

# Cipher-suites in SIP draft-srivastava-sip-e2e- ciphersuites-00.txt

Samir Srivastava  
Nortel Networks  
samirsr@nortel.com

# Acknowledgement

Thanks to Eric Rescorla, Rajnish Jain, Vijay Gurbani, Mike Hammer, Dave Oran and Francois Audet for contributing in this effort.

# Problem Statement

- > Level Of Security (Encryption, digest etc )  
is missing.
- > Should we cleanup the mess of the SIPS  
also ?
- > Should DTLS be considered also ?

# Proposed Solution

- 1) Extend via to include Cipher-suites etc.
- 2) Define a header for UAC desired cipher-suites, secure protocol etc.
- 3) Define reverse channel for UAC to know the level of security applied in the path.
- 4) Define tags for Proxy-Require / Require to enforce UAC desired cipher-suites.

# Alternate (Eric's) Solution

- 1) Instead of using a separate header for cipher-suites, let TLS layer take care of cipher-suites from the intersection of offered and supported cipher-suites at each hop.
- 2) Relies on the mandatory cipher-suites as a common denominator to complete the call.
- 3) Proxies are trusted for upgrade /downgrade of mandatory cipher-suites.

# Reasons for New Header

1. UAC has complete control over ciphers. Proxies cannot upgrade/downgrade ciphers at their own, unless two adjacent proxies collaborate. Evil proxy caught much earlier.
2. If UAC wants to have cipher-suites A,B,M in the order of preference, where M is mandatory cipher-suite.  
Then Proxies might end up using cipher-suite M, even if B is supported on the hop.

# Reasons for New Header (Contd)

3. Proxy doing TLS to DTLS conversion need to know ciphers for other protocol. (Currently RC4 is not applicable to DTLS ) Or SIP needs to define same set of mandatory cipher-suites for DTLS and TLS.
4. This is future proof. Mandatory cipher-suites changed earlier. What is the future of AES ?

# OPEN ISSUES

- 1) Which solution to pick ?
- 2) Should we adopt it partially with SIPS ?
- 3) Impact of renegotiation of cipher-suites needs to be analyzed ?