

# OSPF Extensions for BIER-TE

[draft-chen-bier-te-ospf-00](#)

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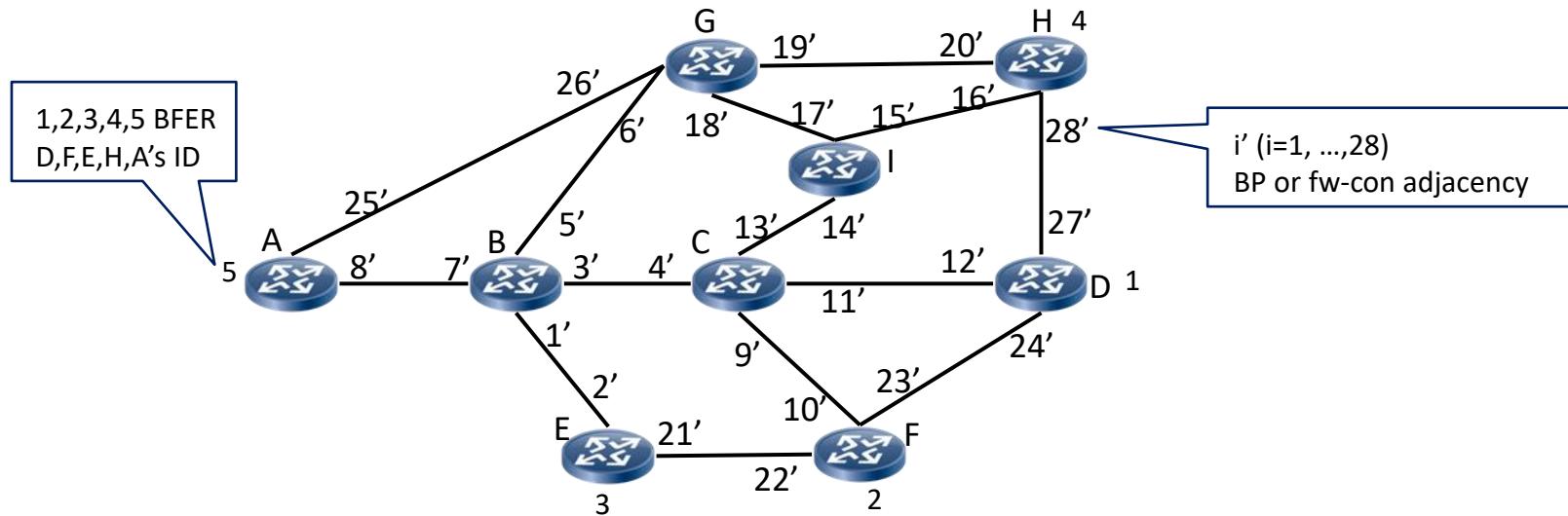
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# Introduction

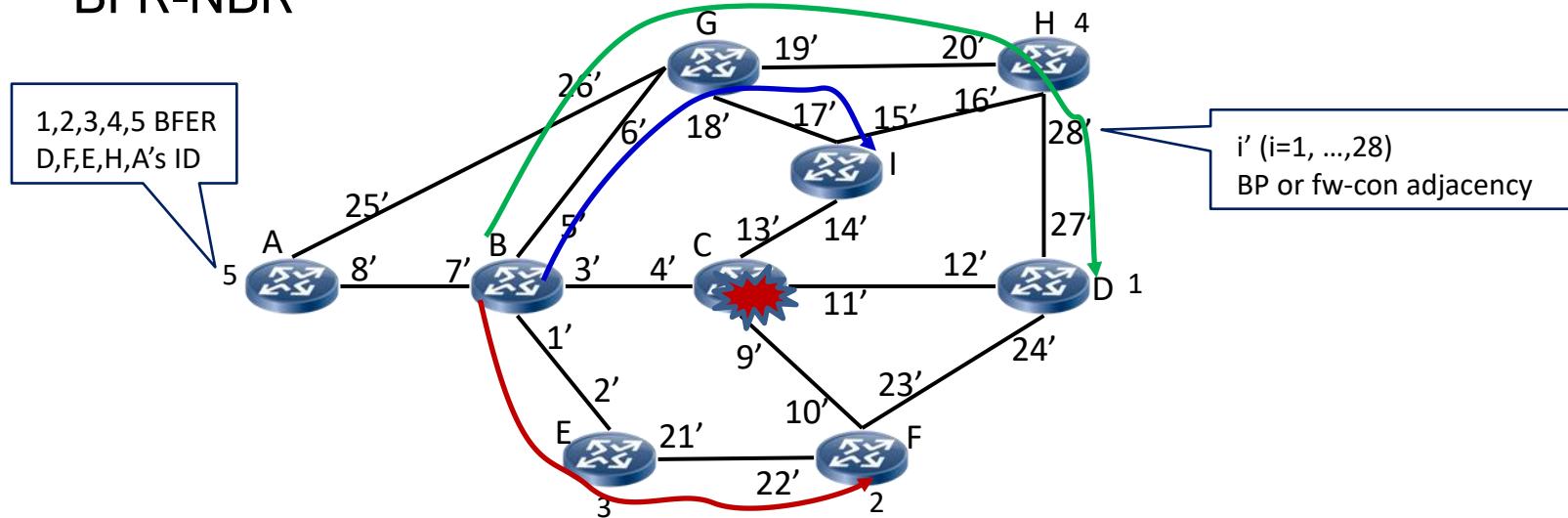
- Every BFER's ID (BFR-id) has been distributed in network, called local-decap adjacency in BIER-TE
- A Bit Position (BP) is configured on an end of a link, called forward-connected (fw-con) adjacency in BIER-TE



- Every Bit Position (BP) is distributed in network by OSPFv2

# Benefits of BP Distribution

- Every BFIR can compute an explicit P2MP BIER-TE path across the network
- Every BFR can compute a local backup path from the BFR to a BFR-NBR's next hop and use the path to fast protect the BFR-NBR



- For example, BFR B can compute a local backup path from B to each of C's next hops F, D and I for fast protecting C's failure

	BFR-NBR	Backup Paths
4'	C	$B \rightarrow F: \{2', 22'\}$ , $B \rightarrow D: \{6', 20', 27'\}$ , $B \rightarrow I: \{6', 17'\}$

# OSPFv2 has “Extended Link Opaque LSA”

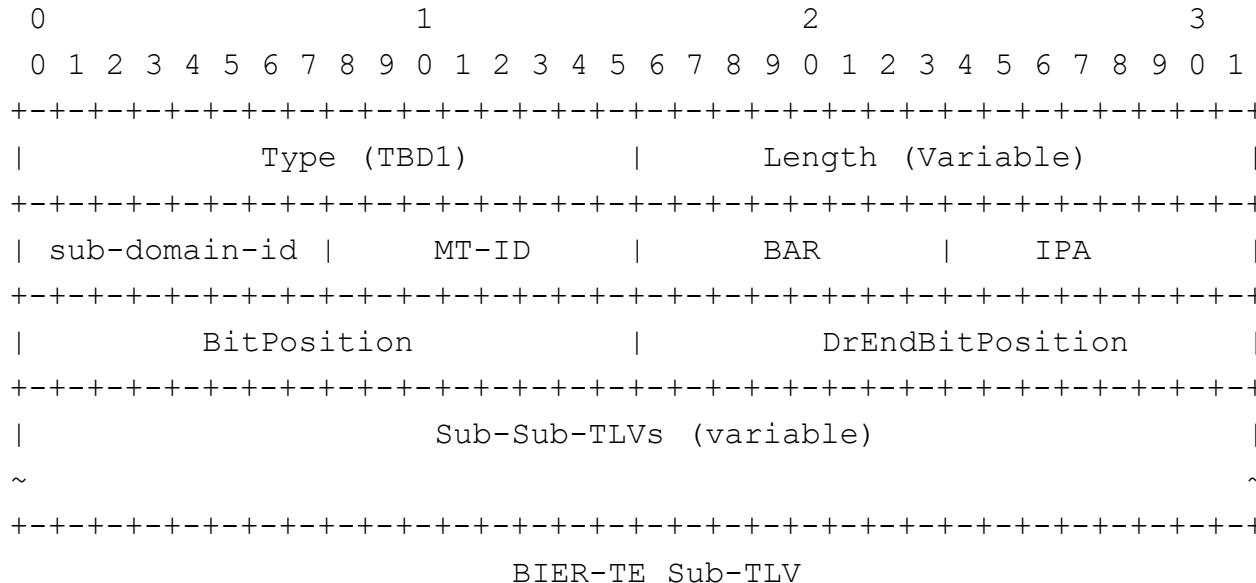
0	1	2	3
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0	1
+-----+-----+-----+-----+			
LS age   Options   LS Type			
+-----+-----+-----+-----+			
Opaque Type   Opaque ID			
+-----+-----+-----+-----+			
Advertising Router			
+-----+-----+-----+-----+			
LS sequence number			
+-----+-----+-----+-----+			
LS checksum   Length			
+-----+-----+-----+-----+			
TLVs (variable)			
~ Including <b>Extended Link TLV</b> ~			
+-----+-----+-----+-----+			

OSPFv2 Extended Link Opaque LSA

0	1	2	3
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0	1
+-----+-----+-----+-----+			
Type (1)   Length (Variable)			
+-----+-----+-----+-----+			
Link Type   Reserved			
+-----+-----+-----+-----+			
Link ID			
+-----+-----+-----+-----+			
Link Data			
+-----+-----+-----+-----+			
Sub-TLVs (variable)			
~ Including <b>BIER-TE Sub-TLV</b> ~			
+-----+-----+-----+-----+			

OSPFv2 **Extended Link TLV**

# Extensions to OSPFv2: BIER-TE Sub-TLV



- **sub-domain-id:** It identifies a BIER-TE sub-domain.
- **MT-ID:** It identifies the topology associated with the sub-domain.
- **BAR:** BIER Algorithm used to calculate underlay paths to other BFRs.
- **IPA:** IGP Algorithm used to either modify, enhance, or replace the calculation of underlay paths to reach other BFRs as defined by the BAR value.
- **BitPosition:** It is the BitPosition locally configured on a P2P or broadcast link.
- **DrEndBitPosition:** It is the BitPosition of a broadcast link on the DR end

# Next Steps

- Welcome comments

# OSPFv3 Extensions for BIER-TE

`draft-chen-bier-te-ospfv3-00`

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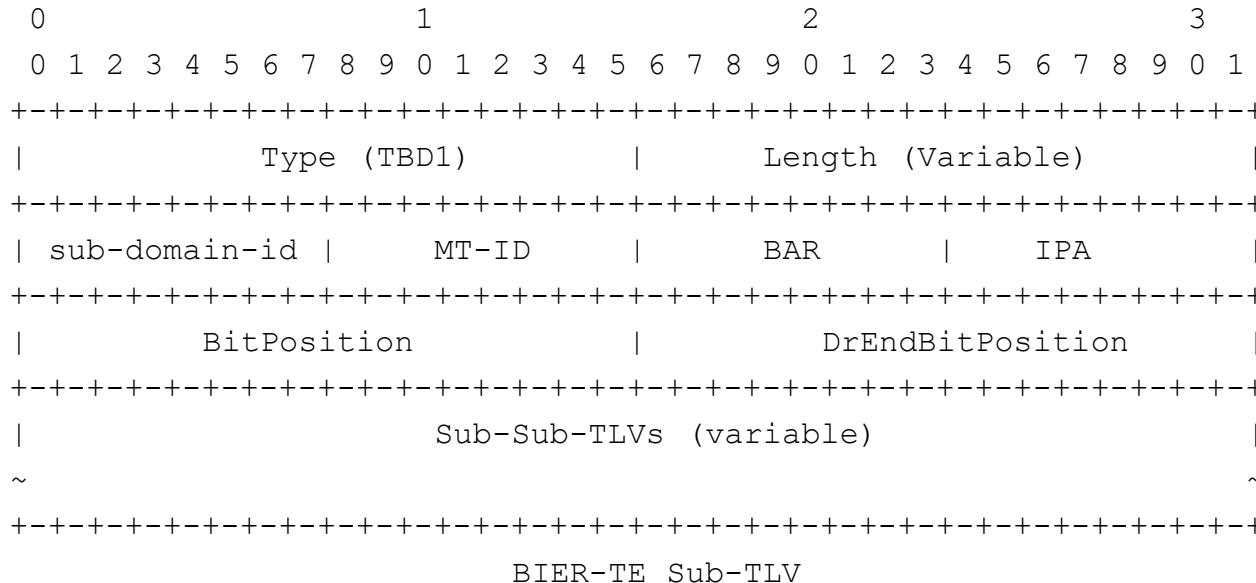
# OSPFv3 has “Extended Router LSA”

0	1	2	3
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0	1
+-----+-----+-----+-----+			
LS Age	1 0 1	0x21	
+-----+-----+-----+-----+			
Link State ID			
+-----+-----+-----+-----+			
Advertising Router			
+-----+-----+-----+-----+			
LS sequence number			
+-----+-----+-----+-----+			
LS checksum	Length		
+-----+-----+-----+-----+			
0  Nt x V E B	Options		
+-----+-----+-----+-----+			
TLVs (variable)			
~	Including Router Link TLV		~
+-----+-----+-----+-----+			

OSPFv3 Extended Router LSA

0	1	2	3
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0	1
+-----+-----+-----+-----+			
Type (1)		Length (Variable)	
+-----+-----+-----+-----+			
Link Type	0	Metric	
+-----+-----+-----+-----+			
Interface ID			
+-----+-----+-----+-----+			
Neighbor Interface ID			
+-----+-----+-----+-----+			
Neighbor Router ID			
+-----+-----+-----+-----+			
Sub-TLVs (variable)			
~	Including BIER-TE Sub-TLV		~
+-----+-----+-----+-----+			

# Extensions to OSPFv3: BIER-TE Sub-TLV



- **sub-domain-id:** It identifies a BIER-TE sub-domain.
- **MT-ID:** It identifies the topology associated with the sub-domain.
- **BAR:** BIER Algorithm used to calculate underlay paths to other BFRs.
- **IPA:** IGP Algorithm used to either modify, enhance, or replace the calculation of underlay paths to reach other BFRs as defined by the BAR value.
- **BitPosition:** It is the BitPosition locally configured on a P2P or broadcast link.
- **DrEndBitPosition:** It is the BitPosition of a broadcast link on the DR end

# Next Steps

- Welcome comments

# IS-IS Extensions for BIER-TE

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# IS-IS has “TLVs of Type 22, 222”

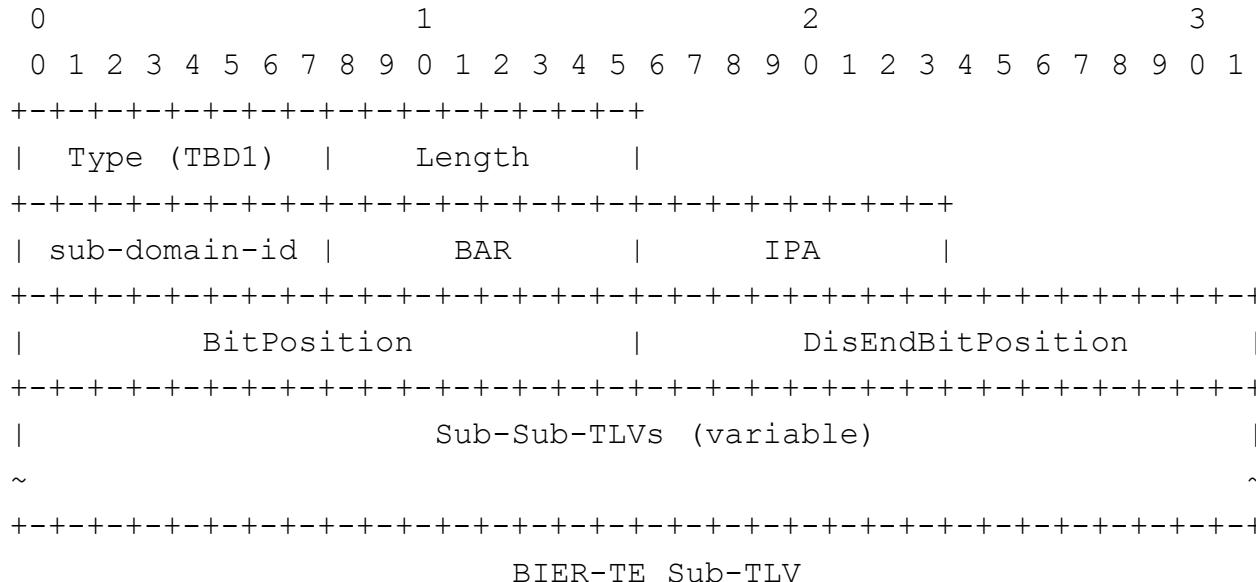
0	1	2	3
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0	1
-----			
Type (22)         Length			
-----			
System ID and pseudo-node number			
+    +-----+			
-----			
Metric      sub-TLVs Length			
-----			
sub-TLVs (variable)			
~              Including BIER-TE sub-TLV                    ~			
-----			

Extended IS Reachability TLV (Type 22)

0	1	2	3
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0	1
-----			
Type (222)         Length     Reservd               MT ID			
-----			
Extended IS reachability TLV format              ~			
-----			
~			
-----			
Extended IS reachability TLV format              ~			
-----			

MT Intermediate Systems TLV (Type 222)

# Extensions to IS-IS: BIER-TE Sub-TLV



- **sub-domain-id:** It identifies a BIER-TE sub-domain.
- **MT-ID:** It identifies the topology associated with the sub-domain.
- **BAR:** BIER Algorithm used to calculate underlay paths to other BFRs.
- **IPA:** IGP Algorithm used to either modify, enhance, or replace the calculation of underlay paths to reach other BFRs as defined by the BAR value.
- **BitPosition:** It is the BitPosition locally configured on a P2P or broadcast link.
- **DisEndBitPosition:** It is the BitPosition of a broadcast link on the DIS end

# Next Steps

- Welcome comments