fMU+uPDfFX/92n6WFjkXB+d1P8VSJxUKUjCg36/H
1uHMzQZFBKXXV0PTR0G3GDcCgYEAoPFmq8QZ0IA+BbnzqVi8QzfuN8geFyE9JrSm
55JpKdT0HbZXts3tDjMbZGI5KUuB9nbViGb/PVBbcoSTV6vtD0kpyq709a5gaCyc
ZvS5PARFn0vt9NAcsHixDZC1drU7EjaPQN3u4aPHff7NsK9haGD78gyPPoqIUsvp
0i0XNtsCgYEAxIUikI+5wXIrnc1Fut0gt6+4T0zc7qE00EpQRtktZ/1saNXEhA6N
EUqWLJM0nC1hp72V5IvXsKgJxU8VpgIZeHIIt5jZb8XMmBiSQxiVTf6rp3s8Pq1M
EtXfh7TdJzKuRP7d0g2uG4boJMFf590nqNjrxj9VeSxEWUrSK3YG/h8=
-----END RSA PRIVATE KEY-----
```


Kumiko's user certificate for example.net:

-----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----

```
MIIEGTCCAwwGgAwIBAgIJAJajhBd074p0MA0GCSqGSIb3DQEBBQUAMHAXCzAJBgNV
BAYTAlVTMRMwEQYDVQQIDApDYWxpZm9ybmlhMREwDwYDVQQHDAhTYW4gSm9zZTE0
MAwGA1UECgwFc2lwaXQxKTAnBgNVBAsMIFNpcG10IFRlc3QgQ2VydG1maWNhdGUg
QXV0aG9yaXR5MCAXDTEuMDIwNzE5MzIxN1oYDzIxMTEwMTE0MTkzMjE3WjBWMQsw
CQYDVQQGEwJVUzETMBEGA1UECBMKQ2FsaWZvcmlpYTERMA8GA1UEBxMIU2FuIEpv
c2UxZDjAMBgNVBAoTBXNpcG10MQ8wDQYDVQQDEwZrdW1pa28wggEiMA0GCSqGSIb3
DQEBAQUAA4IBDwAwggEKAoIBAQL5odVdA3gFf/MuGIqbMY8Kl7g7kUfexWkpXbT
ptx1xf2D8hzUX8/PUN2XXcTbP019DqA+MkMiX4NNGpDZyeoIrcquKUXK7UQlRoKy
Q6Va11DijHTqdPTWFIrRhBRUHpj0WvG1AFPYRRG/IZfRQCH8Aw1w8XSp614m1mY
9XwL5LuHNimAgjADHMrSk1obmHws0thU9nV0t1UG1SA11A32JZX81bqKDg3Tq1Ho
fsKU3GwoBZG5071VG5bcV2ByA5HnCFpFeDTDYE23197USLhqRtIqrxxr64SFo9Dn
P0mYH6e31RveAZhdKIbCHgGaKqIr7+SZDnLdCyKDrFSPC/lbAgMBAAGjgc0wgcow
UQYDVRR0RBEowSIYwc2lw0mt1bWlrb0BleGFtcGx1Lm5ldiYVaw06a3VtaWtvQGV4
YW1wbGUubmV0hhdwcmVz0mt1bWlrb0BleGFtcGx1Lm5ldDAJBGNVHRMEAjAAMB0G
A1UdDgQWBBQ02bNX/rnbbYoEy6wU7oyst63WbDAfBgNVHSMEGDAWgBSVRX5fK+p1
mBKRBNjx2iaWBZ3JzALBgNVHQ8EBAMCBeAwHQYDVRR01BBYwFAYIKwYBBQUHAWQG
CCsGAQUFBwMUMAA0GCSqGSIb3DQEBBQUAA4IBAQCNT2SNTLUcvgtVnBi3RBRTD0+p
aiFptWQ+YWbyCG/+NetesegCwi7xB0gSK+GxUWpTVuDw5smyTTZyvrMQhpkckcy0
KvuUVz0/yK67oSume1vo75KY8BvgfeZXZG4PjqqlJ3czB0XLfeb6KFmtoiHQ/R7
4i/09+MhB3Zoeg5bm5f2g9ljYwRbD1Uav/aH9WeGEX992d9XJ/bpGGPrAdgmV3jo
KDFKh8ys1yfmM3xVdU0qPtos2nlzGNaqocceFZoYaMf8uTzoaan6KZkQDTiMDRpt
YKxyS721re/840FwDvt67w+GIffF7ISrAlkHwroYt0NMnLv610rka8qnVvaQ
```

-----END CERTIFICATE-----

Kumiko's private key for user certificate for example.net:

```
-----BEGIN RSA PRIVATE KEY-----
MIIEpAIBAAKCAQEAy+aHVXQN4BX/zLhiKmzGPCpe405FH3sVpKV206bcZcX9g/Ic
1F/Pz1J9l13E2z9NfQ6gPjJDI1+DTRqQ2cnqCK3KrilFyu1EJUaCsk0lWtdQ4ox0
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nTEF+k6VIZvNsmGbB6wpHU1cjDAZUx71p6W49TECgYAMHpa7pExUDT076rH9tpCe
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pVLs0vhRK2gW/W2I+p2exSPQPt3Uy8tT6IsB9ZbNg/H4D160heHkuQ==
-----END RSA PRIVATE KEY-----
```


Domain certificate for example.com:

-----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----

```
MIID9DCCAtygAwIBAgIJAjajhBd074pPMA0GCSqGSIb3DQEBBQUAMHAXCzAJBgNV
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MAwGA1UECgwFc2lwaXQxKTAnBgNVBAsMIFNpcG10IFRlc3QgQ2VydG1maWNhdGUg
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TgoZBwNLm7E=
```

-----END CERTIFICATE-----

Private key for domain certificate for example.com:

```
-----BEGIN RSA PRIVATE KEY-----
MIIEpQIBAAKCAQEA3XQGAhDC5wQfvIy2J0eblKNIN4WebYMSHFAajkix+oaMp4C5
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GjGUfzQ3Vm2baeNMg7sH8C5mQ9nskDuCzd1VAB2bMp23oP16cvPIb0E=
-----END RSA PRIVATE KEY-----
```


Domain certificate for example.net:

-----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----

```
MIID9DCCAtygAwIBAgIJAJajhBd074pQMA0GCSqGSIb3DQEBBQUAMHAXCzAJBgNV
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eRU+wLJ3k5YZpopQZjDm1fNQG/08TJlQ=
```

-----END CERTIFICATE-----

Private key for domain certificate for example.net:

```
-----BEGIN RSA PRIVATE KEY-----
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-----END RSA PRIVATE KEY-----
```


B.2. Certificates NOT Using EKU

These certificates do not make use of the EKU specification described in [RFC5924]. Most existing certificates fall in this category.

Fluffy's user certificate for example.com:

```
-----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----
MIID+jCCAuKgAwIBAgIJAJajhBd074pRMA0GCSqGSIb3DQEBBQUAMHAXCzAJBgNV
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QXV0aG9yaXR5MCAXDTEuMDIwNzE5MzIxOFoYDzIxMTEwMTE0MTkzMjE4WjBWMQsw
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Jj+t24U4IMC8MttcHB1PPBuRVc2kmhNEQuTzelCsldXgY2+kn8ItNldv1mvLpXA2
2Y41CPLCSj9AlqqZL9I=
-----END CERTIFICATE-----
```


Fluffy's private key for user certificate for example.com:

```
-----BEGIN RSA PRIVATE KEY-----
MIIEEgIBAAKCAQEAuIcjiD+lADV8u+uih4mA8cjqWBBW6Cyb+khLcFFkKGUt4ULq
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XQ/OfP8A6IjBKTAQ5qcp2zBAXbdZPjc7VEta21A8FvQPXVZCrSAAFxha4413zVs0
WYblLlTI7XA2yvU8wW/Gnds00zU1iTRGX6W+sAY0rll/M8k/t0knA5HfeEYsEbq
Y/w3AoGASjoc9Fjy2aBvH8SQaimn/Rx3h0FR4myOGWtHxrXmezo02YdcM01d8rlz
A/sQRvVofHRwyoaIkZkALprEGyxEqCdMmEs1h9xYAcxfw23RfqC39DYb9RTrRkwa
ArJmcEdRES0sIYhhXGfE1QMgiwj1UXMWeYcLtqQKWiLLDTYyfQE=
-----END RSA PRIVATE KEY-----
```


Kumiko's user certificate for example.net:

-----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----

```
MIID+jCCAUkgAwIBAgIJAJajhBd074pSMA0GCSqGSIb3DQEBBQUAMHAXCzAJBgNV
BAYTAlVTMRMwEQYDVQQIDApDYWxpZm9ybmlhMREwDwYDVQQHDAhTYW4gSm9zZTE0
MAwGA1UECgwFc2lwaXQxKTAnBgNVBAsMIFNpcG10IFRlc3QgQ2VydG1maWNhdGUg
QXV0aG9yaXR5MCAXDTEuMDIwNzE5MzIxOFoYDzIxMTEwMTE0MTkzMjE4WjBWMQsw
CQYDVQQGEwJVUzETMBEGA1UECBMKQ2FsaWZvcmlhMTERMA8GA1UEBxMIU2FuIEpv
c2UxZjAMBgNVBAoTBXNpcG10MQ8wDQYDVQQDEwZrdW1pa28wggeiMA0GCSqGSIb3
DQEBAQUAA4IBDwAwggEKAoIBAQDE/QVN7nxDDu5ov6b0cmHIFH93KhNbTEyCisir
i40eUBiCv9dgrGPBXfFrIIVQdIlCoDeLDusHdsC9EfFWvg+pRlKVEDgwcc00F5AV
bq3MK2Njma5I0lwpIa0RXYQ0K//oX/+jZeakhFty/R9yer0KaXwDLRd6KtncISui
z9rFh1TB9lHg6vNJUN9+Xonbcs7siXbj3qZdhh7oipI4PoQlXVetyu+SzAVe6MsU
5lwLmpQpIzQdSsJyxaAsW+AsyxunhWWiPZ888UM4vXjacZuj8GvJ8w2XjgJilQvV
s8ojWMKnAGLaR7grTBmGQ90e6+cg7hWuoGB1QA0R0h8zWQz5AgMBAAGjga4wgasw
UQYDVQR0RBEowSIYwc2lw0mt1bwlrb0BleGFtcGx1Lm5ldiYVaw06a3VtaWtvQGV4
YW1wbGUubmV0hhdwcmVz0mt1bwlrb0BleGFtcGx1Lm5ldDAJBGNVHRMEAjAAMB0G
A1UdDgQWBBR6WwH61U17BIWeiKM35fMAiE9xazAfBgNVHSMEGDAWgBSVRX5fK+p1
mBKRBNjx2iaWBZ3JzALBgNVHQ8EBAMCBeAwDQYJKoZIhvcNAQEFBQADggEBAKE8
y9YyoZlkFw4WxPa1K087sSEveKBfzh4TuYQf5YcSIPw0coZGj/gNxn1juiYhE93G
F+Si/hJM0M6cc7SLB5Spq06Tt3PyPBIOZ0Wk9koh92kDI3axSr6II9Plsvp+Xsr1
bz5ZY8njy/YZrk/q0aHqQ5J6nPNp5qwF+ns2t+5Zl88Lli5nkBgOXF0uE0RIkcdF
CUFRUj026GxAiLR6wUTH0zfQ55Azwl5Y9Y9QmEjFhkbYLLs00HxcJdnt+6Sdm/vN
MeMJZdTzp1x+8pfPhJgHoyz7nkAxhgZC9RT33ra33BNkMQ6esRlQ0NJ+ZRsRlHHP
07+kvXvmj9AAsA291wY=
```

-----END CERTIFICATE-----

Kumiko's private key for user certificate for example.net:

```
-----BEGIN RSA PRIVATE KEY-----
MIIEpAIBAAKCAQEAxP0FTe58Qw7uaL+m9HJhyBR/dyoTW0xMgorIq4uDn1AYgr/X
YEYDwV336yCFUHSJQqA3iw7rB3bAvRHxVr4PqUZS1RA4MHHDtBeQFW6tzCtjY5mu
SNJcKSGtEV2ENCv/6F//o2XmpIRbcv0fcnc9Cml1nS0XeirZ3CEros/axYZUwfZR
40rzSVDffl6J23L07I12496mXYW+6IqS0D6EJV1XrcrvkswFXujLF0ZcC5qUKSM0
HUrCcsWgLFvgLmsbp4Vloj2fPPFD0L142nGbo/BryfMNL44CYpUL1bPKI1jCpwBi
2ke4K0wZhkPdHuvnI04VrqBgZUANEdIfM1kM+QIDAQABAOIBADuLR+kwp3sVr1cX
Z34IfSofmBALNeKpA4+KJ/JCr7xQ9bfACXhecZAnuWLnZ6TUNRFgoKl2DvEookYE
gHD57n36dcf9KR7rph5xi0oRlJNcoiRfNeFpRNZiCZBwNiAXFLnHGtznVnpwT7xI
axMNqsrU6epi00/quAPK0u5x6e0+j+j3ZauI4EfD1w2R6moBMUtATauZEEyLuC9A
6bFz2AFDchPVLwSjNMu0tAjc8Fss8xKls9HUXGS22eUfHxwfkCGwChuW60obGmas
E7GS7h4g9QvvQ4hGSVY9/MmQ88GmT0Lyn0yzFBCpuwj0QTHwsD674ldMSL4kXYVK
jcnTakkCgYEA4bjN2ILis3uWTjvTNnrmWn1QoZBZDhg1LuNs5o1Xt0J7CdkckUvs
nqqQY0zNk/9N8vUs12ds3csXHypuuGrJwAVf648RSPDUUQ2X0oPSL9NeuZt5V1fT
1VyVwankCBZ5sztISNVpt7Pu8DtGLHch4S/7M+gEUQB10gz7fyJHvFsCgYEA32mE
6lN67aHkqMLa06ZI9JIK/3SsFIPpjwZ4tk+sQCqEzawPvkT7qF2+U8lVt0XXKJZL
aexsopsULCGS86TEAPoYtjjk91p6ZZj8mgRZLU55g+gRdTpAFhXMgIctU7U6cDIw
SPa6UxJp9XCa/Gf6YLFas9VBhc/80C7I4yggjLDsCgYEAAG7yuM/CSY3MRrARw8f
f4W9qkIgHtwfnP2gjobtjEk8GX0kvc1e4QQ9aJoiY6HPZM8hp06kUIuSCzyXGcKF
s33Yzc+Or9zTqzuX3blQA4tNFt1S0P0f0En28KhXSImbXxbG+LMmJNUF6ylusW+
cuQxA1i6ye0Gjes63Phl0i0CgYEAuEcILGQpTGMAYWgC93n5Vu6ir+Ix089sgyL
ew1irhakLiWTYsTxsyGHwQKb4i0IW0EHwVp7DPDPHcs3tCIezhN8Wkm7KtAFj1H0
YZfemsFU99lutPwUKmNWqFlXq0keR7c0HtDsRWM15Q45uKJnYmmkSptHjYFNsGXe
q4fK40sCgYBoAYtsLfMlqt7s3htx4hZSMFbLP/iMGW2DMMAzDW+Xxsvw86ibrCWY
8c3hbohuJBpyAzba4QoR2G+gtRmodLca+tQFMrObETHFglNCY+WoHRSNRImbCS8w
dsszPgHwf1nrXBLBiDF1HZwSqBZtLyBjPlHJ+fTiPNo6UTx8aDQ4Pw==
-----END RSA PRIVATE KEY-----
```


Domain certificate for example.com:

-----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----

```
MIID1TCCAr2gAwIBAgIJAJajhBd074pTMA0GCSqGSIb3DQEBBQUAMHAXCzAJBgNV
BAYTAlVTMRMwEQYDVQQIDApDYWxpZm9ybmlhMREwDwYDVQQHDAhTYW4gSm9zZTE0
MAwGA1UECgwFc2lwaXQxKTAnBgNVBAsMIFNpcG10IFRlc3QgQ2VydG1maWNhdGUG
QXV0aG9yaXR5MCAXDTEuMDIwNzE5MzIxOV0YDzIxMTEwMTE0MTkzMjE5WjBbMQsw
CQYDVQQGEwJVUzETMBEGA1UECBMKQ2FsaWZvcm5pYTERMA8GA1UEBxMIU2FuIEpv
c2UxDjAMBGNVBAoTBXNpcG10MRQwEgYDVQQDEWtleGFtcGx1LmNvbTCCASIwDQYJ
KoZIhvcNAQEBBQADggEPADCCAQoCggEBAKEVuYyZlaqfqs9u9yWQRp9WfI+VsQg
GpJH3vAfastElCdx1BV7+R2CaQ/GnXDnE01AC5SiKRcvPHq50Lx1VnDADMWmcXBv
wK5n1zN+7MUCy/MISMr7E2Nd+py8Ft3XhjWDIuUljAh4HD04fxS/BFy8zozADxvP
OfpE40EABF5aj7e+xjtkErdkMybAcSYyo53IHP3wDPxmMzCsOw/fi8bfy9j1GiUD
uz01F9qT/Opz9K1snxgT1IK6GRlktG4JawSiohW1QbARfj9//hR7ZgeB0g06LLGX
cGXdl87JdA4ZHMZNinN4Cv8ctZYSQZ3dbt1pRRbGtq7elPskiinDuUkCAwEAAaOB
hDCBgTANBgNVHREEIDAeggtleGFtcGx1LmNvbYYPC2lwOmV4YW1wbGUuY29tMAkG
A1UdEwQCMAAwHQYDVIR00BBYEFFNu6jHPsItA+vy/Jqv81MW7wLJpMB8GA1UdIwQY
MBaAFJVFfl8r6mWYEpEE82PHAJpYFncnMAsGA1UdDwQEAwIF4DANBgkqhkiG9w0B
AQUFAAOCAQEANH+wX56VJd0vVB9+Mef1xItWrSQUyNYZZCBq+y/5vIoOp6Chaupn
xjTjWf50zg6CK8yKBWq8pG1G45GTUx+uCx+nVIbHpyTT5+YDDUzlIhhAUzI00B33
Fd/XI/1PK5p5ftuJIYXU0rGuaoH8ud/p2nhIf9mwicUHxViTX3PUw1FC7eMbevBo
8/dMYnHb2i40ug6hsiYggsmQDbhHLVLo/yqkpvgzPLSSlkXS4sv2oIoJ/ISuSjhP
QkQ7mh7h01ct/L0a53qWfbCVogQDhMEqPTVdPm+JzTrMlWeZdrk4KbnXGp64Jtpu
xTVI4GcVAGWUT0cmpspDmHbP0Km5kcltkg==
```

-----END CERTIFICATE-----

Private key for domain certificate for example.com:

```
-----BEGIN RSA PRIVATE KEY-----
MIIEpAIBAAKCAQEAoRW5jJmVqp+qSz273JZBGn1Z8j5WxCAakkfe8B9qy0SUJ3GU
FXv5HYJpD8adc0cTSUALlKIpfy88erk4vHVWcMAMxaZxcG/ArmfxM37sxQLL8whI
yvstY136nLwW3deGNyMi5SWMCHgcM7h/FL8EXLz0jMAPG885+kTjQQAEXlqPt77G
02QSt2QzJsBxJjKjncgc/fAM/GYzMKw7D9+Lxt/L2PUaJQ07PTUX2pP86nP0rWyf
GBPUgroZGWS0bglrBKKiFbVBsBF+P3/+FHTmB4HSA7ossZdwZd2Xzsl0DhkcXk2K
c3gK/xy1lhJBnd1u3WlFFsa2rt6U+ySKKc05SQIDAQABaoIBABI9gIZA0edZLxJY
Cja/ON4EBbRdhLuumvOnecIc/J3JxTD2Nnt8T0gdJUJpDhjJwZZQzz7kYdzDN4j6
Akeszb30st2MTFob/WiCT6cAH1VrrKZ3cK6zYY2l7aPj1H8IUaUrlT73UnT/DMP6
gMFbo+XQZ18evFc8zubc+BK7KsN4Nb6/zMhw+PXEiyg2EGDN1Fo4TMhxPD4wBIMU
8oLlE8A6GKimxAk3gMuIiS6Ruau2HpGkjkKkHkAx/yzU1s8BCMoLDJjyyH19PRISr
n0VFfe0gM0aZpdZ/94ynFPdMnBXTq8BabT09eiycuLKlL0g/ERmj6jIImGSYRWED
GzLzX0UCgYEA0FDUek2uLhlytXwLzhdTldyuitiYZq/MeXaq2eA96zhJlD6aX+55
PQIXEEfhgTNf4e4cKjXQSD7aixy7jp/kFGowFRlB4pwbLDuhlNiYSxa8Kv00pJM4
DTAGue4QFZId5Z43KH755Ub7tjrCEIdQnij44DA3gPnjqXk973pdyVcCgYEAxfUx
/zMXgTp7Hxw+QHZD7xXEs4Fp1xjzL5BaHoJnM7WbmkWvUvcMaEE/i9RqpyG1XRiN
jX6KBZ9UVgh/B0/AcYMa3DImTa0+Uie9kN7jTi5pzvIUAdFh+RyQ4tULWr5cgrzv
PjGG9tXMthuIbILSumVEwvC+P6Ksi1r4xp1ezl8CgYEArf51sk2clqM1qpnzXjMm
IJbdsA+w6ycD9m1uqaGXGo8UswmqCz70KrspheM0gQfVisjPnU2x7lwz1/AKcdVz
kEDdUff54FxzT4J4Dl3zBg7l3FxQRXVbp+3ZYvfNb0vcWSc1VNjcRg8aMIsmES8m
UfhtFnRPOPWMn6qmyQVjnTkCgYB/3zlinkBKq9ooZEU3Iq4TXL5pLem0loFQcjCk
kJvVnTRcXTM5pngPSEaiLp60Q3+s0VYG1nyV0SwLPwW/VVb8fDH3lzWC66vcKeuc
Dz5JnFWg5mLiIbzly/wTaochIOJlWWI5jIigHc9Uu0h0v9sbqJrYSea6+Hv4sNUO
h01chQKBgQCKLEH7vWQX8fkW+yKnmvAFoZ5H3IHUQw/WYsoCOVnWoY+vowcuuTTt
cbW1VkrTEjJPuYeEPa5NI2kmsNUZGrKCpx/3uq2JfMVopJzJN9biFM4ulcKqf9ie
hiVIFVvmxq+dVmXBgXCknHYK1Mnt9b3BK6mDqerQjK1TKryqAJ2QpQ==
-----END RSA PRIVATE KEY-----
```


Domain certificate for example.net:

-----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----

```
MIID1TCCAr2gAwIBAgIJAJajhBd074pUMA0GCSqGSIb3DQEBBQUAMHAXCzAJBgNV
BAYTAlVTMRMwEQYDVQQIDApDYWxpZm9ybmlhMREwDwYDVQQHDAhTYW4gSm9zZTE0
MAwGA1UECgwFc2lwaXQxKTAnBgNVBAsMIFNpcG10IFRlc3QgQ2VydGlmawNhdGUG
QXV0aG9yaXR5MCAXDTEuMDIwNzE5MzIxOV0YDzIxMTEwMTE0MTkzMjE5WjBbMQsw
CQYDVQQGEwJVUzETMBEGA1UECBMKQ2FsaWZvcm5pYTERMA8GA1UEBxMIU2FuIEpv
c2UxZDjAMBgnVBAoTBXNpcG10MRQwEgYDVQQDEwtleGFtcGx1Lm5ldDCCASIwDQYJ
KoZIhvcNAQEBBQADggEPADCCAQoCggEBAKowx8g1KbnGX2YE0Xrbod2pbR0fPkYW
V70/tIWHdd1+ACLlqqNPKSmIqWAFbZ2uf7S950kXhkgRJGw3BugftUJS7zDhqVqi
dgPLMUPrdzpFazeh/AwBjc0wNBz/6tkUXrm7y/FwwzaCoKw+8Qm4Ibn2E3bNqWlm
iyK0XnYt4LGmy6J5e64hfQ3Vqe0ze5cfLKcpBbjF/TF75utbnH25zE0C/o1b+x1f
dwyDjsH0NN+A1ZFrI2NdleVAuH6F2vx4ctwZUzUJXyXezFmw5SRzhtWkb0iH00ER
Ne7hCHLCv2Z6/GfIuHirCsGtNKSQIC6k74MyD7D75nltnLVgJ70xt28CAwEAAaOB
hDCBgTANBgNVHREEIDAeggtleGFtcGx1Lm5ldIYPc2lwOmV4YW1wbGUubmV0MAkG
A1UdEwQCMAAwHQYDVRO0BBYEFC1TKpLjuKa/dPumVbeFXEW4UR6EMB8GA1UdIwQY
MBaAFJVFf18r6mWYEpEE82PHAJpYFncnMAsGA1UdDwQEAwIF4DANBgkqhkiG9w0B
AQUFAAOCAQEAJry8LukecUv4DU5u/s6IymyqDLpeNvm94yrIIk/eRW72Jtr9rf5
6zF0Pd/+NzDXRYPe99HQgF3EKYndKIfnRUSTJzIqiba2UuszypDVRTQ6W9cH9e/1q
FdCjjeoVkrVnGo91S8DkgWM4boNRUGZtYwP+1I8hR+0717tp0f4fKjYX+NxPe30r
WzbLYXFDEiPndEgcxHc84Eupit7VBQm7jxtF+XbaVGiLPGKCiYqdVS08h2ZakRK
8T3xL8Ecs4/rQn7PNPyEfS52R8hC70r66aAxZqLbKNpht/SZ3/hdeAyJ/NnFMW1J
uq3kB5YAJSwMYAUXaQhB1BvxKzXqstzJHQ==
```

-----END CERTIFICATE-----

Private key for domain certificate for example.net:

```
-----BEGIN RSA PRIVATE KEY-----
MIIEowIBAAKCAQEAqhbHyDUpucZfZgQ5etuh3altHR+mRhZXs7+0hYd12X4AIuWq
o08pKYirAAVtna5/tL3k6ReGSBEkbDcG6B+1Q1LvMOGpwQJ2A8sxQ+t30kVrN6H8
DAGNZTA0HP/q2RReubvL8XDDNoKgrD7xCbghufYTds2paWaLIo5edi3gsabLonl7
riF9DdWp7TN7lx8spykFuMX9MXvm61ucfbnMTQL+jVv7HV93DIO0wfQ034DVkwsj
Y12V5UC4foXa/Hhy3B1TNQlfJd7MwbDlJHOG1aRvSIc7QRE17uEicsK/Znr8Z8i4
eKsKwa00pJAgLqTVgzIPsPvmew2ctWAns7G3bwIDAQABAOIBAHIjpV+B5YVITL59
+UCr4JyKVLGlioQf/CygafjtZTVVa6v/aRn8Rkgb8XyrJ9sXvZVBltqiUbdM4Z9I
8faVSKLAwsj3thkfSojTMzU77x+IdCG6LxSzekAGqAIJ7sRL+iEz1/Fm1WlgEYh1
GIWILgHH01n300eCy72dwmAV+2Hazn8eBggkwxMp0fb1RC9pVh0FCo+jy1lHasjL
o0BkH51lbmZ4PUuUY072j2665gPm7i0nr25igef842JkbqAV8rAoNlQ26Y7tYLEw
6QyLv0odeb0rHZ8IEzahWAdmIPGCIUCFM7RmyInOatGA0dVEU3uYnkUQQV0i/JTx
46CCMBECgYEA4c1Dv/IVz9pdW1o/0MaJ94zfeg7Pgn5DRXnNMjCsSxVHSMINw1U1
BcYoZs77vWbIuXiX02xQe9mGA2ss3+vNxBOeu6EBQ/fK16cQQQH52nXdrV1sqnkn
5B5elFKcZKPFNVWrg0BC6csDndTcHp9STIKsxWkesLzC3Vz5UXZMsocCgYEAwNYV
+SsCIQGLT8ZZfKyE2nHqRUFknKc/twQJop5gnE4ws3Lq13SNyCUqr/sDYelxQDE3
6C0m197JcZ7jggDq7grigIxMznRXLMeG7bb7FfwPE/SKV0H5uagEB7ktFl8xIJKt
yOCK1ulilllQjToSs4uetHLRXKCDSEPrISw7wRdkCgYEAkDKBXya/nykYDUqpDi57
1PbFkDD9G5x+YVPTUoX6wUgpabFjEANHzVQqo0dTRDTrYmY8TdpX22WiS3SaB7WS
hfcCtVewczM++lDZ9GnKoVQ76IaM6qC72j36sEXBUHPEa072ZK8ZDCx1dsmEeJnN
+MZKhxcGXl9tIehJ31foYukCgYB9AUs1PwAeTVX130rduyhUQ0x0oNmMA491Euh8
FpciPD2t1mzkyZWvjPeIXPwQWLg1mMJZJeNeRPnpQcrR165zqXKzSj/wBePn12BM
cTXLRp6vnPKhJg+wno4eQ5hKzGKYbv1hHs5iCuDx+pD4sWExpMW+Gdn2FXCYwsAF
UCXJ4QKBgAKSrm8Y5xQhd8RAMg9JZLGUpPnmTKNU98f3fUFnX7jZEZETasnn18vd
65x04h58cohJJkNxeL6k3lc3Mw0pzZrvsIha3ZMEoJPCgwBa8zLzrR13YQin6yf
+bAmfTDMhigpORB360DY4B1kcwxKzQ0n3XAtlrL7NRV5wHr2ejkY
-----END RSA PRIVATE KEY-----
```

B.3. Certificate Chaining with a Non-Root CA

Following is a certificate for a non-root CA in example.net. The certificate was signed by the root CA shown in [Section 2.1](#). As indicated in Sections [4.2.1.9](#) and [4.2.1.3](#) [[RFC5280](#)], "cA" is set in Basic Constraints, and "keyCertSign" is set in Key Usage. This identifies the certificate holder as a signing authority.

```
Version: 3 (0x2)
Serial Number:
    96:a3:84:17:4e:ef:8a:52
Signature Algorithm: sha1WithRSAEncryption
Issuer: C=US, ST=California, L=San Jose, O=sipit,
    OU=Sipit Test Certificate Authority
Validity
    Not Before: Feb  7 20:21:13 2011 GMT
    Not After : Jan 14 20:21:13 2111 GMT
Subject: C=US, ST=California, L=San Jose, O=sipit,
```



```
    OU=Test CA for example.net, CN=example.net
Subject Public Key Info:
  Public Key Algorithm: rsaEncryption
  RSA Public Key: (2048 bit)
    Modulus (2048 bit):
      00:d4:46:65:51:f8:84:1c:b5:93:47:a5:15:14:06:
      ec:dc:2a:77:93:11:5e:75:14:d2:88:54:bd:16:50:
      dd:41:3f:7e:2a:e4:26:d5:a3:33:b0:5e:37:1d:e5:
      96:37:1c:1c:69:80:a4:ef:fd:22:78:d7:ce:d3:c3:
      de:96:fb:87:30:88:bc:06:14:80:5d:f3:ab:d7:64:
      3e:07:31:dc:97:c5:d6:19:26:bc:7d:0b:f8:de:5e:
      f9:0f:dc:9a:45:0f:28:8d:dd:fa:15:56:d5:35:17:
      28:80:d2:fc:1f:d6:95:95:42:0e:2c:47:38:53:ad:
      fd:0e:24:fd:a3:43:33:83:52:65:54:da:48:d8:dc:
      86:42:d5:26:ac:1d:52:54:08:52:e5:3f:4a:76:95:
      77:8d:c6:f2:33:f0:18:87:c8:fc:5b:54:5d:dd:65:
      f1:5c:f5:c8:f4:36:54:8a:b6:7b:6f:f8:55:f8:d8:
      d8:df:a9:7b:40:45:4c:92:0f:aa:b2:2c:a1:a8:64:
      d5:99:22:1e:28:78:a0:d8:e5:51:64:3f:03:14:a9:
      12:47:61:84:d6:b0:69:1a:6b:a3:6e:d8:ca:ce:43:
      50:ad:57:96:2b:87:15:d9:c2:11:03:b0:82:d4:f0:
      80:bf:dd:44:f4:f6:39:0a:2b:e3:4d:d3:f5:e7:aa:
      34:e5
    Exponent: 65537 (0x10001)
X509v3 extensions:
  X509v3 Basic Constraints:
    CA:TRUE
  X509v3 Subject Key Identifier:
    72:70:CF:66:1E:23:A5:38:FC:6F:40:8F:86:8A:AF:E0:B9:6F:E9:C3
  X509v3 Authority Key Identifier:
    95:45:7E:5F:2B:EA:65:98:12:91:04:F3:63:C7:68:9A:58:16:77:27

  X509v3 Key Usage:
    Certificate Sign
    Signature Algorithm: sha1WithRSAEncryption
    70:73:c0:65:9c:2f:09:39:39:d6:a4:5b:95:e7:7b:43:34:b5:
    b9:b2:5d:76:eb:ef:87:e0:25:b6:68:ab:ee:f8:f7:85:c4:21:
    47:bb:6c:68:62:ff:f8:84:1e:44:5a:30:4e:ce:97:91:cc:3d:
    43:4a:8b:b7:25:26:08:63:c6:71:4a:c1:94:35:81:66:de:23:
    9d:e3:37:de:31:80:ed:58:b7:07:a7:ea:87:d3:cc:da:1b:62:
    c9:82:c2:17:e6:2d:20:e4:b2:69:14:cb:05:43:34:6f:b5:2c:
    60:d8:44:43:f9:e6:e9:3d:7c:54:a2:b9:d9:1e:7d:67:bb:3f:
    32:31:0d:c1:88:78:a8:67:39:f5:d2:3e:08:f7:38:84:a6:8f:
    c2:3e:00:ce:5f:b4:c8:da:a1:b5:2f:c2:89:60:a4:3a:2b:be:
    98:e0:44:34:af:ec:7f:73:26:f1:94:5b:39:09:b9:9f:93:c2:
    9d:7a:96:2f:82:66:c8:4d:f6:db:87:00:8e:bc:2a:b9:51:73:
    6c:cc:ff:e5:31:25:b1:4a:d0:9a:a9:c3:65:35:21:89:76:3d:
    39:f8:84:42:a6:03:0e:b5:c9:2f:5d:18:bc:9d:b9:82:f6:83:
```


dd:2b:29:6c:8d:2c:8c:47:d4:7d:be:de:32:13:85:92:32:bc:
61:62:6b:e5

Robert's certificate was signed by the non-root CA in example.net:

Version: 3 (0x2)

Serial Number:

96:a3:84:17:4e:ef:8a:53

Signature Algorithm: sha1WithRSAEncryption

Issuer: C=US, ST=California, L=San Jose, O=sipit,
OU=Test CA for example.net,
CN=example.net

Validity

Not Before: Feb 7 20:21:13 2011 GMT

Not After : Jan 14 20:21:13 2111 GMT

Subject: C=US, ST=California, L=San Jose, O=sipit, CN=robert

Subject Public Key Info:

Public Key Algorithm: rsaEncryption

RSA Public Key: (2048 bit)

Modulus (2048 bit):

00:d3:dc:14:69:6b:71:09:2c:0b:0f:9d:95:08:c1:
64:20:66:ef:9f:9c:30:06:30:39:eb:14:16:da:19:
cc:41:4d:b1:cf:f8:53:5b:a5:0d:76:ec:97:ba:16:
10:9f:ed:57:b5:fb:6d:4b:9f:8f:d0:9f:0e:15:a7:
3e:88:c4:e4:ef:35:d1:63:91:20:68:18:f4:8e:3b:
b4:0f:03:3e:a0:00:d6:c3:26:e7:57:8e:21:92:a3:
7a:2d:21:44:48:db:01:b9:54:e8:dc:d6:e3:d1:b3:
f2:4b:26:0f:3f:d4:99:63:e4:7e:14:0a:b2:73:1c:
5f:3b:41:36:e9:9a:70:be:f7:4f:08:6b:4a:db:44:
02:e8:bb:50:66:2c:98:94:45:9e:7e:01:0e:9d:c3:
a9:03:b7:28:15:28:c3:cd:a2:ad:ab:07:f6:ff:69:
f4:ec:ba:7f:4b:bd:9b:28:8c:0d:87:e2:66:d1:24:
34:e5:77:be:89:f1:c9:76:4c:37:34:3a:bc:d9:9c:
36:f5:28:60:01:29:5c:f4:1e:7a:15:19:34:81:1c:
cf:1a:06:5c:0f:f9:81:67:dc:50:09:e2:a8:d7:9d:
9f:35:6e:ff:a6:a8:80:74:6c:f8:a1:0a:f3:bb:2b:
b6:51:8c:21:bc:06:72:59:d0:95:42:d3:02:2c:ce:
f9:23

Exponent: 65537 (0x10001)

X509v3 extensions:

X509v3 Subject Alternative Name:

URI:sip:robert@example.net, URI:im:robert@example.net,
URI:pres:robert@example.net

X509v3 Basic Constraints:

CA:FALSE

X509v3 Subject Key Identifier:

A6:42:BD:62:0D:6B:BF:EE:67:D4:C7:BC:09:3F:0B:3A:12:AB:19:CE

X509v3 Authority Key Identifier:

72:70:CF:66:1E:23:A5:38:FC:6F:40:8F:86:8A:AF:E0:B9:6F:E9:C3

X509v3 Key Usage:

Digital Signature, Non Repudiation, Key Encipherment

X509v3 Extended Key Usage:

E-mail Protection, 1.3.6.1.5.5.7.3.20

Signature Algorithm: sha1WithRSAEncryption

```
25:99:ea:1a:1e:96:6d:4e:b1:9c:5a:43:77:ea:3a:a7:a1:b7:
22:db:b9:d4:9a:1e:17:f7:13:2e:b2:ca:80:dd:c9:a5:db:61:
41:c6:8b:65:ae:0e:fc:9a:46:77:16:e0:e2:3d:1d:20:3c:e5:
d5:e0:b8:03:41:4f:e7:69:bf:e0:4c:dd:cc:c4:51:b1:da:2f:
ad:58:e1:ed:c6:5b:04:ea:1e:af:9a:89:cd:be:60:3c:9a:30:
51:7f:99:5a:6b:5c:8f:5a:d4:b8:ce:b5:8b:31:74:70:b3:cc:
5c:04:90:d8:8d:b6:75:55:fb:c1:d8:e8:db:cf:3d:80:e4:8d:
2f:7e:b9:2b:a2:9e:9f:1e:6f:d0:4e:6e:f7:f0:a6:61:3b:9e:
9b:4b:78:6b:84:37:ad:93:19:0d:7f:46:5a:18:74:89:8b:a8:
1a:75:bf:db:df:25:43:4b:57:ab:a1:19:2e:7c:7b:b9:b5:50:
ef:2c:1f:5c:18:8f:6c:66:83:61:eb:25:a3:21:81:2c:61:3b:
ee:8c:18:1a:89:9a:29:0d:5c:5b:38:f3:71:3d:61:f0:3f:80:
33:90:f2:60:53:48:fb:7a:65:c9:5f:1f:a3:e8:75:42:42:f5:
ad:db:60:29:c6:0f:3c:68:00:7a:2b:38:db:c7:17:b9:4e:d8:
90:d8:52:bc
```

Certificate for CA for example.net in PEM format:

-----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----

MIIDzZCCAreAwIBAgIJAjaJhBd074pSMA0GCSqGSIb3DQEBAQUAAHxhCzAJBgNVBAYTA1VTMRMwEQYDVQQIDAPDYWxpZm9ybmlhMREwDwYDVQQHDAhTYW4gSm9zZTE0MAwGA1UECgwFc2lwaXQxKTAnBgNVBASMIFNpcGl0IFRlc3QgQ2VydGlmawNhdGUGuQXV0aG9yaXR5MCAXDTEuMDIwNzIwMjExM1oYDzIxMTEwMTE0MjAyMTEzWjB9MQswCQYDVQQGEWJVUzETMBEGA1UECBMKQ2FsaWZvcm5pYTERMA8GA1UEBxMIU2FuIEpv c2UxODJAMBgNVBAoTBXNpcGl0MSAwHgYDVQQLExdUZXRhZG90IENBIGNvZ3ciBleGFtcGxl Lm5ldDEUMBIGA1UEAaMLZXhhbXBsZS5uZXQwggEiMA0GCSqGSIb3DQEBAQUAA4IB DwAwggEKAoIBAQUdURmVR+IQctZNHprUUBuzcKneTEV51FNKIVL0WUN1BP34q5C bV oz0wXjcd5ZY3HBxpgKtV/SJ4187Tw96w+4cwiLWGFIBd86vXZD4HMdyXxdYZJrx9 C/jeXvkP3JpFDyiN3foVvtU1FyiA0vwf1pWVQg4sRzhTrf00JP2jQz0DUmVU2kjY 3IZC1SasHVJUCFLlP0p2lXenXvIz8BiHyPxbVF3dZfFc9cj0NlSKtntv+FX42Nj f qXtARUySD6qyLKGoZNNWZiH4oeKDY5VFkPwMUqRJHYTwsGkaa6Nu2Mr0Q1CtV5Yr hxXZwhEDsILU8IC/3UT09jkkk+NN0/XnqjTlAgMBAAGjXTBbMAwGA1UdEwQFMAMB Af8wHQYDVR00BBYEFHJwz2YeI6U4/G9Aj4aKr+C5b+nDMB8GA1UdIwQYMBaAFJVF f18r6mWYEpEE82PHAjPpYFncnMASGA1UdDwQEAwICBDANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQUFAAOC AQEACHPAZZwvCTk51qRbled7QzS1ubJdduvvh+Altmir7vj3hcQhR7tsaGL/+IQe RFowTs6Xkcw9Q0qLtyUmCGPGcUrBlDWBZt4jneM33jGA7Vi3B6fqh9PM2htiyYLC F+YtIOSyaRTLBUm0b7UsYNhEQ/nm6T18VKK52R59Z7s/MjENWYh4qGc59dI+Cpc4 hKaPwj4Azl+0yNqhtS/CiWcK0iu+mOBENK/sf3Mm8ZRb0Qm5n5PCnXqWL4JmyE32 24cAjrWquVFzBmZ/5TElsUrQmqnDZTUhiXy90fiEQqYDDrXJL10YvJ25gvaD3Ssp bI0sjEFufb7eMh0FkjK8YWJr5Q==

-----END CERTIFICATE-----

Private key for CA for example.net:

```
-----BEGIN RSA PRIVATE KEY-----
MIIEpAIBAAKCAQEA1EZlUfiEHLWTR6UVFAbs3Cp3kxFedRTSiFS9FlDdQT9+KuQm
1aMzsF43HeWwNxcwcaYCK7/0ieNf008PelvuHMIi8BhSAXf0r12Q+BzHcl8XWGSa8
fQv43l75D9yaRQ8ojd36FVbVNRcogNL8H9aVlUIOLEc4U639DiT9o0Mzg1JlVNPi
2NyGQtUmrB1SVAHS5T9KdpV3jcbyM/AYh8j8W1Rd3WXxXPXI9DZUirZ7b/hV+NjY
36l7QEVMkg+qsiyhqGTVmSIEKHig20VRZD8DFKkSR2GE1rBpGmujbtjKzkNQRvew
K4cV2cIRA7CC1PCAv91E9PY5CivjTdP156o05QIDAQABAoIBADp/7/pIH7h9vcn3
z7hGNE50kaGBHuPrSh3yJG4a+067XbzaRW2I3XzUaiIeHGixoy7duha9Txu4dbJc
f2JijR4uAIs4aSv7NDdW09VNW3o8NkWWLEnV288Eo2Tgqc8wXz/BleL9nCjWCH4Y
Jw1rKKwKmtDqPVCWcPlI9UzduXQdZfBbrsL6+OZ+F3kbvUwYAVhhUuBS9sf4Xib
5GA2CDLPm433giOS3yr9KigpcLvbbAhMiPTXJ6i65m9xGGCcjhXP/drOH0cNczRD
yW0FCbaNRJUg9kEvu+n3uG1aVf0nU7Rqcb1FXg07ea7G+mfp3Cfm744kvFEXz04k
8WLW6gECgYEA9lK9mKhMUeB1+xPJB4Za5Qvrfc7nLt8ee7/aTNcyMI0l3uXyPDPj
TNEfgaRobptmwd2HVtXjlQ54fE+pE+qS8d00Rh2VFowi91zI4C8WnM/6j5P+QiXY
tcZDPF22bmsSW7uaQya0hUfIMhzoX1BbUH5q5YrcA5DmmQtaxcIZ+IECgYEA3J07
6DamIgy0eJO2GKHU/Hy8RvQZgauzCtmqMLQrWZe0mx9h0Re1a71QU5F6Y3HQRCtD
RDDdJua9Y8BJ0WtkasbRgxjmHQ1f4pUdT6ycfWgISbcCNFTosgPH+/OZPEh4DKl0
rbldUzHPuZdo2Q72KtSPMk+ikny2lCZ9cm2mKmUCgYEAsgoX4fJ/HpDMzrKf4qTG
Co8bojXZ+wbPVT/Vf/0LtBwTCG3VrGpZG5YWo4n1RWpFEQmwuW9cnE+N2TJQXLQ+
47Vpiyv6r/OsAM9SCsw0w2ZtBFGw4v0qFR3W37AaTUCgGFTnKbq+jhQX/FQaH02c
6KxxsM5fvqoTjX7FVycp5IECgYAA4Tq1WpHQcpq99Qv4sJUunM4v+dBj6fq9Q6qNf
HEUgNc2BDC5NwX7D4+rXmX7qWmc2t3S7N9mKL0RRbGeq2RxvoFUjJ7y71o0xmiuE
BWNfoqjS37HhV3aY0Nw/EzqeJ0T0v1XFg1Utgb4p+VoaZHYyElSGG8s7pjCxcwd7
qD7L/QKBgQCeDLKx5T1d/eqwW8KNK5qD/5lG/T0zu3MCD1zCjfs2BHMAsv5RALd+
unMMADELPHOFs7fSmCfSpN8Y7+W15/k9WugpwQfST2Y8dSRVdPFp1FRt8u25yX2
mdRbU3vJSiAqPEEpKpBo1XPxL0eLGvoTHFWsazgmCPIKkXq0wL+0+w==
-----END RSA PRIVATE KEY-----
```


Robert's certificate:

-----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----

```
MIIEJjCCAw6gAwIBAgIJAJajhBd074pTMA0GCSqGSIb3DQEBBQUAMH0xCzAJBgNV
BAYTAlVTMRMwEQYDVQQIEwpDYWxpZm9ybmlhMREwDwYDVQQHEWhTYW4gSm9zZTE0
MAwGA1UEChMFc2lwaXQxIDAeBgNVBAsTF1Rlc3QgQ0EgZm9yIGV4YW1wbGUubmV0
MRQwEgYDVQQDEwtleGFtcGx1Lm5ldDAgFw0xMTAyMDcyMDIxMTNaGA8yMTEyMDEx
NDIwMjExM1owVjELMAKGA1UEBhMCVVMxEzARBgNVBAgTCkNhbmG1mb3JuaWExETAP
BgNVBACTCFNhb3N1MQ4wDAYDVQQKEwVzaXBpdDEPMA0GA1UEAxMGcm9iZXJ0
MIIBIjANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQEFAAOCAQ8AMIIBCgKCAQEA09wUawtXCSwLD52VCMFk
IGbvn5wwBjA56xQW2hnMQU2xz/hTW6UNduyXuhYQn+1XtfttS5+P0J80Fac+iMTk
7zXRY5EgaBj0jjU0DwM+oADWwybnV44hkqN6LSFESNsBuVTo3Nbj0bPySyYPP9SZ
Y+R+FAqycxxf00E26ZpwwvdPCGtK20QC6LtQZiyYlEwefgE0nc0pA7coFSjDzaKt
qwf2/2n07Lp/S72bKIwNh+Jm0SQ05Xe+ifHJdkw3NDq82Zw29ShgASlc9B56FRk0
gRzPGgZcD/mBZ9xQCeKo152fNW7/pqiAdGz4oQrzuyu2UYwhvAZyWdCVQtMCLM75
IwIDAQABO4HNMIHKMFEGA1UdEQRKMEiGFNnpcDpyb2JlcnRAZXhbbXBsZS5uZXSG
FWltOnJvYmVydEBleGFtcGx1Lm5ldIYXcHJlc3pyb2JlcnRAZXhbbXBsZS5uZXQw
CQYDVROTBAlwADAdBgNVHQ4EFgQUpkK9Yg1rv+5n1Me8CT8LOhKrGc4wHwYDVROj
BBgwFoAUcnDPZh4jpTj8b0CPhoqv4Llv6cMwCwYDVROpBAQDAgXgMB0GA1UdJQQW
MBQGCCsGAQUFBwMEBggrBgEFBQcDFDANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQUFAAOCAQEAJZnqGh6W
bU6xnFpDd+o6p6G3Itu51JoeF/cTLrLKgN3JpdthQcaLZa40/JpGdxbg4j0dIDz1
1eC4A0FP52m/4EzdzMRRsdovrVjh7cZbB0oer5qJzb5gPJowUX+ZWmtcj1rUuM61
izF0cLPMXASQ2I22dVX7wdjo2889g0SNL365K6Kenx5v0E5u9/CmYTuem0t4a4Q3
rZMZDX9GWhh0iYuoGnW/298lQ0tXq6EZLnx7ubVQ7ywfXBiPbGaDYesloyGBLGE7
7owYGomaKQ1cWzjzcT1h8D+AM5DyYFNI+3plyV8fo+h1QkL1rdtgKcYPPGgAeis4
28cXuU7YkNhSvA==
```

-----END CERTIFICATE-----

Robert's private key:

```
-----BEGIN RSA PRIVATE KEY-----
MIIEowIBAAKCAQEA09wUaWtxCSwLD52VCMFkIGbvn5wwBjA56xQW2hnMQU2xz/hT
W6UNduyXuhYQn+1XtfttS5+P0J80Fac+iMTk7zXRY5EgaBj0jju0DwM+oADWwybn
V44hkqN6LSFESNsBuVt03Nbj0bPySyYPP9SZY+R+FAqycxxf00E26ZpwvvdPCGtK
20QC6LtQZiyYlEWefgE0ncOpA7coFSjDzaKtqwf2/2n07Lp/S72bKIwNh+Jm0SQ0
5Xe+ifHJdkw3NDq82Zw29ShgASlC9B56FRk0gRzPGgZcD/mBZ9xQCeKo152fNW7/
pqiAdGz4oQrzuyu2UYwhvAZYwdCVQtMCLM75IwIDAQABAOIBAAV+Q3GMUYPRaHbj
1tH+EKr86MfCub2n8T9rjbefCj8QJ0a/CgkAGPkIf7ZbFwnYR8TXj0JhEAUhw+zB
4PphGwynoUjfqFP8RavfmVvYNS1dnsrBYwtD0oa4lmwDnBf7vec99Ui7KX5vj2HN
r8NPR7et8a00xdFaY9G46WDkC0nKH8AqMMymY/Vu2KpH0f01hTpFLmxS7We+d3Uq
mva15GUc8+EL079uphokchr4E0036Ce4luCnqQf0UAKcXCMYK27lG5uue620IXLE
CqeevZPEn8eqWhSNGl981CF15AEb0tApMcMwrfcbpnQMHQuyQHm2XVewgF0gQGLn
UA0i6NECgYEA9TrFg3Kuw1Vfi+kztX6IMjW07YgN443NtB/9+sXKoc0Iz6LoPb0T
VHSVqHHpjicicBUyUa77Kr61HAV7AV0s2FRHAb3M7w0VYGkT52+12o4FH6EMU42G
ISAcS4vCfHhYq1T0hC91bIY1XXxuBrpo0yb1RkEaSALHN6arAEgwccCgYEA3Sod
gEcahQEnu5P8UY5j9yFaBRqVxdQKwn02trkfLkyVgtvn7ES31EGojVHg23nr5IsK
IpwFgBiQvEGUGv3dR0Jc5sZTET0weWBLEbC/CtZfnhBcCNx8jwX5m/CtTzMHuxVs
VJ1WpUDn+K7+G8KIK0+Kp5Qd0CxXpTHRLKGPBcUCgYAVgCuFL8B3VBdQfsIpKlo
TZEpak5dbdydj7Zi1FIzpnUJyggP+t0nr87TTaflip0gjr5gT1VwsL8BNTzeYrQsr
iugW3P9EzXmhVFUsa3z0RpNobIRaJwRljx0046m4I37xWeUJe/JI9C590LQSwjlN
2f+ntWPPm8GdrF6/SfH+LQKBgQCydaf2kEf/cHCmiXuHxVUhrs4kccTGofE75RDi
hqNdyPZNhfFvu9srnTivnY2j5MJPgsksf+Qtpvk3lqySghkVt43HlT9nB/A5p5bb
/7muZexQ+ua9k5UMKEl0jDNbIcBFk/fFH26UWG7pPSkC/FhYVg9Q3u0vR7PBcAYy
cUFN6QKBgBw2k5SDvun41wNV4wxGELi9ia+i4lZg8pwJ1DUXn0cDvLDGzAzCNTw9
wPoR+jvhK6V6X1mI0tqqcYZ07pC3CJBETackHj2Ik+ZAEjQMf+eH62Rcv6Sbozq0
5dFCBZwzIe2IQomg3J8+0yILSs/uzFkjGjloJIrP+0tPKSrfR+/Y
-----END RSA PRIVATE KEY-----
```

Appendix C. Message Dumps

This section contains a base64-encoded, gzipped, compressed tar file of various Cryptographic Message Syntax (CMS) messages used in this document. Saving the data in a file foo.tgz.b64 then running a command like "openssl base64 -d -in foo.tgz.b64 | tar xzf -" would recover the CMS messages and allow them to be used as test vectors.

```
-- BEGIN MESSAGE ARCHIVE --
H4sIAIpaUE0CA+ybeUATxx7HCSCIHIpoqSIQvFECu5tsDhAEDATQhCsQExTZ
JBtIyGUSIEREREU8i1ZRqVYERVHUCqKiUBWP1vusXCJeeIv3LfpCaRUpSF8f
tJXH/JPdmd3fTjYz8/n+fr8JT6LEKSVCCYqTKCmD+YhKp/0LAABEAgHb8Eki
wp98NhSIQACxIAHDBACGIRDCAiCBQCTqYAGdv6HEKFWIQtSvrkKISD9zXVvt
jd8F++HzCyl0r+Bgd5oXVimU00fHSITRMndUjUjKyTRRiqqwwb4BTpAjYNoj
VIg4/37mxBwTgAU2iNHyBFyBmEAAF24CkTKi3LVUKJoB05YHJ9MggkaHAUi
CxASgSvAc3kwgQDgQBzu9zYXhVymULnCAImgfQAdUe08ZY04RMFXOmNJ2hqm
zBk7quV+uZn28FbIJL+1C8QxAKH8h3aeTOLmokIiXXkiWSAgEHimPcYgYjHO
l+qMZyui49gsdpw/ky9mM33V2m0AwWTDdCpPQ6eFSugsupp0jYbZiRaj9rZg
```


dLIzlkwg4bG/vSfTHh48HipX0WMLMWKVUI4oVE5KYaQU5TtgVaha5SQXI0Kp
AxaRy8VCHqISyqR08miekoRrmG0f1iv5cocmZhCxC1VItU2xqPbJMqkKlapw
zHg5+sdnuXB1MVI+ooh3JQkAIoULAhRAwKMIINBForUujnRVRiGgi1whU8l4
MrHrWd92p8EQoopRoAM/PmwcKo1URWlffsPbN+2BwzW33rxfH79xkxbtOFAK
UAXOS8qT8YXSSGcsVyjV9rXBpA8qFsvs/ozpz/TYRYpIUNdfFy1H0Un58U6q
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