Using ALTO for exposing Time-Variant Routing information

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ALTO allows to expose anticipated and predictable topological changes by leveraging on the cost calendar feature, defined in [RFC8896]

- It enables an off-path mechanism for exposing scheduled topological changes
- ALTO can expose the scheduled topological changes to Applications/Services so that they can become aware of those routing variations
Changes from -00

• Text added for discussion of strategies for advertising predicted topological changes: (1) by means of network controller + ALTO, vs (2) by advertisement of expected changes through routing protocols

• Text added for describing two ways of retrieving the scheduled topological changes by ALTO: (1) interaction with the network controller, vs (2) interaction with augmented routing protocols
Advantages of the proposed approach

• By leveraging on ALTO, it is possible to offload the processing of changes from the network elements, avoiding also undesirable cascading / propagation effect
  • I.e., one scheduled change notified by one network element triggers advertisement of subsequent predicted changes in other network elements, and so on

• It can easily solve the case of considering predicted changes due to the appearance of new nodes / links not currently present in a topology
  • Network elements know about present nodes and links, but not about nodes and links not yet existing in the topology

• It allows to expose the scheduled topological changes to Applications / Services
  • Application/Services usually do not have access to internal routing information
Next steps

• Next steps
  • Collect feedback from the WG
  • Assess if the parametrization of the models representing scheduled changes are compatible with those in ALTO Cost Calendar
  • If perceived as necessary, to document scenarios where applications/services can be benefited of getting anticipated knowledge about predictable routing changes
  • Refine / improve the architectural figure if convenient

• Any comment / feedback is more than welcome