

Post-Quantum Algorithms Guidance

[draft-prabel-pquip-pqc-guidance-01](#)

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Reminder: quick overview of the draft

Motivation & Relevance to PQUIP

Why this draft?

- Many PQC algorithms exist, but **information is scattered** across different sources.
- Compliance often requires **evaluating non-NIST schemes** (e.g., European Commission, BSI, ANSSI, ...).
- Implementers and protocol designers need **concise, unified, and comparable** information.
- **Tradeoffs** (size, assumptions, status) between different algorithms can be **hard to track**.
- Relevant to **PQUIP charter** objectives.

Content

What's in the draft?

For a selection of PQC **KEMs** and **Signature** schemes, the draft provides:

- Parameter sizes;
 - Claimed security level;
 - Security models;
 - Underlying security assumptions;
 - Standardization status and references to specification;
 - Notable characteristics.
- Focused on comparison and clarity, not deep technical detail.
- It's a curated **summary** to help people navigate the landscape of PQC algorithms.

3.1. Key Encapsulation Mechanism (KEM) Schemes

3.1.1. ML-KEM

3.1.2. FrodoKEM

3.1.3. Classic McEliece

3.1.4. HQC

3.1.5. NTRU

3.2. Signature Schemes

3.2.1. ML-DSA

3.2.2. FN-DSA

3.2.3. SLH-DSA

3.2.4. LMS

3.2.5. XMSS / XMSS^{MT}

Since IETF 123

Update to -v1

- Added comments about SUF-CMA security.
- Added general details about PQC Signatures and KEMs.

Feedback received during IETF 123

- “Importance of keeping the draft neutral, as this makes it a useful general reference on PQC”.
 - **no recommendation in the draft, and we will keep it as neutral as possible.**
- “Clear interest in such a draft, but the appropriate format (RFC or living document) is an open question”.
 - **an easily searchable and regularly updated living document sounds right, and received good feedback.**
- “The main challenge seems to be defining the scope and length of the algorithms list”.
 - **for now, only NIST and ISO algorithms, but could be updated following future WG discussions.**

Next Steps

What to do next?

- Are the current **algorithms selection criteria** satisfactory?
- Should we **extend the scope** of the document?
- Interest in **adding specific schemes**?
- Suggestions for **presentation format** or **structure improvements**?

All comments and suggestions are welcome

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WG Call for Adoption?

All comments and suggestions are welcome