

CDNI Triggers extensions

[draft-finkelman-cdni-triggers-sva-extensions-01](#)

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IETF-103, Bangkok

November 2018

Refresher

- Versioning
 - Define versioning scheme for triggers
 - Define version 2 of the trigger commands and objects
 - Advertise version support via FCI
- Select content for trigger by:
 - Regular expression
 - Video playlist (manifest)
- Add generic extension objects
 - List of generic extension objects
 - Initial set of extension objects: LocationPolicy, TimePolicy
 - Support for FCI advertisement for the extension objects

Follow-up on IETF102

- Replace “abr-protocol” type with “media-protocol” – done
 - Consider removing MSS from the draft as it is hardly in use anymore
- Implication of regex complexity attacks – added to security considerations section
- Add local time option to TimePolicy, instructing the dCDN to execute the trigger at their own local time
- Propagate errors from all dCDNs along the trigger delegation path to enable backtracing of errors and identifying the dCDN that generated the error

Local time in TimePolicy

- Rational
 - Execution of triggers may be more cost effective at certain hours, for example off-peak hours
 - Off-peak is defined locally – for example 2AM-5AM at the local time
- Currently this can be achieved by combining TimePolicy with LocationPolicy
 - Drawback – requires multiple triggers, one for each region
- Alternatively add a “local-time” flag to indicate “execute at these hours on your local time”

Local time representation

- How to present the time window when using local-time
- Cannot use the existing TimeWindow object <https://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc8006#section-4.2.3.2> as it is defined in UTC and using UNIX epoch
- Can we add a new time slot object ?
- Time representation using RFC3339 (Internet time)
 - There is no notation for “your local time” only for specific offset
 - Ideas ? Other options ?

Error propagation – Error Description V2

- Errors may happen in any dCDN down the trigger delegation path
- Mainly required due to the addition of generic extensions, a trigger may include a generic extension object that a certain dCDN does not support
- **errors.v2** adds the property “cdn” to indicate the failing dCDN
- When delegating triggers, the delegator dCDN MUST propagate errors they have received from dCDNs down the delegation path, and add these errors to the error.v2 array
- New error code “eextension” indicates an error in a trigger extension

```
{
  "content.urls": [
    "https://newsite.example.com/index.html"
  ],
  "description": "unrecognized extension type CIT.LocationPolicy",
  "error": "eextension",
  "cdn": "AS64496:1"
},
```

Trigger Status V2

- Recap from previous draft
 - Version 2 of CI/T interface
 - **ci-trigger-command.v2** – use “trigger.v2” instead of “trigger”
 - **ci-trigger-status.v2** – use “trigger.v2” instead of “trigger”
 - **ci-trigger-collection** – no changes
- Trigger Status v2 MUST now also use v2 of error description

```
{
  "errors.v2": [ { <properties of 1st error.v2 object> },
                 ...,
                 { <properties of Nth error.v2 object> }
  ],
  "ctime": 1462351690,
  "etime": 1462351698,
  "mtime": 1462351690,
  "status": "pending",
  "trigger.v2": { <properties of a trigger.v2 object> }
}
```

- Next steps – call for adoption
 - Requires re-charter of CDNI?
- Q & A
- Thank You !