# Micro Dependability Measurements

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## The Dragonlab particpants



#### Participants

- U.Auckland, RNP(Brasil), Cernet(out but co-initiator)
- Nordunet, Sunet, Uninett, NTE(commercial)
- Switch, Cesnet, RedIris, Aarnet
- Cloud : Amazon, Azure, Google
- NTNU university : PHD's and MSC's
- Measurement setup
  - 100 packets per second with timestamps
  - Traceroute
  - analyze packet loss events





- Typical week outages longer than .5 seconds
  - 1.5 hours time lost in 546 end to end outages
  - Might be the same actual outage hitting many

#### Reasons - to be found

- Site power loss 12 minutes
- Router upgrade 2 minutes
- Fiber instability (10\*1 min) ..
- Oddities
  - Old packets sent on when link comes up hours afterwards
  - Tails of routing loops



# Zero reroute time vison ?

- Operations
  - Minimize effects
  - Operationalize stats
- Engineering
  - BGP tuning
  - Lower timers
  - Faster reroutes (PIC)
- Measure and learn
  - Measure across BGP boundaries
  - Inform NOC's about observations
- Improve protocols and routers ?





### So what ?

- We manage our own networks
  - Mind our own business ...
- How to manage the Internet ?
  - Work on the routing ?
  - Operationalize measurements perfSonar ?
- Web site : http://in.uninett.no/dragonlab/

Thanks !



### Delay patterns around loss - congestion





# Traceing rerouting

#### Traceroute charts /dragonlab/mp/trondheim-mp/20170626/trace/

