



University
of Glasgow

School of
Computing Science

Formal Languages in IETF Documents

Stephen McQuistin

Colin Perkins

University of Glasgow

Marc Petit-Huguenin

Impedance Mismatch

Overview

- Want to use formal and structured languages to improve the quality of standards produced
- Generate documents written using formal languages or parse structures from within documents
- Use tooling to generate parser code or to prove properties about the protocols being specified

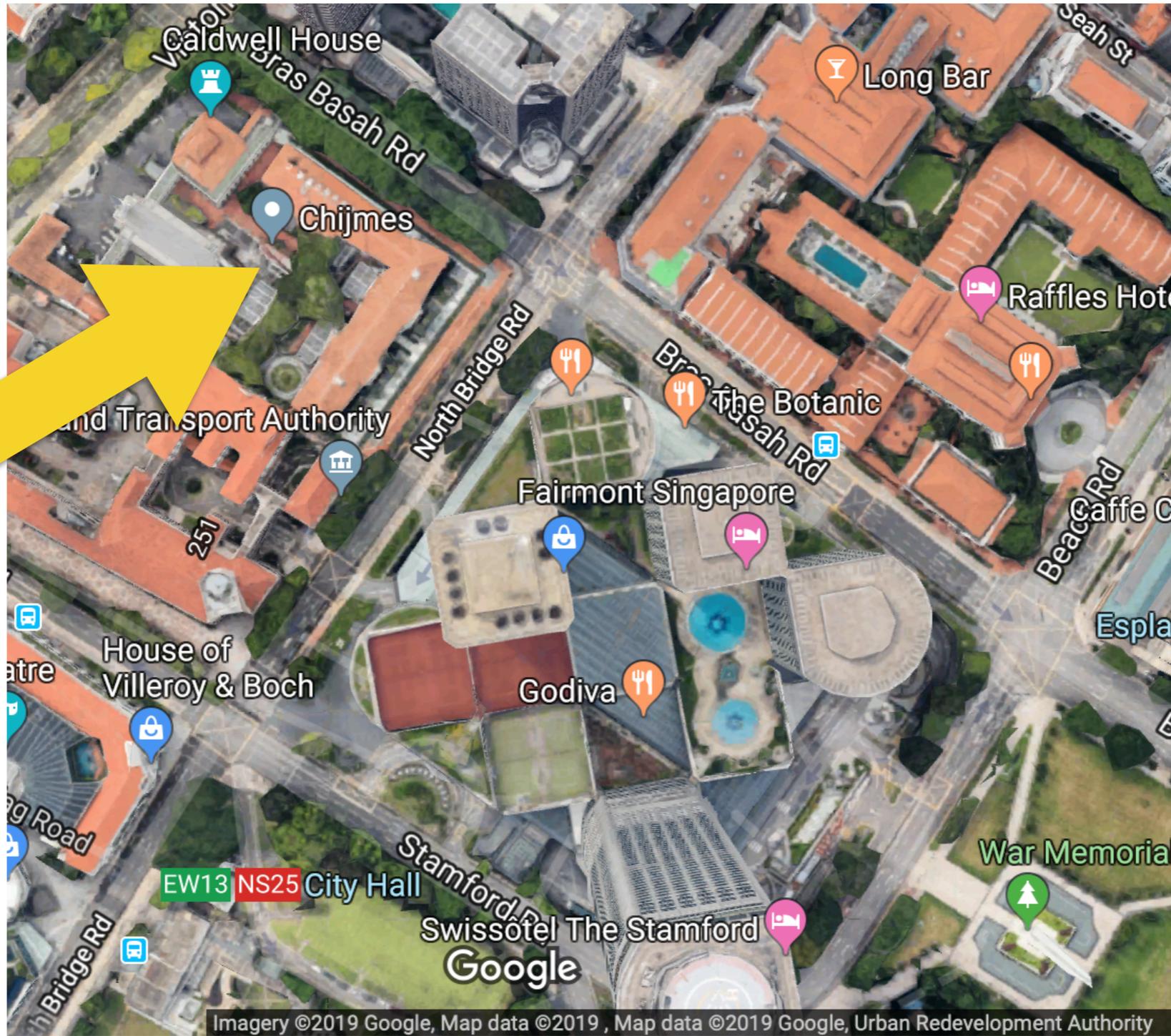
draft-mcquistin-augmented-ascii-diagrams

- Machine-readable format for specifying the syntax of protocol data units
- Packet header diagrams as they are (mostly) already written, just need consistency for parsing
- Can make simple but effective checks (e.g., does the diagram match the text?)
- Generate parser code from the specification

draft-petithuguenin-computerate-specifying

- Write your Internet-Draft in AsciiDoc (a markdown variant based on DocBook5)
- In the same file add formal protocol specifications in Idris with Dependent and Linear Types.
- Generate an xmlrfc3 file with:
 - examples that are correct by construction;
 - verified formal languages definitions in ABNF, etc...;
 - formal proof of the application of Postel's Law;
 - and much more...

across the road,
downstairs



8pm on Thursday The Winery at CHIJMES