# ANIMA DNS-SD compatible services auto configuration

#### draft-eckert-anima-grasp-dnssd-04 draft-eckert-anima-services-dns-autoconfig-02

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# Summary

- Only Refresher
- Documents quite stable
  - Content/functionality, not necessarily text quality
- Please read the documents

## draft-eckert-anima-services-dnsautoconfig How to get towards a completely autoconfigured ANI network

- ANI: BRSKI + ACP
- RFC8368: Up to the point that a controller can configure network via ANI
- Not too difficult:
  - Just a couple of central services:
  - NOC operator starts services. ANI networks learns them via GRASP
  - Syslog, NTP, Radius/Diameter, SSH (for NetConf/CLI). More ?
  - Should work without DNS but DNS server often convenience

### draft-eckert-anima-services-dnsautoconfig • Draft does deseribe this model

- Want to allow redundant servers for reliability
- On every router: services Syslog, NTP, Radius/Diameter, SSH
  - Started and using GRASP information to auto-configure their NOC service side.
- Do not reinvent the wheel:
  - Service announcements from NOC should use DNS-SD
  - Only carried over GRASP because it fits better
    - This is subject of second draft.

# draft-eckert-anima-grasp-dnssd

- draft-eckert-anima-grasp-dnssd
- In DNS data for a single service is split across 4++ messages ("Resource Records")
  - AAAA, CNAME, PTR, SRV, TXT, ...
  - Unicast DNS discovering service requires multiple round-trips (when no cache)
  - mDNS somehwat better, but still request/reply round-trips involved
- In GRASP, all service instance parameters are just one GRASP objective message
  - Can easily add standard/custom parameters as well.
  - If Objective name is SRV.<name>, then <name> must be an IANA registered service name. Aka: reuse existing registry!

```
[M_FLOOD, 12340815,
   h'fd89b714f3db000020000064000001', 210000,
  ["SRV.syslog", 4, 255,
    { rfcXXXX: {
      \&(sender-loop-count:1) => 255,
      \&(srv-element:2) => \{
        \&(msg-type:1) => \&(describe: 0),
        \&(service:2) => "syslog",
        &(instance:3) => "east-coast-primary",
        \&(priority:5) => 0,
        &(weight:6) => 65535,
        \&(kvpairs:7) => \{ "replicate" => 2 \},
        \&(range:8) => 2,
  [O_IPv6_LOCATOR,
     h'fd89b714f3db000020000064000001', TLS12,
514]
```

# draft-eckert-anima-grasp-dnssd

- Not only useful for ANI. Also for non-ANI network!
- Example IoT networks that do not yet use mDNS
  - Define services to be discovered via DNS-SD
  - Example: "pledge", "registrar" discovery for BRSKI-PRM
  - Later decide in some network not to use mDNS, but GRASP as transport !!!

#### Benefit of GRASP over mDNS

- Much simpler message format/exchanges than mDNS
- Single Message format for a service (mDNS: multiple Resource Records)
- Can easily work across L3 domain (mDNS only easily across L2 domain)

## Ask

• Would like to see adoption call for these two drafts