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# Targeted messages

draft-mls-ietf-targeted-messages

IETF 125 – Shenzhen / Remote  
MLS WG Meeting  
Raphael Robert

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# Progress update

- Separate draft (was part mls-extensions before)
  - A few inconsistencies between this draft and RFC9420 have been ironed out
  - No changes in functionality
  - Implementation with test vectors underway
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# Scope

- One shot mechanism to encrypt an authenticated message from one member of a group to another, using HPKE
  - Authenticated by the sending member's signature key
  - Also authenticated by PSK injection of an exported secret from the MLS exporter
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## Open questions 1/3

**Do we want to allow external senders?**

Since external senders are already defined in RFC9420, and all we need from the sender is a signature key, this should be straightforward.

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## Open questions 2/3

How do we compose this with APQMLS?

Two options:

- We ignore it and only use the classic group. We get weak PQ confidentiality guarantees through the PSK injection.
  - We define a combined cipher suite for HPKE from the two individual group cipher suites and use that.
  - Secret third option: We wrap one targeted message inside another one.
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## Open questions 3/3

**Do we want a simple ratchet for efficiency?**

We could add a simple one-way hash ratchet that follows a targeted message and encrypts subsequent messages.

Caveat:

- We only get FS when the receiver has updated its leaf node.
  - Let's not reinvent the double ratchet here and now.
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