



Multipoint Video Communication System with 3D Virtual Space

Shuntaro Nishiura, Nobuo Kawaguchi

Nagoya University / WIDE Project

Point of this talk.

- Deployment of “**Small Group Multicast**”.
- **New application** area for the
“Scalable Adaptive Multicast”

Proposal :

- 3D Virtual Space Multi-Point Video Comm. App.
 - Implementation for Online conference over **1000**
- **Dynamic selection/classification** of destinations.

Background

- **Small Group Multicast** (SGM)is one of the ‘ **Desirable** ’ technology in the Internet.
Small Group = 2~30 people...
- XCAST6 is one of the candidates to support it.
- There might be **several technologies** which will support “**Small Group Multicast**”.
- So, we have developed a **middleware** to enable easy migration of protocols.

SAMTK



<http://sourceforge.net/projects/samtk/>

- Scalable Adaptive Multicast Toolkit
- **Multi-platform** / **Open Source** Toolkit for Multipoint Communication (in C++ with Qt)
(Windows/ Mac/ Linux / BSD)
- Under development since 2006
- Support s **easy** programming for multi-point communication applications.

Group URI: Plugin: (default)

Win Desktop Capture

stop

capture target

☐ Desktop

☒ Camera

quality

12

Receive Window List (12 / 13)

- PC9 (203.178.157.59)
- PC4 (203.178.157.56)
- PC5 (203.178.157.60)
- ubuntuLinux (203.178.157.51)
- PC7 (203.178.157.61)
- PC13 (203.178.157.62)
- PC10 (203.178.157.65)
- PC14 (203.178.157.54)
- PC12 (203.178.157.57)
- kawaMac (203.178.157.53)
- kawaguti (203.178.157.144)
- PC8 (203.178.157.63)

☐ divide ☒ RTP Window Sort

Audio Capture

start

self report

Send Class

Default

☒ Single Class

Traffic Graph

SAMSocketManager

Active Sockets: ☒ Select All Sockets

- MRecv-203.178.157.64:1252
- MRecv-203.178.157.61:4991
- MRecv-203.178.157.51:32769
- Send-LOW[203.178.157.64:32198,203.178.157.61:32198]
- Send-MIDDLE[203.178.157.64:32198,203.178.157.61:32198]
- MRecv-203.178.157.65:3588
- MRecv-203.178.157.59:1138
- MRecv-203.178.157.144:4340
- MRecv-203.178.157.63:3407

100% 14M

SAMTK Group Manager

SAMGroupManager [?] [X]

Group URI:

Group Information

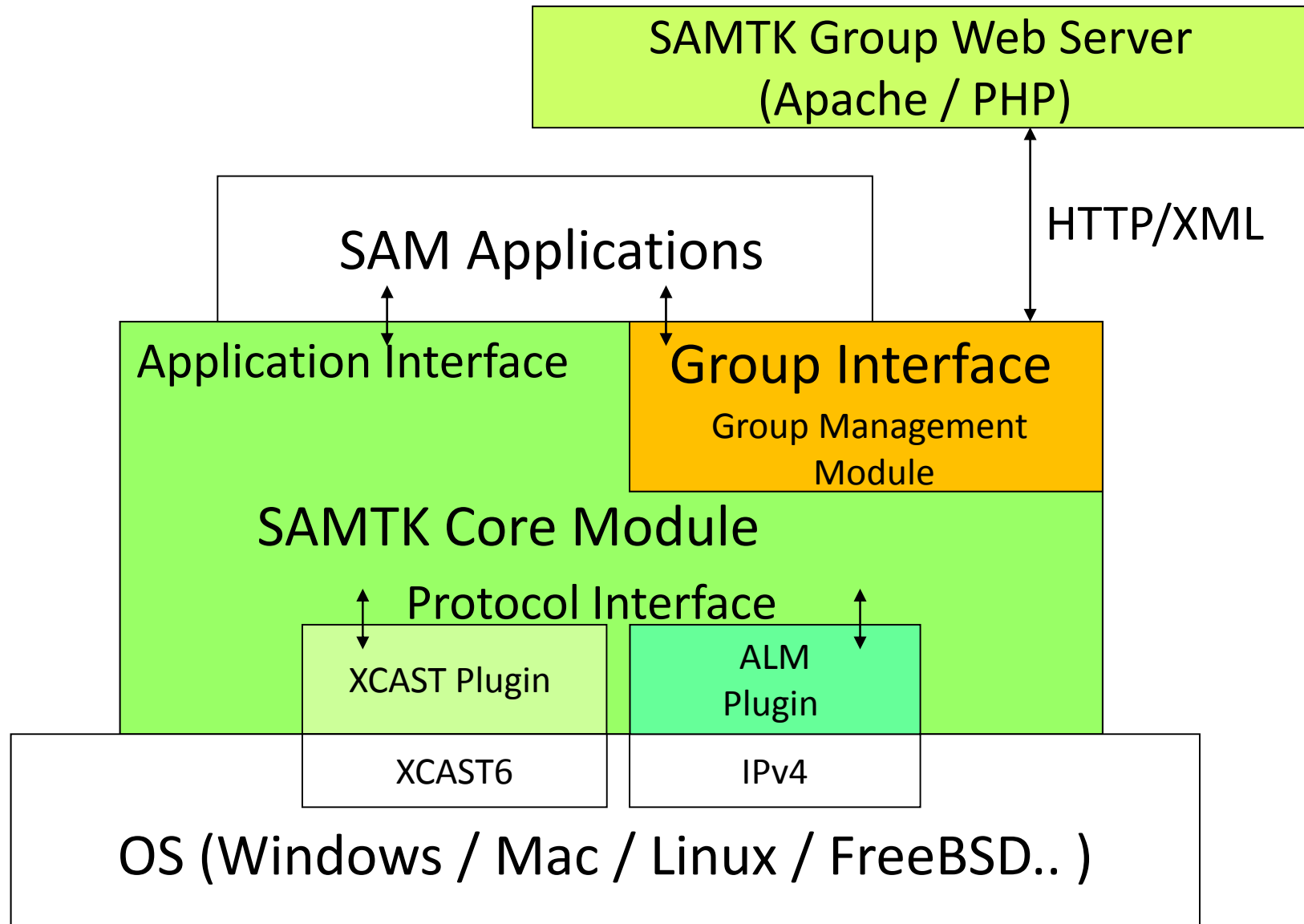
Group	Member	URI
[-] root	0	http://192.168.203.231/root
[+] test	3	http://192.168.203.231/test
[+] classTest	3	http://192.168.203.231/classTest
[+] share	16	http://192.168.203.231/share
[+] test64	67	http://192.168.203.231/test64
[+] _group01	4	http://192.168.203.231/_group01
[+] _group02	0	http://192.168.203.231/_group02
[+] _group03	0	http://192.168.203.231/_group03
[+] _group04	0	http://192.168.203.231/_group04
[+] _group05	0	http://192.168.203.231/_group05

Displayed groups: 17

Members (67):

- member_1 (172.16.100.101:12001)
- member_2 (172.16.100.102:12001)
- member_3 (172.16.100.103:12001)
- member_4 (172.16.100.104:12001)
- member_5 (172.16.100.105:12001)
- member_6 (172.16.100.106:12001)
- member_7 (172.16.100.107:12001)
- member_8 (172.16.100.108:12001)
- member_9 (172.16.100.109:12001)
- member_10 (172.16.100.110:12001)
- member_11 (172.16.100.111:12001)

SAMTK Architecture



“Killer App” for Multipoint Comm.

- We are looking for “Killer App”.
- 3D Virtual space Comm. might be the one.
- Demo on CCNC2009

“Nat Free 3D Video Conf.”



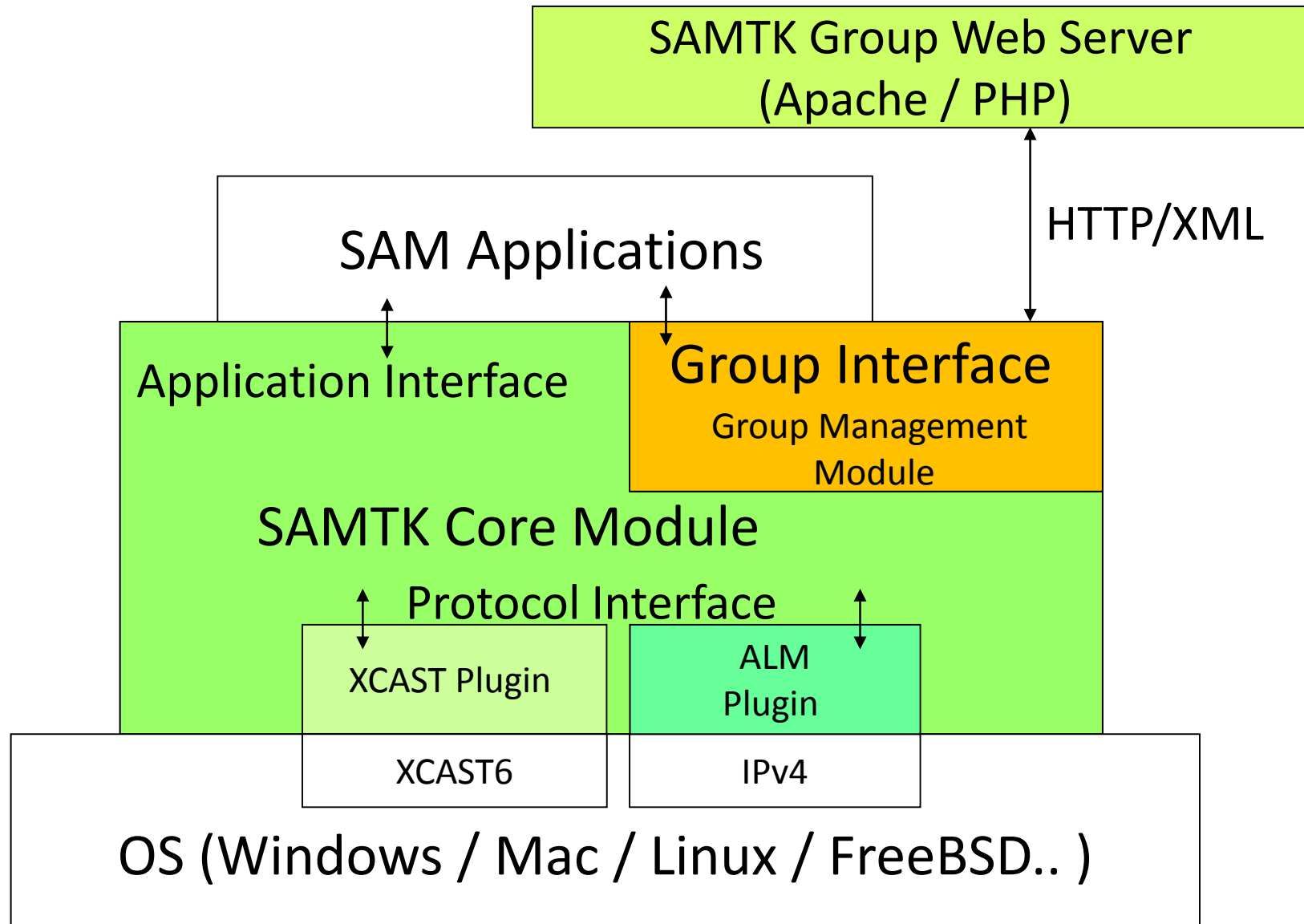
Group management on 3D space

- “SAMTK Group Server” with Group Manager
 - Currently only supports “**Static**” group management
- We want “**Dynamic**” change of the member through the ‘Position’ and ‘Orientation’ of the each client.
 - It is now not a simple “Group”.

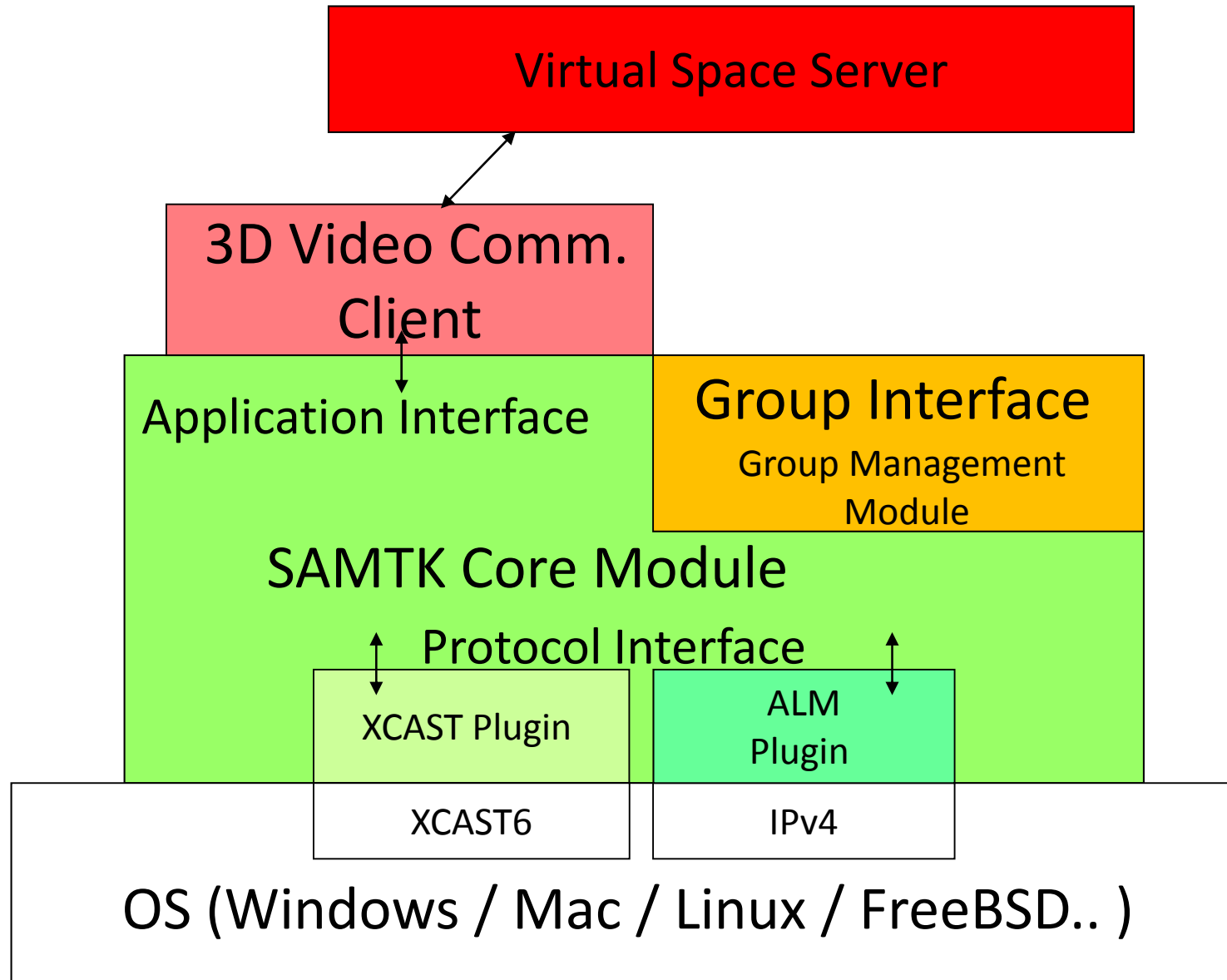
New 3D Virtual Space App

- Develop a Virtual Space Server (tcp-connected)
 - Space server “Dynamically” form the destination members.
 - Classify the ‘Visible’ and ‘Audible’ members.
- Virtual Server do not transfer media streams
- May supports 1000~ clients.
 - Not really tested yet...

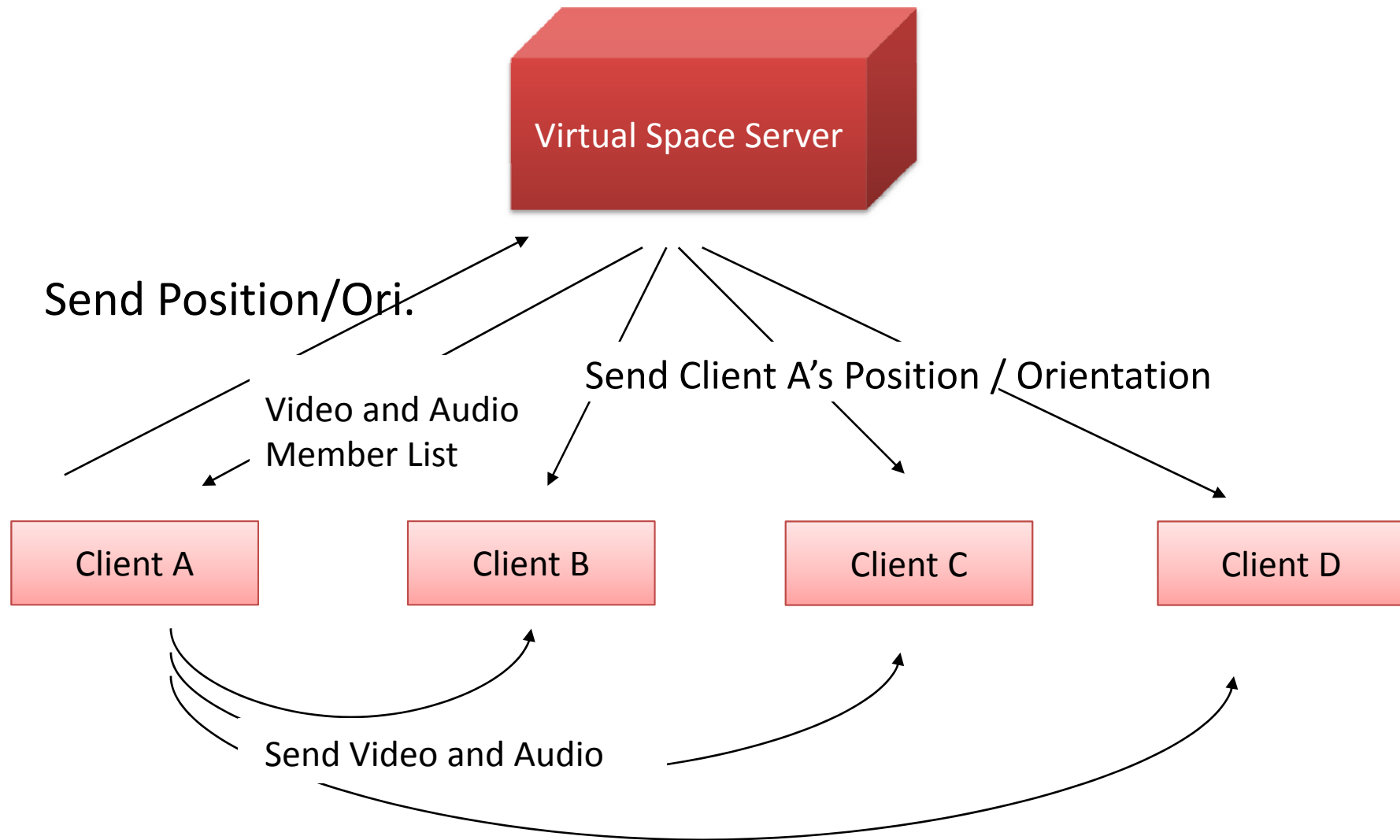
SAMTK Architecture



New 3D Video Comm. Architecture

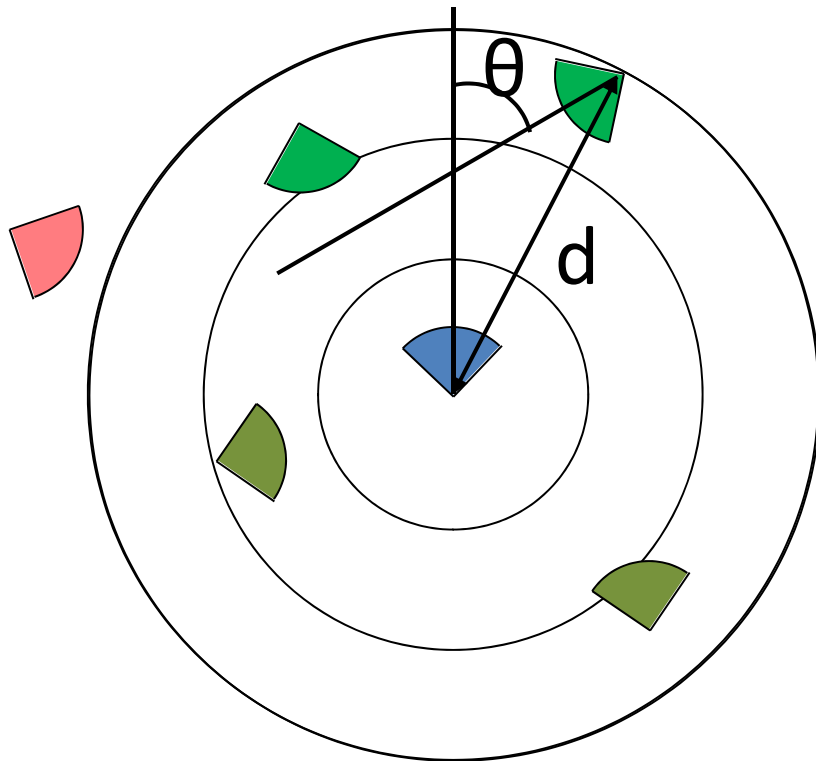


3D Video Comm. Architecture



Classification of destinations in 3D

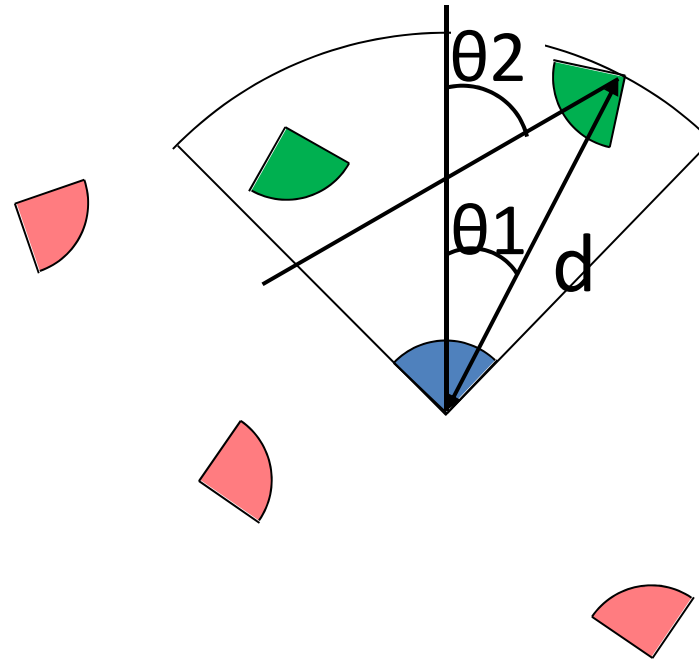
Classification of Audio



Distance d controls volume

Orientation θ also controls volume
(if $\theta > 180$, less volume)

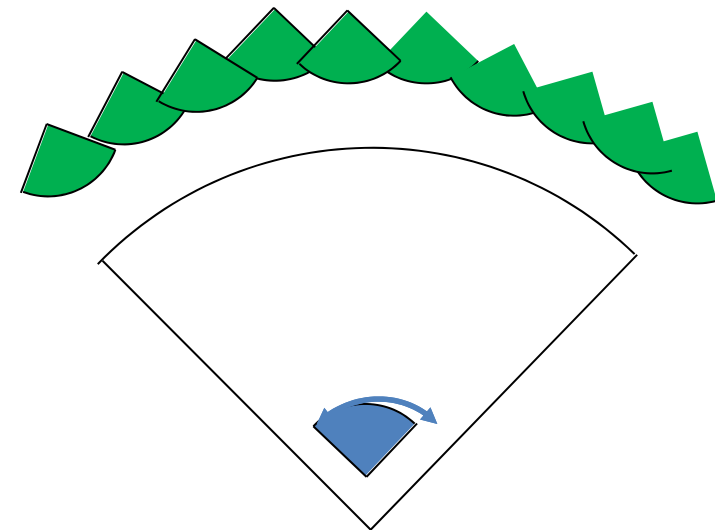
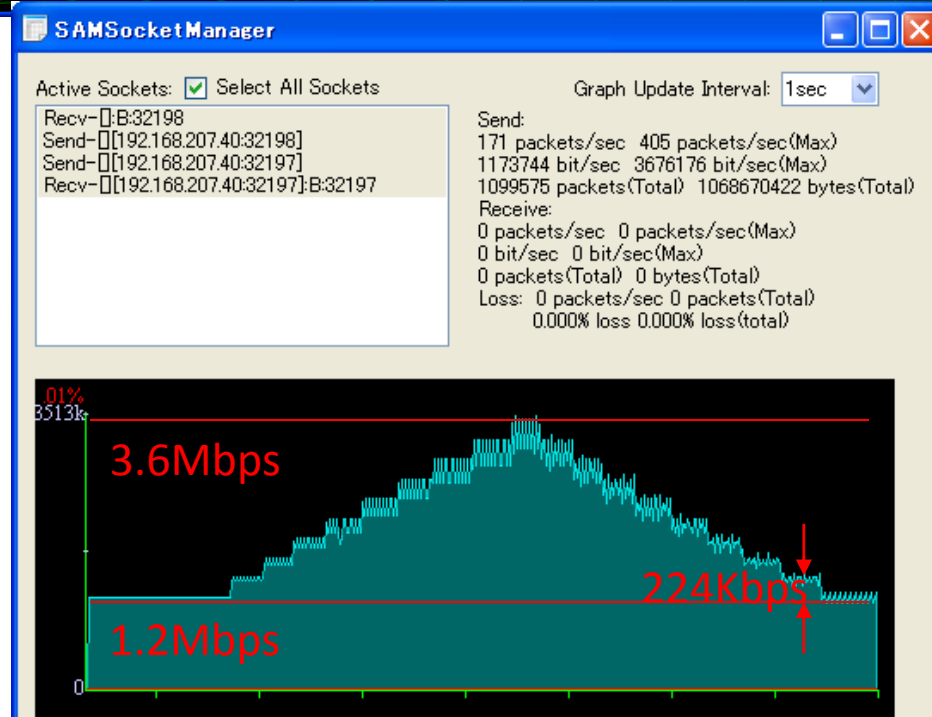
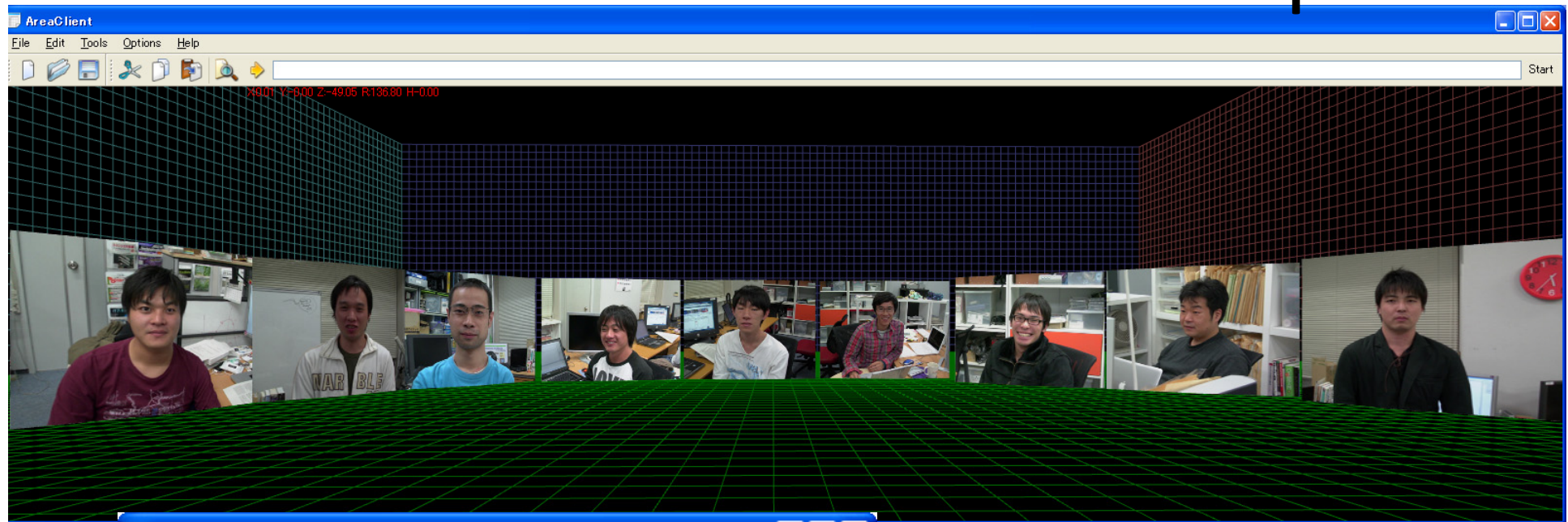
Classification of Video



Distance d controls frame rate.

Limit the destination member
by $\theta_1 < 45$ and $\theta_2 < 90$

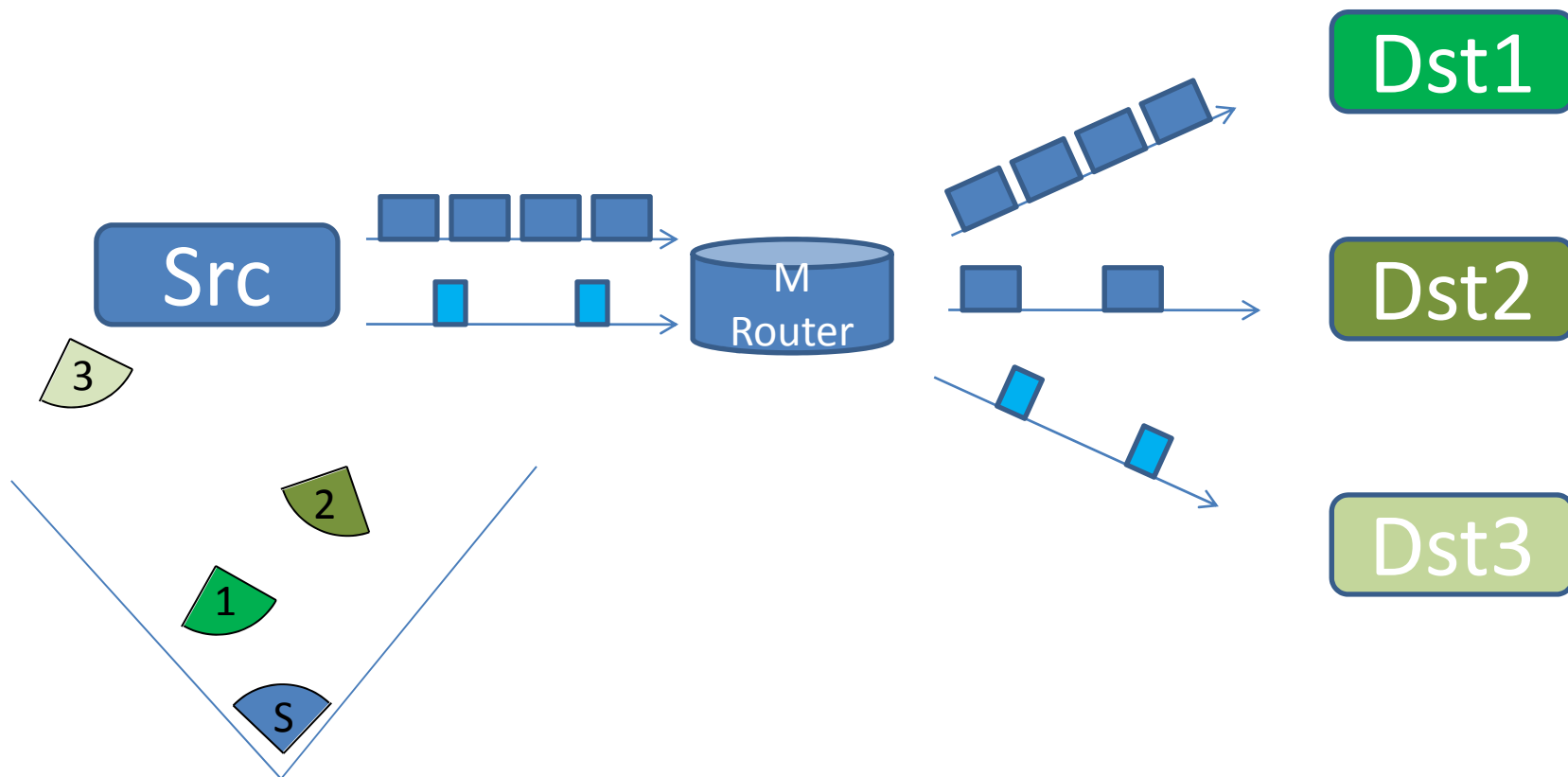
Evaluation of the Current Impl.



Current Implementation uses just Multi-Unicast

Classifying Destinations

- Audio -> volume / compression rate
- Video -> frame rate / compression rate



Conclusion

- Development of “Killer App” for SGM.
3D Virtual Space Video Comm.
- Dynamic configuration of “Destinations”
through 3D Virtual Space positioning.
 - Can reduce the bandwidth of media stream.
- By dividing “Destination Control” with media
stream, the server can handle 1000~ clients.

Future Works

- Currently, we only control destinations, audio volume and video quality through the “Position” and “Orientation”.
- We need to figure out the receiver’s side of bandwidth / congestion.
- SICC (Sender initiated Congestion Control) may one of the solutions.