

BGP Extensions for Routing Policy Distribution (RPD)

draft-li-idr-flowspec-rpd-04

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Overview

➤ Traffic-actions extended for RPD below

```

      0   1   2           40  41  42  43  44  45  46  47
+---+---+---+ . . . -+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+
|                                     | R | S | T |
+---+---+---+ . . . -+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+
      S: Sample (bit 46),      T: Terminal Action (bit 47)
      R: Routing Policy Distribution (Bit 45)

```

Traffic-actions with RPD (R) flag

BGP Wide Community for Routing Policy

➤ A new AFI and SAFI uses a new NLRI below

```

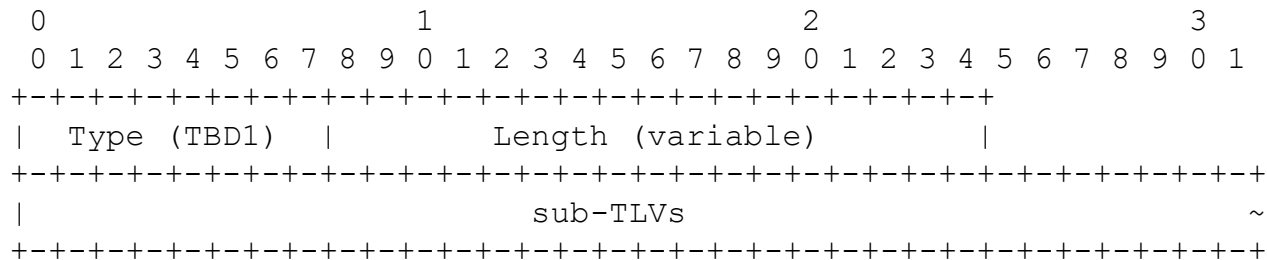
+---+---+---+---+
|  NLRI Length  |      1 octet
+---+---+---+---+
|  Policy Type  |      1 octet
+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+
|                                     Distinguisher (4 octets) |
+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+
|                                     Peer IP (4/16 octets)      ~
+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+

```

BGP Wide Community for Routing Policy

Updates on BGP Wide Community: RouteAttr Atom

- A RouteAttr Atom TLV (or RouteAttr TLV/sub-TLV for short) is defined in Target TLV



Format of RouteAttr Atom TLV

3 sub-TLVs: IP Prefix, AS-Path and Community

Updates on BGP Wide Community: IPv4 Prefix sub-TLV

➤ It represents a matching criteria on IPv4 prefixes

```

+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+
|  Type (TBD2)  |                Length (N x 8)                |M-Type | Flags |
+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+
|
|                IPv4 Address                |
+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+
|  Mask         |  GeMask      |  LeMask      |M-Type | Flags |
+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+
~
. . .
+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+
|
|                IPv4 Address                |
+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+
|  Mask         |  GeMask      |  LeMask      |
+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+
Format of IPv4 Prefix sub-TLV
    
```

M-Type for match type: 0 for exact match, 1 for match prefix \geq given mask, 2 for match prefix \leq given mask, 3 for match prefix in given range

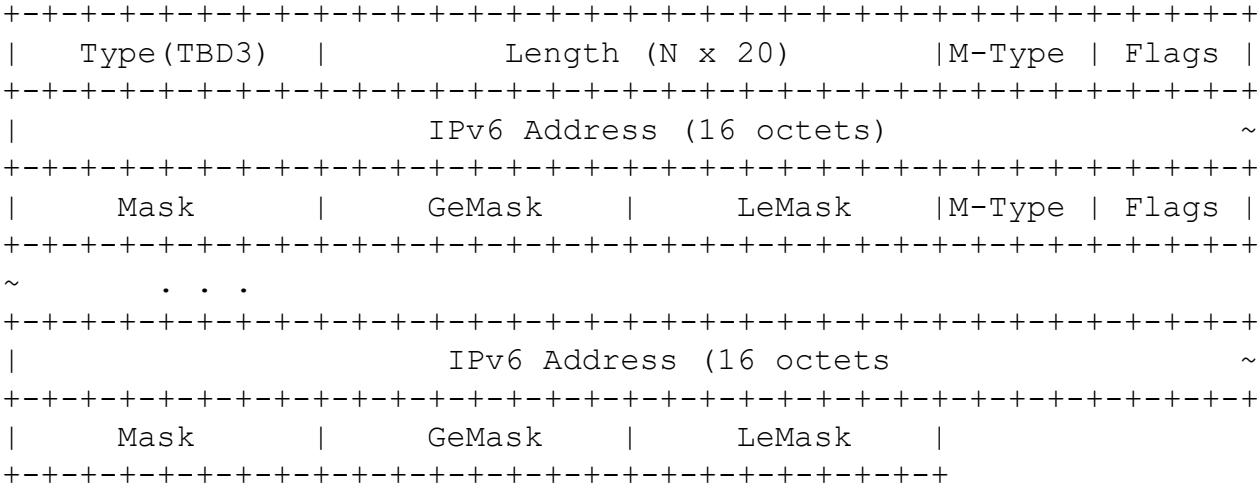
E.g., \langle M-Type=0, IPv4Addr=1.1.0.0, Mask=22, GeMask=0, LeMask=0 \rangle : IP prefix exact match 1.1.0.0/22

\langle M-Type=1, IPv4Add=16.1.0.0, Mask=24, GeMask=24,LeMask = 0 \rangle represents match IP prefix 1.1.0.0/24 \geq 24.

\langle M-Type=3, IPv4Addr=18.1.0.0, Mask=24, GeMask=24,LeMask=32 \rangle represents match IP prefix 18.1.0.0/24 \geq 24 and \leq 32

Updates on BGP Wide Community: IPv6 Prefix sub-TLV

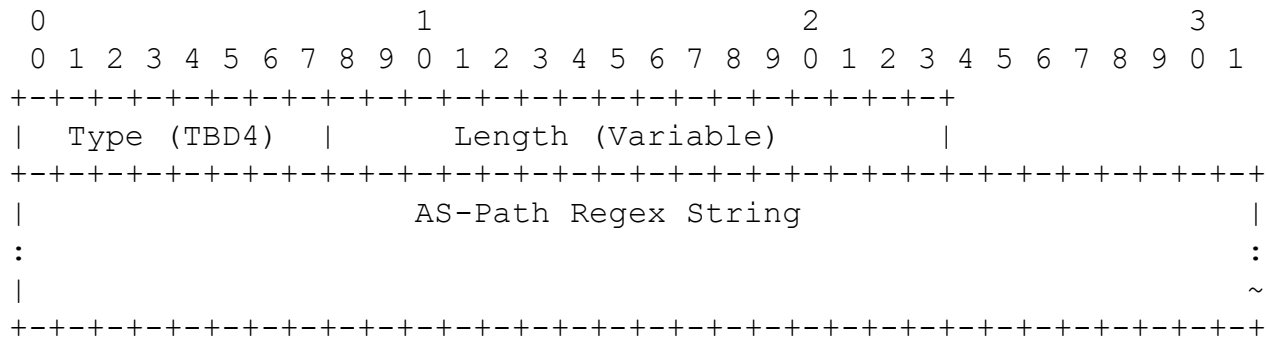
➤ It represents a matching criteria on IPv6 prefixes



Format of IPv6 Prefix sub-TLV

Updates on BGP Wide Community: AS-Path sub-TLV

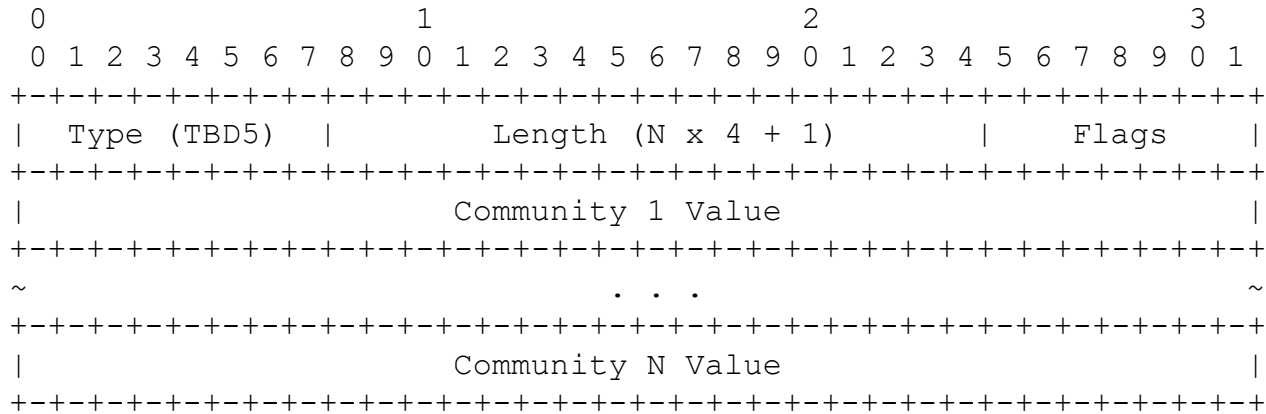
- It represents a AS-Path matching criteria in a regular expression string



Format of AS Path sub-TLV

Updates on BGP Wide Community: Community sub-TLV

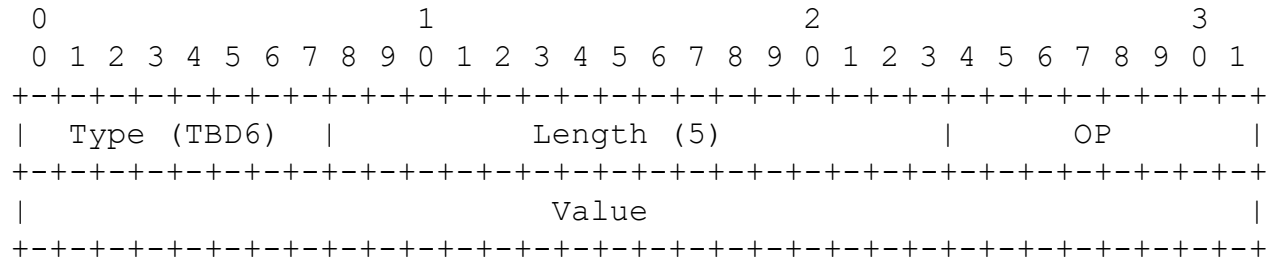
- It represents a list of communities to be matched all



Format of Community sub-TLV

Updates on BGP Wide Community: MED and AS-Path change

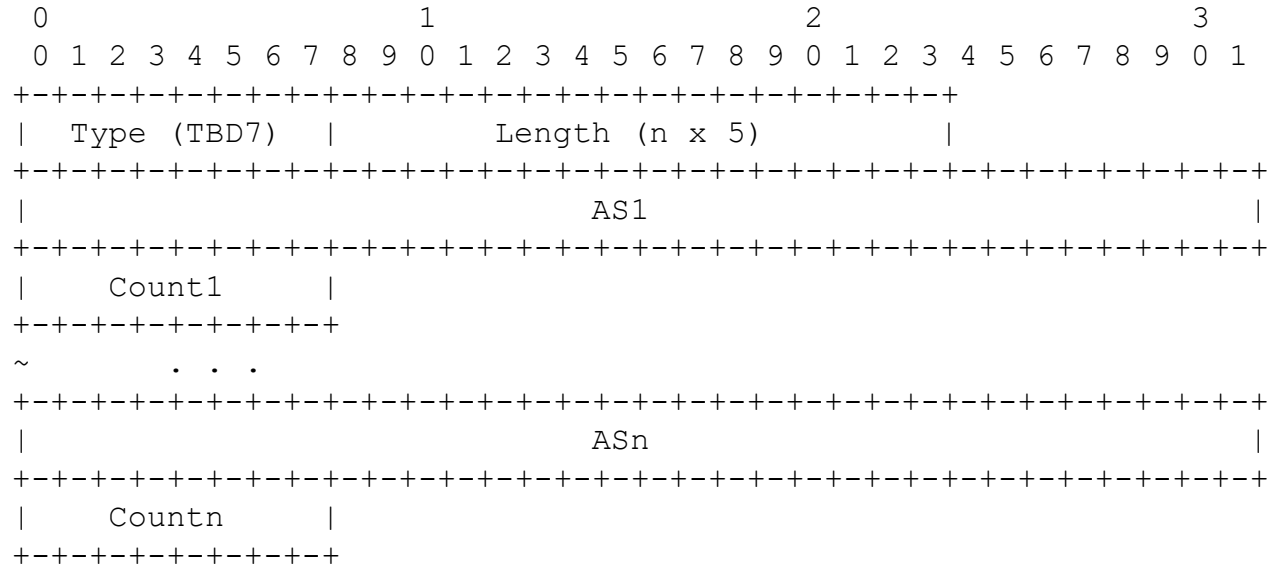
- In Parameter TLV, 2 new sub-TLVs: MED change and AS-Path change are defined



Format of MED Change sub-TLV

- OP=0: assign the Value to the existing MED
- OP=1: add the Value to the existing MED
- OP=2: subtract the Value from the existing MED

Updates on BGP Wide Community: AS-Path change



Format of AS-Path Change sub-TLV

ASi: 4 octet. An AS number
 Counti: 1 octet. ASi repeats Counti times

The sequence of AS numbers are added to the existing AS Path

Next Step

Comments