LISP for the Mobile Network

draft-farinacci-lisp-mobile-network-03

IETF London

March 2018

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High-Level Goals

- Greatly **Simplify** the Mobile Network:
    - To meet new latency and bandwidth demands (*VR/AR*)
    - To address newer and more demanding applications (*IoT*)
- Pull Based Mapping Database System **Control-Plane**:
    - To Scale and Secure Mobility
    - To Reduce OpEx through Incremental Deployability
- Dynamic Encapsulating Overlay Based **Data-Plane**:
    - Address Management greatly simplified
    - Fast Mobility Handoffs
    - Roaming across Mobile Networks and WiFi

Endpoint IDs (EIDs) ***Routing Locators (RLOCs)***

How it Works

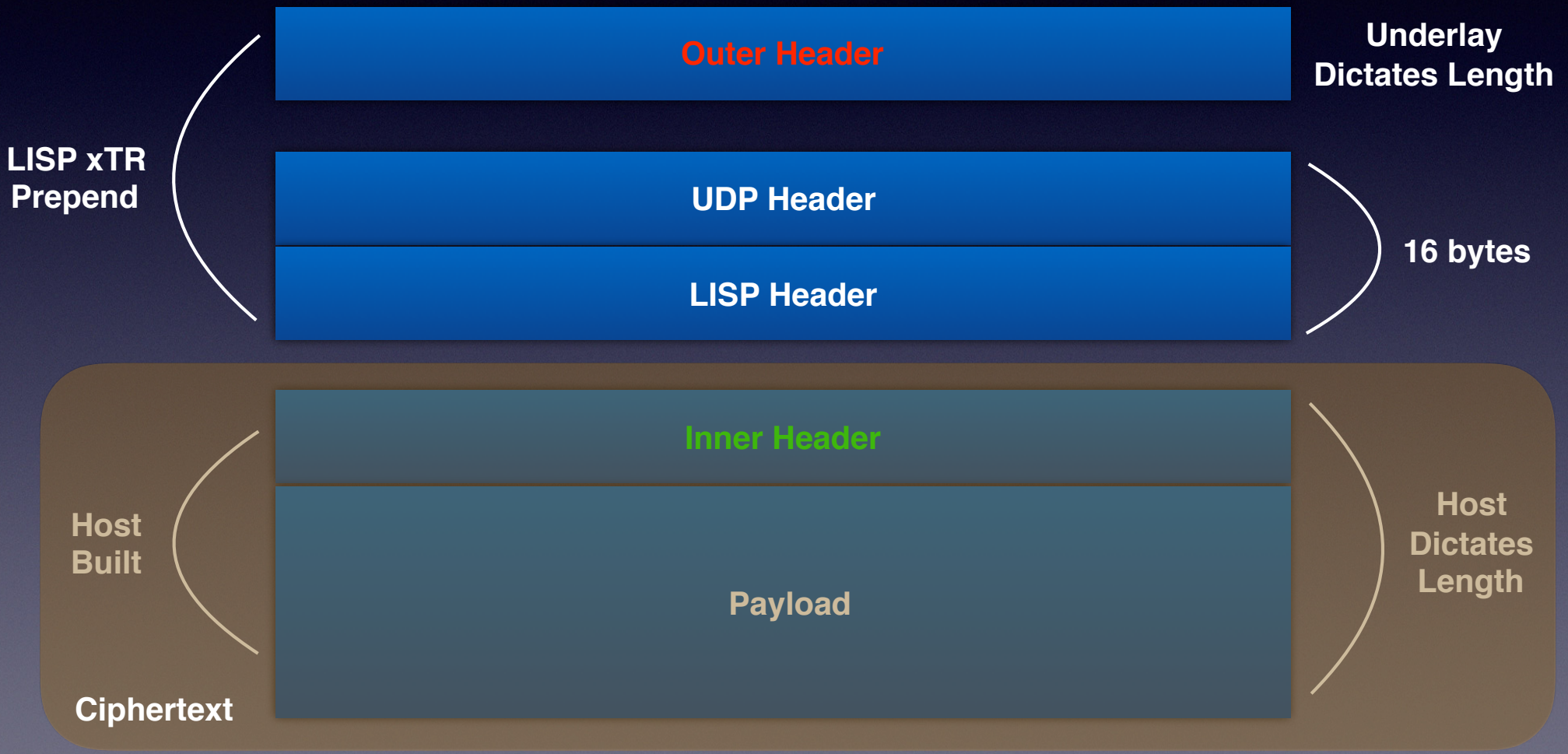
- UEs are assigned EID addresses
- gNBs and UPFs are LISP xTRs with RLOC addresses
- The Underlay is the existing EPC or Next-Gen Core (NGC) IP network
- The Overlay runs over the NGC and the Internet
- LISP Mapping System can run anywhere in NGC
- Encapsulation occurs over NGC *and not the RAN*
- Encapsulation format is GTP or LISP with real-time setup (on demand)

A Word about Encapsulation

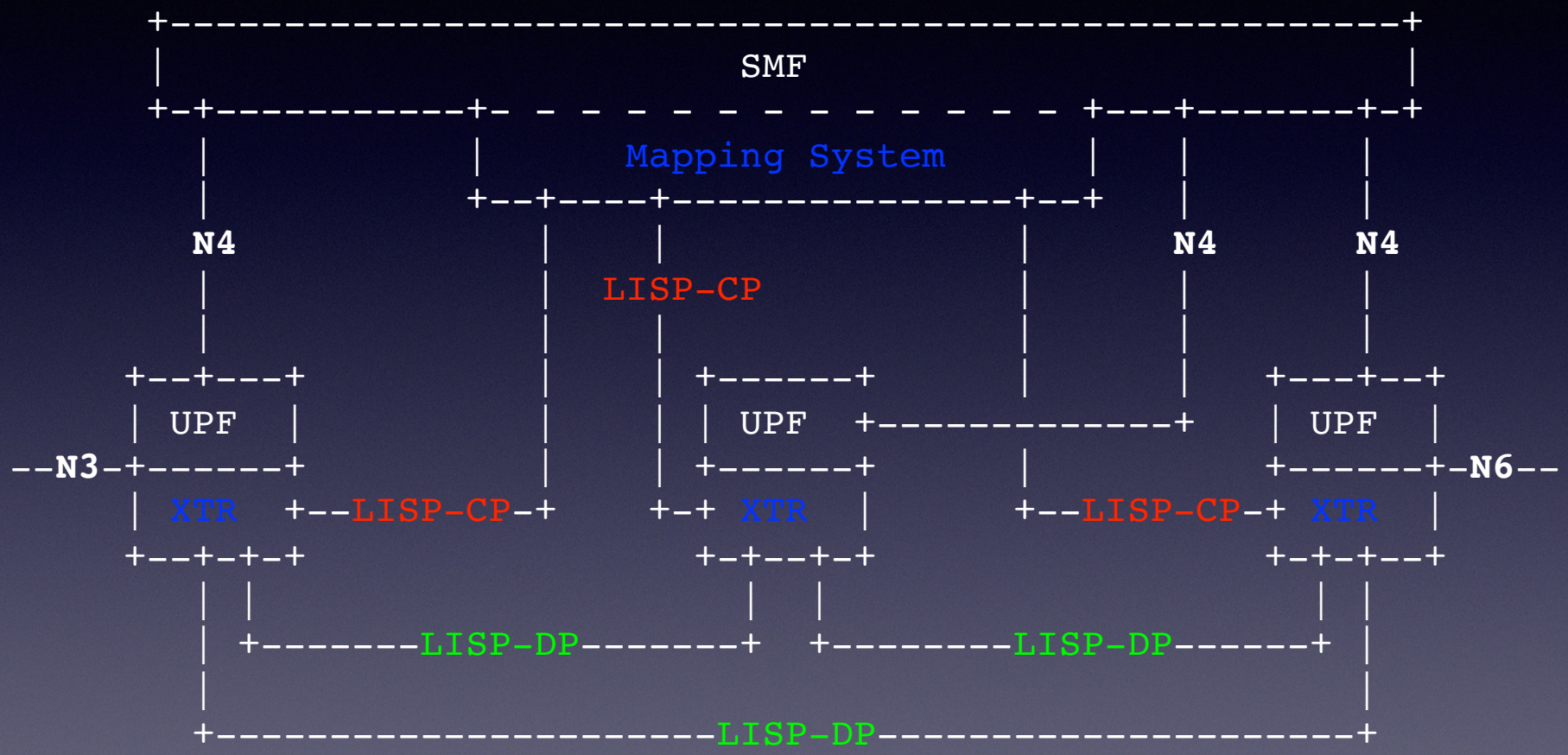
"It's just an encapsulation, get over it" :-)

- **Pros** for encapsulation:
  - Does not change user's packet header
  - Identity of user is always maintained while staying private
  - Middle boxes can maintain flow state due to no header translation
  - Overlay and Underlay address families can be different
  - Debugging and Monitoring always tells you:
    - *From who, from where, to who, to where*
- **Cons** for encapsulation:
  - Packet overhead - but you can decide where you spend it

LISP Encapsulation Format

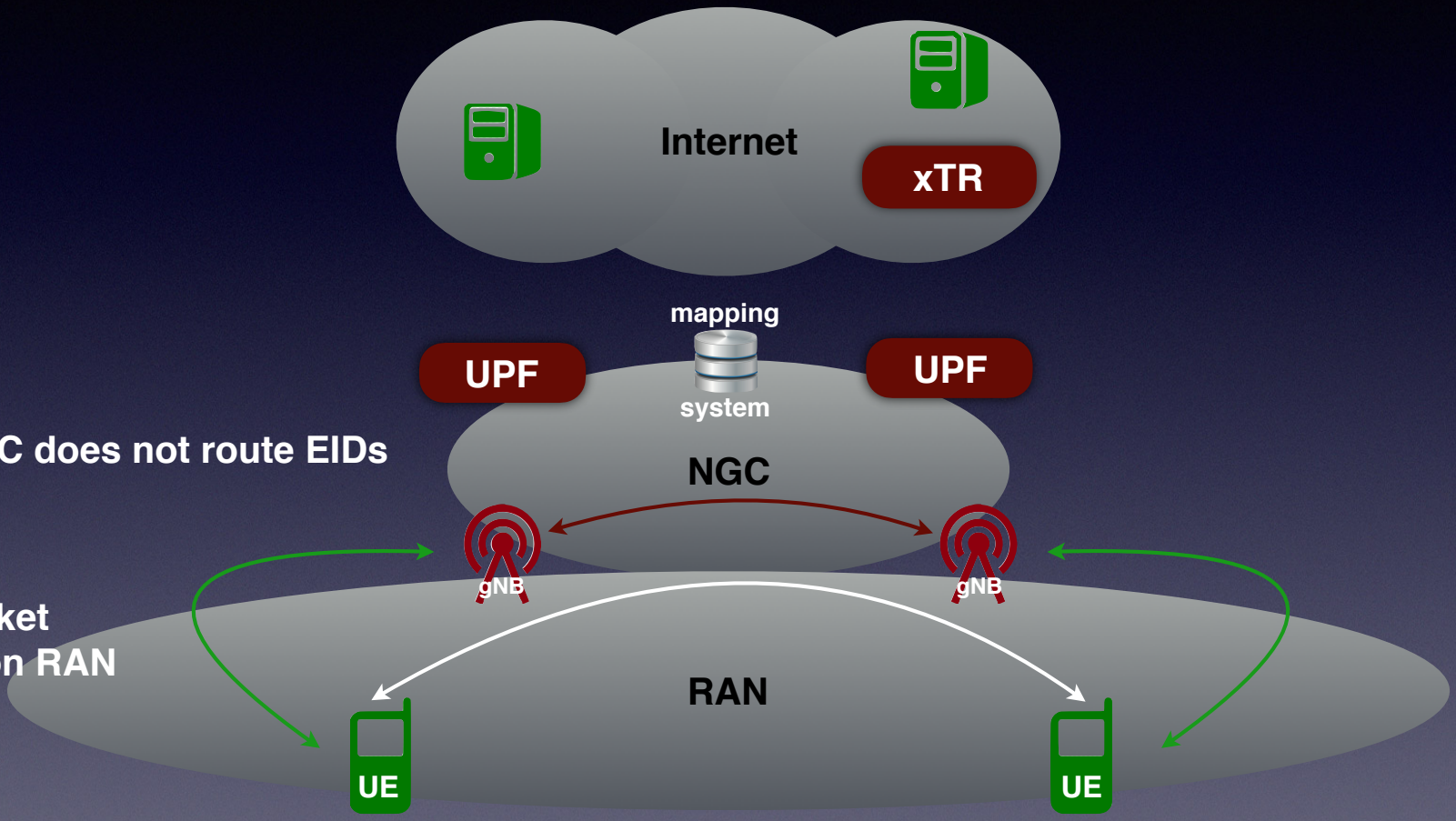


LISP Inside a 3GPP Diagram



Blue: LISP components
Green: packet forwarding
Red: control messages
Bold White: 3GGP Spec Interfaces

Example Packet Flow



NGC does not route EIDs

No packet overhead on RAN

Green = EIDs

Green Node = Unmodified Host

Green Arrow = Not Encapsulated

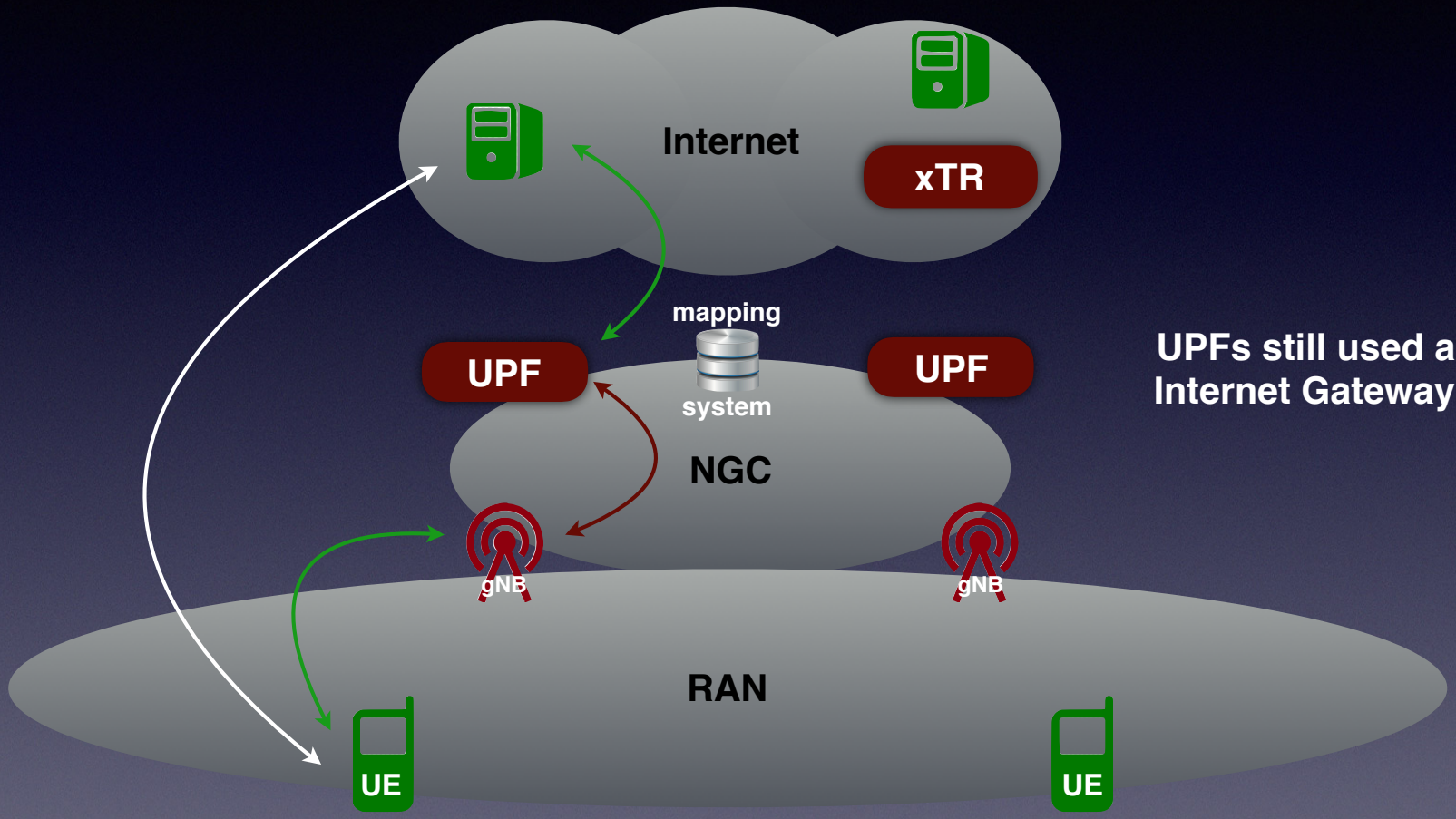
UE to UE

Red = RLOCs

Red Node = LISP xTR

Red Arrow = Encapsulated

Example Packet Flow



UPFs still used as Internet Gateways

Green = EIDs

Green Node = Unmodified Host

Green Arrow = Not Encapsulated

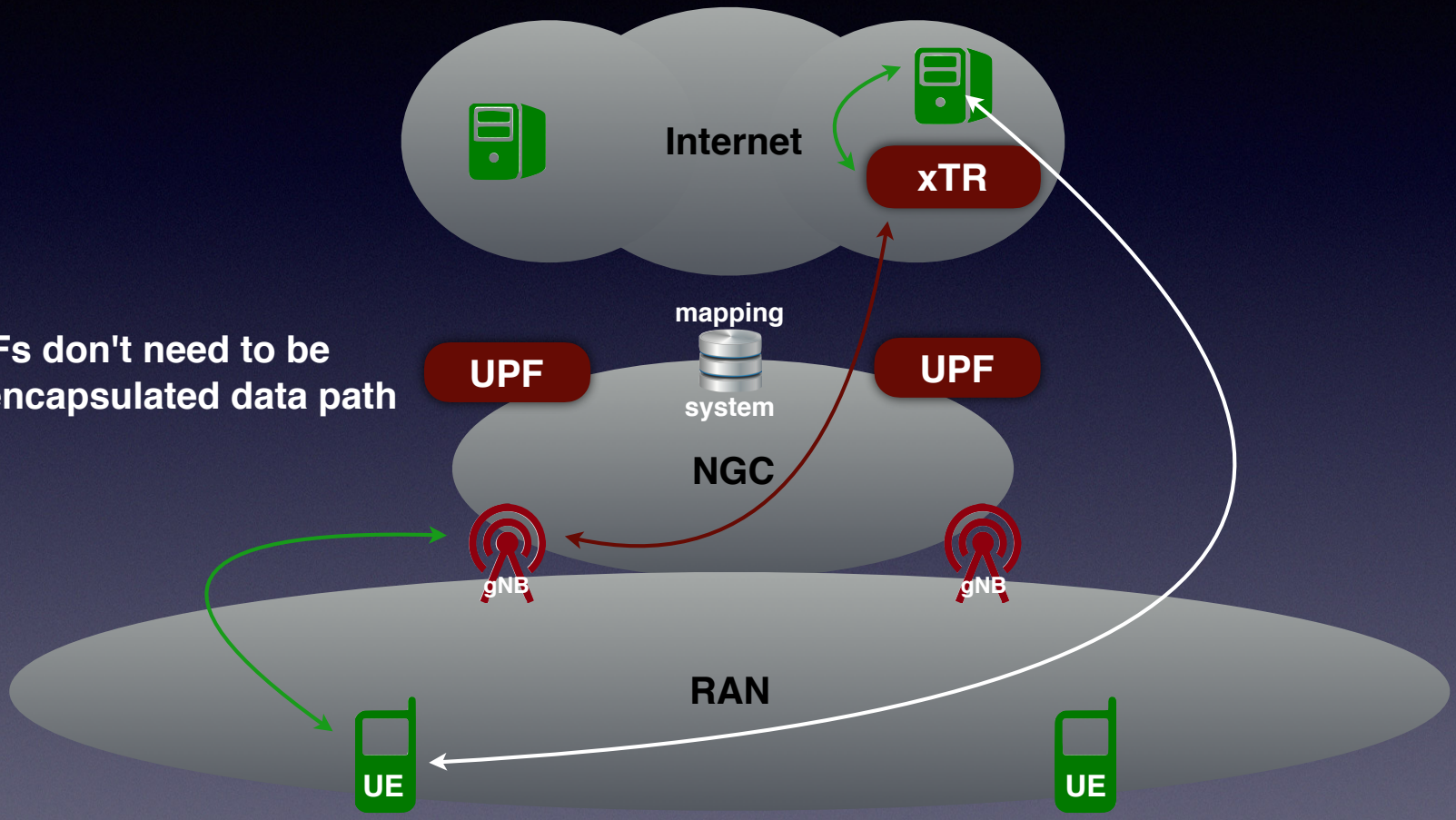
UE to non-EID Server

Red = RLOCs

Red Node = LISP xTR

Red Arrow = Encapsulated

Example Packet Flow



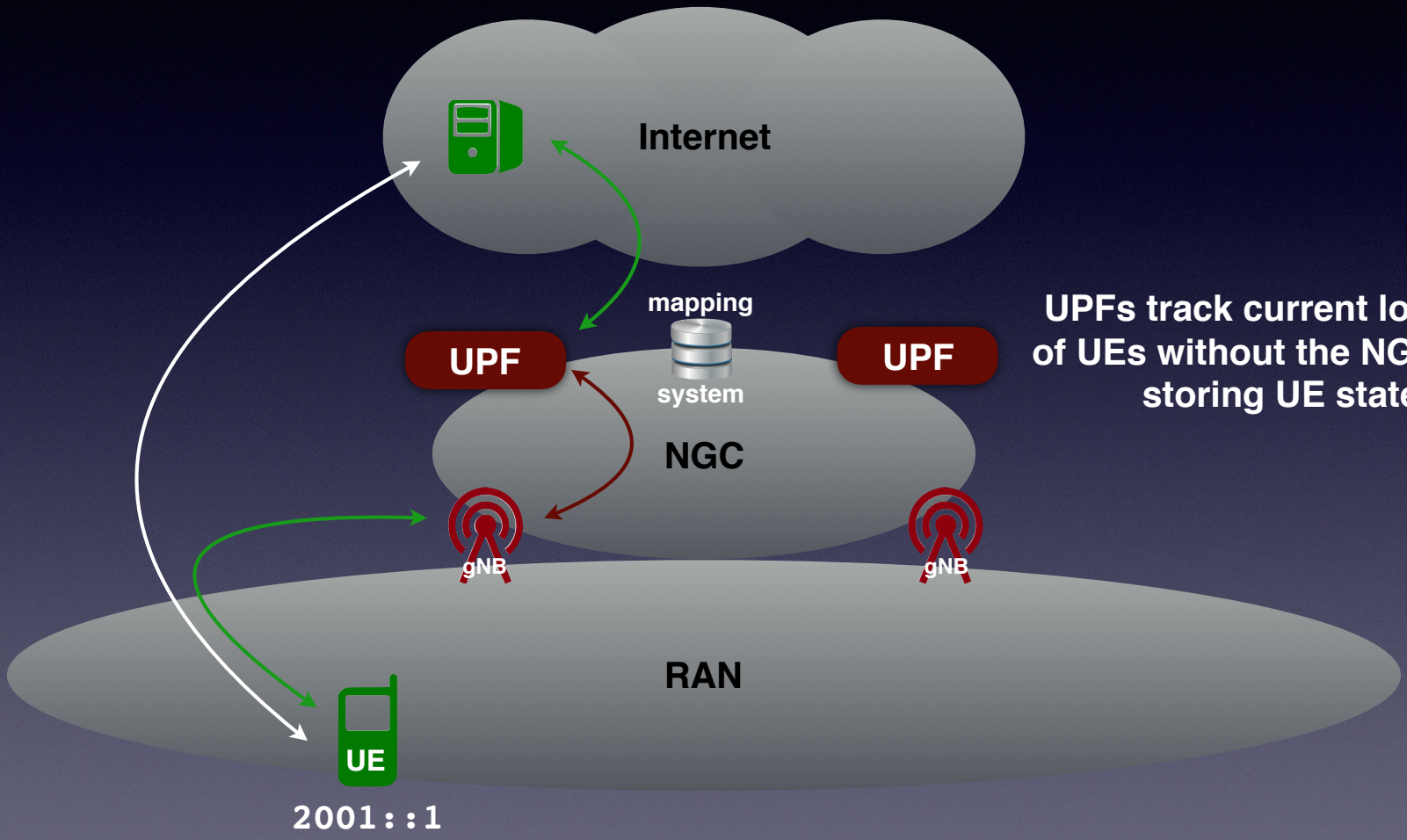
UPFs don't need to be
in the encapsulated data path

Green = EIDs
Green Node = Unmodified Host
Green Arrow = Not Encapsulated

UE to EID Server

Red = RLOCs
Red Node = LISP xTR
Red Arrow = Encapsulated

Mobility Example



UPFs track current location of UEs without the NGC core storing UE state

Green = EIDs

Green Node = Unmodified Host

Green Arrow = Not Encapsulated

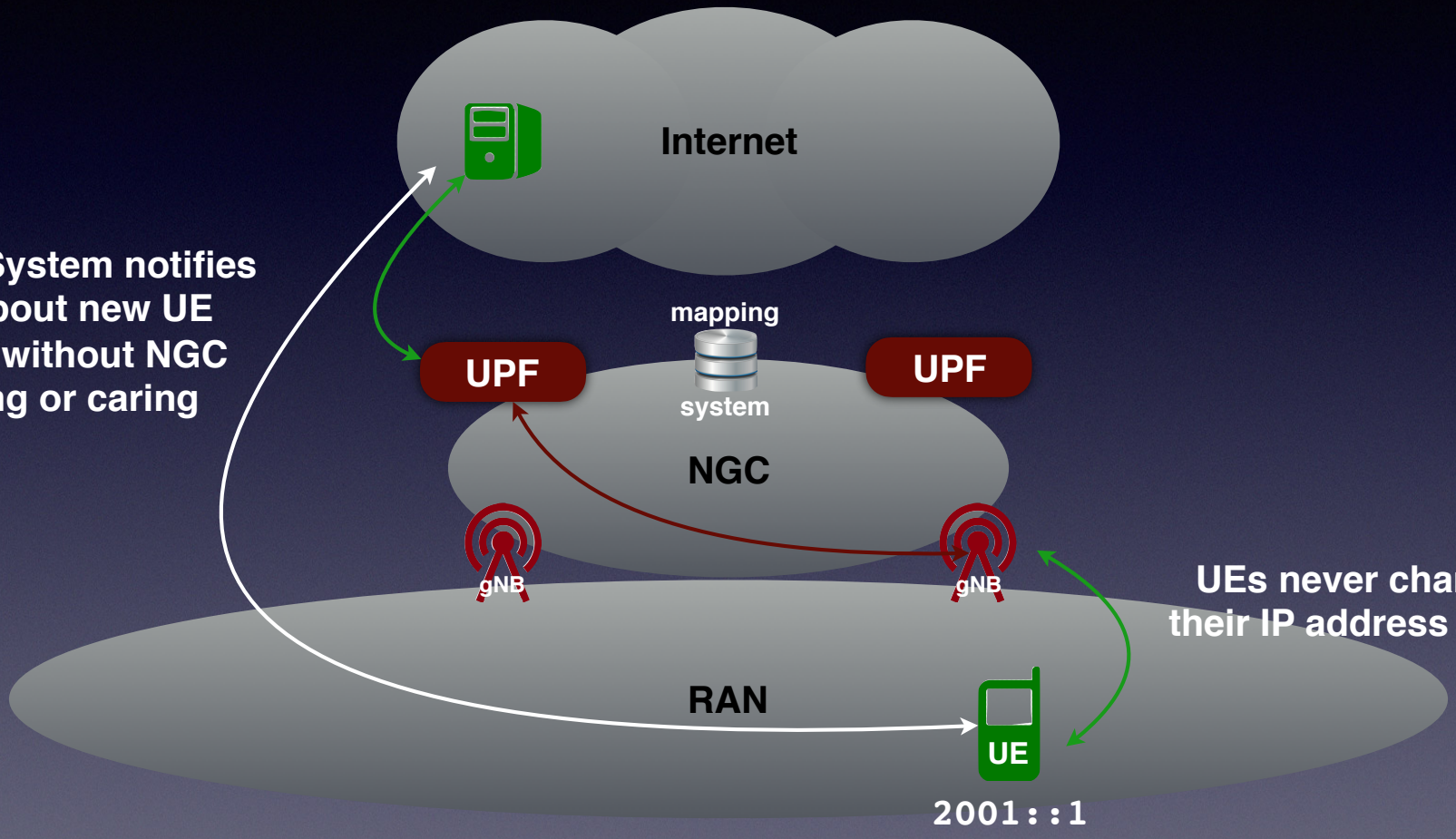
UE roams to gNB

Red = RLOCs

Red Node = LISP xTR

Red Arrow = Encapsulated

Mobility Example



Green = EIDs

Green Node = Unmodified Host

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UE roams to gNB

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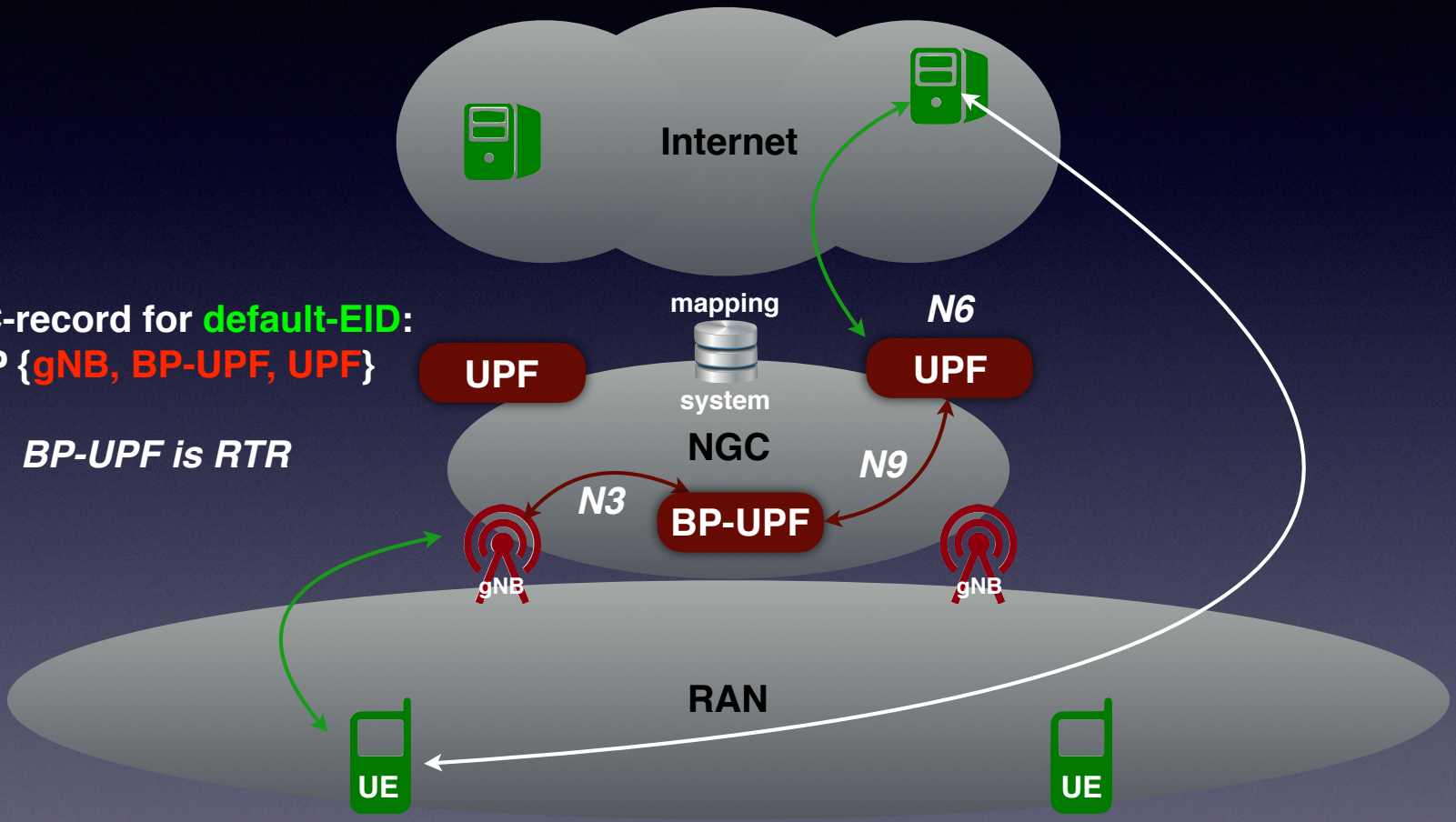
Branch-Point Example



RLOC-record for default-EID:
ELP {gNB, BP-UPF, UPF}

BP-UPF is RTR

Session Anchoring

Green = EIDs
Green Node = Unmodified Host
Green Arrow = Not Encapsulated

Red = RLOCs
Red Node = LISP xTR
Red Arrow = Encapsulated

Hand-Off Performance

- Signaling Approach - LISP PubSub
  - RLOC-set change notifications go to ITR/RTR map-caches
  - *draft-rodrigueznatal-lisp-pubsub-02*
- Non-Signaling Approach - Predictive RLOCs
  - No interaction with mapping system
  - Data packets find roaming EIDs via shortest path to predictive-RLOCs
  - *draft-ietf-lisp-predictive-rlocs-01*

IETF and SDOs

Network Working Group
Internet-Draft
Intended status: Experimental
Expires: September 7, 2018

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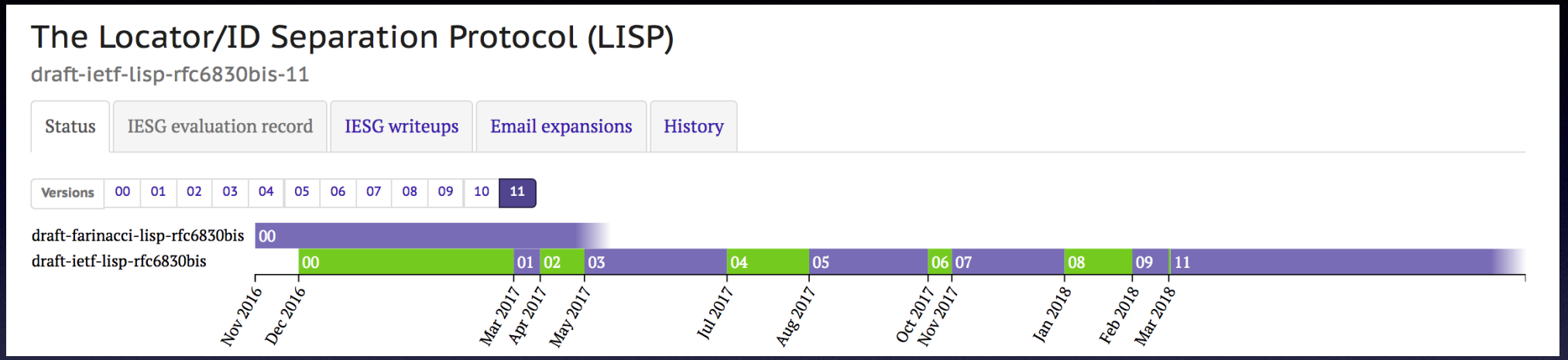
Abstract

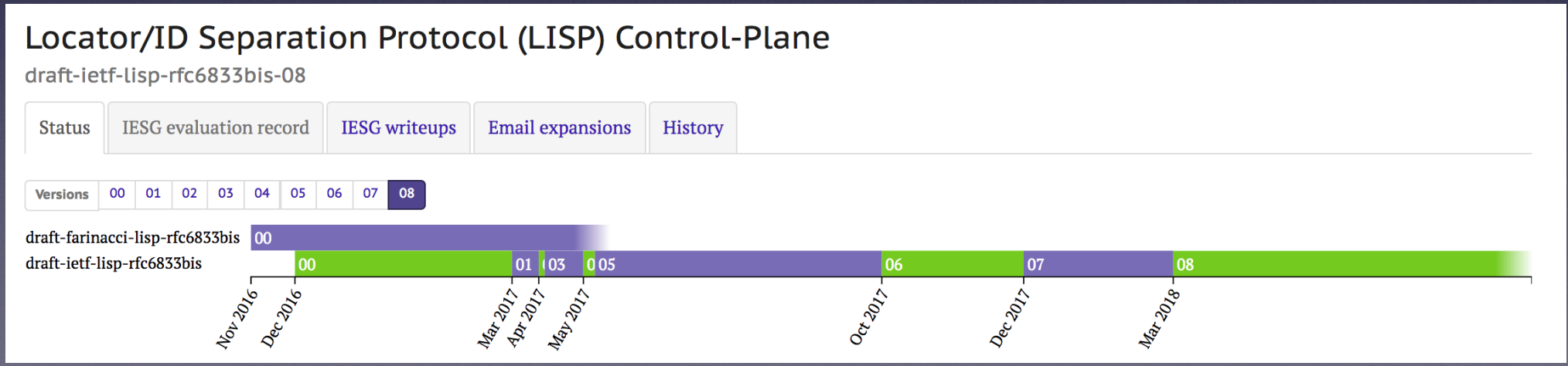
This specification describes how the LISP architecture and protocols can be used in a LTE/5G mobile network to support session survivable EID mobility. A recommendation is provided to SDOs on how to integrate LISP into the mobile network.

https://datatracker.ietf.org/doc/draft-farinacci-lisp-mobile-network/

LISP Standards Track Status



Close to WG Last Call



LISP Standards Track Status

RFCs (17 hits)		
RFC 6830 *(was draft-ietf-lisp)* **The Locator/ID Separation Protocol (LISP)**	2013-01 75 pages	Experimental RFC Updated by RFC8113
RFC 6831 *(was draft-ietf-lisp-multicast)* **The Locator/ID Separation Protocol (LISP) for Multicast Environments**	2013-01 28 pages	Experimental RFC
RFC 6832 *(was draft-ietf-lisp-interworking)* **Interworking between Locator/ID Separation Protocol (LISP) and Non-LISP Sites**	2013-01 19 pages	Experimental RFC
RFC 6833 *(was draft-ietf-lisp-ms)* **Locator/ID Separation Protocol (LISP) Map-Server Interface**	2013-01 13 pages	Experimental RFC
RFC 6834 *(was draft-ietf-lisp-map-versioning)* **Locator/ID Separation Protocol (LISP) Map-Versioning**	2013-01 21 pages	Experimental RFC
RFC 6835 *(was draft-ietf-lisp-lig)* **The Locator/ID Separation Protocol Internet Groper (LIG)**	2013-01 12 pages	Informational RFC
RFC 6836 *(was draft-ietf-lisp-alt)* **Locator/ID Separation Protocol Alternative Logical Topology (LISP+ALT)**	2013-01 25 pages	Experimental RFC
RFC 7052 *(was draft-ietf-lisp-mib)* **Locator/ID Separation Protocol (LISP) MIB** Errata	2013-10 66 pages	Experimental RFC
RFC 7215 *(was draft-ietf-lisp-deployment)* **Locator/Identifier Separation Protocol (LISP) Network Element Deployment Considerations**	2014-04 30 pages	Experimental RFC
RFC 7834 *(was draft-ietf-lisp-impact)* **Locator/ID Separation Protocol (LISP) Impact**	2016-04 18 pages	Informational RFC
RFC 7835 *(was draft-ietf-lisp-threats)* **Locator/ID Separation Protocol (LISP) Threat Analysis**	2016-04 19 pages	Informational RFC
RFC 7954 *(was draft-ietf-lisp-eid-block)* **Locator/ID Separation Protocol (LISP) Endpoint Identifier (EID) Block**	2016-09 12 pages	Experimental RFC
RFC 7955 *(was draft-ietf-lisp-eid-block-mgmnt)* **Management Guidelines for the Locator/ID Separation Protocol (LISP) Endpoint Identifier (EID) Block**	2016-09 10 pages	Informational RFC
RFC 8060 *(was draft-ietf-lisp-lcaf)* **LISP Canonical Address Format (LCAF)**	2017-02 36 pages	Experimental RFC
RFC 8061 *(was draft-ietf-lisp-crypto)* **Locator/ID Separation Protocol (LISP) Data-Plane Confidentiality**	2017-02 18 pages	Experimental RFC
RFC 8111 *(was draft-ietf-lisp-ddt)* **Locator/ID Separation Protocol Delegated Database Tree (LISP-DDT)**	2017-05 44 pages	Experimental RFC
RFC 8113 *(was draft-ietf-lisp-type-iana)* **Locator/ID Separation Protocol (LISP): Shared Extension Message & IANA Registry for Packet Type Allocations**	2017-03 6 pages	Experimental RFC

Kudos

Appendix A. Acknowledgments

The authors would like to thank Gerry Foster and Peter Ashwood Smith for their expertise with 3GPP mobile networks and for their early review and contributions. The authors would also like to thank Fabio Maino, Malcolm Smith, and Marc Portoles for their expertise in both 5G and LISP as well as for their early review comments.

The authors would like to give a special thank you to Ryosuke Kurebayashi from NTT Docomo and Kalyani Bogineni from Verizon for their operational and practical commentary.

Plan is to evolve this design in 3GPP, IETF, ETSI and ITU at the same time!