

Constrained RESTful Environments WG (core)

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- **We assume people have read the drafts**
- **Meetings serve to advance difficult issues by making good use of face-to-face communications**
- **Note Well: Be aware of the IPR principles, according to RFC 8179 and its updates**

üBlue sheets
üScribe(s)

Note Well

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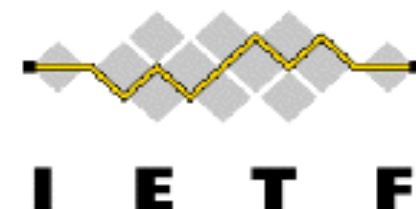
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Agenda Bashing

All times are in time-warped WET (UTC+00:00)

Monday (120 min)

- **13:30–13:40 Intro, Agenda, Status**
- **13:40–13:50 Post-WGLC: Links-JSON (chairs)**
- **13:50–14:20 Post-WGLC: OSCORE (GS)**
- **14:20–14:45 Post-WGLC: SenML (AK)**
- **14:45–15:15 Up for WGLC soon: RD/DNS-SD (CA)**
- **15:15–15:30 Up for WGLC soon: COMI (AP)**

All times are in time-warped WET (UTC+00:00)

Tuesday (150 min)

- **09:30–09:35 Intro, Agenda**
- **09:35–10:00 Post-WGLC: CoCoA (CG)**
- **10:00–10:15 Getting ready: ERT (CA)**
- **10:15–10:25 Getting ready: OSCORE-Group (MT)**
- **10:25–10:40 New response codes (AK)**
- **10:40–10:55 Pending for EST (PV)**
- **10:55–11:05 Pubsub (MK)**
- **11:05–11:15 Dynlink/Interfaces (BS)**
- **11:15–11:25 Negotiation, AT (BS)**
- **11:25–11:35 dev URN (JA)**
- **11:35–12:00 Flextime: OPC/UA (CP), Time scale (LT), ...**

Draft-ietf-coap-tcp-tls
→ RFC 8323



Published 2018-02-15

Supporting: RFC 8307 (2018-01-03)

Advertisements

- T2TRG Coexistence (see draft-feeney-t2trg-inter-network-01):
Mon 17:30..18:00 Waterloo
- 6TiSCH stateless-proxy option (in draft-ietf-6tisch-minimal-security-05):
Wed 13:30..15:00 Viscount
- DNSSD: Thu 09:30..12:00 Buckingham

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draft-ietf-core-links-json: Status

- **Started Feb 2012 as a JSON version of 6690-to-be**
 - **Avoid the need for another parser**
 - **Added CBOR variants mid-2015**
 - **Focus: roundtrippable with RFC 6690**
 - **Inherit limitations of RFC 6690 (e.g., percent-encoding)**
 - **Submitted to IESG on 2017-04-02**
 - **Lots of feedback**
 - **Related concepts in OCF spec**
 - **Proposed Re-focus:**
 - **Still cover all of RFC 6690**
 - **Don't inherit the limitations**

Web Linking: RFC 5988 vs. RFC 8288

- **RFC 6690 was based on RFC 5988**
- **Has since been updated to RFC 8288**
 - **More conscious use of ABNF**
 - **Clearer approach to Unicode and language tags**
 - **Clarifies role of serialization (of which RFC 6690 is one)**
- **RFC 6690 *not* updated to RFC 8288**
- **Links-json should use RFC 8288 as a base**

Language tags

- **RFC 5988 (and this 8288) defines “starred” attributes**
- **Encoding Unicode content, language tag**
- **RFC 6690 supports “title*”, but doesn’t do much with that**
- **JSON/CBOR should not be concerned with weird encoding issues**
- **Language tags are useful for human readable values**
- **So: do support them, but get rid of the “*” hack:**

```
{“href”: “...”, “rel”: “...”,  
  “title”: {“de_AT”: “Übergrößenträger”}}
```

Is this the right way forward?

- **Rebase on RFC 8288**
- **Clean up “title*” etc.**
- **Explain how RFC 6690 documents become Links-json documents**
- **Otherwise, keep Links-json generally applicable and free of RFC 6690 idiosyncrasies**
- **Do not change the mandate that “/.well-known/core” is RFC 6690 link-format (!?)**

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OSCORE

draft-ietf-core-object-security-11

Göran Selander, Ericsson
John Mattsson, Ericsson
Francesca Palombini, Ericsson
Ludwig Seitz, RISE SICS

¹⁶

IETF 101, CoRE WG, London, Mar 19, 2018

Status (v-11)

› Several implementations

- Java (Californium): https://bitbucket.org/lseitz/oscoap_californium
- C (Contiki, Erbium): <https://github.com/Gunzter/contiki-oscoap>
- Python (aiocoap): <https://github.com/chrysn/aiocoap>
- C# (CoAP-CSharp): <https://github.com/Com-AugustCellars/CoAP-CSharp>
- Python (CoAP for openwsn): <https://github.com/openwsn-berkeley/coap>
- C (openwsn-fw): <https://github.com/openwsn-berkeley/openwsn-fw>
- Java (Californium, v-03) <https://github.com/lukadschaak/oscore>

› Several interops done

- Spec and reports: <https://github.com/EricssonResearch/OSCOAP>

Status (v-11)

- › IETF Last Call ended: IESG evaluation
- › Some post-Last-Call reviews
- › Up-to-date handling of review comments on the wiki:
<https://github.com/core-wg/oscoap/wiki>
- › All but¹⁸ a few specific review comments addressed.

Review Comments

- › “The document needs a security analysis section”

- › "implications of modifications of unprotected fields"

- › Proposal: Add an appendix describing the security properties of the protocol:
 - Assumptions on intermediaries
 - Protected header fields, security guarantees
 - Unprotected fields, consequences

Review Comments

- › "Nonce construction: Why is Sender ID included in the nonce?"
- › Answer: Designed for supporting notifications and interchange of client and server roles
- › Proposal: Prove (key, nonce) uniqueness in the new appendix

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Review Comments

- › “But this design actively works against any involvement of intermediaries.”
- › Answer: The design supports intermediaries e.g. performing forwarding and translation
- › In the general case, proxies can read but not modify without being detected.
- › Proposal²¹: Clarify this in the new appendix.

Review Comments

- › “neglecting to address important and difficult parts of the problem like key exchange”
- › Answer: Key establishment is addressed.
 - The ACE/OAuth 2.0 framework may be used.
 - Some IoT deployments require PSK.
- › Key exchange for OSCORE is discussed in ACE since IETF#95.

Review Comments: HTTP 1(2)

- › “This protocol abuses HTTP by tunneling over it”
- › Answer: Yes. This was requested.

- › "Missing [A]BNF"
- › Answer: Agreed, included

- › "Does the COAP-HTTP gateway understand the significance of the new header field and insert the media type ²³ when translating? "
- › Answer: Yes

Review Comments: HTTP 2(2)

- › "A new media type is defined, but I don't see any mention of a codepoint for use with COAP"
- › Proposal: Not needed for this draft, but will include that for other potential use

- › "What if the request is redirected by a server that doesn't understand OSCORE?"
- › Question for WG: shall we support HTTP redirects?

- › Question for WG: Rename HTTP header field:
- › 'Object-Security' → 'CoAP-Object-Security'

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Reviews Comments: Summary Proposal

- › Clarifications of the points brought up
- › Editorials
- › New appendix:
 - D. Overview of Security Properties
 - › D.1. Supporting Proxy Operations
 - › D.2. Protected Message Fields
 - › D.3. Uniqueness of (key, nonce)
 - › ~~D~~.4. Unprotected Message Fields
- › Details on the CoRE WG Github Commits

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Media Types for Sensor Measurement Lists (SenML)

IETF 101, London

draft-ietf-core-senml-13

Ari Keränen

Status

- Done!
 - IETF LC ongoing
 - IESG Telechat April 19th
- Since -12: "+exi" -> "-exi" & editorial fixes
- Still: could add expert guidance clarification for new values: must have "Value" in the long name

Early assignments

- Suggested CoAP Content-Format IDs
 - XML IDs in 2-byte range

	Media type	ID
	application/senml+json	110
	application/sensml+json	111
	application/senml+cbor	112
	application/sensml+cbor	113
29	application/senml-exi	114
	application/sensml-exi	115
	application/senml+xml	310
	application/sensml+xml	311

Early assignments

- How about SenML Fields?

Media types for FETCH & PATCH with SenML

IETF 101, London

draft-keranen-senml-fetch-00

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Ari Keränen & Mojan Mohajer

SenML IPSO SO example

```
[ {"bn":"2001:db8::2/3306/0/",  
  "n":"5850", "vb":true},  
  {"n":"5851", "v":42},  
  {"n":"5852", "v":1200},  
  {"n":"5750", "vs":"Ceiling light"} ]
```

SenML IPSO SO example

```
[ {"bn":"2001:db8::2/3306/0/",  
  "n":"5850", "vb":true},  
  {"n":"5851", "v":42},  
  {"n":"5852", "v":1200},  
  {"n":"5750", "vs":"Ceiling light"} ]
```

- Want to retrieve/change only 5850 **and** 5851
- And want to avoid exchanging full representations or doing multiple requests

CoAP FETCH / PATCH (RFC 8132)

- CoAP methods, FETCH, PATCH, and iPATCH, which are used to access and update parts of a resource
- Needs payload format; dependent on the resource representation format

SenML FETCH format

- Modeled after SenML JSON format: simple parsing on constrained things with SenML support
- Just indicate names, and potentially times, of the SenML records to fetch

```
[ {35"bn":"2001:db8::2/3306/0/", "n":"5850"},  
  {"n":"5851"} ]
```

SenML PATCH format

- Same as FETCH format, but with the value(s) to set
 - Essentially a subset of the JSON Merge Patch format

```
[ {"bn":"2001:db8::2/3306/0/", "n":"5850", "vb":false},  
  {"n":"5851", "v":10} ]
```

Wild cards

- Optimization for selecting many SenML Records with one FETCH/PATCH Record
- Useful with large amounts of SenML Records (e.g., many IPSO objects on a device)
 - "Get all temperature sensor values"
 - "Dim all lights to 10%"

Proposed format

- New SenML Field "ff" ("fetch filter")
 - Used instead of the name field and concatenated to base name like the name field
 - Contains wild card characters "*"
 - Matched to SenML Record Names
- Wild card matches all characters until next "/" or ":"

```
[ {"bn": "2001:db8::2/", "ff": "3306/0/58*"} ]
```

(This matches all records in the example except "3306/0/5750")

(Wild Card) Considerations

- Need something **simple** now: constrained devices
 - Wild card **seemed** most suitable
 - Using new Field(s) enables easy extensibility
 - Alternative: re-purpose "n" and "bn" fields
 - Should wild card support be **MUST**?
 - How to indicate "not supporting wild cards"? Now suggesting "4.00 Bad Request" but doesn't seem right
 - Regular expressions? New field probably
- 39
- PATCH operation codes needed (append, delete, ...)?
 - Can just re-use SenML content format IDs?
 - Interest in CoRE WG to work on this?

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Resource Directory

`draft-ietf-core-resource-directory`

`draft-ietf-core-rd-dns-sd`

`draft-amsuess-rd-replication`

Zach Shelby, Michael Koster, Carsten Bormann,
Peter van der Stok, *Christian Amsüss*
Kerry Lynn

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2018-03-19

Status

pretty much ready

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107 down, ~~1 to go~~ 2 to go

plug test upcoming

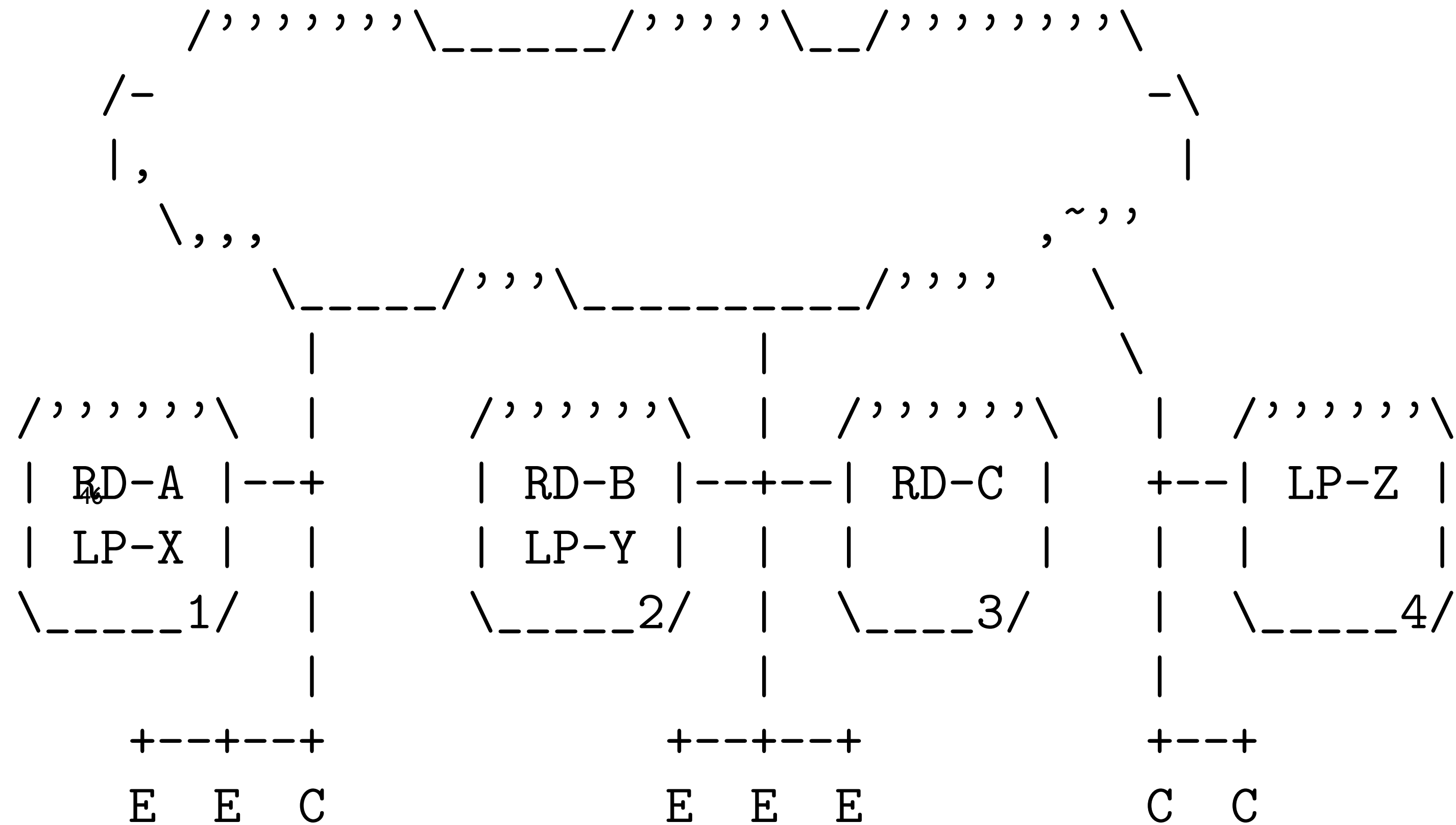
contact me: c@amsuess.com

Changes since -12

- ▶ Cleanup and clarification
 - ▶ Clarified observation behavior
 - ▶ Refer to t2trg-rel-impl for server metadata / versioning
 - ▶ Reduced the significance of domains (removed from figure 2)
- ▶ Added "all resource directory" nodes MC address
- ▶ Resolve RFC6690-vs-8288 resolution ambiguities
 - ▶ Require registered links not to be relative when using anchor
 - ▶ Return absolute URIs in resource lookup
- ▶ Work with replication without really changing the RD
 - ⁴⁵▶ Multiple RDs can be found, and can have absolute addresses
 - ▶ Endpoints from other RDs can be members of a group

rd-replication

- ▶ Different registration addresses
- ▶ Different lookup addresses
- ▶ Eventually consistent results



-01: updated with introduction

hooks into RD extension points

Next steps for resource-directory

reviews

plug test

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CoMI – update

draft-ietf-core-comi-01

Andy Bierman

Michel Veillette

Peter van der Stok

[Alexander Pelov <a@ackl.io>](mailto:a@ackl.io)

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Draft status



Actions from last time:

- Official Hackathon @ I
- Improve interop (simp
- SID registry

Draft	Version	Status	
ietf-core-yang-cbor	6	Stable since IETF 97	Ready for WGLC
ietf-core-sid	3	Stable since IETF 98	Need to add YANG Template WGLC afterwards (April)
ietf-core-comi	2	Stable since IETF 99	Minor editions/check – need to check YANG Template, YANG attach, NMDA YANG Push is OK
veillette-core-yang-library	2	Stable since IETF 98	CoMI model introspection In scope for Core? Normative reference in CoMI

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Implementations

CoMI with YANG-CBOR



Existing implementations

- GoLang: server + client
- C: server + client
- 2 more partial proprietary implementations

Virtual interop @ Hackathon IETF100

- FETCH with ietf-system

Hackathon 101 – Semantic interoperability

- YANG -> Thing Description (W3C)
- CoMI bindings to TD
 - GET is a MUST



ROP

CoMI test on F-Interop



F-interop

- Environment for executing an online and remote interoperability test session (VPN-lil setup)
- Coordinate the interop test
- Sniff the traffic (generate PCAP files records)
- Dissect the messages (include Wireshark-like view)
- Analyze the exchanged traffic (automatically issue PASS/FAIL/INCONCLUSIVE verdicts)

F-interop reference implementation of CoMI published₅₄

- CoMI Server
- CoMI Client
- GET, FETCH, PUT, IPATCH and DELETE



OP



go.f-interop.eu

+ Add device Experiments Map a@ack.io Logout

New Session

Test suite — Configuration — Start

Select your test suite

CoMi test suite (user to user) public ^

underlying_supported_protocols: tcp, udp, http, https

status: public

iut_roles: comi_client, comi_server

url: http://orchestrator.f-interop.eu:8181/tests/f-interop/interoperability-comi-user-to-user

testing_tool: CoMi test suite (user to user)

version: 0.0.8

agent_names: comi_client, comi_server

Filter by type

- Conformance
- Interoperability
- Performance
- Privacy

6TISCH Testing Tool public v

Get Feedback?



2

1

56

3

Test file



·interop@2017-12-12.yang

```
le comi-interop {  
  
  container interface {  
    leaf ip-address {  
      type string;  
    }  
  
    leaf name {  
      type string;  
    }  
  
    leaf throughput {  
      type int64;  
    }  
  }  
}
```


Test file



-interop@2017-12-12.yang

```
le comi-interop {  
  
  container interface {  
    leaf ip-address {  
      type string;  
    }  
  
    leaf name {  
      type string;  
    }  
  
    leaf throughput {  
      type int64;  
    }  
  }  
}
```

comi-interop@2017-12-12.sid

```
{  
  "namespace": "data",  
  "identifier": "/comi-interop:interface",  
  "sid": 70001  
},  
{  
  "namespace": "data",  
  "identifier": "/comi-interop:interface/ip-address",  
  "sid": 70002 EXPERIMENTAL RANGE (see draft-ietf-core-sid)  
},  
{  
  "namespace": "data",  
  "identifier": "/comi-interop:interface/name",  
  "sid": 70003  
},  
{  
  "namespace": "data",  
  "identifier": "/comi-interop:interface/throughput",  
  "sid": 70004  
}
```

Test file



-interop@2017-12-12.yang

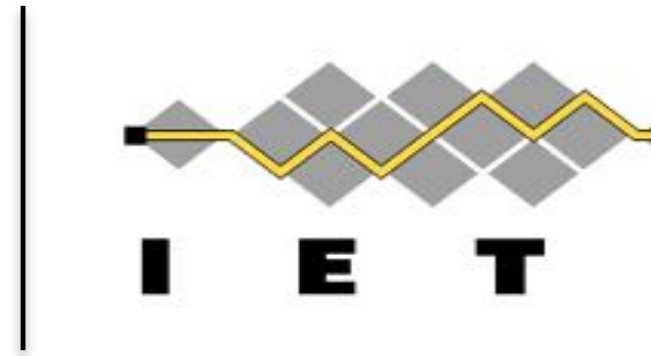
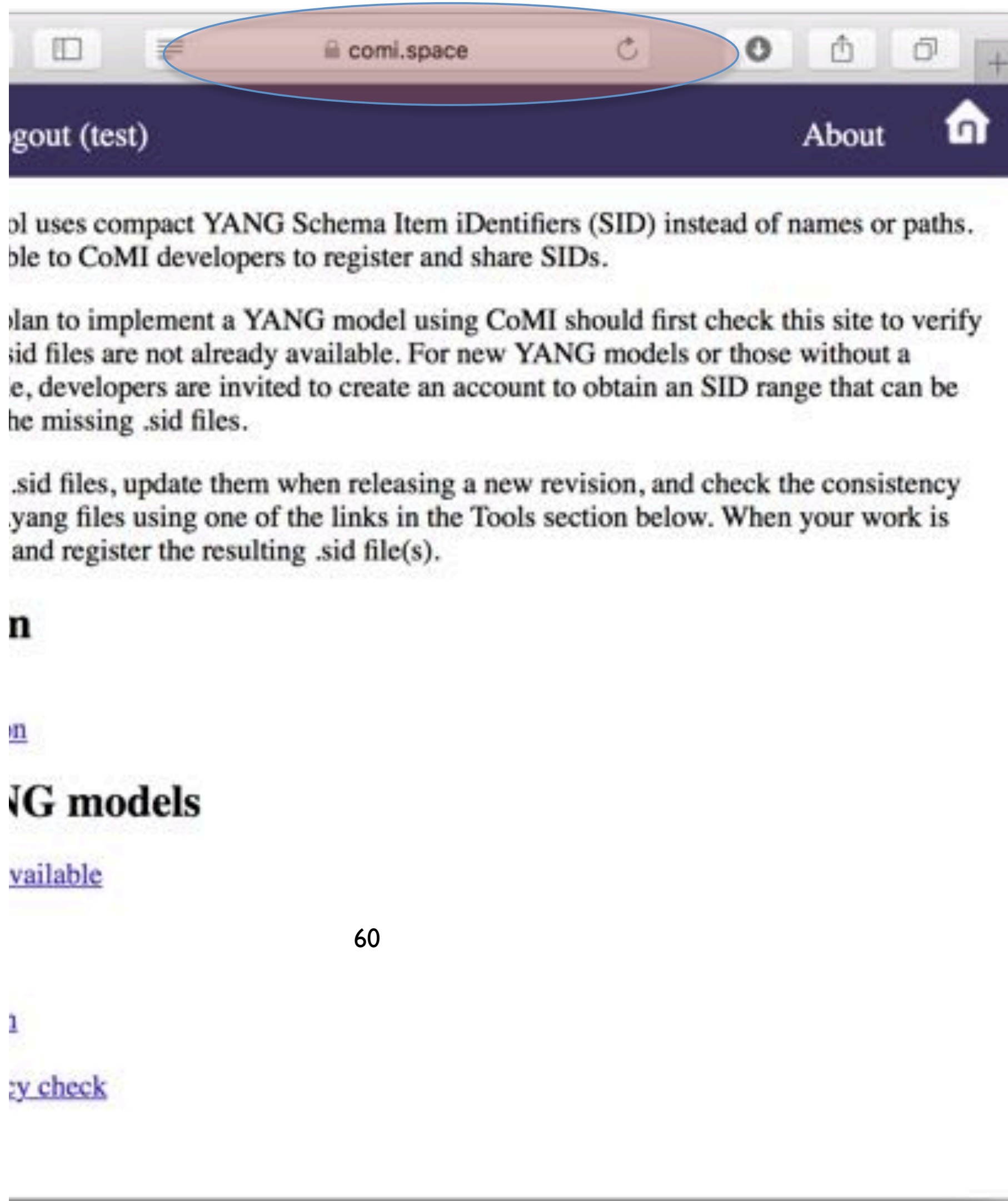
```
le comi-interop {  
  
  container interface {  
    leaf ip-address {  
      type string;  
    }  
  
    leaf name {  
      type string;  
    }  
  
    leaf throughput {  
      type int64;  
    }  
  }  
}
```

comi-interop@2017-12-12.sid

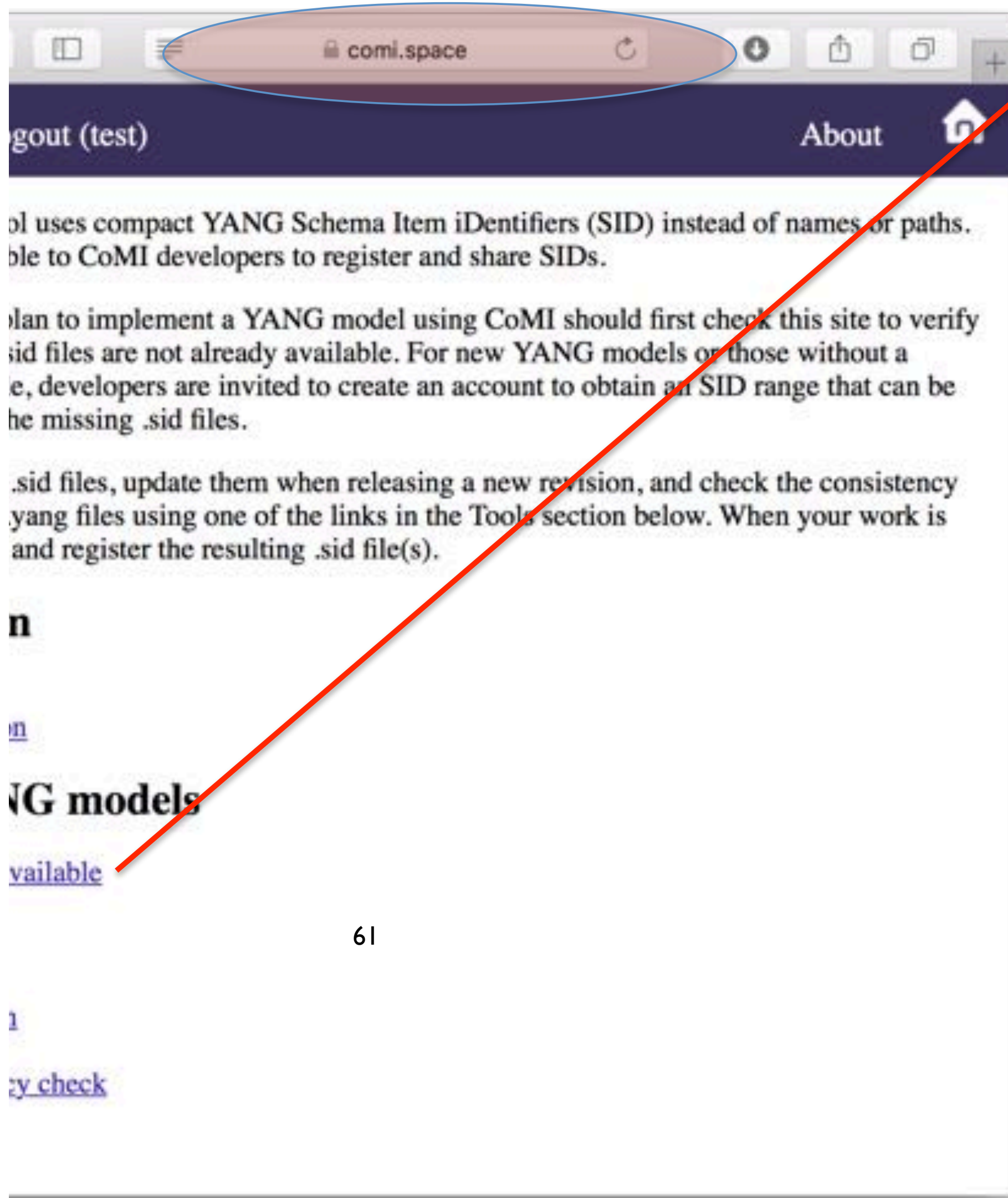
```
{  
  "namespace": "data",  
  "identifier": "/comi-interop:interface",  
  "sid": 70001  
},  
{  
  "namespace": "data",  
  "identifier": "/comi-interop:interface/ip-address",  
  "sid": 70002 EXPERIMENTAL RANGE (see draft-ietf-core-sid)  
},  
{  
  "namespace": "data",  
  "identifier": "/comi-interop:interface/name",  
  "sid": 70003  
},  
{  
  "namespace": "data",  
  "identifier": "/comi-interop:interface/throughput",  
  "sid": 70004  
}
```

CoAP GET /c/RFy

SID registry



SID registry



The screenshot shows the CoMI website home page. The browser's address bar is circled in red and contains the URL "comi.space". A red arrow points from the underlined link "available" in the "YANG models" section to the "available" link in the "YANG modules available" table on the right. The page includes a navigation bar with "Logout (test)" and "About" links, and a main content area with text explaining the use of compact YANG Schema Item iDentifiers (SID).

Logout (test) About

ol uses compact YANG Schema Item iDentifiers (SID) instead of names or paths. ble to CoMI developers to register and share SIDs.

plan to implement a YANG model using CoMI should first check this site to verify sid files are not already available. For new YANG models or those without a e, developers are invited to create an account to obtain an SID range that can be he missing .sid files.

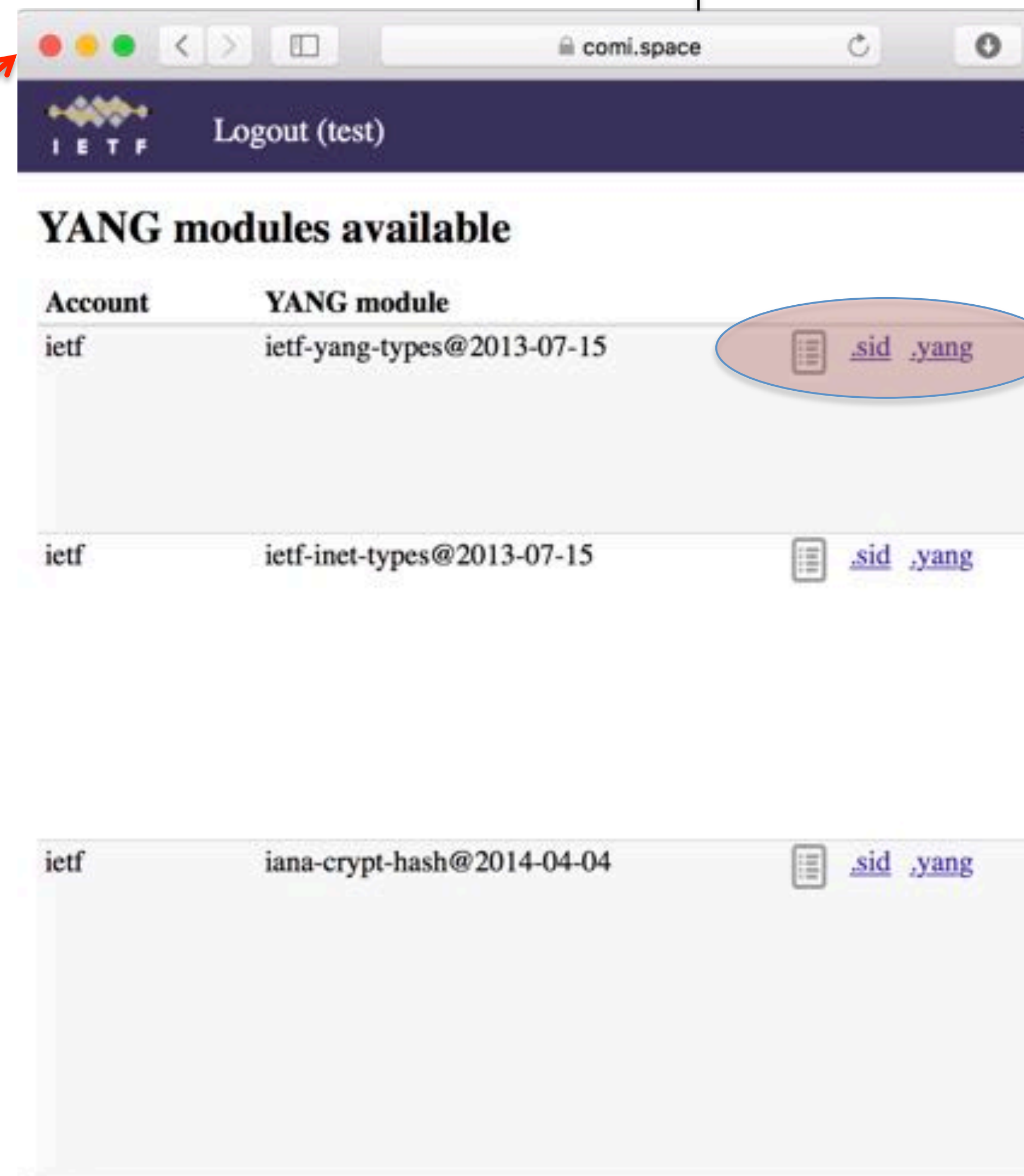
.sid files, update them when releasing a new revision, and check the consistency yang files using one of the links in the Tools section below. When your work is and register the resulting .sid file(s).

n

n

YANG models

available



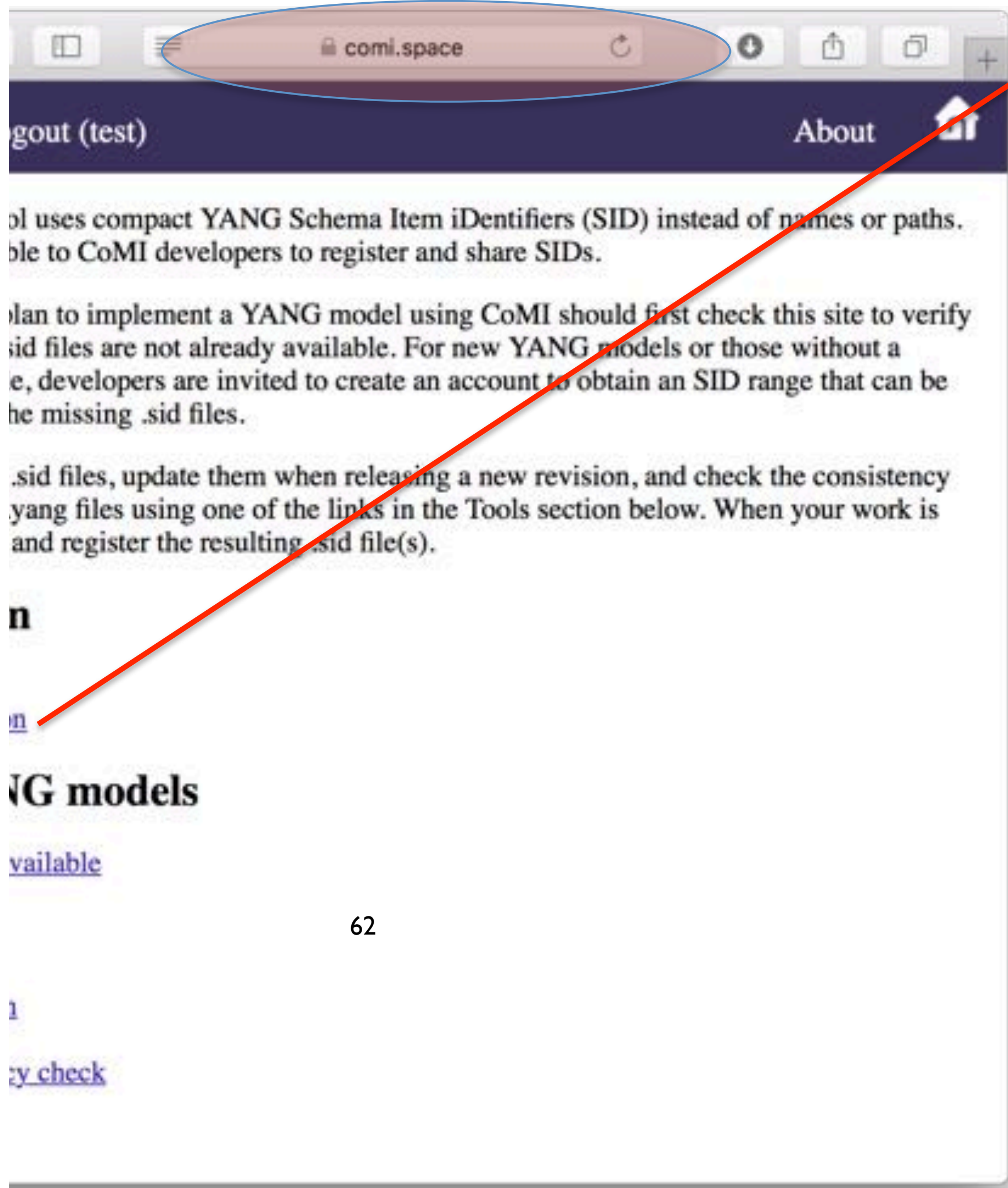
The screenshot shows the "YANG modules available" table on the CoMI website. The browser's address bar is circled in red and contains the URL "comi.space". The table has three columns: "Account", "YANG module", and ".sid .yang". The first row is circled in red. The table lists three entries for the "ietf" account.

Logout (test)

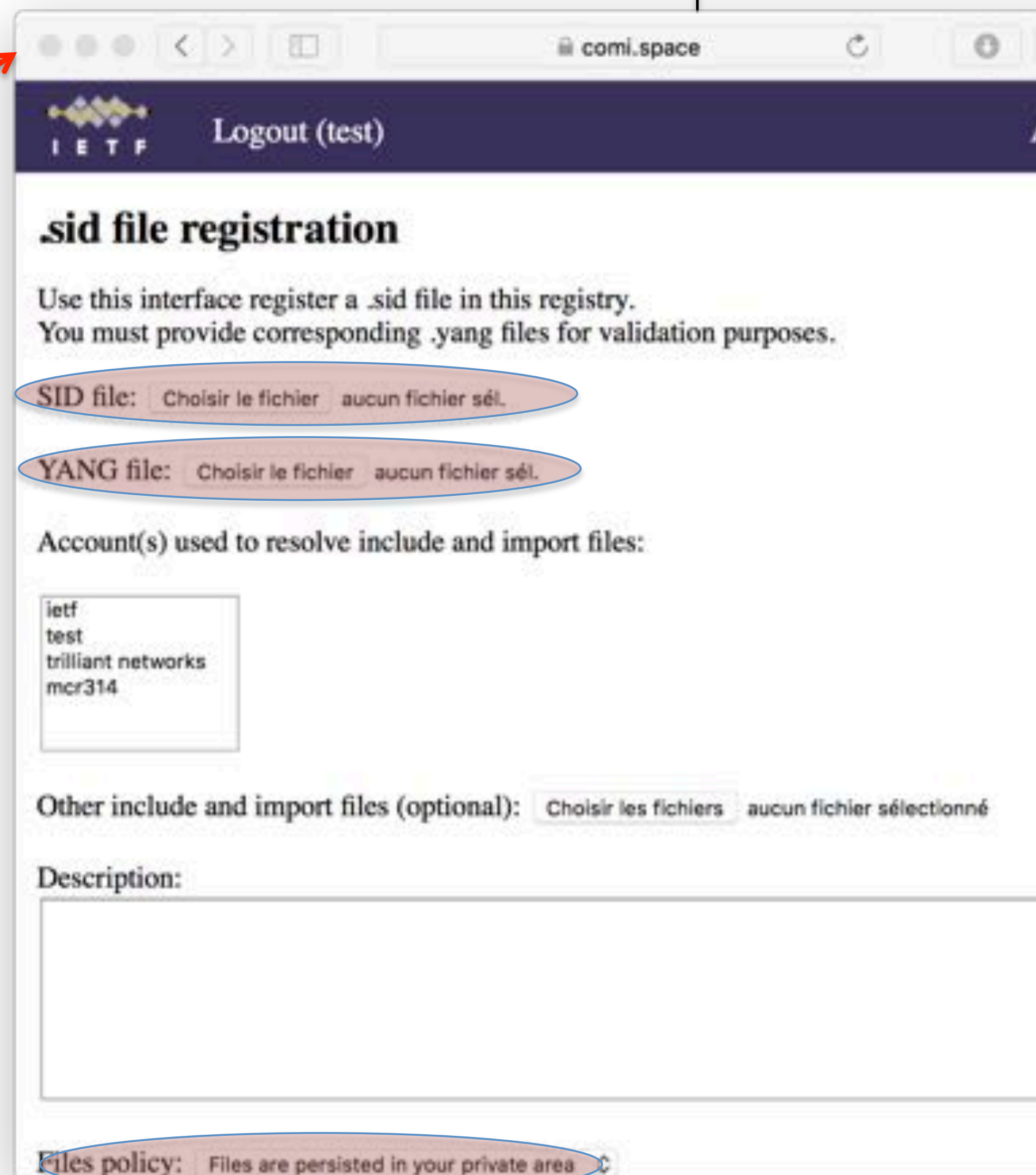
YANG modules available

Account	YANG module	.sid .yang
ietf	ietf-yang-types@2013-07-15	.sid .yang
ietf	ietf-inet-types@2013-07-15	.sid .yang
ietf	iana-crypt-hash@2014-04-04	.sid .yang

SID registry



The screenshot shows the CoMI website home page. The browser's address bar is circled in red and contains the URL "comi.space". A red arrow points from the "comi" part of the URL to the "sid file registration" page on the right. The page content includes an "About" link, a paragraph explaining the use of compact YANG Schema Item iDentifiers (SID), and a section titled "YANG models" with a link to "available".



The screenshot shows the "sid file registration" page. It features a header with the IETF logo and a "Logout (test)" link. The main heading is "sid file registration". Below the heading, there is a text block: "Use this interface register a .sid file in this registry. You must provide corresponding .yang files for validation purposes." There are two file selection fields: "SID file:" and "YANG file:", both with a "Choisir le fichier" button and "aucun fichier sél." text. Below these is a section for "Account(s) used to resolve include and import files:" with a list box containing "ietf", "test", "trilliant networks", and "mcr314". There is also a field for "Other include and import files (optional):" with a "Choisir les fichiers" button and "aucun fichier sélectionné" text. A "Description:" text area is present. At the bottom, there is a "Files policy:" section with the text "Files are persisted in your private area" and a refresh icon.

Next steps



etf-core-yang-cbor

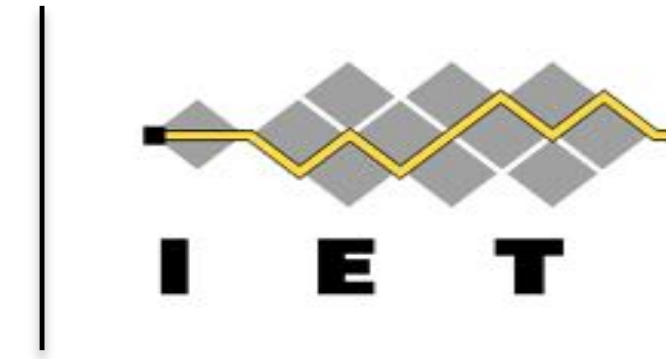
- **Start WGLC?**

etf-core-sid and ietf-core-comi

- **Shepherd, reviewers?**
- TODO Check all OK for YANG Template, YANG attach, NMDA
- WGLC in April

Adoption of veillette-core-yang-library as WG item?

in the mean time – do the Interop



Thanks!

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Secure group communication for CoAP

draft-ietf-core-oscore-groupcomm-01

Marco Tiloca, RISE SICS

Göran Selander, Ericsson

⁶⁶ Francesca Palombini, Ericsson

Jiye Park, Universität Duisburg-Essen

IETF 101, CoRE WG, London, March 20th, 2018

Updates from -00 (1/2)

- › Major updates and restructuring to address reviews
 - Thanks to Esko Dijk and Peter van der Stok
- › Section 1.1 – Terminology
 - Added definition of group as “security group”
 - Not to be confused with “network group” or “application group”
- › Section⁶⁷ 2 – Security Context
 - Clarified establishment/derivation of contexts
 - Added table for additional elements wrt OSCORE

Updates from -00 (2/2)

› Section 3 – COSE Object

- Examples of request and response (before and after compression)
- CounterSignature0 is used rather than CounterSignature
- ‘external_aad’ includes also the signature algorithm
- ‘external_aad’ does not include the Group Identifier (Gid) any more

› Section 6 – NEW

- List of responsibilities of the Group Manager

› Appendices

- Appendix A: assumptions and security objectives (former section)
- Appendix B: additional details on considered use cases
- Appendix C: added actual example of Gid format (prefix + epoch)
- Appendix D: join description aligned with *draft-palombini-ace-key-groupcomm*

Points for discussion (1/2)

- › Independence of Security Group from IP addresses
 - Requests may be multicast or unicast (e.g. selective retransmissions)
 - Current context retrieval based on Gid and multicast IP address
 - Change to use only the Gid as kid context for context retrieval ?

- › Fixed part of the Gid
 - Currently random and large enough to avoid global collisions
 - Change to neglect randomness and large size ?
 - Tie-breaker can be trying the keying material from multiple contexts

Points for discussion (2/2)

- › Current terminology explicitly points at multicast
 - Replace “Multicaster” with “Sender” ?
 - Replace “(Pure) Listener” with “(Pure) Recipient”?
 - This would simplify request/assignment of roles upon joining

- › Current description of the join process
 - Appendix D.1: exchanged information
 - Appendix D.2: provisioning/retrieval of public keys
 - Appendix D.3: pointer to the ACE-based approach
 - What should be kept in this document?
 - Should we keep a general description in case ACE is not used?

Implementation

› OSRAM Innovation

- Developed in C
- MediaTek LinkIt Smart 7688
- Aligned with individual submission at IETF99

› Proof-of-concept for Contiki OS

- Wismote (MSP430; TI CC2520)
- SmartRF (MSP430; TI CC2538)
- Aligned with individual submission at IETF99
- <https://github.com/tdrlab/mcast>

› Next steps

- Move forward to interoperability tests
- Is it feasible already at IETF102?

Related activity

- › *draft-tiloca-ace-oscoap-joining*
 - Referred by Appendix D.3
- › Join an OSCORE group using the ACE framework
 - Joining node → Client
 - Group Manager → Resource Server
 - Message formats aligned with *draft-palombini-ace-key-groupcomm*

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- › Leverage protocol-specific profiles of ACE
 - CoAP-DTLS profile *draft-ietf-ace-dtls-authorize*
 - OSCORE profile *draft-ietf-ace-oscore-profile*

Thank you!

Comments/questions?

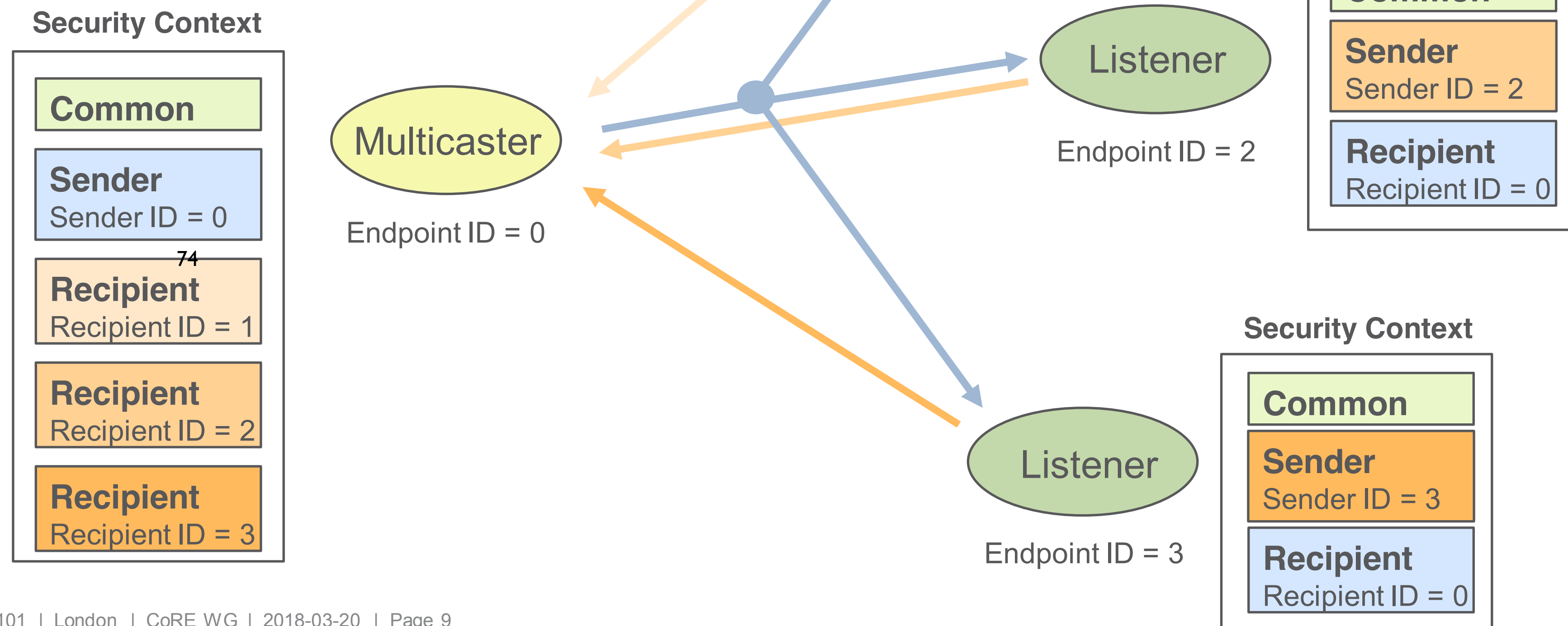
73

<https://github.com/core-wg/oscore-groupcomm>

Support for group comm.

› draft-ietf-core-oscore-groupcomm-01

- › The Sender Context stores the endpoint's public-private key pair
- › The Recipient Context stores the public key associated to the endpoint from which messages are received
- › Recipient Contexts are derived at runtime



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Too Many Requests Response Code for CoAP

IETF 101, London

draft-keranen-core-too-many-reqs-00

76

Ari Keränen

Background

- CoAP client can cause overload in server with too frequent requests
- How can server tell client to back off
- HTTP error code 429 “Too many requests”
- Proposal: register 4.29 for CoAP
 - With MaxAge to indicate when it’s OK to request again
- Originally part of CoAP Pub/sub Broker draft; also OCF interest

What requests are OK?

- Current text: Client “SHOULD NOT send the same request to the server before the time indicated in the Max-Age option has passed”
- Other requests? Should server be able to give guidance what else is (not) OK during this time?
 - Example: GET instead of PUBLISH
- Sounds like a generic problem worth a generic solution; probably out of scope for this draft

Next steps

- Bundle with other non-controversial Response Codes?
- WG item?

- **We assume people have read the drafts**
- **Meetings serve to advance difficult issues by making good use of face-to-face communications**
- **Note Well: Be aware of the IPR principles, according to RFC 8179 and its updates**

üBlue sheets
üScribe(s)

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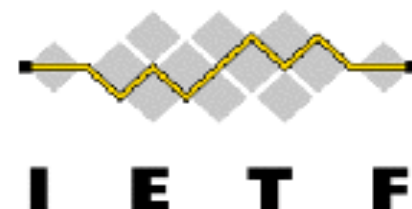
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CoAP Simple Congestion Control/Advanced (CoCoA)

draft-ietf-core-cocoa-03

Carsten Bormann – Universität Bremen TZI

August Betzler – Fundació i2Cat

Carles Gomez, Ilker Demirkol – Univ. Politècnica de Catalunya

Status

- WG state: “Submitted to IESG for publication”
- Last revision is -03
 - Mostly editorial updates
 - Addresses comments by:
 - Wesley Eddy (TSVART Early Review)
 - Mirja Kühlewind (Responsible AD)
- Next revision
 - Needs to address comments by:
 - Scott Bradner (OPSDIR Telechat Review)
 - Vincent Roca (SECDIR Review)
 - Christer Holmberg (Gen-ART Telechat Review)

Updates in -03 (I)

- Section 1
 - Paragraph previously in Section 5, now more general: overview on CoCoA
 - RTO based on (weak or strong) RTTs
 - Weak RTTs: reaction to congestion with a lower sending rate
 - For NONs, sending rate limited to $1/\text{RTO}$
 - More conservative than RFC 7641 (Observe): $1/\text{RTT}$

Updates in -03 (II)

- Section 3
 - Added details on scenarios where CoCoA has been found to perform well
 - Latencies: milliseconds to peaks of dozens of seconds
 - Comment from Jaime: which reference contributes to what within this range
 - Single-hop and multihop network topologies
 - Link technologies: IEEE 802.15.4, GPRS, UMTS, Wi-Fi
 - Added that CoCoA is also expected to work suitably across the general Internet

Updates in -03 (III)

- Section 4.2
 - Added that default weight values for strong and weak RTO estimators have been found to work well in evaluations (Appendix A)
- Section 4.2.1
 - Added an explicit note on VBF replacing RFC 6298 simple exponential backoff

Updates in -03 (IV)

- Section 4.3
 - State of RTO estimators for an endpoint
 - Should be kept long enough to avoid frequent returns to inappropriate initial values
 - For default parameters in CoAP, it is RECOMMENDED to keep it for at least 255 s
 - Was a “MUST” in -02
- Minor editorial updates throughout the document

Next revision (I)

- Scott Bradner's comment
 - The draft makes no reference to RFC 5033...
 - “Specifying New Congestion Control Algorithms”
 - ... But we have taken RFC 5033 into account in the design of CoCoA

Next revision (II)

- RFC 5033 guidelines
 - 0. Differences with congestion control principles (RFC 2914)
 - CoCoA design considers such principles (preventing congestion collapse, fairness, optimizing performance)
 - 1. Impact on standard TCP, SCTP, DCCP
 - No negative impact
 - 2. Difficult environments
 - CoCoA has been designed for “difficult environments”
 - 3. Investigating a range of environments
 - Done (see slide 4)

Next revision (III)

- RFC 5033 guidelines
 - 4. Protection against congestion collapse
 - VBF of 1.5, 2 or 3 (always greater than 1)
 - 5. Fairness within the alternate cong. control mech.
 - High fairness measured (thanks to the VBF)
 - 6. Performance with misbehaving nodes
 - Considered. Weak estimator role
 - 7. Responses to sudden or transient events
 - CoCoA restores “normal” network state quickly
 - 8. Incremental deployment
 - CoCoA runs correctly in current CNNs and in CNN-cloud

Thanks!

Carsten Bormann – Universität Bremen TZI
cabo@tzi.org

August Betzler, Carles Gomez, Ilker Demirkol
Universitat Politècnica de Catalunya
carlesgo@entel.upc.edu

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Draft-ietf-core-dev-urn-01

Arkko, Jennings & Shelby

A Uniform Resource Name (URN) namespace for hardware device identifiers.

Potentially useful in applications such as in sensor data streams and storage, or equipment inventories.

Complements other similar identifiers NIs (RFC 6920), UUIDs (RFC 4122), IMEIs (RFC 7254) etc. Supports, e.g., MAC and EUI-64, identifiers.

urn:dev:mac:0024beffe804ff1

Versions -00 and -01

- -01 was published this week
- Fixed a typo in the ABNF (“dn:” => “org:”)
- Conformance to the URN registration template

Next Steps

- Can people read the new template (Section 3)?
- What should the draft say about q-, r-, and f-components?
- Needs text and decision: adding device IDs specified in OneM2M and LWM2M (urn:dev:os and urn:dev:ops)?
 - And would BBF USP protocol identifiers be useful to add as well?
- Adding other, new device identification schemes related to Web of Things work (e.g., urn:dev:wot:something:mysensor1)
 - Note: the DEV URN scheme allows extension to new types, do not have to define everything now
 - But getting the initial set of the relevant ones would be very useful

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Echo and Request Tag

`draft-ietf-core-echo-request-tag`

Christian Amsüss, John Mattson, Göran Selander

2018-03-20

101

Update 7252 Token processing

mitigates attacks described in coap-actuators

Echo updated for readability

Request-Tag can be simpler

as we understand block-wise

see “Strictness of RFC7959”

We want YOU for...

reviews

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‘Pending’ response code

Peter van der Stok, Klaus Hartke

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IETF 101 - CoRE Working Group

Motivation

RFC 7030:

Enrollment over Secure Transport (EST) uses http response 202 when result is not immediately available (say: 3 hours) in response to GET or POST.

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No such response code exists for coap.
This functionality is needed for EST over coap.

HTTP 202

The request has been accepted for processing, but the processing has not been completed. The request might or might not eventually be acted upon, as it might be disallowed when processing actually takes place.

The representation sent with this response ought to describe the request's current status and point to (or embed) a status monitor that can provide the user with an estimate of when the request will be fulfilled.

Use cases

draft-ietf-ace-coap-est specifies requests to servers to verify a node's identity; this may need manual intervention and takes a minimum response time

draft-ietf-core-coap-pubsub specifies a server to send a response to the client to indicate a valid request but may contain an empty payload.

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draft-keranen-core-too-many-reqs specifies that response is available after minimum response time

History

A new response code (e.g. 2.06) was deemed harmful for proxies. (They will return 5.01 (Not Implemented))

An extension to response code 5.03 “Service Unavailable” does not cover the case because service ^{is} available

This draft specifies a content format “60001” extension to existing response codes

Details

- Pending response indicates that target resource exists, but no representation is available yet.
- Location may be specified where result will become available.
- Allows multiple clients to have multiple concurrent requests open at the server.
- Client has to retry with GET request after Max-Age.
- Can be used in conjunction with “observe”

Pushing application-specific state machines into CoAP?

- How should application-specific state machines be added to CoAP applications?
- REST approach: transfer **representations**
- Need to define **media types** for those application states
- Related trial balloon:
draft-bormann-core-maybe-00

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CoAP Protocol Negotiation

draft-silverajan-core-coap-protocol-negotiation-08

Bill Silverajan TUT
Mert Ocak Ericsson

Context

- Aimed at CoAP nodes that have multiple transports, and wish to allow CoAP requests and responses over some or all these transports
- Both per-server and per-resource models supported
- Allows clients to directly query origin servers for available transports and communicate using an alternative transport (using a CoAP Option, or a link attribute)
- When a CoRE Resource Directory is present, origin servers can also register transport availability to RD for clients to query (using new parameter types)

Current Status

- Updates from -07 to -08
 - ‘ol’ is now a repeatable attribute allowing multiple base URIs, to align it with OCF ‘ep’
 - ‘at’ is now a repeatable parameter for registering alternate transports at the RD
 - Better examples provided
 - Updated example usage with RD, based on suggestions found in draft-ietf-core-resource-directory-13

Next Steps

- Evaluate other means to obtain transport endpoints from the origin server in place of Alternative-Transports Option
 - Using FETCH
 - Using an entry in .well-known/ for site-wide metadata (either core or something else)
 - Using a resource such as "/pn/" with resource type "core.pn" and content type application/link-format

CoAP Communication with Alternative Transports

draft-silverajan-core-coap-alternative-transports-1 1

Bill Silverajan

TUT

Teemu Savolainen

Nokia

Context

- Draft's focus is on the URI design work for CoAP over alternative transports
 - If you need to embed the transport information in a CoAP URI, which URI component should be used?

scheme://host:port/path/to/resource?query

- The URI query, path and authority components were all disqualified based on identified requirements
- Technical requirements leave only the URI scheme as the best place to embed transport identification

Current Status

- Draft -11 is a small delta to -10
- The work has been completed
 - Listed as an informative reference to RFC 8323
- Next step is for WG adoption

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OPC UA Message Transmission Method over CoAP

draft-wang-core-opcua-transmission-03

Ping Wang, Chenggen Pu,
Heng Wang, Junrui Wu, Yi Yang,
Lun Shao, Jianqiang Hou

London, March 20, 2018

Status

- Last version is 02.
- Made some meaningful changes according to the last meeting comments.
- Keep the draft updated.

What We Have Updated

Three use cases:

- Offline/Online diagnostic system for resource-constrained factories,
- Factory data monitoring based on web pages,
- Factory data analysis based on cloud.

Consolidate two transmission schemes into one:

- Consolidate the proxy for OPC UA-CoAP and the direct transmission into one to realize better transmission performance.

Next Steps

Contact with OPC Foundation to get feedback.

Implement the transmission schemes mentioned above over a reasonable architecture.

Comments or Questions?
Thank you!