

Export User Flow Telemetry Data by Postcard Packets

[draft-song-ippm-postcard-based-telemetry-00](#)

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Data Plane Telemetry



Out-of-Band

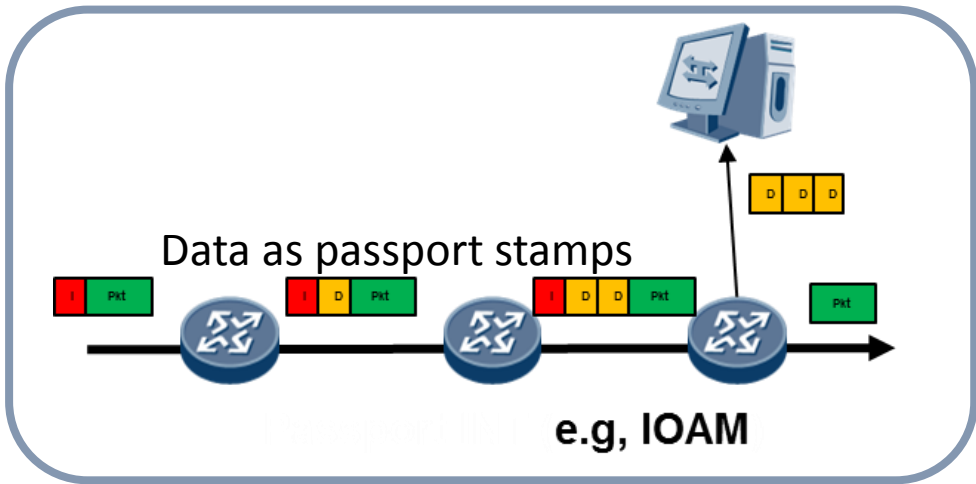


In-Band

In-band Network Telemetry (INT) is a direct and accurate way to understand user traffic's real network behavior and experience

Passport-based INT: IOAM

- Instruction
- Data
- User packet



Forwarding performance impact

Packet size inflation

Encapsulation

Security

Drop localization

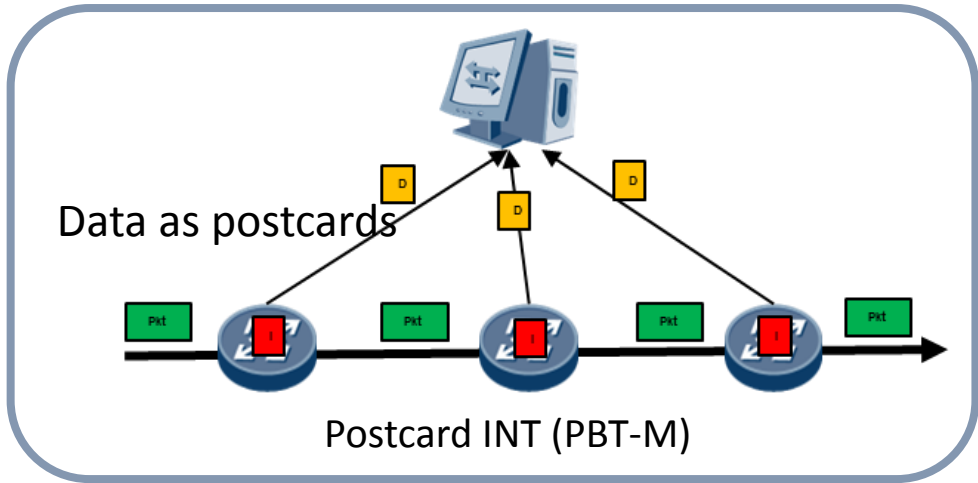
Self-describing

Export overhead

Configuration overhead

Postcard-based INT: PBT-M

- Instruction
- Data
- User packet



Forwarding performance impact

Data correlation

Packet size inflation

Export overhead

Encapsulation

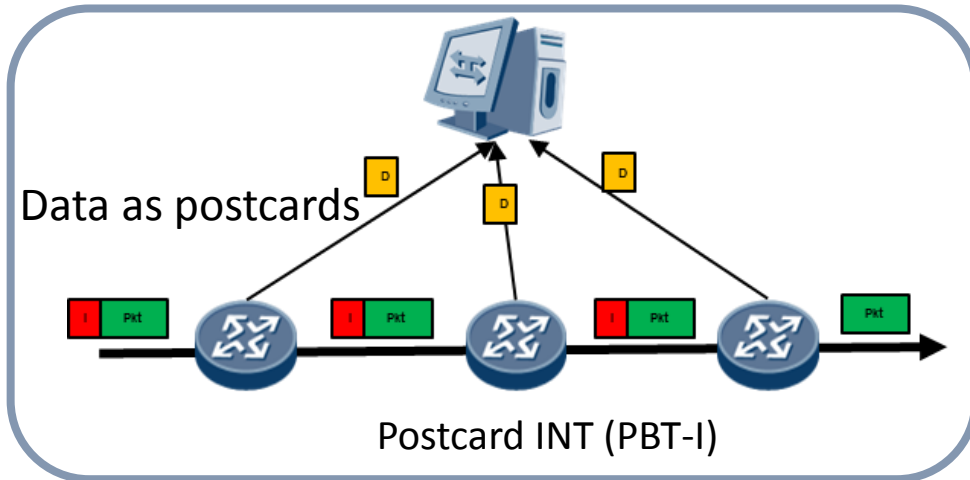
Configuration overhead

Security

Drop localization

Postcard-based INT: PBT-I

- Instruction
- Data
- User packet



Forwarding performance impact

Data correlation

Packet size inflation

Export overhead

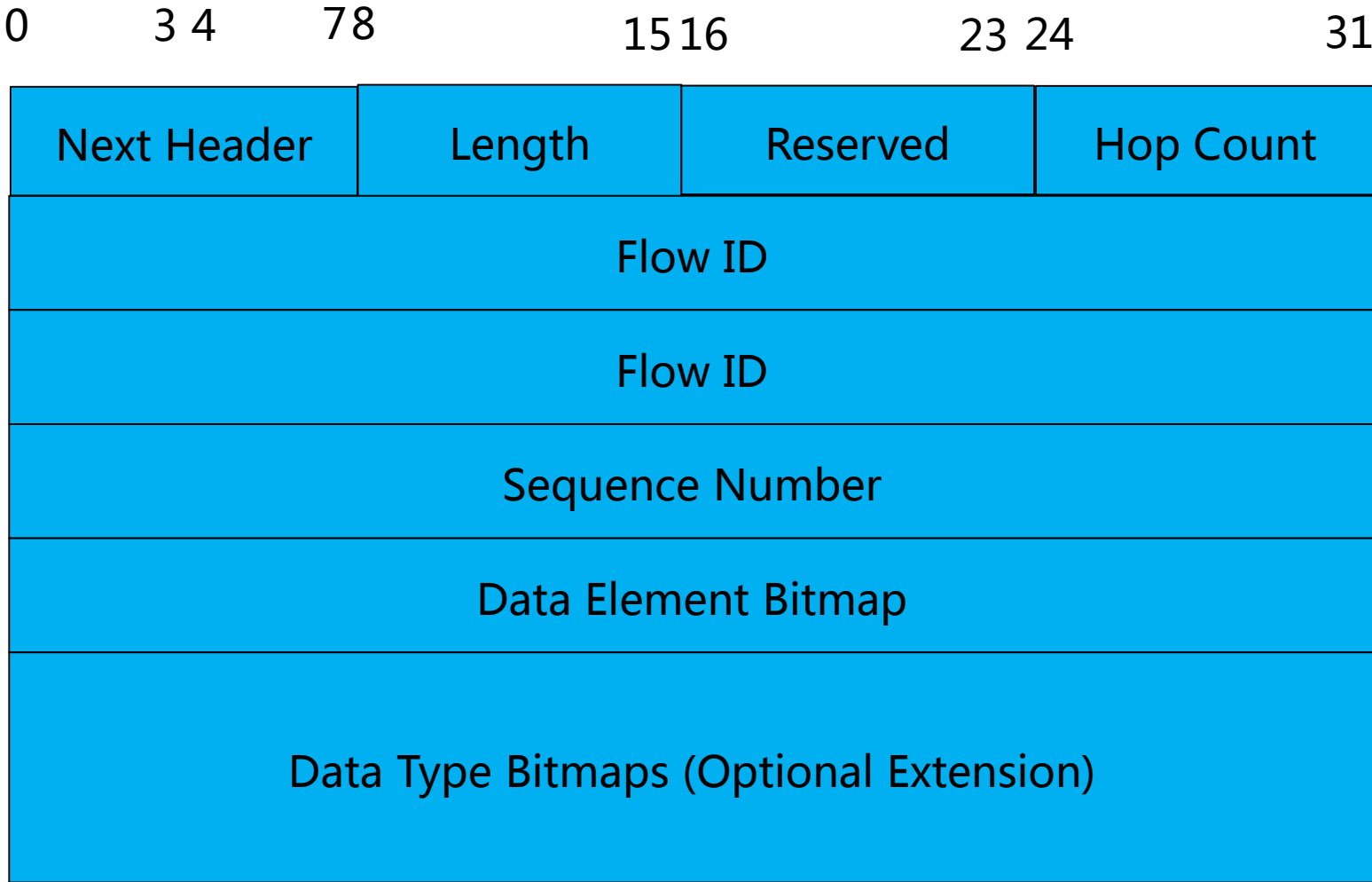
Encapsulation

Configuration overhead

Security

Drop localization

PBT-I Instruction Header Format



Next Steps

- Collect feedbacks for revision
- Demonstrate PBT prototype