# Group Communication for the Constrained Application Protocol (CoAP)

draft-ietf-core-groupcomm-bis-02 Esko Dijk, IoTconsultancy.nl

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#### Goal

- Intended normative successor of experimental RFC 7390 (if approved)
  - As a Standards Track document
  - Obsoletes RFC 7390, Updates RFC 7252 and RFC 7641
- > Be standard reference for implementations that are now based on RFC 7390, e.g.:
  - "Eclipse Californium 2.0.x" (Eclipse Foundation)
  - "Implementation of CoAP Server & Client in Go" (OCF)
- > What's in scope?
  - CoAP group communication over UDP/IP, including latest developments (Observe/Blockwise/Security ...)
  - Unsecured CoAP or group-OSCORE-secured communication
  - Principles for secure group configuration
  - Use cases (appendix)

#### Overview of -02 updates

- Clarify messaging/endpoint model server may respond from different UDP port <u>#1</u>
- Consistency requirement for response suppression updated now based on response code class #2
- 'Group definition' 2.1 expanded into subsections; relations between group types detailed.
  - Encoding application group using 'Uri-Host' Option added #3
  - Best practices for application group inclusion in request added

#### Overview of -02 updates

Included FETCH method in many places, where applicable. Also in Observe 2.3.5 and Block-Wise 2.3.6.

- Various enhancements & editorial
  - A few more Observe re-registration details

**–** ...

#### Server response from different UDP port

> Issue #1, now closed



#### Next steps

- Move handling of multiple CoAP responses from CoAP layer to the application layer, in 2.3.1
  - based on Interop experience

- > Extend proxy operation 2.3.3 with caching of responses
  - explore caching scenarios can we suppress the sending of multicast request in certain cases? Can Proxy do cache-refresh?

### Next steps

- More reviews would be good!
  - Promised @IETF 108: Christian, Francesca

- > Test selected functions in CoAP implementations
  - E.g. "Observe + multicast" extension of RFC 7641
  - Report results

# Thank you!

# Comments/questions?

https://github.com/core-wg/groupcomm-bis/

## Motivation (backup slide)

- > RFC 7390 was published in 2014
  - CoAP functionalities available by then were covered
  - No group security solution was available to indicate
  - It is an Experimental document (started as Informational)
- > What has changed?
  - More CoAP functionalities have been developed (Block-Wise, Observe)
  - RESTful interface for membership configuration is not really used
  - Group OSCORE provides group end-to-end security for CoAP
- > Practical considerations
  - Group OSCORE clearly builds on RFC 7390 normatively
  - However, it can refer RFC 7390 only informationally