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Simple Two-way Active Measurement Protocol (STAMP) Data Model
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Abstract

This document specifies the data model for implementations of Session-Sender and Session-Reflector for Simple Two-way Active Measurement Protocol (STAMP) mode using YANG.

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1. Introduction

The Simple Two-way Active Measurement Protocol (STAMP) [RFC8762] can be used to measure performance parameters of IP networks such as latency, jitter, and packet loss by sending test packets and monitoring their experience in the network. The STAMP protocol [RFC8762] in unauthenticated mode is on-wire compatible with TWAMP Light, discussed in Appendix I [RFC5357]. The TWAMP Light is known to have many implementations though no common management framework being defined, thus leaving some aspects of test packet processing to interpretation. As one of the goals of STAMP is to support these variations, this document presents their analysis; describes the data model of the base STAMP specification. The defined STAMP data model can be augmented to include STAMP extensions, for example, described in [RFC8972]. This document defines the STAMP data model and specifies it formally, using the YANG data modeling language [RFC7950].

This version of the interfaces data model conforms to the Network Management Datastore Architecture (NMDA) defined in [RFC8342].

1.1. Conventions used in this document

1.1.1. Requirements Language

The key words "MUST", "MUST NOT", "REQUIRED", "SHALL", "SHALL NOT", "SHOULD", "SHOULD NOT", "RECOMMENDED", "NOT RECOMMENDED", "MAY", and "OPTIONAL" in this document are to be interpreted as described in BCP 14 [RFC2119] [RFC8174] when, and only when, they appear in all capitals, as shown here.

2. Scope, Model, and Applicability

The scope of this document includes a model of the STAMP as defined in [RFC8762] and Section 3 [RFC8972].

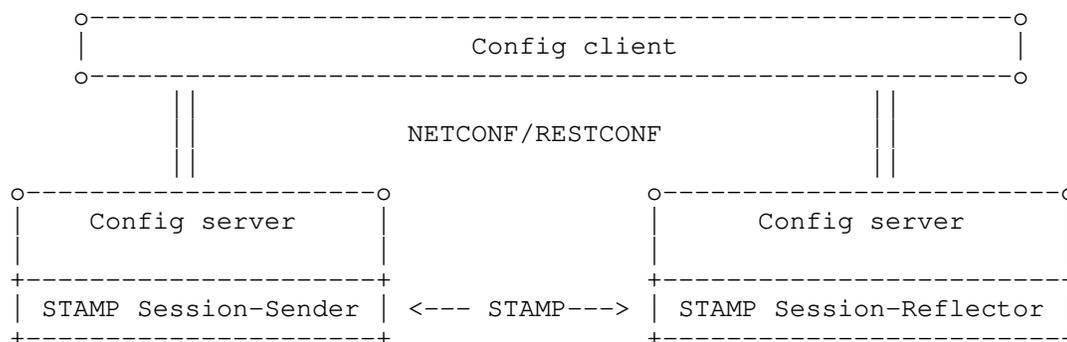


Figure 1: STAMP Reference Model

2.1. Data Model Parameters

This section describes containers within the STAMP data model.

2.1.1. STAMP-Sender

The stamp-session-sender container holds items that are related to the configuration of the stamp Session-Sender logical entity.

The stamp-session-sender-state container holds information about the state of the particular STAMP test session.

RPCs `stamp-sender-start` and `stamp-sender-stop` respectively start and stop the referenced session by the `send-stamp-session-id` of the STAMP.

2.1.1.1. Controls for Test Session and Performance Metric Calculation

The data model supports several scenarios for a STAMP Session-Sender to execute test sessions and calculate performance metrics:

- * The test mode in which the test packets are sent unbound in time as defined by the parameter `'interval'` in the `stamp-session-sender` container frequency is referred to as continuous mode. Performance metrics in the continuous mode are calculated at a period defined by the parameter `'measurement-interval'`.
- * The test mode that has a specific number of the test packets configured for the test session in the `'number-of-packets'` parameter is referred to as a periodic mode. The STAMP-Sender MAY repeat the test session with the same parameters. The `'repeat'` parameter defines the number of tests and the `'repeat-interval'` - the interval between the consecutive tests. The performance metrics are calculated after each test session when the interval defined by the `'session-timeout'` expires.

2.1.2. STAMP-Reflector

The `stamp-session-reflector` container holds items that are related to the configuration of the STAMP Session-Reflector logical entity.

The `stamp-session-refl-state` container holds Session-Reflector state data for the particular STAMP test session.

3. Data Model

Creating the STAMP data model presents several challenges, and among them is the identification of a test-session at Session-Reflector. A Session-Reflector MAY require only as little as the STAMP Session Identifier (SSID) and the source IP address in received STAMP-Test packet to spawn a new test session. More so, to test processing of Class-of-Service along the same route in Equal Cost Multi-Path environment Session-Sender may perform STAMP test sessions concurrently using the same source IP address, source UDP port number, destination IP address, and destination UDP port number. Thus the only parameter that can be used to differentiate these test sessions would be DSCP value. The DSCP field may get re-marked along the path, and without the use of Class of Service TLV (Section 4.4 [RFC8972]) that will go undetected, but by using SSID and the source IP address as a key, we can ensure that STAMP test packets that are

considered as different test sessions follow the same path even in ECMP environments.

3.1. Tree Diagrams

This section presents a simplified graphical representation of the STAMP data model using a YANG tree diagram [RFC8340].

```

module: ietf-stamp
+--rw stamp
  +--rw stamp-session-sender {session-sender}?
    +--rw sender-enable?    boolean
    +--rw sender-test-session* [session-sender-ip
      session-sender-udp-port session-reflector-ip
      session-reflector-udp-port dscp-value]
    +--rw test-session-enable?    boolean
    +--rw number-of-packets?      union
    +--rw interval?              uint32
    +--rw session-timeout?       uint32
    +--rw measurement-interval?  uint32
    +--rw repeat?                union
    +--rw repeat-interval?       uint32
    +--rw dscp-value?            inet:dscp
    +--rw test-session-reflector-mode?
                                     session-reflector-mode
  r-mode
    +--rw session-sender-ip          inet:ip-address
    +--rw session-sender-udp-port    inet:port-number
    +--rw send-stamp-session-id      uint16
    +--rw session-reflector-ip      inet:ip-address
    +--rw session-reflector-udp-port? inet:port-number
    +--rw sender-timestamp-format?  timestamp-format
    +--rw security! {stamp-security}?
      | +--rw key-chain?    kc:key-chain-ref
    +--rw first-percentile?    percentile
    +--rw second-percentile?   percentile
    +--rw third-percentile?    percentile
  +--rw stamp-session-reflector {session-reflector}?
    +--rw reflector-enable?    boolean
    +--rw ref-wait?            uint32
    +--rw reflector-mode-state? session-reflector-mode
    +--rw reflector-test-session* [session-sender-ip
      sender-udp-port reflector-ip reflector-udp-port
      dscp-value]
    +--rw refl-stamp-session-id    union
    +--rw dscp-handling-mode?     session-dscp-mode
    +--rw dscp-value?             inet:dscp
    +--rw session-sender-ip?      union
    +--rw sender-udp-port?        union
    +--rw reflector-ip?           union
    +--rw reflector-udp-port?     inet:port-number
    +--rw reflector-timestamp-format? timestamp-format
    +--rw security! {stamp-security}?
      +--rw key-chain?    kc:key-chain-ref

```

Figure 2: STAMP Configuration Tree Diagram

```

module: ietf-stamp
  +--ro stamp-state
    +--ro stamp-session-sender-state {session-sender}?
      +--ro test-session-state* [session-index]
        +--ro session-index          uint32
        +--ro sender-session-state?  enumeration
      +--ro current-stats
        +--ro start-time              yang:date-and-time
        +--ro interval?               uint32
        +--ro duplicate-packets?      uint32
        +--ro reordered-packets?     uint32
        +--ro sender-timestamp-format? timestamp-format
        +--ro reflector-timestamp-format? timestamp-format
        +--ro dscp?                   inet:dscp
        +--ro two-way-delay
          +--ro delay
            +--ro min?   yang:gauge64
            +--ro max?   yang:gauge64
            +--ro avg?   yang:gauge64
          +--ro delay-variation
            +--ro min?   yang:gauge32
            +--ro max?   yang:gauge32
            +--ro avg?   yang:gauge32
        +--ro one-way-delay-far-end
          +--ro delay
            +--ro min?   yang:gauge64
            +--ro max?   yang:gauge64
            +--ro avg?   yang:gauge64
          +--ro delay-variation
            +--ro min?   yang:gauge32
            +--ro max?   yang:gauge32
            +--ro avg?   yang:gauge32
        +--ro one-way-delay-near-end
          +--ro delay
            +--ro min?   yang:gauge64
            +--ro max?   yang:gauge64
            +--ro avg?   yang:gauge64
          +--ro delay-variation
            +--ro min?   yang:gauge32
            +--ro max?   yang:gauge32
            +--ro avg?   yang:gauge32
        +--ro low-percentile
          +--ro delay-percentile
            +--ro rtt-delay?          yang:gauge64
            +--ro near-end-delay?     yang:gauge64
            +--ro far-end-delay?      yang:gauge64
          +--ro delay-variation-percentile
            +--ro rtt-delay-variation? yang:gauge32

```

```

    +--ro near-end-delay-variation? yang:gauge32
    +--ro far-end-delay-variation? yang:gauge32
+--ro mid-percentile
  +--ro delay-percentile
    +--ro rtt-delay? yang:gauge64
    +--ro near-end-delay? yang:gauge64
    +--ro far-end-delay? yang:gauge64
  +--ro delay-variation-percentile
    +--ro rtt-delay-variation? yang:gauge32
    +--ro near-end-delay-variation? yang:gauge32
    +--ro far-end-delay-variation? yang:gauge32
+--ro high-percentile
  +--ro delay-percentile
    +--ro rtt-delay? yang:gauge64
    +--ro near-end-delay? yang:gauge64
    +--ro far-end-delay? yang:gauge64
  +--ro delay-variation-percentile
    +--ro rtt-delay-variation?
    +--ro near-end-delay-variation? yang:gauge32
    +--ro far-end-delay-variation? yang:gauge32
+--ro two-way-loss
  +--ro loss-count? int32
  +--ro loss-ratio? percentage
  +--ro loss-burst-max? int32
  +--ro loss-burst-min? int32
  +--ro loss-burst-count? int32
+--ro one-way-loss-far-end
  +--ro loss-count? int32
  +--ro loss-ratio? percentage
  +--ro loss-burst-max? int32
  +--ro loss-burst-min? int32
  +--ro loss-burst-count? int32
+--ro one-way-loss-near-end
  +--ro loss-count? int32
  +--ro loss-ratio? percentage
  +--ro loss-burst-max? int32
  +--ro loss-burst-min? int32
  +--ro loss-burst-count? int32
+--ro session-sender-ip inet:ip-address
+--ro session-sender-udp-port inet:port-number
+--ro session-reflector-ip inet:ip-address
+--ro session-reflector-udp-port? inet:port-number
+--ro sent-packets? uint32
+--ro rcv-packets? uint32
+--ro sent-packets-error? uint32

```

```

|   +--ro rcv-packets-error?          uint32
|   +--ro last-sent-seq?              uint32
|   +--ro last-rcv-seq?              uint32
+--ro history-stats* [send-stamp-session-id]
|   +--ro send-stamp-session-id      uint16
|   +--ro end-time                    yang:date-and-time
|   +--ro interval?                  uint32
|   +--ro duplicate-packets?         uint32
|   +--ro reordered-packets?         uint32
|   +--ro sender-timestamp-format?   timestamp-format
|   +--ro reflector-timestamp-format? timestamp-format
|   +--ro dscp?                       inet:dscp
+--ro two-way-delay
|   +--ro delay
|   |   +--ro min?    yang:gauge64
|   |   +--ro max?    yang:gauge64
|   |   +--ro avg?    yang:gauge64
|   +--ro delay-variation
|   |   +--ro min?    yang:gauge32
|   |   +--ro max?    yang:gauge32
|   |   +--ro avg?    yang:gauge32
+--ro one-way-delay-far-end
|   +--ro delay
|   |   +--ro min?    yang:gauge64
|   |   +--ro max?    yang:gauge64
|   |   +--ro avg?    yang:gauge64
|   +--ro delay-variation
|   |   +--ro min?    yang:gauge32
|   |   +--ro max?    yang:gauge32
|   |   +--ro avg?    yang:gauge32
+--ro one-way-delay-near-end
|   +--ro delay
|   |   +--ro min?    yang:gauge64
|   |   +--ro max?    yang:gauge64
|   |   +--ro avg?    yang:gauge64
|   +--ro delay-variation
|   |   +--ro min?    yang:gauge32
|   |   +--ro max?    yang:gauge32
|   |   +--ro avg?    yang:gauge32
+--ro low-percentile
|   +--ro delay-percentile
|   |   +--ro rtt-delay?      yang:gauge64
|   |   +--ro near-end-delay? yang:gauge64
|   |   +--ro far-end-delay? yang:gauge64
|   +--ro delay-variation-percentile
|   |   +--ro rtt-delay-variation? yang:gauge32
|   |   +--ro near-end-delay-variation? yang:gauge32
|   |   +--ro far-end-delay-variation? yang:gauge32

```

```

+--ro mid-percentile
|   +--ro delay-percentile
|   |   +--ro rtt-delay?          yang:gauge64
|   |   +--ro near-end-delay?    yang:gauge64
|   |   +--ro far-end-delay?     yang:gauge64
|   +--ro delay-variation-percentile
|   |   +--ro rtt-delay-variation? yang:gauge32
|   |   +--ro near-end-delay-variation? yang:gauge32
|   |   +--ro far-end-delay-variation? yang:gauge32
+--ro high-percentile
|   +--ro delay-percentile
|   |   +--ro rtt-delay?          yang:gauge64
|   |   +--ro near-end-delay?    yang:gauge64
|   |   +--ro far-end-delay?     yang:gauge64
|   +--ro delay-variation-percentile
|   |   +--ro rtt-delay-variation? yang:gauge32
|   |   +--ro near-end-delay-variation? yang:gauge32
|   |   +--ro far-end-delay-variation? yang:gauge32
+--ro two-way-loss
|   +--ro loss-count?            int32
|   +--ro loss-ratio?           percentage
|   +--ro loss-burst-max?       int32
|   +--ro loss-burst-min?       int32
|   +--ro loss-burst-count?     int32
+--ro one-way-loss-far-end
|   +--ro loss-count?            int32
|   +--ro loss-ratio?           percentage
|   +--ro loss-burst-max?       int32
|   +--ro loss-burst-min?       int32
|   +--ro loss-burst-count?     int32
+--ro one-way-loss-near-end
|   +--ro loss-count?            int32
|   +--ro loss-ratio?           percentage
|   +--ro loss-burst-max?       int32
|   +--ro loss-burst-min?       int32
|   +--ro loss-burst-count?     int32
+--ro session-sender-ip          inet:ip-address
+--ro session-sender-udp-port    inet:port-number
+--ro session-reflector-ip       inet:ip-address
+--ro session-reflector-udp-port? inet:port-number
+--ro sent-packets?              uint32
+--ro rcv-packets?              uint32
+--ro sent-packets-error?        uint32
+--ro rcv-packets-error?        uint32
+--ro last-sent-seq?            uint32
+--ro last-rcv-seq?            uint32
+--ro stamp-session-refl-state {session-reflector}?
|   +--ro reflector-admin-status? boolean

```

```

+---ro test-session-state* [session-index]
  +---ro session-index          uint32
  +---ro reflector-timestamp-format?  timestamp-format
  +---ro session-sender-ip        inet:ip-address
  +---ro session-sender-udp-port   inet:port-number
  +---ro session-reflector-ip     inet:ip-address
  +---ro session-reflector-udp-port? inet:port-number
  +---ro sent-packets?            uint32
  +---ro rcv-packets?             uint32
  +---ro sent-packets-error?      uint32
  +---ro rcv-packets-error?       uint32
  +---ro last-sent-seq?           uint32
  +---ro last-rcv-seq?           uint32

```

Figure 3: STAMP State Tree Diagram

```

rpcs:
+---x stamp-sender-start
  |   +---w input
  |   +---w send-stamp-session-id   uint16
+---x stamp-sender-stop
  |   +---w input
  |   +---w send-stamp-session-id   uint16

```

Figure 4: STAMP RPC Tree Diagram

3.2. YANG Module

```

<CODE BEGINS> file "ietf-stamp@2023-03-13.yang"
module ietf-stamp {
  yang-version 1.1;
  namespace "urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:yang:ietf-stamp";
  //namespace need to be assigned by IANA
  prefix "ietf-stamp";

  import ietf-inet-types {
    prefix inet;
    reference "RFC 6991: Common YANG Types.";
  }
  import ietf-yang-types {
    prefix yang;
    reference "RFC 6991: Common YANG Types.";
  }
  import ietf-key-chain {
    prefix kc;
    reference "RFC 8177: YANG Data Model for Key Chains.";
  }

```

organization

```
"IETF IPPM (IP Performance Metrics) Working Group";
```

contact

```
"WG Web: http://tools.ietf.org/wg/ippm/
```

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description

```
"This YANG module specifies a vendor-independent model  
for the Simple Two-way Active Measurement Protocol (STAMP).
```

```
The data model covers two STAMP logical entities -  
Session-Sender and Session-Reflector; characteristics  
of the STAMP test session, as well as measured and  
calculated performance metrics.
```

```
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```

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(http://trustee.ietf.org/license-info).
```

```
This version of this YANG module is part of RFC XXXX; see  
the RFC itself for full legal notices.";
```

```
revision "2023-11-05 {
```

```
description
```

```
"Initial Revision. Base STAMP specification is covered";
```

```
reference
```

```
"RFC XXXX: STAMP YANG Data Model.";
```

```
}
```

```
/*
```

```
* Typedefs
```

```
*/
```

```
typedef session-reflector-mode {
```

```
type enumeration {
  enum stateful {
    description
      "When the Session-Reflector is stateful,
       i.e. is aware of STAMP-Test session state.";
  }
  enum stateless {
    description
      "When the Session-Reflector is stateless,
       i.e. is not aware of the state of
       STAMP-Test session.";
  }
}
description "State of the Session-Reflector";
reference
  "RFC 8762 Simple Two-way Active
   Measurement Protocol (STAMP) Section 4.";
}

typedef session-dscp-mode {
  type enumeration {
    enum copy-received-value {
      description
        "Use DSCP value copied from received
         STAMP test packet of the test session.";
    }
    enum use-configured-value {
      description
        "Use DSCP value configured for this
         test session on the Session-Reflector.";
    }
  }
  description
    "DSCP handling mode by Session-Reflector.";
}

typedef timestamp-format {
  type enumeration {
    enum ntp-format {
      description
        "NTP 64 bit format of a timestamp";
    }
    enum ptp-format {
      description
        "PTPv2 truncated format of a timestamp";
    }
  }
  description
```

```
        "Timestamp format used by Session-Sender
        or Session-Reflector.";
    reference
        "RFC 8762 Simple Two-way Active
        Measurement Protocol (STAMP) Section 4.2.1.";
}

typedef percentage {
    type decimal64 {
        fraction-digits 5;
    }
    description "Percentage";
}

typedef percentile {
    type decimal64 {
        fraction-digits 5;
    }
    description
        "Percentile is a measure used in statistics
        indicating the value below which a given
        percentage of observations in a group of
        observations fall.";
}

/*
 * Feature definitions.
 */
feature session-sender {
    description
        "This feature relates to the device functions as the
        STAMP Session-Sender";
    reference
        "RFC 8762 Simple Two-way Active
        Measurement Protocol (STAMP) Section 4.2.";
}

feature session-reflector {
    description
        "This feature relates to the device functions as the
        STAMP Session-Reflector";
    reference
        "RFC 8762 Simple Two-way Active
        Measurement Protocol (STAMP) Section 4.3.";
}

feature stamp-security {
```

```
description "Secure STAMP supported";
reference
  "RFC 8762 Simple Two-way Active
  Measurement Protocol (STAMP) Section 4.4.";
}

feature extra-padding-tlv {
  description
    "An extra padding to be used
    by the Session-Sender";
  reference
    "RFC 8972 STAMP
    Optional Extensions Section 4.1.";
}

feature location-tlv {
  description
    "Request the location information
    from the Session-Reflector";
  reference
    "RFC 8972 STAMP
    Optional Extensions Section 4.2.";
}

feature timestamp-information-tlv {
  description
    "Request from the Session-Reflector
    to report on the method obtaining a
    timestamp";
  reference
    "RFC 8972 STAMP
    Optional Extensions Section 4.3.";
}

feature class-of-service-tlv {
  description
    "Request the Session-Reflector
    to report on the DSCP value received";
  reference
    "RFC 8972 STAMP
    Optional Extensions Section 4.4.";
}

feature direct-measurement-tlv {
  description
    "Request the Session-Reflector
    to report the current result of a
    direct loss measurement";
```

```
    reference
      "RFC 8972 STAMP
      Optional Extensions Section 4.5.";
  }

  feature access-report-tlv {
    description
      "Request the Session-Reflector
      to report on the 3GPP access";
    reference
      "RFC 8972 STAMP
      Optional Extensions Section 4.6.";
  }

  feature followup-telemetry-tlv {
    description
      "Request the Session-Reflector
      to report the time of transmission
      of the previous STAMP test packet";
    reference
      "RFC 8972 STAMP
      Optional Extensions Section 4.7.";
  }

  feature hmac-tlv {
    description
      "A TLV to provide the authentication protection
      for STAMP extensions.";
    reference
      "RFC 8972 STAMP
      Optional Extensions Section 4.8.";
  }

  /*
  * Groupings
  */
  grouping maintenance-statistics {
    description "Maintenance statistics grouping";
    leaf sent-packets {
      type uint32;
      description "Packets sent";
    }
    leaf rcv-packets {
      type uint32;
      description "Packets received";
    }
    leaf sent-packets-error {
```

```
        type uint32;
        description "Packets sent error";
    }
    leaf rcv-packets-error {
        type uint32;
        description "Packets received error";
    }
    leaf last-sent-seq {
        type uint32;
        description "Last sent sequence number";
    }
    leaf last-rcv-seq {
        type uint32;
        description "Last received sequence number";
    }
}

grouping test-session-statistics {
    description
        "Performance metrics calculated for
        a STAMP test session.";

    leaf interval {
        type uint32;
        units microseconds;
        description
            "Time interval between transmission of two
            consecutive packets in the test session";
    }

    leaf duplicate-packets {
        type uint32;
        description "Duplicate packets";
    }

    leaf reordered-packets {
        type uint32;
        description "Reordered packets";
    }

    leaf sender-timestamp-format {
        type timestamp-format;
        description "Sender Timestamp format";
    }

    leaf reflector-timestamp-format {
        type timestamp-format;
        description "Reflector Timestamp format";
    }
}
```

```
    }

    leaf dscp {
      type inet:dscp;
      description
        "The DSCP value that was placed in the header of
        STAMP UDP test packets by the Session-Sender.";
    }

    container two-way-delay {
      description
        "two way delay result of the test session";
      uses delay-statistics;
    }

    container one-way-delay-far-end {
      description
        "one way delay far-end of the test session";
      uses delay-statistics;
    }

    container one-way-delay-near-end {
      description
        "one way delay near-end of the test session";
      uses delay-statistics;
    }

    container low-percentile {
      when "/stamp/stamp-session-sender/"
        +"sender-test-session[send-stamp-session-id]/"
        +"first-percentile != '0.00'" {
        description
          "Only valid if the
          the first-percentile is not NULL";
      }
      description
        "Low percentile report";
      uses time-percentile-report;
      uses delay-variation-percentile-report;
    }

    container mid-percentile {
      when "/stamp/stamp-session-sender/"
        +"sender-test-session[send-stamp-session-id]/"
        +"second-percentile != '0.00'" {
        description
          "Only valid if the
          the first-percentile is not NULL";
      }
    }
  }
}
```

```
    }
    description
    "Mid percentile report";
    uses time-percentile-report;
    uses delay-variation-percentile-report;
  }

  container high-percentile {
    when "/stamp/stamp-session-sender/"
      +"sender-test-session[send-stamp-session-id]/"
      +"third-percentile != '0.00'" {
      description
      "Only valid if the
        the first-percentile is not NULL";
    }
    description
    "High percentile report";
    uses time-percentile-report;
    uses delay-variation-percentile-report;
  }

  container two-way-loss {
    description
    "Two way loss count and ratio result of
      the test session";
    uses packet-loss-report;
  }

  container one-way-loss-far-end {
    when "/stamp/stamp-session-sender/"
      +"sender-test-session[send-stamp-session-id]/"
      +"test-session-reflector-mode = 'stateful'" {
      description
      "One-way statistic is only valid if the
        session-reflector is in stateful mode.";
    }
    description
    "One way loss count and ratio far-end of
      the test session";
    uses packet-loss-report;
  }

  container one-way-loss-near-end {
    when "/stamp/stamp-session-sender/"
      +"sender-test-session[send-stamp-session-id]/"
      +"test-session-reflector-mode = 'stateful'" {
      description
      "One-way statistic is only valid if the
```

```
        session-reflector is in stateful mode.";
    }
    description
        "One way loss count and ratio near-end of
        the test session";
    uses packet-loss-report;
}
uses session-parameters;
leaf send-stamp-session-id {
    type uint16; {
        description
            "A STAMP test session identifier
            used by the Session-Sender.";
    }
    "RFC 8972 Simple Two-Way Active
    Measurement Protocol Optional
    Extensions Section 3.";
}
uses maintenance-statistics;
}

typedef stamp-tlv-flags {
    description
        "STAMP TLV flags";
    type bits {
        bit unrecognized; {
            position 0;
            description
                "A Session-Reflector sets the flag
                to 1 if the Session-Reflector has
                not understood the TLV.";
        }
        bit malformed {
            position 1;
            description
                "A Session-Reflector sets the flag
                to 1 if the Session-Reflector
                determined the TLV is malformed.";
        }
        bit integrity {
            position 2;
            description
                "A Session-Reflector sets the I flag
                to 1 if the STAMP extensions
                have failed HMAC verification."
        }
    }
}
reference
```

```
    "RFC 8972 Section 4";
}

container stamp-extra-padding {
  if-feature extra-padding-tlv {
    description
      "An extra padding to be used
      by the Session-Sender.";
    leaf stamp-extra-padding-flags {
      type stamp-tlv-flags;
    }
    leaf length {
      default 0;
      type unit16;
      description
        "The length of Extra Padding TLV";
    }
  }
  reference
    "RFC 8972 STAMP
    Optional Extensions Section 4.1.";
}

container stamp-location-report {
  if-feature location-tlv {
    description
      "Request the location information
      from the Session-Reflector";
    leaf stamp-location-flags {
      type stamp-tlv-flags;
    }
    leaf stamp-destination-port {
      type uint16;
      description
        "UDP destination port number
        of the received STAMP packet.";
    }
    leaf stamp-source-port {
      type uint16;
      description
        "UDP source port number
        of the received STAMP packet.";
    }
  }
  reference
    "RFC 8972 STAMP
    Optional Extensions Section 4.2.";
}
```

```
container stamp-timestamp-info {
  if-feature timestamp-information-tlv {
    description
      "The Timestamp Information TLV MAY be used to
      collect information that characterizes
      the the clock synchronization method
      and source of timestamps on a Session-Reflector.";
    leaf stamp-timestamp-flags {
      type stamp-tlv-flags;
    }
    leaf sync-src-in {
      type unit8;
      description
        "The the source of clock synchronization
        at the ingress of a Session-Reflector";
    }
    leaf timestamp-in {
      type unit8;
      description
        "The the source of a timestamp
        at the ingress of a Session-Reflector";
    }
    leaf sync-src-out {
      type unit8;
      description
        "The the source of clock synchronization
        at the egress of a Session-Reflector";
    }
    leaf timestamp-out {
      type unit8;
      description
        "The the source of a timestamp
        at the egress of a Session-Reflector";
    }
  }
  reference
    "RFC 8972 STAMP
    Optional Extensions Section 4.3.";
}

container stamp-cos-control {
  if-feature class-of-service-tlv {
    description
      "A CoS TLV MAY be used
      to monitor CoS along the path
      of the STAMP test packets.";
    leaf stamp-cos-flags {
      type stamp-tlv-flags;
    }
  }
}
```

```
    }
    leaf refl-dscp-req {
      default 0;
      type inet:dscp;
      description
        "DSCP intended by the
        Session-Sender to be used
        as the DSCP value of the
        reflected test packet.";
    }
    leaf rcvd-dscp {
      type inet:dscp;
      description
        "The received value in the
        DSCP field at the ingress of the
        Session-Reflector";
    }
    leaf ecn {
      type uint8 {
        range "0..3";
      }
      description
        "The received value in
        the ECN field at the ingress
        of the Session-Reflector.";
    }
  }
  reference
    "RFC 8972 STAMP
    Optional Extensions Section 4.4.";
}

container stamp-direct-measurement {
  if-feature direct-measurement-tlv {
    description
      "The Direct Measurement TLV enables
      collection of the number of in-profile
      packets that had been transmitted and
      received by the Session-Sender and
      Session-Reflector, respectively.";
    leaf stamp-direct-measurement-flags {
      type stamp-tlv-flags;
    }
    leaf sender-tx-cnt {
      type unit32;
      description
        "The number of the transmitted
        by a Session-Sender in-profile packets.";
    }
  }
}
```

```
    }
    leaf reflector-rx-cnt {
      type unit32;
      description
        "The number of the received
        by a Session-Reflector in-profile packets.";
    }
    leaf reflector-tx-cnt {
      type unit32;
      description
        "The number of the transmitted
        by a Session-Reflector in-profile packets.";
    }
  }
  reference
    "RFC 8972 STAMP
    Optional Extensions Section 4.5.";
}

container stamp-access-report {
  if-feature access-report-tlv {
    description
      "The Access Report TLV indicates
      changes to the access network
      status to the Session-Reflector.";
    leaf stamp-access-report-flags {
      type stamp-tlv-flags;
    }
    leaf length {
      type unit16;
      description
        "The length of Extra Padding TLV";
    }
  }
  reference
    "RFC 8972 STAMP
    Optional Extensions Section 4.6.";
}

grouping stamp-session-percentile {
  description "Percentile grouping";
  leaf first-percentile {
    type percentile;
    default 95.00;
    description
      "First percentile to report";
  }
  leaf second-percentile {
```

```
    type percentile;
    default 99.00;
    description
      "Second percentile to report";
  }
  leaf third-percentile {
    type percentile;
    default 99.90;
    description
      "Third percentile to report";
  }
}

grouping delay-statistics {
  description "Delay statistics grouping";
  container delay {
    config false;
    description "Packets transmitted delay";
    leaf min {
      type yang:gauge64;
      units nanoseconds;
      description
        "Min of Packets transmitted delay";
    }
    leaf max {
      type yang:gauge64;
      units nanoseconds;
      description
        "Max of Packets transmitted delay";
    }
    leaf avg {
      type yang:gauge64;
      units nanoseconds;
      description
        "Avg of Packets transmitted delay";
    }
  }
}

container delay-variation {
  config false;
  description
    "Packets transmitted delay variation";
  leaf min {
    type yang:gauge32;
    units nanoseconds;
    description
      "Min of Packets transmitted
        delay variation";
  }
}
```

```
    }
    leaf max {
      type yang:gauge32;
      units nanoseconds;
      description
        "Max of Packets transmitted
        delay variation";
    }
    leaf avg {
      type yang:gauge32;
      units nanoseconds;
      description
        "Avg of Packets transmitted
        delay variation";
    }
  }
}

grouping time-percentile-report {
  description "Delay percentile report grouping";
  container delay-percentile {
    config false;
    description
      "Report round-trip, near- and far-end delay";
    leaf rtt-delay {
      type yang:gauge64;
      units nanoseconds;
      description
        "Percentile of round-trip delay";
    }
    leaf near-end-delay {
      type yang:gauge64;
      units nanoseconds;
      description
        "Percentile of near-end delay";
    }
    leaf far-end-delay {
      type yang:gauge64;
      units nanoseconds;
      description
        "Percentile of far-end delay";
    }
  }
}

grouping delay-variation-percentile-report {
  description "Delay variation percentile report grouping";
  container delay-variation-percentile {
    config false;
```

```
description
  "Report round-trip, near- and far-end delay variation";
leaf rtt-delay-variation {
  type yang:gauge32;
  units nanoseconds;
  description
    "Percentile of round-trip delay-variation";
}
leaf near-end-delay-variation {
  type yang:gauge32;
  units nanoseconds;
  description
    "Percentile of near-end delay variation";
}
leaf far-end-delay-variation {
  type yang:gauge32;
  units nanoseconds;
  description
    "Percentile of far-end delay-variation";
}
}
}
```

```
grouping packet-loss-report {
  description
    "Grouping for Packet Loss statistics";
  container packet-loss-statistics {
    config false;
    leaf loss-count {
      type int32;
      description
        "Number of lost packets
         during the test interval.";
    }
    leaf loss-ratio {
      type percentage;
      description
        "Ratio of packets lost to packets
         sent during the test interval.";
    }
    leaf loss-burst-max {
      type int32;
      description
        "Maximum number of consecutively
         lost packets during the test interval.";
    }
    leaf loss-burst-min {
```

```
        type int32;
        description
            "Minimum number of consecutively
             lost packets during the test interval.";
    }
    leaf loss-burst-count {
        type int32;
        description
            "Number of occasions with packet
             loss during the test interval.";
    }
}

grouping session-parameters {
    description
        "Parameters Session-Sender";
    leaf session-sender-ip {
        type inet:ip-address;
        mandatory true;
        description "Sender IP address";
    }
    leaf session-sender-udp-port {
        type inet:port-number {
            range "49152..65535";
        }
        mandatory true;
        description "Sender UDP port number";
        reference
            "RFC 8762 Simple Two-Way Active
             Measurement Protocol Section 4.1.";
    }
    leaf session-reflector-ip {
        type inet:ip-address;
        mandatory true;
        description "Reflector IP address";
    }
    leaf session-reflector-udp-port {
        type inet:port-number {
            range "862 | 1024..49151 | 49152..65535";
        }
        default 862;
        description
            "Reflector UDP port number";
        reference
            "RFC 8762 Simple Two-Way Active
             Measurement Protocol Section 4.1.";
    }
}
```

```
}

grouping session-security {
  description
    "Grouping for STAMP security and related parameters";
  container security {
    if-feature stamp-security;
    presence "Enables secure STAMP";
    description
      "Parameters for STAMP authentication";
    leaf key-chain {
      type kc:key-chain-ref;
      description "Name of key-chain";
    }
  }
  reference
    "RFC 8762 Simple Two-Way Active
    Measurement Protocol Section 4.4.";
}

/*
 * Configuration Data
 */
container stamp {
  description
    "Top level container for STAMP configuration";

  container stamp-session-sender {
    if-feature session-sender;
    description "STAMP Session-Sender container";

    leaf sender-enable {
      type boolean;
      default "true";
      description
        "Whether this network element is enabled to
        act as STAMP Session-Sender";
      reference
        "RFC 8762 Simple Two-Way Active
        Measurement Protocol Section 4.2.";
    }

    list sender-test-session {
      key "sender-ip sender-udp-port reflector-ip"
        +" reflector-udp-port dscp-value";
      description
        "This structure is a container of test session
        managed objects at a Session-Sender";
    }
  }
}
```

```
leaf test-session-enable {
  type boolean;
  default "true";
  description
    "Whether this STAMP Test session is enabled";
}
leaf number-of-packets {
  type union {
    type uint32 {
      range 1..4294967294 {
        description
          "The overall number of UDP test packet
            to be transmitted by the sender for this
            test session";
      }
    }
    type enumeration {
      enum forever {
        description
          "Indicates that the test session SHALL
            be run *forever*.";
      }
    }
  }
  default 10;
  description
    "This value determines if the STAMP-Test session is
      bound by number of test packets or not.";
}
leaf interval {
  type uint32;
  units microseconds;
  description
    "Time interval between transmission of two
      consecutive packets in the test session in
      microseconds";
}
leaf session-timeout {
  when "../number-of-packets != 'forever'" {
    description
      "Test session timeout only valid if the
        test mode is periodic.";
  }
  type uint32;
  units "seconds";
  default 900;
  description
    "The timeout value for the Session-Sender to
```

```
        collect outstanding reflected packets.";
    }
leaf measurement-interval {
    when "../number-of-packets = 'forever'" {
        description
            "Valid only when the test to run forever,
            i.e. continuously.";
    }
    type uint32;
    units "seconds";
    default 60;
    description
        "Interval to calculate performance metric when
        the test mode is 'continuous'.";
}
leaf repeat {
    type union {
        type uint32 {
            range 0..4294967294;
        }
        type enumeration {
            enum forever {
                description
                    "Indicates that the test session SHALL
                    be repeated *forever* using the
                    information in repeat-interval
                    parameter, and SHALL NOT decrement
                    the value.";
            }
        }
    }
}
default 0;
description
    "This value determines if the STAMP-Test session must
    be repeated. When a test session has completed, the
    repeat parameter is checked. The default value
    of 0 indicates that the session MUST NOT be repeated.
    If the repeat value is 1 through 4,294,967,294
    then the test session SHALL be repeated using the
    information in repeat-interval parameter.
    The implementation MUST decrement the value of repeat
    after determining a repeated session is expected.";
}
leaf repeat-interval {
    when "../repeat != '0'";
    type uint32;
    units seconds;
    default 0;
}
```

```
    description
      "This parameter determines the timing of repeated
      STAMP-Test sessions when repeat is more than 0.";
  }
  leaf dscp-value {
    type inet:dscp;
    default 0;
    description
      "DSCP value to be set in the test packet.";
  }
  leaf test-session-reflector-mode {
    type session-reflector-mode;
    default "stateless";
    description
      "The mode of STAMP-Reflector for the test session.";
    reference
      "RFC 8762 STAMP Section 4."
  }
  uses session-parameters;
  leaf refl-stamp-session-id {
    type union {
      type uint16; {
        description
          "A STAMP test session identifier
          assigned to the Session-Sender.";
      }
      type enumeration {
        enum self {
          description
            "Indicates that the Session-Sender
            generates its SSID";
        }
      }
    }
  }
  default self;
  description
    "The value determines whether
    the Session-Sender ID is
    configured or self-generated";
  reference
    "RFC 8972 Simple Two-Way Active
    Measurement Protocol Optional
    Extensions Section 3.";
}
leaf sender-timestamp-format {
  type timestamp-format;
  default ntp-format;
  description "Sender Timestamp format";
```

```
    }
    uses session-security;
    uses stamp-session-percentile;
  }
}

container stamp-session-reflector {
  if-feature session-reflector;
  description
    "STAMP Session-Reflector container";
  leaf reflector-enable {
    type boolean;
    default "true";
    description
      "Whether this network element is enabled to
      act as STAMP Session-Reflector";
  }
  leaf ref-wait {
    type uint32 {
      range 1..604800;
    }
    units seconds;
    default 900;
    description
      "REFWAIT(STAMP test session timeout in seconds),
      the default value is 900";
  }
  leaf reflector-mode-state {
    type session-reflector-mode;
    default stateless;
    description
      "The state of the mode of the STAMP
      Session-Reflector";
    reference
      "RFC 8762 STAMP Section 4."
  }
}

list reflector-test-session {
  key "sender-ip sender-udp-port reflector-ip"
  +" reflector-udp-port";
  description
    "This structure is a container of test session
    managed objects at a Session-Reflector";
  leaf refl-stamp-session-id {
    type union {
      type uint16;
      type enumeration {
        enum any {

```

```
        description
          "Indicates that the Session-Reflector
           accepts STAMP test packets from
           a Session-Sender with any SSID
           value";
        reference
          "RFC 8972 Simple Two-Way Active
           Measurement Protocol Optional
           Extensions Section 3.";
      }
    }
  }
  leaf dscp-handling-mode {
    type session-dscp-mode;
    default copy-received-value;
    description
      "Session-Reflector handling of DSCP:
       - use value copied from received STAMP-Test packet;
       - use value explicitly configured";
  }
  leaf dscp-value {
    when "../dscp-handling-mode = 'use-configured-value'";
    type inet:dscp;
    default 0;
    description
      "DSCP value to be set in the reflected packet
       if dscp-handling-mode is set to use-configured-value.";
  }
  leaf session-sender-ip {
    type union {
      type inet:ip-address;
      type enumeration {
        enum any {
          description
            "Indicates that the Session-Reflector
             accepts STAMP test packets from
             any Session-Sender";
        }
      }
    }
    default any;
    description
      "This value determines whether specific
       IPv4/IPv6 address of the Session-Sender
       or the wildcard, i.e. any address";
  }
  leaf sender-udp-port {
    type union {
```

```
    type inet:port-number {
      range "49152..65535";
    }
    type enumeration {
      enum any {
        description
          "Indicates that the Session-Reflector
          accepts STAMP test packets from
          any Session-Sender";
      }
    }
  }
  default any;
  description
    "This value determines whether specific
    port number of the Session-Sender
    or the wildcard, i.e. any";
}
leaf reflector-ip {
  type union {
    type inet:ip-address;
    type enumeration {
      enum any {
        description
          "Indicates that the Session-Reflector
          accepts STAMP test packets on
          any of its interfaces";
      }
    }
  }
  default any;
  description
    "This value determines whether specific
    IPv4/IPv6 address of the Session-Reflector
    or the wildcard, i.e. any address";
}
leaf reflector-udp-port {
  type inet:port-number{
    range "862 | 1024..49151 | 49152..65535";
  }
  default 862;
  description
    "Reflector UDP port number";
  reference
    "RFC 8762 Simple Two-Way Active
    Measurement Protocol Section 4.1.";
}
leaf reflector-timestamp-format {
```

```
        type timestamp-format;
        default ntp-format;
        description "Reflector Timestamp format";
    }
    uses session-security;
}
}
}

/*
 * Operational state data nodes
 */
container stamp-state {
    config false;
    description
        "Top level container for STAMP state data";

    container stamp-session-sender-state {
        if-feature session-sender;
        description
            "Session-Sender container for state data";
        list test-session-state{
            key "session-index";
            description
                "This structure is a container of test session
                managed objects";

            leaf session-index {
                type uint32;
                description "Session index";
            }

            leaf sender-session-state {
                type enumeration {
                    enum active {
                        description "Test session is active";
                    }
                    enum ready {
                        description "Test session is idle";
                    }
                }
            }
            description
                "State of the particular STAMP test
                session at the sender";
        }

        container current-stats {
            description
```

```
        "This container contains the results for the current
        Measurement Interval in a Measurement session ";
    leaf start-time {
        type yang:date-and-time;
        mandatory true;
        description
            "The time that the current Measurement Interval started";
    }

    uses test-session-statistics;
}

list history-stats {
    key session-index;
    description
        "This container contains the results for the history
        Measurement Interval in a Measurement session ";
    leaf session-index {
        type uint32;
        description
            "The identifier for the Measurement Interval
            within this session";
    }

    leaf end-time {
        type yang:date-and-time;
        mandatory true;
        description
            "The time that the Measurement Interval ended";
    }

    uses test-session-statistics;
}
}

container stamp-session-refl-state {
    if-feature session-reflector;
    description
        "STAMP Session-Reflector container for
        state data";
    leaf reflector-admin-status {
        type boolean;
        description
            "Whether this network element is enabled to
            act as STAMP Session-Reflector";
    }
}
```

```
list test-session-state {
  key "session-index";
  description
    "This structure is a container of test session
    managed objects";

  leaf session-index {
    type uint32;
    description "Session index";
  }

  leaf reflector-timestamp-format {
    type timestamp-format;
    description "Reflector Timestamp format";
  }
  uses session-parameters;

  leaf send-stamp-session-id {
    type uint16; {
      description
        "A STAMP test session identifier
        used by the Session-Sender.";
    }
    "RFC 8972 Simple Two-Way Active
    Measurement Protocol Optional
    Extensions Section 3.";
  }
  uses maintenance-statistics;
}
}

rpc stamp-sender-start {
  description
    "start the configured sender session";
  input {
    leaf send-stamp-session-id {
      type uint16;
      mandatory true;
      description
        "The STAMP session to be started";
    }
  }
}

rpc stamp-sender-stop {
  description
    "stop the configured sender session";
```

```
    input {
      leaf send-stamp-session-id {
        type uint16;
        mandatory true;
        description
          "The session to be stopped";
      }
    }
  }
}
}
<CODE ENDS>
```

4. IANA Considerations

This document registers a URI in the IETF XML registry [RFC3688]. Following the format in [RFC3688], the following registration is requested to be made.

URI: urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:yang:ietf-stamp

Registrant Contact: The IPPM WG of the IETF.

XML: N/A, the requested URI is an XML namespace.

This document registers a YANG module in the YANG Module Names registry [RFC7950].

name: ietf-stamp

namespace: urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:yang:ietf-stamp

prefix: stamp

reference: RFC XXXX

5. Security Considerations

The YANG module specified in this document defines a schema for data that is designed to be accessed via network management protocols such as NETCONF [RFC6241] or RESTCONF [RFC8040]. The lowest NETCONF layer is the secure transport layer, and the mandatory-to-implement secure transport is Secure Shell (SSH) [RFC6242]. The lowest RESTCONF layer is HTTPS, and the mandatory-to-implement secure transport is TLS [RFC8446].

The NETCONF access control model [RFC8341] provides the means to restrict access for particular NETCONF or RESTCONF users to a pre-configured subset of all available NETCONF or RESTCONF protocol operations and content.

There are a number of data nodes defined in this YANG module that are writable/creatable/deletable (i.e., config true, which is the default). These data nodes may be considered sensitive or vulnerable in some network environments. Write operations (e.g., edit-config) to these data nodes without proper protection can have an adverse effect on network operations. These are the subtrees and data nodes and their sensitivity/vulnerability:

TBD

Unauthorized access to any data node of these subtrees can adversely affect the routing subsystem of both the local device and the network. This may lead to corruption of the measurement that may result in false corrective action, e.g., false negative or false positive. That could be, for example, prolonged and undetected deterioration of the quality of service or actions to improve the quality unwarranted by the real network conditions.

Some of the readable data nodes in this YANG module may be considered sensitive or vulnerable in some network environments. It is thus important to control read access (e.g., via get, get-config, or notification) to these data nodes. These are the subtrees and data nodes and their sensitivity/vulnerability:

TBD

Unauthorized access to any data node of these subtrees can disclose the operational state information of VRRP on this device.

Some of the RPC operations in this YANG module may be considered sensitive or vulnerable in some network environments. It is thus important to control access to these operations. These are the operations and their sensitivity/vulnerability:

TBD

6. Acknowledgments

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Appendix A. Example of STAMP Session Configuration

Figure 5 shows a configuration example of a STAMP-Sender.

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<data xmlns="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:netconf:base:1.0">
  <stamp xmlns="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:yang:ietf-stamp">
    <stamp-session-sender>
      <session-enable>enable</session-enable>
      <send-stamp-session-id>10</send-stamp-session-id>
      <test-session-enable>enable</test-session-enable>
      <number-of-packets>forever</number-of-packets>
      <interval>10</interval> <!-- 10 microseconds -->
      <measurement-interval/> <!-- use default 60 seconds -->
      <!-- use default 0 repetitions,
           i.e. do not repeat this session -->
      <repeat/>
      <dscp-value/> <!-- use default 0 (CS0) -->
      <!-- use default 'stateless' -->
      <test-session-reflector-mode/>
      <session-sender-ip></session-sender-ip>
      <session-sender-udp-port></session-sender-udp-port>
      <session-reflector-ip></session-reflector-ip>
      <session-reflector-udp-port/> <!-- use default 862 -->
      <sender-timestamp-format/>
      <!-- No authentication -->
      <first-percentile/> <!-- use default 95 -->
      <second-percentile/> <!-- use default 99 -->
      <third-percentile/> <!-- use default 99.9 -->
    </stamp-session-sender>
  </stamp>
</data>
```

Figure 5: XML instance of STAMP Session-Sender configuration

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<data xmlns="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:netconf:base:1.0">
  <stamp xmlns="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:yang:ietf-stamp">
    <stamp-session-reflector>
      <session-enable>enable</session-enable>
      <ref-wait/> <!-- use default 900 seconds -->
      <!-- use default 'stateless' -->
      <reflector-mode-state/>
      <refl-stamp-session-id/> <!-- use default 'any' -->
      <!-- use default 'copy-received-value' -->
      <dscp-handling-mode/>
      <!-- not used because of dscp-handling-mode
           being 'copy-received-value' -->
      <dscp-value/>
      <session-sender-ip/> <!-- use default 'any' -->
      <sender-udp-port/> <!-- use default 'any' -->
      <reflector-ip/> <!-- use default 'any' -->
      <reflector-udp-port/> <!-- use default 862 -->
      <reflector-timestamp-format/>
      <!-- No authentication -->
    </stamp-session-reflector>
  </stamp>
</data>
```

Figure 6: XML instance of STAMP Session-Reflector configuration

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